



Russell County Virginia

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	808	-12
Land in farms (acres)	176,732	+4
Average size of farm (acres)	219	+18
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	40,006,000	+72
Government payments	435,000	+62
Farm-related income	1,694,000	+18
Total farm production expenses	36,686,000	+75
Net cash farm income	5,450,000	+39
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	49,513	+96
Government payments ^a	2,983	-10
Farm-related income ^a	9,109	+53
Total farm production expenses	45,403	+98
Net cash farm income	6,746	+58

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	10
Livestock, poultry, and products	90

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	33,973
Pastureland	78,589
Woodland	45,528
Other	18,642

Acres irrigated: 24

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	261	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	108	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	150	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	73	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	62	8
\$100,000 or more	44	5

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	60	7
10 to 49 acres	229	28
50 to 179 acres	315	39
180 to 499 acres	140	17
500 to 999 acres	29	4
1,000+ acres	35	4

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	40,006	34	98	2,094	3,078
Crops	3,862	78	97	2,553	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,067	70	97	2,156	2,917
Tobacco	31	24	25	195	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	12	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	200	62	96	1,475	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	108	69	94	1,505	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	195	62	95	1,353	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	54	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	2,262	26	96	1,336	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	36,145	17	98	1,344	3,076
Poultry and eggs	(D)	(D)	97	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	35,160	6	96	512	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	52	57	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	5	64	91	1,682	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	300	12	93	655	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	192	28	86	1,145	2,907
Aquaculture	(D)	18	38	(D)	1,190
Other animals and animal products	12	68	91	1,679	2,909

Producers ^d	1,415	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e	
Sex		Have internet access	69	
Male	934			
Female	481			
Age		Farm organically	-	
<35	133			
35 – 64	792			
65 and older	490			
Race		Sell directly to consumers	4	
American Indian/Alaska Native	3			
Asian	2			
Black or African American	-			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2			
White	1,394	Hire farm labor	22	
More than one race	14			
Other characteristics		Are family farms	95	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	20			
With military service	92			
New and beginning farmers	385			
			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens	246
			Cattle and calves	37,017
			Goats	1,330
			Hogs and pigs	90
			Horses and ponies	717
			Layers	1,096
			Pullets	59
			Sheep and lambs	1,817
			Turkeys	(D)

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.