



Union County Oregon

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	806	-2
Land in farms (acres)	342,913	-11
Average size of farm (acres)	425	-9
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	74,790,000	+31
Government payments	1,906,000	-30
Farm-related income	6,044,000	+10
Total farm production expenses	80,501,000	+40
Net cash farm income	2,238,000	-72
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	92,792	+33
Government payments ^a	13,910	+11
Farm-related income ^a	20,841	+6
Total farm production expenses	99,878	+43
Net cash farm income	2,777	-71

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	57
Livestock, poultry, and products	43

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	96,005
Pastureland	156,812
Woodland	81,341
Other	8,755

Acres irrigated: 32,848

10% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	20
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	315	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	87	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	98	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	85	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	43	5
\$100,000 or more	101	13

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	176	22
10 to 49 acres	283	35
50 to 179 acres	128	16
180 to 499 acres	95	12
500 to 999 acres	55	7
1,000+ acres	69	9

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	74,790	22	36	1,645	3,078
Crops	42,963	21	36	1,401	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	14,550	7	32	1,406	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,616	16	33	484	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	756	21	33	691	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,197	23	34	895	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	57	17	24	376	1,274
Other crops and hay	22,786	15	36	143	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	31,828	18	36	1,436	3,076
Poultry and eggs	168	16	36	1,162	3,027
Cattle and calves	29,477	11	36	605	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	23	27	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	132	12	34	827	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	813	12	36	238	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	619	13	36	457	2,907
Aquaculture	(D)	19	25	(D)	1,190
Other animals and animal products	491	13	35	391	2,909

Producers ^d	1,496	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex		Have internet access	87
Male	847		
Female	649		
Age		Farm organically	(Z)
<35	161		
35 – 64	788		
65 and older	547		
Race		Sell directly to consumers	9
American Indian/Alaska Native	25		
Asian	6		
Black or African American	2		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1		
White	1,440	Hire farm labor	20
More than one race	22		
Other characteristics		Are family farms	96
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	18		
With military service	157		
New and beginning farmers	535		
		Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	238
		Cattle and calves	33,358
		Goats	1,583
		Hogs and pigs	432
		Horses and ponies	1,487
		Layers	3,396
		Pullets	249
		Sheep and lambs	877
		Turkeys	118

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.