

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	314	389	22	27	16	15
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	214	243	1	9	6	8
Female .....	100	146	21	18	10	7
Hired managers .....	28	9	3	5	-	-
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	191	206	8	11	4	5
Other .....	123	183	14	16	12	10
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	272	317	14	20	10	7
Not on farm operated .....	42	72	8	7	6	8
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	134	129	6	10	9	8
Any .....	180	260	16	17	7	7
1 to 49 days .....	17	48	2	7	-	-
50 to 99 days .....	19	20	2	-	-	-
100 to 199 days .....	31	58	3	1	3	3
200 days or more .....	113	134	9	9	4	4
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	8	17	1	3	3	-
3 or 4 years .....	21	27	-	9	2	5
5 to 9 years .....	70	76	7	4	6	3
10 years or more .....	215	269	14	11	5	7
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	26	45	2	13	4	5
6 to 10 years .....	59	82	5	6	4	2
11 years or more .....	229	262	15	8	8	8
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	7	8	1	-	4	-
25 to 34 years .....	26	22	2	2	1	-
35 to 44 years .....	58	47	5	13	1	-
45 to 54 years .....	50	89	5	6	1	9
55 to 64 years .....	61	114	3	3	3	3
65 to 74 years .....	89	75	2	2	5	3
75 years and over.....	23	34	4	1	1	-
Average age .....	55.4	55.8	52.9	47.4	51.1	55.4
Young producers (see text) .....	33	(NA)	3	(NA)	5	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	20	28	-	-	2	7
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	290	347	20	20	13	7
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	24	42	2	7	3	8
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	648	789	22	(D)	16	29
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	298	361	17	23	16	11
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	259	309	17	19	14	12
Livestock decisions .....	262	325	14	13	15	9
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	242	(NA)	15	(NA)	15	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	244	300	18	18	13	12
Estate planning or succession planning .....	207	239	11	10	9	8

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	21	11	19,974	21,422	396	412
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	11	8	11,747	12,719	254	279
Female .....	10	3	8,227	8,703	142	133
Hired managers .....	-	1	1,507	1,602	54	29
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	12	11	9,204	9,425	196	210
Other .....	9	-	10,770	11,997	200	202
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	18	9	15,761	17,036	268	330
Not on farm operated .....	3	2	4,213	4,386	128	82
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	4	3	7,924	7,911	144	174
Any .....	17	8	12,050	13,511	252	238
1 to 49 days .....	1	3	2,005	2,202	53	31
50 to 99 days .....	1	3	903	937	25	16
100 to 199 days .....	5	1	1,938	2,084	33	34
200 days or more .....	10	1	7,204	8,288	141	157
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	-	1,110	1,316	18	28
3 or 4 years .....	3	-	1,425	2,051	39	42
5 to 9 years .....	6	5	3,608	3,559	109	102
10 years or more .....	12	6	13,831	14,496	230	240
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	7	2	2,458	3,292	46	95
6 to 10 years .....	1	1	2,976	2,868	96	56
11 years or more .....	13	8	14,540	15,262	254	261
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	1	-	314	377	8	14
25 to 34 years .....	3	1	1,497	1,505	40	23
35 to 44 years .....	2	3	2,604	2,792	70	70
45 to 54 years .....	-	-	2,675	3,522	45	105
55 to 64 years .....	10	1	4,459	5,934	129	85
65 to 74 years .....	4	6	5,636	5,018	62	85
75 years and over.....	1	-	2,789	2,274	42	30
Average age .....	54.9	57.2	58.6	57.1	54.7	54.2
Young producers (see text) .....	4	(NA)	1,811	(NA)	48	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	9	-	374	387	396	412
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	14	10	18,164	19,146	360	359
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	7	1	1,810	2,276	36	53
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	38	17	34,675	38,186	715	788
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	21	11	17,514	18,829	342	361
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	19	7	15,331	16,441	297	307
Livestock decisions .....	21	10	14,308	15,979	282	308
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	14	(NA)	12,703	(NA)	259	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	15	7	14,567	16,088	263	304
Estate planning or succession planning.....	14	5	12,012	12,887	203	222