

Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	United States	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	
Land drained by tile	farms, 2022	199,617	838	8	90	727
	2017	218,165	986	6	97	931
acres, 2022	53,181,605	58,253	20	6,964	407,859	
	2017	55,604,663	63,718	23	3,344	432,427
Average per farm	acres, 2022	266	70	3	77	561
	2017	255	65	4	34	464
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms, 2022	189,890	3,874	62	518	4,185
	2017	212,394	3,858	50	536	4,672
acres, 2022	42,894,717	373,485	898	140,506	3,118,417	
	2017	43,943,451	354,169	796	113,475	3,096,416
Average per farm	acres, 2022	226	96	14	271	745
	2017	207	92	16	212	663
Land under conservation easement	farms, 2022	73,304	453	17	95	422
	2017	53,920	395	19	93	358
acres, 2022	13,089,608	134,687	902	68,180	73,774	
	2017	13,113,309	72,003	1,176	80,871	94,547
Average per farm	acres, 2022	179	297	53	718	175
	2017	243	182	62	870	264
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms, 2022	300,954	3,292	158	1,621	2,282
	2017	279,370	2,709	89	1,214	2,073
acres, 2022	105,208,515	824,888	3,863	42,962	1,012,219	
	2017	104,452,339	765,356	2,001	58,173	988,557
Average per farm	acres, 2022	350	251	24	27	444
	2017	374	283	22	48	477
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	228,221	1,753	90	605	2,651
	2017	217,069	1,290	77	377	2,156
acres, 2022	97,061,179	479,540	9,634	146,441	2,704,701	
	2017	97,753,854	413,298	7,088	172,660	2,172,603
Average per farm	acres, 2022	425	274	107	242	1,020
	2017	450	320	92	458	1,008
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	263,512	2,877	120	1,271	3,316
	2017	264,893	2,708	156	1,639	3,604
acres, 2022	73,446,543	242,757	3,432	369,330	2,343,124	
	2017	80,005,292	258,752	7,234	397,876	2,722,427
Average per farm	acres, 2022	279	84	29	291	707
	2017	302	96	46	243	755
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms, 2022	153,328	2,488	107	362	1,390
	2017	153,402	2,040	98	340	1,269
acres, 2022	17,985,831	223,365	2,429	30,627	271,553	
	2017	15,390,674	229,097	862	39,518	250,274
Average per farm	acres, 2022	117	90	23	85	195
	2017	100	112	9	116	197
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms, 2022	226,092	2,246	18	736	2,662
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	Florida	
Land drained by tile	farms, 2022	1,894	519	152	148	712
	2017	2,151	703	153	180	811
	acres, 2022	797,613	55,091	2,076	10,321	105,800
Average per farm	2017	626,219	84,083	2,295	11,413	134,682
	acres, 2022	421	106	14	70	149
	2017	291	120	15	63	166
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms, 2022	5,632	3,118	251	624	4,602
	2017	6,533	3,737	313	796	5,057
	acres, 2022	1,892,394	283,778	2,645	110,864	1,304,838
Average per farm	2017	1,769,447	278,220	4,491	127,532	1,160,309
	acres, 2022	336	91	11	178	284
	2017	271	74	14	160	229
Land under conservation easement	farms, 2022	1,487	1,867	388	154	950
	2017	1,672	1,774	410	140	1,022
	acres, 2022	894,137	1,299,739	23,573	40,838	308,819
Average per farm	2017	962,057	1,556,598	23,404	48,264	297,900
	acres, 2022	601	696	61	265	325
	2017	575	877	57	345	291
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms, 2022	4,637	4,603	635	729	2,870
	2017	3,880	3,521	487	760	2,077
	acres, 2022	228,762	2,505,875	18,554	220,214	272,577
Average per farm	2017	238,454	2,899,356	18,153	242,599	244,994
	acres, 2022	49	544	29	302	95
	2017	61	823	37	319	118
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	3,384	3,875	384	359	1,468
	2017	2,760	3,083	341	373	870
	acres, 2022	801,171	2,825,806	8,023	124,060	227,953
Average per farm	2017	763,991	2,613,722	8,479	109,487	189,212
	acres, 2022	237	729	21	346	155
	2017	277	848	25	294	217
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	6,912	3,449	691	325	2,866
	2017	6,933	3,679	779	359	2,729
	acres, 2022	2,173,131	1,146,262	18,995	62,780	781,367
Average per farm	2017	2,376,172	1,437,566	18,812	77,772	802,923
	acres, 2022	314	332	27	193	273
	2017	343	391	24	217	294
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms, 2022	6,147	1,958	736	452	1,708
	2017	6,198	1,751	660	490	1,573
	acres, 2022	388,083	154,291	23,196	107,768	155,233
Average per farm	2017	350,436	129,820	21,998	88,122	141,848
	acres, 2022	63	79	32	238	91
	2017	57	74	33	180	90
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms, 2022	5,522	3,107	156	342	2,299
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	
Land drained by tile	farms, 2022	1,146	43	405	23,701	19,352
	2017	1,448	50	522	24,507	21,825
..... acres, 2022	116,950	301	74,786	8,835,553	5,841,432	
	2017	110,209	284	76,176	9,474,677	6,357,388
Average per farm	acres, 2022	102	7	185	373	302
	2017	76	6	146	387	291
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms, 2022	2,866	230	2,229	12,064	8,351
	2017	3,117	291	1,998	12,941	9,707
..... acres, 2022	272,106	6,754	217,276	3,579,995	1,701,996	
	2017	231,146	9,871	197,068	3,610,740	1,785,272
Average per farm	acres, 2022	95	29	97	297	204
	2017	74	34	99	279	184
Land under conservation easement	farms, 2022	7,760	110	427	4,569	2,417
	2017	6,691	149	324	1,913	1,470
..... acres, 2022	1,096,916	37,089	166,621	202,183	102,544	
	2017	990,691	86,589	165,194	131,546	97,172
Average per farm	acres, 2022	141	337	390	44	42
	2017	148	581	510	69	66
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms, 2022	3,554	943	1,798	21,631	14,892
	2017	3,019	670	1,216	21,979	15,867
..... acres, 2022	662,465	3,922	641,103	6,439,833	4,726,100	
	2017	748,083	3,501	513,984	6,471,985	4,902,914
Average per farm	acres, 2022	186	4	357	298	317
	2017	248	5	423	294	309
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	3,177	238	2,102	21,258	10,682
	2017	2,435	206	1,848	21,268	10,951
..... acres, 2022	1,323,813	4,909	983,544	8,891,525	4,284,224	
	2017	1,045,149	3,494	979,587	9,454,154	4,063,245
Average per farm	acres, 2022	417	21	468	418	401
	2017	429	17	530	445	371
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	4,187	412	4,226	18,035	10,289
	2017	4,627	410	4,513	17,423	10,793
..... acres, 2022	966,655	9,510	1,842,044	5,912,002	2,575,448	
	2017	1,104,329	14,631	1,992,641	6,293,661	2,890,911
Average per farm	acres, 2022	231	23	436	328	250
	2017	239	36	442	361	268
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms, 2022	3,226	518	1,326	6,557	5,545
	2017	3,340	514	1,362	6,084	5,929
..... acres, 2022	494,450	9,158	127,777	881,228	988,282	
	2017	530,888	7,533	128,963	708,105	936,118
Average per farm	acres, 2022	153	18	96	134	178
	2017	159	15	95	116	158
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms, 2022	2,812	185	2,717	20,796	10,856
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	
Land drained by tile	farms, 2022	38,712	1,662	4,254	377	365	599
	2017	39,989	1,851	4,500	580	429	671
..... acres, 2022	13,016,679	310,016	510,719	95,007	11,894	46,037	
	2017	14,107,098	307,421	455,777	74,765	13,431	45,459
Average per farm	acres, 2022	336	187	120	252	33	77
	2017	353	166	101	129	31	68
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms, 2022	9,356	3,043	7,036	7,110	675	1,537
	2017	9,521	3,347	7,547	7,949	673	1,651
..... acres, 2022	1,518,246	790,324	816,380	2,746,619	36,331	263,062	
	2017	1,702,432	782,645	690,922	2,690,199	29,584	262,095
Average per farm	acres, 2022	162	260	116	386	54	171
	2017	179	234	92	338	44	159
Land under conservation easement	farms, 2022	5,554	1,707	1,519	662	382	1,742
	2017	2,416	1,198	869	462	484	1,185
..... acres, 2022	237,178	326,342	100,095	139,672	41,522	164,401	
	2017	210,270	337,901	96,075	106,251	46,690	139,910
Average per farm	acres, 2022	43	191	66	211	109	94
	2017	87	282	111	230	96	118
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms, 2022	25,796	16,087	10,776	1,692	729	3,505
	2017	24,025	16,283	9,212	1,350	645	3,358
..... acres, 2022	8,452,461	11,748,191	2,388,583	422,813	25,362	786,122	
	2017	8,196,199	11,197,898	2,398,002	416,807	21,676	826,999
Average per farm	acres, 2022	328	730	222	250	35	224
	2017	341	688	260	309	34	246
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	25,915	10,171	4,358	1,938	545	1,623
	2017	26,532	10,338	2,915	1,601	449	1,166
..... acres, 2022	9,289,863	7,494,818	942,786	1,448,187	44,968	237,763	
	2017	10,132,599	7,746,948	669,980	1,352,036	31,953	192,692
Average per farm	acres, 2022	358	737	216	747	83	146
	2017	382	749	230	844	71	165
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	16,526	8,743	6,443	2,657	991	1,318
	2017	15,159	9,920	7,140	2,266	1,094	1,296
..... acres, 2022	4,941,144	3,907,290	421,832	1,408,915	88,683	87,804	
	2017	5,018,129	4,501,045	440,151	1,419,264	99,167	97,850
Average per farm	acres, 2022	299	447	65	530	89	67
	2017	331	454	62	626	91	76
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms, 2022	8,994	3,569	5,928	1,027	874	2,377
	2017	8,729	3,256	7,335	815	1,161	2,556
..... acres, 2022	1,282,608	767,603	379,965	138,646	53,229	381,594	
	2017	973,112	556,439	417,284	72,646	55,462	410,849
Average per farm	acres, 2022	143	215	64	135	61	161
	2017	111	171	57	89	48	161
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms, 2022	27,915	11,411	4,469	2,006	265	1,376
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	
Land drained by tile	farms, 2022	271	11,598	19,088	456	5,551	135
	2017	223	12,704	21,249	494	5,873	227
acres, 2022	4,739	2,921,373	8,247,260	42,540	1,052,819	37,153	
	2017	3,611	3,029,891	8,079,984	31,977	1,125,305	18,014
Average per farm	acres, 2022	17	252	432	93	190	275
	2017	16	238	380	65	192	79
