

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	20,192	21,686	173	222	15	23	10	13
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	11,879	12,870	117	134	1	6	4	7
Female .....	8,313	8,816	56	88	14	17	6	6
Hired managers .....	1,526	1,611	19	7	-	2	-	-
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	9,332	9,556	109	110	7	10	1	5
Other .....	10,860	12,130	64	112	8	13	9	8
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	15,937	17,227	146	166	8	16	5	5
Not on farm operated .....	4,255	4,459	27	56	7	7	5	8
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	8,011	8,009	74	78	5	10	4	8
Any .....	12,181	13,677	99	144	10	13	6	5
1 to 49 days .....	2,014	2,235	7	24	2	7	-	-
50 to 99 days .....	916	945	10	8	2	-	-	-
100 to 199 days .....	1,961	2,115	15	27	-	1	3	2
200 days or more .....	7,290	8,382	67	85	6	5	3	3
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	1,119	1,326	5	10	1	-	3	-
3 or 4 years .....	1,443	2,080	14	16	-	9	1	4
5 to 9 years .....	3,653	3,613	31	44	5	4	3	3
10 years or more .....	13,977	14,667	123	152	9	10	3	6
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	2,483	3,342	15	34	-	10	3	4
6 to 10 years .....	3,011	2,928	27	51	5	6	2	2
11 years or more .....	14,698	15,416	131	137	10	7	5	7
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	318	377	-	-	1	-	2	-
25 to 34 years .....	1,515	1,523	14	15	-	2	1	-
35 to 44 years .....	2,641	2,832	33	28	2	10	-	-
45 to 54 years .....	2,709	3,603	29	67	5	5	-	9
55 to 64 years .....	4,505	5,990	33	50	1	3	2	2
65 to 74 years .....	5,697	5,074	51	50	2	2	4	2
75 years and over.....	2,807	2,287	13	12	4	1	1	-
Average age .....	58.5	57.1	56.2	55.5	57.8	48.6	54.7	53.8
Young producers (see text) .....	1,833	(NA)	14	(NA)	1	(NA)	3	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	396	412	13	18	-	-	-	7
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	18,359	19,375	160	203	13	16	9	5
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	1,833	2,311	13	19	2	7	1	8
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	35,104	38,727	377	489	10	16	6	27
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	17,714	19,066	160	203	10	19	10	9
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	15,513	16,643	144	171	10	15	10	10
Livestock decisions .....	14,485	16,179	141	178	7	9	9	8
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	12,865	(NA)	131	(NA)	8	(NA)	10	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	14,732	16,286	130	171	11	14	10	10
Estate planning or succession planning .....	12,140	13,062	101	156	7	9	6	6

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	20	4	19,821	21,246	153	178
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	10	2	11,647	12,604	100	117
Female .....	10	2	8,174	8,642	53	61
Hired managers .....	-	-	1,495	1,596	12	6
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	11	4	9,117	9,325	87	102
Other .....	9	-	10,704	11,921	66	76
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	17	4	15,625	16,874	136	162
Not on farm operated .....	3	-	4,196	4,372	17	16
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	4	2	7,860	7,859	64	52
Any .....	16	2	11,961	13,387	89	126
1 to 49 days .....	-	-	1,994	2,179	11	25
50 to 99 days .....	1	-	894	922	9	15
100 to 199 days .....	5	1	1,919	2,052	19	32
200 days or more .....	10	1	7,154	8,234	50	54
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	-	1,107	1,306	3	10
3 or 4 years .....	3	-	1,417	2,039	8	12
5 to 9 years .....	6	1	3,566	3,527	42	34
10 years or more .....	11	3	13,731	14,374	100	122
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	7	-	2,444	3,279	14	15
6 to 10 years .....	1	1	2,944	2,837	32	31
11 years or more .....	12	3	14,433	15,130	107	132
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	1	-	307	369	7	8
25 to 34 years .....	3	1	1,483	1,498	14	7
35 to 44 years .....	2	-	2,575	2,771	29	23
45 to 54 years .....	-	-	2,653	3,499	22	23
55 to 64 years .....	10	1	4,428	5,869	31	65
65 to 74 years .....	4	2	5,597	4,988	39	30
75 years and over.....	-	-	2,778	2,252	11	22
Average age .....	53.9	56.0	58.6	57.1	54.2	56.2
Young producers (see text) .....	4	(NA)	1,790	(NA)	21	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	9	-	367	377	7	10
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	13	3	18,024	18,993	140	155
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	7	1	1,797	2,253	13	23
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	36	5	34,380	37,876	295	314
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	20	4	17,364	18,662	150	169
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	18	4	15,204	16,298	127	145
Livestock decisions .....	20	3	14,175	15,824	133	157
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	13	(NA)	12,581	(NA)	122	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	14	3	14,442	15,949	125	139
Estate planning or succession planning .....	14	4	11,899	12,800	113	87