



Madison County Virginia

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	447	-16
Land in farms (acres)	99,536	-7
Average size of farm (acres)	223	+11
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	39,487,000	+39
Government payments	311,000	-76
Farm-related income	8,931,000	+332
Total farm production expenses	38,965,000	+34
Net cash farm income	9,764,000	+273
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	88,338	+66
Government payments ^a	8,417	-41
Farm-related income ^a	41,346	+426
Total farm production expenses	87,169	+59
Net cash farm income	21,844	+345

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	55
Livestock, poultry, and products	45

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	39,254
Pastureland	29,258
Woodland	23,902
Other	7,122

Acres irrigated: 351

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	130	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	43	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	94	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	7
\$100,000 or more	61	14

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	38	9
10 to 49 acres	138	31
50 to 179 acres	154	34
180 to 499 acres	61	14
500 to 999 acres	31	7
1,000+ acres	25	6

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	39,487	35	98	2,103	3,078
Crops	21,609	31	97	1,792	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	14,562	25	97	1,405	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	25	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	12	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	242	54	96	1,405	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,259	18	94	523	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,051	27	95	600	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	68	17	54	359	1,274
Other crops and hay	2,427	25	96	1,271	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	17,878	34	98	1,825	3,076
Poultry and eggs	2,042	27	97	749	3,027
Cattle and calves	11,174	20	96	1,200	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	15	57	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	266	14	91	703	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	101	35	93	1,429	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	(D)	86	(D)	2,907
Aquaculture	(D)	31	38	(D)	1,190
Other animals and animal products	50	40	91	1,259	2,909

Producers ^d	806	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e	
Sex		Have internet access	82	
Male	497			
Female	309			
Age		Farm organically	-	
<35	66			
35 – 64	407			
65 and older	333			
Race		Sell directly to consumers	9	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-			
Asian	5			
Black or African American	19			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-			
White	774	Hire farm labor	27	
More than one race	8			
Other characteristics		Are family farms	95	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	11			
With military service	68			
New and beginning farmers	250			
			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens	168
			Cattle and calves	19,127
			Goats	374
			Hogs and pigs	584
			Horses and ponies	569
			Layers	1,661
			Pullets	(D)
			Sheep and lambs	569
			Turkeys	21,110

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.