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms, 2022	642	7,093	9,435	4,276	8,463	957
	2017	735	8,363	10,845	4,678	9,151	1,241
acres, 2022	15,368	934,122	4,560,910	1,854,369	2,525,235	187,552	
	2017	14,712	1,055,439	4,674,449	1,797,377	2,419,909	212,909
Average per farm	acres, 2022	24	132	483	434	298	196
	2017	20	126	431	384	264	172
Land under conservation easement	farms, 2022	863	1,429	4,909	766	2,167	882
	2017	824	974	2,522	623	1,232	752
acres, 2022	56,943	94,250	282,171	117,385	197,553	1,557,512	
	2017	49,897	72,425	218,215	125,456	137,940	1,307,546
Average per farm	acres, 2022	66	66	57	153	91	1,766
	2017	61	74	87	201	112	1,739
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms, 2022	775	7,896	6,845	2,284	15,490	4,241
	2017	679	8,174	5,815	2,044	14,555	4,106
acres, 2022	9,769	1,382,972	1,194,987	589,339	4,895,292	7,975,636	
	2017	9,152	1,566,334	1,091,337	637,181	4,644,778	8,050,902
Average per farm	acres, 2022	13	175	175	258	316	1,881
	2017	13	192	188	312	319	1,961
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	521	7,417	15,574	2,618	8,419	2,233
	2017	349	7,720	16,704	1,957	8,763	1,985
acres, 2022	14,275	2,311,788	7,881,385	1,618,657	3,129,474	2,337,682	
	2017	10,481	2,297,131	8,214,896	1,364,356	3,494,287	1,934,271
Average per farm	acres, 2022	27	312	506	618	372	1,047
	2017	30	298	492	697	399	974
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	855	11,329	22,330	3,690	8,041	2,680
	2017	928	11,727	22,993	3,500	8,231	2,715
acres, 2022	19,677	2,295,069	9,573,777	1,682,181	1,956,974	975,828	
	2017	23,868	2,343,703	9,499,259	1,626,283	2,173,399	1,005,851
Average per farm	acres, 2022	23	203	429	456	243	364
	2017	26	200	413	465	264	370
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms, 2022	941	6,071	6,050	1,666	5,969	1,109
	2017	907	6,275	5,302	1,338	6,072	1,123
acres, 2022	15,665	685,937	760,423	232,317	921,222	138,279	
	2017	17,390	673,205	579,147	139,639	842,178	151,523
Average per farm	acres, 2022	17	113	126	139	154	125
	2017	19	107	109	104	139	135
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms, 2022	266	5,965	15,460	2,397	9,128	3,178
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	
Land drained by tile	farms, 2022	3,487	49	147	364	309	6,055
	2017	3,469	46	180	457	258	6,789
..... acres, 2022	634,965	5,598	1,915	25,491	19,981	863,241	
	2017	568,056	9,143	2,765	27,509	35,391	861,265
Average per farm	acres, 2022	182	114	13	70	65	143
	2017	164	199	15	60	137	127
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms, 2022	2,505	377	278	776	1,496	5,263
	2017	2,756	479	269	781	1,684	5,986
..... acres, 2022	637,320	72,372	3,545	38,953	54,251	415,712	
	2017	712,073	89,586	3,451	38,394	55,346	410,643
Average per farm	acres, 2022	254	192	13	50	36	79
	2017	258	187	13	49	33	69
Land under conservation easement	farms, 2022	1,398	62	699	636	369	1,237
	2017	852	87	620	550	377	1,224
..... acres, 2022	185,238	44,023	81,398	40,143	504,467	119,478	
	2017	236,170	43,584	77,840	37,173	500,203	118,804
Average per farm	acres, 2022	133	710	116	63	1,367	97
	2017	277	501	126	68	1,327	97
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms, 2022	17,030	293	393	1,471	1,917	3,964
	2017	17,389	218	321	1,268	1,338	3,517
..... acres, 2022	10,101,251	21,960	6,225	114,503	158,821	421,567	
	2017	10,256,995	19,480	4,714	104,499	138,401	337,968
Average per farm	acres, 2022	593	75	16	78	83	106
	2017	590	89	15	82	103	96
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	10,061	202	313	877	1,229	4,004
	2017	11,282	140	188	693	868	3,759
..... acres, 2022	5,251,256	21,690	6,496	71,048	236,967	864,313	
	2017	5,950,801	25,288	5,535	69,579	218,922	778,919
Average per farm	acres, 2022	522	107	21	81	193	216
	2017	527	181	29	100	252	207
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	5,856	400	365	1,492	1,934	7,330
	2017	5,740	407	330	1,423	1,718	8,161
..... acres, 2022	1,878,588	77,248	9,854	80,675	335,271	739,876	
	2017	2,059,060	89,781	8,868	95,406	374,685	798,732
Average per farm	acres, 2022	321	193	27	54	173	101
	2017	359	221	27	67	218	98
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms, 2022	4,477	163	436	1,178	1,075	4,245
	2017	4,419	201	445	1,189	1,177	4,517
..... acres, 2022	925,686	9,394	8,090	57,057	47,479	333,026	
	2017	747,903	13,999	8,326	63,607	53,617	295,433
Average per farm	acres, 2022	207	58	19	48	44	78
	2017	169	70	19	53	46	65
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms, 2022	12,692	266	74	364	803	1,792
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania	
Land drained by tile	farms, 2022	2,178	1,202	26,277	359	2,785	5,577
	2017	2,555	954	28,071	773	3,079	6,160
acres, 2022	260,924	415,738	5,091,968	65,783	326,937	314,034	
	2017	278,958	285,153	5,394,931	113,211	315,002	309,758
Average per farm	acres, 2022	120	346	194	183	117	56
	2017	109	299	192	146	102	50
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms, 2022	7,082	2,702	10,720	3,346	3,339	3,632
	2017	7,785	2,741	11,923	3,877	3,892	4,119
acres, 2022	1,579,065	3,272,185	945,095	692,950	368,305	116,420	
	2017	1,575,689	3,397,968	1,204,556	688,835	490,149	123,246
Average per farm	acres, 2022	223	1,211	88	207	110	32
	2017	202	1,240	101	178	126	30
Land under conservation easement	farms, 2022	1,233	2,191	3,462	763	536	3,488
	2017	1,227	1,813	1,806	705	470	2,741
acres, 2022	110,967	813,759	134,784	125,592	93,582	272,416	
	2017	127,673	1,004,361	126,231	151,508	91,831	245,910
Average per farm	acres, 2022	90	371	39	165	175	78
	2017	104	554	70	215	195	90
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms, 2022	7,480	5,723	20,023	5,682	3,320	13,830
	2017	7,222	5,548	20,537	4,778	2,502	14,295
acres, 2022	1,895,816	7,804,831	4,140,900	2,158,820	952,695	1,648,323	
	2017	1,909,178	7,778,463	4,268,627	2,095,324	996,510	1,611,121
Average per farm	acres, 2022	253	1,364	207	380	287	119
	2017	264	1,402	208	439	398	113
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	3,263	5,988	13,293	3,935	2,283	6,909
	2017	2,674	6,148	12,754	3,437	1,577	6,974
acres, 2022	843,367	8,256,972	3,142,089	1,677,125	633,433	526,250	
	2017	720,784	9,052,235	3,104,619	1,532,623	741,188	487,115
Average per farm	acres, 2022	258	1,379	236	426	277	76
	2017	270	1,472	243	446	470	70
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	5,778	4,593	13,528	6,643	3,527	8,322
	2017	6,460	4,601	13,882	6,619	3,008	9,425
acres, 2022	1,042,457	4,699,452	1,661,481	1,876,193	613,020	326,943	
	2017	1,144,480	5,601,446	1,782,034	2,186,308	698,319	298,405
Average per farm	acres, 2022	180	1,023	123	282	174	39
	2017	177	1,217	128	330	232	32
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms, 2022	4,472	2,529	8,187	2,439	2,691	9,967
	2017	4,930	2,252	8,567	2,238	2,556	10,856
acres, 2022	415,285	838,252	751,093	410,540	118,623	642,477	
	2017	482,934	404,267	717,759	342,564	120,390	595,309
Average per farm	acres, 2022	93	331	92	168	44	64
	2017	98	180	84	153	47	55
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms, 2022	3,037	7,488	11,358	4,894	2,101	3,767
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	
Land drained by tile	farms, 2022	19	629	2,645	2,195	192	553
	2017	20	806	2,485	2,511	2,278	723
	acres, 2022	145	91,535	746,566	100,585	133,697	57,267
Average per farm	2017	311	108,163	658,771	109,142	319,026	77,996
	acres, 2022	8	146	282	46	696	104
	2017	16	134	265	43	140	108
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms, 2022	28	3,000	1,755	5,797	13,094	1,482
	2017	34	3,235	2,066	6,479	15,637	1,775
	acres, 2022	241	403,932	641,788	635,788	2,245,104	112,784
Average per farm	2017	320	497,339	694,058	633,230	2,568,323	130,601
	acres, 2022	9	135	366	110	171	76
	2017	9	154	336	98	164	74
Land under conservation easement	farms, 2022	120	619	2,500	964	2,106	223
	2017	92	599	1,721	848	1,907	217
	acres, 2022	5,261	216,551	612,858	79,944	520,029	77,083
Average per farm	2017	5,035	168,145	570,770	72,396	848,935	126,133
	acres, 2022	44	350	245	83	247	346
	2017	55	281	332	85	445	581
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms, 2022	130	2,955	7,590	8,008	13,152	1,448
	2017	101	2,535	7,774	6,361	8,384	920
	acres, 2022	1,353	572,391	7,310,993	2,319,009	2,963,037	55,656
Average per farm	2017	864	617,919	7,656,188	2,342,696	2,423,028	65,470
	acres, 2022	10	194	963	290	225	38
	2017	9	244	985	368	289	71
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	71	1,660	5,629	3,376	10,067	1,095
	2017	54	1,497	6,185	2,198	7,008	783
	acres, 2022	1,271	553,833	3,980,172	529,270	5,524,091	98,020
Average per farm	2017	644	467,777	4,300,330	384,649	4,952,395	135,486
	acres, 2022	18	334	707	157	549	90
	2017	12	312	695	175	707	173
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	162	3,324	4,385	4,339	20,622	2,872
	2017	123	3,093	4,979	3,721	16,543	2,404
	acres, 2022	3,982	207,426	2,065,623	214,373	7,790,360	304,204
Average per farm	2017	4,406	246,940	2,674,782	251,843	8,706,646	270,879
	acres, 2022	25	62	471	49	378	106
	2017	36	80	537	68	526	113
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms, 2022	142	2,337	2,150	4,353	8,005	1,000
	2017	143	1,866	2,154	4,377	7,308	952
	acres, 2022	2,723	141,522	350,350	293,309	1,550,789	31,065
Average per farm	2017	2,308	120,511	281,649	340,525	1,014,145	32,273
	acres, 2022	19	61	163	67	194	31
	2017	16	65	131	78	139	34
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms, 2022	39	1,267	6,687	3,667	13,289	855
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

