



Cass County North Dakota

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	801	+2
Land in farms (acres)	941,171	-16
Average size of farm (acres)	1,175	-18
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	612,696,000	+39
Government payments	34,320,000	+308
Farm-related income	42,799,000	+52
Total farm production expenses	438,880,000	+20
Net cash farm income	250,934,000	+127
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	764,913	+36
Government payments ^a	57,972	+285
Farm-related income ^a	77,535	+59
Total farm production expenses	547,915	+18
Net cash farm income	313,276	+122

5 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	97
Livestock, poultry, and products	3

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	909,160
Pastureland	17,959
Woodland	2,225
Other	11,827

Acres irrigated: 11,724

1% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	23
Intensive till	47
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	203	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	33	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	25	3
\$100,000 or more	444	55

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	31	4
10 to 49 acres	152	19
50 to 179 acres	136	17
180 to 499 acres	113	14
500 to 999 acres	100	12
1,000+ acres	269	34

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	612,696	1	53	128	3,078
Crops	595,527	1	53	36	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	566,997	1	53	6	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	156	22	40	1,560	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	606	1	24	790	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,258	1	27	683	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	5	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	25,509	6	53	130	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	17,169	36	53	1,849	3,076
Poultry and eggs	39	11	53	1,741	3,027
Cattle and calves	3,996	48	53	1,804	3,047
Milk from cows	929	13	19	799	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	12	40	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	198	16	52	953	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	(D)	49	(D)	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	4	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	11,210	1	51	17	2,909

Producers ^d

1,353

Sex	
Male	960
Female	393

Age	
<35	135
35 – 64	818
65 and older	400

Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	9
Asian	1
Black or African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	1,339
More than one race	4

Other characteristics	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	2
With military service	78
New and beginning farmers	355

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **87**

Farm organically **(Z)**

Sell directly to consumers **1**

Hire farm labor **39**

Are family farms **91**

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Soybeans for beans	387,830
Corn for grain	238,249
Wheat for grain, all	90,533
Sunflower seed, all	28,582
Barley for grain	16,100

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	6,118
Goats	248
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	314
Layers	856
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	1,327
Turkeys	-

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/croplnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.