



Pennington County South Dakota

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	650	-1
Land in farms (acres)	1,166,970	+2
Average size of farm (acres)	1,795	+3
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	84,757,000	+40
Government payments	11,639,000	+81
Farm-related income	5,805,000	-21
Total farm production expenses	82,118,000	+38
Net cash farm income	20,084,000	+38
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	130,395	+41
Government payments ^a	49,741	+117
Farm-related income ^a	20,732	-20
Total farm production expenses	126,335	+39
Net cash farm income	30,898	+40

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	43
Livestock, poultry, and products	57

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	242,020
Pastureland	890,381
Woodland	18,723
Other	15,846

Acres irrigated: 7,189

1% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	180	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999	43	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	100	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	58	9
\$100,000 or more	176	27

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	39	6
10 to 49 acres	130	20
50 to 179 acres	139	21
180 to 499 acres	87	13
500 to 999 acres	72	11
1,000+ acres	183	28

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	84,757	54	66	1,546	3,078
Crops	36,232	52	66	1,491	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	28,717	52	66	1,162	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	16	34	47	2,000	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	25	15	31	1,818	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	4,404	2	35	509	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	8	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	3,069	36	66	1,056	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	48,525	44	66	1,113	3,076
Poultry and eggs	75	33	66	1,470	3,027
Cattle and calves	43,348	32	66	393	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	34	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	52	60	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	155	40	64	1,157	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,046	3	65	276	2,907
Aquaculture	(D)	4	6	(D)	1,190
Other animals and animal products	3,690	5	65	65	2,909

Producers ^d	1,238	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e	
Sex		Have internet access	84	
Male	774			
Female	464			
Age		Farm organically	-	
<35	81			
35 – 64	680			
65 and older	477			
Race		Sell directly to consumers	7	
American Indian/Alaska Native	12			
Asian	-			
Black or African American	1			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-			
White	1,200	Hire farm labor	26	
More than one race	25			
Other characteristics		Are family farms	95	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	20			
With military service	148			
New and beginning farmers	390			
			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens	446
			Cattle and calves	62,931
			Goats	159
			Hogs and pigs	52
			Horses and ponies	1,772
			Layers	2,880
			Pullets	373
			Sheep and lambs	156
			Turkeys	(D)

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.