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Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	
Land drained by tile	farms, 2022	494	1,149	1,251	865	7,724	309
	2017	634	1,441	1,424	1,049	8,456	387
..... acres, 2022	33,540	97,780	186,188	30,029	1,011,646	56,797	
	2017	32,361	107,924	190,000	40,842	983,645	105,669
Average per farm	acres, 2022	68	85	149	35	131	184
	2017	51	75	133	39	116	273
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms, 2022	772	2,280	2,785	1,944	6,242	966
	2017	970	2,530	3,279	2,115	7,428	1,247
..... acres, 2022	40,097	171,685	187,451	71,708	759,193	174,303	
	2017	51,932	190,880	228,222	71,314	746,331	269,341
Average per farm	acres, 2022	52	75	67	37	122	180
	2017	54	75	70	34	100	216
Land under conservation easement	farms, 2022	797	2,539	1,197	366	1,869	232
	2017	812	2,348	1,011	251	1,460	211
..... acres, 2022	143,774	416,838	106,624	28,454	115,474	475,845	
	2017	144,313	397,378	130,447	28,200	126,149	277,532
Average per farm	acres, 2022	180	164	89	78	62	2,051
	2017	178	169	129	112	86	1,315
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms, 2022	755	5,628	3,055	1,672	14,880	794
	2017	502	5,209	2,403	1,201	14,665	575
..... acres, 2022	35,548	1,015,594	1,445,425	65,699	2,407,004	116,230	
	2017	28,290	1,021,330	1,174,102	68,191	2,227,504	150,102
Average per farm	acres, 2022	47	180	473	39	162	146
	2017	56	196	489	57	152	261
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	580	2,239	2,533	829	13,732	695
	2017	446	1,676	2,157	441	15,075	541
..... acres, 2022	47,465	256,613	2,054,108	20,450	2,691,195	206,695	
	2017	33,840	237,949	2,081,326	16,102	2,836,372	181,377
Average per farm	acres, 2022	82	115	811	25	196	297
	2017	76	142	965	37	188	335
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms, 2022	572	2,384	3,482	1,730	14,107	1,186
	2017	669	2,359	3,441	1,397	15,871	1,198
..... acres, 2022	34,151	114,923	1,330,790	27,695	1,952,797	253,150	
	2017	53,646	129,607	1,442,767	28,901	2,069,420	344,255
Average per farm	acres, 2022	60	48	382	16	138	213
	2017	80	55	419	21	130	287
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms, 2022	819	3,714	2,099	1,108	8,121	526
	2017	808	4,034	2,301	1,204	7,933	458
..... acres, 2022	37,619	438,751	140,749	18,171	753,926	54,927	
	2017	40,555	409,862	175,909	22,417	611,231	40,725
Average per farm	acres, 2022	46	118	67	16	93	104
	2017	50	102	76	19	77	89
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms, 2022	209	2,009	2,364	443	7,619	718
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	United States	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES						
Total organic product sales	farms, 2022	17,321	26	12	89	66
	2017	18,166	37	17	74	69
..... \$1,000, 2022	9,585,089	1,734	841	165,682	69,850	
	2017	7,277,350	979	(D)	97,956	24,119
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999	farms, 2022	3,051	13	4	13	15
	2017	3,867	25	11	25	33
..... \$1,000, 2022	5,960	11	(D)	37	11	
	2017	7,585	26	17	49	41
\$5,000 or more	farms, 2022	14,270	13	8	76	51
	2017	14,299	12	6	49	36
..... \$1,000, 2022	9,579,129	1,723	(D)	165,645	69,839	
	2017	7,269,765	953	(D)	97,908	24,078
TYPE OF PRODUCTION						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production	farms, 2022	17,048	24	11	85	60
	2017	17,741	15	9	67	47
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification	farms, 2022	2,315	11	4	23	13
	2017	3,065	42	9	17	34
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production	farms, 2022	2,125	6	2	15	23
	2017	3,723	20	4	22	19

