



# Oneida County New York

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	834	-14
Land in farms (acres)	187,672	-3
Average size of farm (acres)	225	+13
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	190,072,000	+89
Government payments	2,823,000	+165
Farm-related income	3,355,000	-23
Total farm production expenses	124,720,000	+63
Net cash farm income	71,531,000	+144
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	227,904	+119
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	23,527	+319
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	10,106	-8
Total farm production expenses	149,544	+89
Net cash farm income	85,768	+183

**2** Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	36
Livestock, poultry, and products	64

### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	114,301
Pastureland	18,109
Woodland	37,588
Other	17,674

**Acres irrigated: 601**

(Z)% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	14
Intensive till	30
Cover crop	10

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	252	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	73	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	84	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	122	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	58	7
\$100,000 or more	159	19

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	66	8
10 to 49 acres	191	23
50 to 179 acres	325	39
180 to 499 acres	179	21
500 to 999 acres	36	4
1,000+ acres	37	4

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>190,072</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>68,800</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	37,780	9	55	1,054	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	11,009	14	61	253	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	4,490	21	59	262	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,681	35	60	780	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	567	13	52	103	1,274
Other crops and hay	13,274	9	56	262	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>121,271</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	599	24	59	861	3,027
Cattle and calves	8,805	21	56	1,346	3,047
Milk from cows	108,937	14	54	113	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	21	55	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	180	33	55	1,032	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,471	13	55	187	2,907
Aquaculture	(D)	5	30	(D)	1,190
Other animals and animal products	194	35	58	721	2,909

Producers <sup>d</sup>

1,513

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	966
Female	547

<b>Age</b>	
<35	137
35 – 64	904
65 and older	472

<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	2
Asian	3
Black or African American	1
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	1,500
More than one race	7

<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	12
With military service	129
New and beginning farmers	364

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **78**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **18**

Hire farm labor **25**

Are family farms **96**

Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	45,108
Corn for grain	28,395
Soybeans for beans	9,837
Corn for silage/greenchop	9,646
Wheat for grain, all	3,133

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3,809
Cattle and calves	37,804
Goats	327
Hogs and pigs	449
Horses and ponies	1,724
Layers	7,188
Pullets	365
Sheep and lambs	2,369
Turkeys	602

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.