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Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	Florida	
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES						
Total organic product sales						
farms, 2022	3,039	315	76	10	222	
2017	3,335	247	108	12	222	
\$1,000, 2022	3,729,786	192,345	7,727	8,334	113,311	
2017	2,832,644	134,062	8,229	(D)	74,242	
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999						
farms, 2022	525	78	27	1	66	
2017	646	52	65	4	73	
\$1,000, 2022	1,141	142	57	(D)	157	
2017	1,380	92	137	14	161	
\$5,000 or more						
farms, 2022	2,514	237	49	9	156	
2017	2,689	195	43	8	149	
\$1,000, 2022	3,728,646	192,202	7,670	(D)	113,154	
2017	2,831,265	133,970	8,092	(D)	74,081	
TYPE OF PRODUCTION						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production						
farms, 2022	3,060	292	57	12	186	
2017	3,409	256	62	9	183	
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification						
farms, 2022	314	60	32	3	88	
2017	385	67	51	4	68	
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production						
farms, 2022	272	33	9	1	53	
2017	374	83	11	6	48	
Item	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES						
Total organic product sales						
farms, 2022	99	183	227	370	739	
2017	122	146	260	296	575	
\$1,000, 2022	59,085	22,210	166,224	120,868	166,931	
2017	29,992	15,359	128,916	59,726	75,506	
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999						
farms, 2022	14	86	24	31	75	
2017	53	21	37	64	74	
\$1,000, 2022	26	186	59	53	168	
2017	104	40	63	127	168	
\$5,000 or more						
farms, 2022	85	97	203	339	664	
2017	69	125	223	232	501	
\$1,000, 2022	59,059	22,024	166,165	120,815	166,763	
2017	29,888	15,319	128,853	59,598	75,338	
TYPE OF PRODUCTION						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production						
farms, 2022	105	146	233	385	764	
2017	88	152	261	272	602	
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification						
farms, 2022	18	65	20	52	51	
2017	51	15	34	56	55	
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production						
farms, 2022	12	24	35	92	70	
2017	32	23	87	116	160	
Item	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES						
Total organic product sales						
farms, 2022	692	167	172	19	425	113
2017	676	105	184	23	552	117
\$1,000, 2022	191,926	70,078	36,794	8,054	49,015	51,253
2017	95,193	39,392	13,961	7,184	60,027	30,438
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999						
farms, 2022	57	18	45	12	120	18
2017	87	14	65	8	163	12
\$1,000, 2022	80	31	62	19	237	46
2017	142	25	108	25	373	36
\$5,000 or more						
farms, 2022	635	149	127	7	305	95
2017	589	91	119	15	389	105
\$1,000, 2022	191,847	70,047	36,732	8,036	48,779	51,208
2017	95,051	39,367	13,853	7,159	59,654	30,402
TYPE OF PRODUCTION						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production						
farms, 2022	747	154	147	14	412	106
2017	758	106	163	19	535	111
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification						
farms, 2022	36	27	45	11	57	17
2017	27	11	64	10	86	23
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production						
farms, 2022	97	33	53	1	18	24
2017	155	43	90	13	56	38

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Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES						
Total organic product sales						
farms, 2022	176	632	577	18	315	240
2017	204	646	639	31	353	187
\$1,000, 2022	29,573	238,713	121,783	18,156	89,754	45,499
2017	32,795	176,069	101,325	11,585	66,207	24,988
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999						
farms, 2022	47	113	65	4	38	45
2017	74	134	116	11	73	45
\$1,000, 2022	98	204	131	(Z)	61	88
2017	180	234	227	9	151	108
\$5,000 or more						
farms, 2022	129	519	512	14	277	195
2017	130	512	523	20	280	142
\$1,000, 2022	29,475	238,509	121,652	18,156	89,693	45,411
2017	32,615	175,835	101,098	11,576	66,055	24,880
TYPE OF PRODUCTION						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production						
farms, 2022	157	605	582	15	324	263
2017	156	644	647	22	372	193
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification						
farms, 2022	34	80	55	5	36	24
2017	52	120	88	15	43	28
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production						
farms, 2022	25	118	121	3	42	23
2017	15	239	167	2	82	69
Item	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES						
Total organic product sales						
farms, 2022	293	36	120	107	93	1,067
2017	257	42	144	102	148	1,330
\$1,000, 2022	152,595	67,390	11,886	38,088	38,250	224,911
2017	67,662	18,881	10,433	13,018	39,940	206,462
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999						
farms, 2022	8	3	43	47	40	208
2017	34	7	67	50	63	222
\$1,000, 2022	14	8	80	89	81	367
2017	55	22	127	81	80	447
\$5,000 or more						
farms, 2022	285	33	77	60	53	859
2017	223	35	77	52	85	1,108
\$1,000, 2022	152,581	67,382	11,805	37,999	38,169	224,544
2017	67,607	18,859	10,306	12,938	39,859	206,016
TYPE OF PRODUCTION						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production						
farms, 2022	313	37	131	81	80	1,034
2017	277	47	119	78	124	1,340
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification						
farms, 2022	11	4	31	28	22	110
2017	15	4	37	44	59	157
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production						
farms, 2022	50	2	3	22	13	82
2017	78	6	8	23	52	201
Item	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES						
Total organic product sales						
farms, 2022	343	129	675	48	590	935
2017	404	107	773	39	567	1,048
\$1,000, 2022	264,024	23,610	139,349	5,620	315,540	628,368
2017	129,742	12,808	99,751	1,191	277,811	707,602
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999						
farms, 2022	42	13	117	17	156	118
2017	98	7	150	19	151	123
\$1,000, 2022	83	27	257	27	290	261
2017	175	9	299	30	346	249
\$5,000 or more						
farms, 2022	301	116	558	31	434	817
2017	306	100	623	20	416	925
\$1,000, 2022	263,941	23,583	139,091	5,593	315,250	628,106
2017	129,567	12,800	99,452	1,161	277,465	707,353
TYPE OF PRODUCTION						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production						
farms, 2022	346	137	650	52	519	906
2017	354	128	763	29	483	1,055
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification						
farms, 2022	43	8	81	24	148	79
2017	111	1	109	25	176	87
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production						
farms, 2022	47	15	90	12	63	98
2017	87	17	254	13	113	186

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Table 42. Organic Agriculture: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES						
Total organic product sales farms, 2022	26	59	89	56	374	52
2017	20	49	79	106	311	80
\$1,000, 2022	4,186	29,988	24,805	8,360	454,854	28,868
2017	2,062	18,793	10,139	4,212	303,473	30,883
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999 farms, 2022	6	21	9	34	87	4
2017	3	17	8	66	103	24
\$1,000, 2022	17	49	15	62	101	6
2017	2	20	18	134	121	58
\$5,000 or more farms, 2022	20	38	80	22	287	48
2017	17	32	71	40	208	56
\$1,000, 2022	4,170	29,938	24,790	8,298	454,753	28,862
2017	2,060	18,773	10,121	4,078	303,352	30,825
TYPE OF PRODUCTION						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production farms, 2022	31	76	86	39	389	64
2017	20	48	82	51	311	70
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification farms, 2022	1	16	3	39	98	8
2017	2	27	5	71	155	25
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production farms, 2022	3	15	10	26	78	6
2017	3	29	12	30	105	14
Item	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES						
Total organic product sales farms, 2022	687	198	939	40	1,280	66
2017	639	212	824	54	1,537	57
\$1,000, 2022	137,422	64,045	869,870	13,789	253,053	10,693
2017	118,216	35,595	759,180	4,078	248,611	10,817
By value of sales:						
\$1 to \$4,999 farms, 2022	105	53	173	16	176	1
2017	100	70	217	37	242	4
\$1,000, 2022	241	90	302	21	360	(D)
2017	202	125	385	58	500	8
\$5,000 or more farms, 2022	582	145	766	24	1,104	65
2017	539	142	607	17	1,295	53
\$1,000, 2022	137,181	63,955	869,567	13,768	252,693	(D)
2017	118,014	35,471	758,794	4,020	248,111	10,809
TYPE OF PRODUCTION						
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production farms, 2022	690	184	898	34	1,258	67
2017	615	163	770	27	1,563	66
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification farms, 2022	61	57	116	15	125	6
2017	64	89	163	36	145	3
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production farms, 2022	17	30	103	14	113	8
2017	40	65	153	14	242	4

Table 43. Selected Practices: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	United States	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation farms, 2022	28,522	-	-	558	-
2017	36,407	-	-	735	-
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks farms, 2022	32,717	736	44	47	686
2017	30,853	635	35	42	585
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy farms, 2022	16,207	214	22	90	266
2017	9,530	138	10	43	151
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing farms, 2022	238,418	4,533	48	1,138	5,551
2017	265,162	5,163	47	1,283	5,925
Raised or sold veal calves farms, 2022	2,943	77	-	23	95
2017	7,609	178	-	51	75
On-farm packing facility farms, 2022	16,910	173	85	120	135
2017	16,035	171	62	135	129
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 farms, 2022	396,333	5,635	24	737	5,428
2017	481,195	6,669	33	793	7,069
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division farms, 2022	552,150	10,237	237	2,526	11,079
2017	670,827	13,637	245	3,140	14,486

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Table 43. Selected Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	Florida	
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation farms, 2022	4,770	2,892	-	-	-	
..... farms, 2017	6,755	3,512	-	-	-	
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks farms, 2022	974	329	215	28	804	
..... farms, 2017	1,064	361	188	48	803	
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy farms, 2022	458	361	143	12	248	
..... farms, 2017	333	181	67	11	166	
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing farms, 2022	4,412	5,753	571	135	5,636	
..... farms, 2017	4,835	6,538	676	190	6,356	
Raised or sold veal calves farms, 2022	31	8	18	-	71	
..... farms, 2017	87	59	50	2	207	
On-farm packing facility farms, 2022	1,357	330	159	23	699	
..... farms, 2017	1,471	254	159	26	583	
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 farms, 2022	8,070	5,130	1,406	295	2,648	
..... farms, 2017	9,681	6,203	1,609	397	3,501	
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division farms, 2022	15,449	10,812	1,344	547	11,749	
..... farms, 2017	18,838	12,872	1,517	741	14,484	
Item	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation farms, 2022	-	-	4,450	-	-	
..... farms, 2017	-	-	5,367	-	-	
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks farms, 2022	1,087	307	304	623	605	
..... farms, 2017	969	347	317	604	594	
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy farms, 2022	267	46	136	328	326	
..... farms, 2017	168	58	121	189	230	
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing farms, 2022	4,449	685	3,615	3,603	5,055	
..... farms, 2017	5,228	750	3,926	4,359	5,458	
Raised or sold veal calves farms, 2022	58	1	11	23	168	
..... farms, 2017	137	10	41	92	308	
On-farm packing facility farms, 2022	301	415	148	341	341	
..... farms, 2017	291	454	136	312	358	
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 farms, 2022	5,195	75	3,544	15,742	14,462	
..... farms, 2017	6,297	125	4,338	18,442	17,449	
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division farms, 2022	11,974	1,530	6,584	22,809	15,023	
..... farms, 2017	15,340	1,984	7,806	25,149	18,275	
Item	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation farms, 2022	-	137	-	-	-	-
..... farms, 2017	-	186	-	-	-	-
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks farms, 2022	787	519	1,102	359	424	513
..... farms, 2017	822	438	1,028	349	362	473
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy farms, 2022	625	332	583	148	237	153
..... farms, 2017	587	195	361	81	162	78
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing farms, 2022	5,903	5,322	11,898	3,010	1,003	1,897
..... farms, 2017	6,253	5,493	13,325	3,457	1,218	2,116
Raised or sold veal calves farms, 2022	108	26	118	71	18	19
..... farms, 2017	334	119	485	89	47	51
On-farm packing facility farms, 2022	297	147	358	148	366	194
..... farms, 2017	284	107	403	127	390	167
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 farms, 2022	21,185	11,725	20,689	2,594	1,820	3,847
..... farms, 2017	24,874	14,263	25,604	3,492	2,013	4,078
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division farms, 2022	29,109	17,659	20,812	8,202	2,156	3,615
..... farms, 2017	30,715	20,722	27,046	10,458	2,545	4,029

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Table 43. Selected Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation farms, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	1,778
..... farms, 2017	-	-	-	-	-	2,391
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks farms, 2022	271	1,114	1,082	571	1,383	267
..... farms, 2017	299	957	1,011	542	1,311	298
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy farms, 2022	213	569	522	232	755	134
..... farms, 2017	115	308	322	95	457	129
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing farms, 2022	823	4,117	4,750	3,508	14,463	4,141
..... farms, 2017	846	4,326	5,201	3,650	15,971	5,010
Raised or sold veal calves farms, 2022	14	44	49	74	146	15
..... farms, 2017	19	123	134	69	573	54
On-farm packing facility farms, 2022	384	721	465	126	303	131
..... farms, 2017	303	705	387	172	377	146
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 farms, 2022	1,925	12,539	14,459	3,635	19,680	4,942
..... farms, 2017	1,964	15,021	17,870	4,678	25,334	6,068
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division farms, 2022	1,991	13,042	20,377	10,275	24,938	7,903
..... farms, 2017	2,015	15,797	22,553	13,297	31,153	10,006
Item	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation farms, 2022	994	389	-	-	2,110	-
..... farms, 2017	1,097	411	-	-	2,882	-
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks farms, 2022	360	18	223	282	153	1,350
..... farms, 2017	458	11	170	263	201	1,187
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy farms, 2022	236	14	145	263	206	671
..... farms, 2017	162	13	75	116	163	310
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing farms, 2022	5,506	429	573	1,037	2,374	4,191
..... farms, 2017	6,310	478	676	1,146	2,888	5,383
Raised or sold veal calves farms, 2022	36	4	4	4	38	113
..... farms, 2017	52	10	9	7	89	236
On-farm packing facility farms, 2022	84	30	161	257	195	907
..... farms, 2017	111	41	122	235	174	875
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 farms, 2022	10,383	349	1,123	2,211	2,226	11,040
..... farms, 2017	12,553	451	1,144	2,306	2,539	13,367
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division farms, 2022	14,278	816	1,090	2,959	5,200	8,089
..... farms, 2017	15,374	1,178	1,250	3,247	7,370	9,787
Item	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation farms, 2022	-	86	-	14	2,658	-
..... farms, 2017	-	85	-	56	3,286	-
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks farms, 2022	1,416	111	1,316	652	1,427	1,610
..... farms, 2017	1,162	155	1,156	514	1,467	1,657
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy farms, 2022	497	80	743	483	458	592
..... farms, 2017	223	57	389	284	322	306
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing farms, 2022	5,434	2,696	7,757	10,397	5,700	7,177
..... farms, 2017	6,435	3,019	8,318	11,005	6,355	8,380
Raised or sold veal calves farms, 2022	54	6	69	137	14	203
..... farms, 2017	179	56	194	336	46	465
On-farm packing facility farms, 2022	634	47	636	174	581	1,032
..... farms, 2017	570	57	621	204	481	1,032
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 farms, 2022	8,780	4,377	23,779	11,458	7,555	19,158
..... farms, 2017	10,892	5,162	27,393	14,462	8,761	22,666
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division farms, 2022	12,094	8,911	21,252	21,110	9,499	12,080
..... farms, 2017	15,576	9,800	24,343	27,047	10,727	14,837

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Table 43. Selected Practices: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation farms, 2022	-	-	254	-	751	2,108
..... farms, 2017	-	-	301	-	901	2,541
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks farms, 2022	52	721	240	1,015	1,715	68
..... farms, 2017	37	667	252	938	1,347	61
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy farms, 2022	32	199	156	525	1,370	94
..... farms, 2017	11	137	100	294	567	54
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing farms, 2022	129	2,764	3,676	9,502	36,100	2,249
..... farms, 2017	121	2,832	4,449	11,091	38,070	2,354
Raised or sold veal calves farms, 2022	5	22	19	109	551	15
..... farms, 2017	2	97	57	372	1,302	65
On-farm packing facility farms, 2022	48	209	94	304	845	95
..... farms, 2017	24	188	58	256	637	80
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 farms, 2022	206	3,443	6,781	16,628	31,601	1,861
..... farms, 2017	220	3,898	8,130	20,581	39,846	2,194
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division farms, 2022	358	6,699	9,106	18,834	65,326	4,190
..... farms, 2017	329	8,172	10,408	24,869	82,396	5,225

Item	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Received irrigation water from the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation farms, 2022	-	-	3,157	-	-	1,416
..... farms, 2017	-	-	4,033	-	-	1,868
Practiced alley cropping, silvopasture, forest farming, or had riparian forest buffers or windbreaks farms, 2022	507	1,534	1,041	377	1,286	62
..... farms, 2017	492	1,526	1,075	384	1,120	71
Harvested biomass for use in renewable energy farms, 2022	236	420	362	292	665	48
..... farms, 2017	144	243	206	152	409	37
Practiced rotational or management-intensive grazing farms, 2022	1,277	7,177	4,628	3,267	6,301	2,058
..... farms, 2017	1,566	8,182	5,634	3,636	6,786	2,448
Raised or sold veal calves farms, 2022	9	68	7	26	136	8
..... farms, 2017	33	183	37	81	249	58
On-farm packing facility farms, 2022	296	417	646	113	801	37
..... farms, 2017	264	411	518	92	842	33
Had a barn that was built prior to 1960 farms, 2022	1,838	10,532	5,920	5,749	19,827	2,077
..... farms, 2017	2,234	13,205	7,164	6,725	24,868	2,569
Aware of right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division farms, 2022	1,954	11,622	8,031	6,617	17,067	2,989
..... farms, 2017	2,213	15,082	9,500	8,185	21,198	3,864

Table 44. Farms by North American Industry Classification System: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	United States	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas
Total farms	1,900,487	37,362	1,173	16,710	37,756
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	330,930	1,302	2	278	3,056
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	41,793	985	167	886	735
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	97,343	1,407	52	826	573
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	50,785	732	329	230	239
Other crop farming (1119)	443,926	9,411	224	1,455	7,254
Tobacco farming (11191)	1,399	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	7,724	437	-	106	218
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	434,803	8,974	224	1,349	7,036
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	534,633	15,099	78	4,561	17,755
Cattle feedlots (11212)	11,186	-	1	20	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	23,153	33	7	68	39
Hog and pig farming (1122)	21,865	184	19	83	247
Poultry and egg production (1123)	75,597	3,364	68	305	3,418
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	79,398	1,489	41	4,918	1,359
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	189,878	3,356	185	3,080	3,081

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Table 44. Farms by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	Florida
Total farms	63,134	36,056	5,058	2,158	44,703
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,430	2,821	104	673	303
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	2,867	784	547	72	1,241
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	31,021	784	388	40	6,246
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3,403	819	813	71	4,894
Other crop farming (1119)	4,623	11,427	1,123	204	5,345
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	35	-	6
Cotton farming (11192)	137	-	-	-	92
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	4,486	11,427	1,088	204	5,247
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	8,646	9,980	452	99	15,029
Cattle feedlots (112112)	159	218	4	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	910	178	90	11	132
Hog and pig farming (1122)	374	332	87	20	370
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,468	1,244	304	624	1,791
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,409	1,449	246	50	1,988
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5,824	6,020	900	293	7,364

Item	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana
Total farms	39,264	6,569	22,877	71,123	53,599
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,049	12	1,681	40,260	22,095
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,109	761	767	621	667
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	3,990	2,688	401	786	738
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,071	1,169	555	893	863
Other crop farming (1119)	12,010	256	7,395	16,373	10,397
Tobacco farming (11191)	13	-	-	8	6
Cotton farming (11192)	1,165	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	10,832	256	7,395	16,365	10,391
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	10,720	802	6,883	5,234	7,286
Cattle feedlots (112112)	1	2	132	373	335
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	192	13	334	340	737
Hog and pig farming (1122)	245	68	179	822	1,072
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3,665	137	601	1,168	2,092
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,695	326	1,092	1,035	1,747
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,517	335	2,857	3,218	5,570

Item	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland
Total farms	86,911	55,734	69,425	25,006	7,036	12,550
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	43,653	19,002	6,877	2,248	47	2,665
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	480	407	1,392	692	848	463
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	862	419	1,056	944	921	482
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	587	299	873	435	700	563
Other crop farming (1119)	20,784	14,639	23,297	5,229	1,778	2,786
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	458	-	-	14
Cotton farming (11192)	-	31	-	103	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	20,784	14,608	22,839	5,126	1,778	2,772
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	8,311	15,086	23,532	9,613	735	1,483
Cattle feedlots (112112)	1,478	530	464	18	18	35
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	662	174	438	74	181	250
Hog and pig farming (1122)	3,748	336	261	115	92	98
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,234	752	2,362	1,082	363	1,165
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,898	1,325	2,299	802	326	566
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,214	2,765	6,574	3,772	1,027	1,994

Item	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana
Total farms	7,083	45,581	65,531	31,290	87,887	24,266
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	51	11,754	26,315	2,933	16,623	3,434
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	956	1,800	1,072	1,004	639	242
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	961	2,831	972	697	1,194	375
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	794	2,604	971	331	816	312
Other crop farming (1119)	1,320	10,801	18,104	8,482	20,921	6,715
Tobacco farming (11191)	11	-	-	-	1	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	334	176	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	1,309	10,801	18,104	8,148	20,744	6,715
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	512	4,841	6,753	11,598	34,503	7,444
Cattle feedlots (112112)	16	315	892	32	582	112
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	91	957	1,713	32	549	46
Hog and pig farming (1122)	83	849	1,855	182	775	104
Poultry and egg production (1123)	413	2,190	1,724	1,930	2,902	335
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	413	1,641	1,456	1,145	2,407	607
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,473	4,998	3,704	2,956	5,976	4,540

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Table 44. Farms by North American Industry Classification System: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York
Total farms	44,479	3,122	3,949	9,998	20,976	30,650
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	20,268	29	47	850	393	2,581
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	249	64	285	780	916	1,713
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	257	80	370	728	2,429	2,780
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	269	81	446	1,564	254	2,211
Other crop farming (1119)	7,871	847	1,060	2,147	4,371	8,293
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	48	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	7,871	847	1,060	2,147	4,323	8,293
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	10,243	1,086	387	555	7,215	3,727
Cattle feedlots (112112)	922	12	2	8	53	212
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	89	18	88	49	110	2,152
Hog and pig farming (1122)	549	10	71	75	61	384
Poultry and egg production (1123)	517	94	245	747	368	1,236
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	852	206	295	640	1,943	956
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,393	595	653	1,855	2,863	4,405

Item	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania
Total farms	42,817	25,068	76,009	70,378	35,547	49,053
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	4,716	10,414	25,720	3,331	793	7,467
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,520	158	1,401	339	1,103	1,654
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,939	37	1,626	1,473	4,172	2,206
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2,725	62	1,991	421	3,157	2,450
Other crop farming (1119)	9,846	8,273	17,128	12,786	8,069	12,958
Tobacco farming (11191)	394	-	9	-	-	112
Cotton farming (11192)	369	-	-	369	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	9,083	8,273	17,119	12,417	8,069	12,846
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	10,869	4,265	10,722	38,485	9,565	6,842
Cattle feedlots (112112)	157	150	588	99	138	576
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	172	35	1,245	148	200	3,115
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,127	54	1,396	704	324	757
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3,885	114	3,022	3,139	1,524	2,961
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,592	241	3,108	2,563	2,098	2,065
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,269	1,265	8,062	6,890	4,404	6,002

Item	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah
Total farms	1,054	22,633	28,299	63,105	230,662	17,386
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	10	1,783	10,140	4,237	5,115	277
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	201	1,106	131	1,184	1,503	470
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	100	1,091	111	1,282	5,794	481
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	190	670	117	1,099	1,648	312
Other crop farming (1119)	121	6,531	7,345	19,208	44,955	5,293
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	15	-	154	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	279	-	246	3,487	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	121	6,237	7,345	18,808	41,468	5,293
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	116	5,107	7,055	24,447	119,487	5,310
Cattle feedlots (112112)	1	-	403	396	301	106
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	10	60	117	224	394	162
Hog and pig farming (1122)	10	245	245	312	1,234	177
Poultry and egg production (1123)	58	1,724	319	2,269	9,112	465
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	57	1,189	675	2,230	16,651	1,113
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	180	3,127	1,641	6,217	24,468	3,220

Item	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total farms	6,537	38,995	32,076	22,787	58,521	10,544
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	86	2,247	2,342	294	16,685	437
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	399	878	1,258	639	1,596	42
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	448	1,611	4,232	767	1,638	37
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	458	1,228	1,799	444	1,750	73
Other crop farming (1119)	2,516	9,918	7,498	8,419	13,486	2,634
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	138	-	2	23	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	127	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,516	9,653	7,498	8,417	13,463	2,634
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	623	13,468	7,250	8,012	8,367	4,395
Cattle feedlots (112112)	12	238	98	105	830	91
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	441	367	276	82	5,319	29
Hog and pig farming (1122)	74	254	356	184	591	71
Poultry and egg production (1123)	317	2,277	1,193	1,144	1,937	229
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	424	1,789	1,292	670	1,619	401
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	739	4,720	4,482	2,027	4,703	2,105