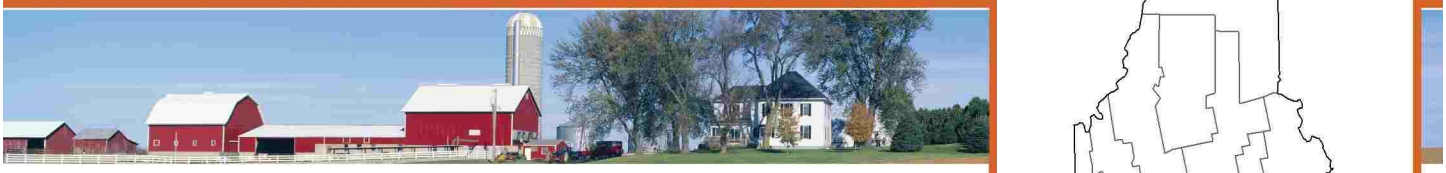
2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*



Maine
Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers[a]

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	98	7,036
Land in farms (acres)	16,101	1,225,046
Average size of farm (acres)	164	174
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	9,290,000	869,526,000
Government payments	433,000	9,912,000
Farm-related income	1,025,000	48,937,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	675,538,000
Net cash farm income	3,413,000	252,837,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	94,795	123,582
Government payments [c]	39,360	14,000
Farm-related income [c]	26,965	23,062
Total farm production expenses	(D)	96,012
Net cash farm income	34,832	35,935

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	85
Livestock, poultry, and products	15

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	41
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	28

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	19	19
$2,500 to $4,999	4	4
$5,000 to $9,999	20	20
$10,000 to $24,999	18	18
$25,000 to $49,999	24	24
$50,000 to $99,999	6	6
$100,000 or more	7	7
Total	98	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	30	31
10 to 49 acres	32	33
50 to 179 acres	21	21
180 to 499 acres	8	8
500 to 999 acres	5	5
1,000 + acres	2	2
Total	98	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**9,290**	**98**
Crops	**7,852**	**86**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	6
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	35
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	36
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	333	20
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	644	22
Livestock, poultry, and products	**1,438**	**47**
Poultry and eggs	99	36
Cattle and calves	(D)	7
Milk from cows	(D)	4
Hogs and pigs	14	14
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	8
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2
Aquaculture	(D)	1
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4

Top Crops in Acres [e]

Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,591
Land in berries	(D)
Blueberries, all	(D)
Oat for grain	(D)
Vegetables harvested, all	556

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	850
Cattle and calves	446
Goats	459
Hogs and pigs	36
Horses and ponies	62
Layers	1,866
Pullets	363
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	294

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	94
Farm organically	2
Sell directly to consumers	28
Hire farm labor	34
Are family farms	90

Total Producers [d] 123

Sex	
Male	56
Female	67
Age	
<35	10
35 – 64	67
65 and older	46
Primary occupation	
Farming	79
Other	44
Days worked off farm	
None	52
1 to 199	24
200 +	47
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	8
With military service	9
New and beginning farmers	56
Average age (years)	*56.7*

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	94
	acres	12,913
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	20
	acres	3,188

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	78
	acres	(D)
Part Owners	farms	16
	acres	12,582
Tenants	farms	4
	acres	(D)

See 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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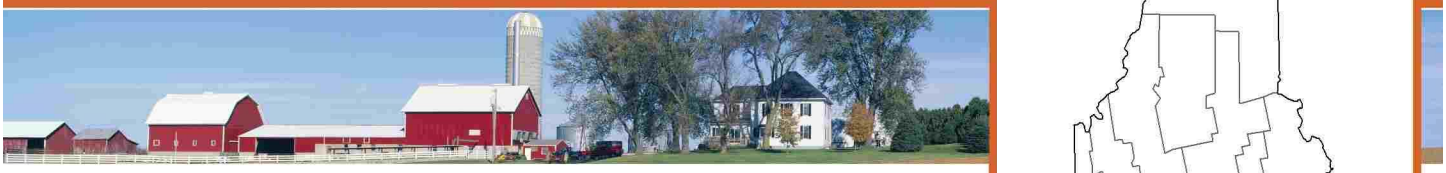

Maine
Farms with Asian Producers[a]

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	56	7,036
Land in farms (acres)	4,457	1,225,046
Average size of farm (acres)	80	174
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	2,364,000	869,526,000
Government payments	103,000	9,912,000
Farm-related income	245,000	48,937,000
Total farm production expenses	1,858,000	675,538,000
Net cash farm income	853,000	252,837,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	42,210	123,582
Government payments [c]	10,326	14,000
Farm-related income [c]	13,596	23,062
Total farm production expenses	33,184	96,012
Net cash farm income	15,240	35,935

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	80
Livestock, poultry, and products	20

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	26
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	40
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	18
Reduced till	18
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	7	13
$2,500 to $4,999	9	16
$5,000 to $9,999	1	2
$10,000 to $24,999	10	18
$25,000 to $49,999	23	41
$50,000 to $99,999	1	2
$100,000 or more	5	9
Total	56	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	17	30
10 to 49 acres	13	23
50 to 179 acres	18	32
180 to 499 acres	8	14
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	56	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**2,364**	**56**
Crops	**1,899**	**48**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	720	17
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	20
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	597	16
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	8
Other crops and hay	80	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	**465**	**21**
Poultry and eggs	(D)	13
Cattle and calves	(D)	2
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	7	8
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	66	5
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-
Aquaculture	(D)	3
Other animals and animal products	2	3

Top Crops in Acres [e]

Forage (hay/haylage), all	446
Land in berries	277
Blueberries, all	(D)
Apples	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees	36

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	(D)
Goats	(D)
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	(D)
Layers	277
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	68
Turkeys	-

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	98
Farm organically	4
Sell directly to consumers	32
Hire farm labor	32
Are family farms	93

Total Producers [d] 64

Sex	
Male	20
Female	44
Age	
<35	-
35 – 64	50
65 and older	14
Primary occupation	
Farming	22
Other	42
Days worked off farm	
None	11
1 to 199	32
200 +	21
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	1
With military service	3
New and beginning farmers	46
Average age (years)	*53.7*

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	55
	acres	4,386
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	4
	acres	71

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	52
	acres	4,287
Part Owners	farms	3
	acres	(D)
Tenants	farms	1
	acres	(D)

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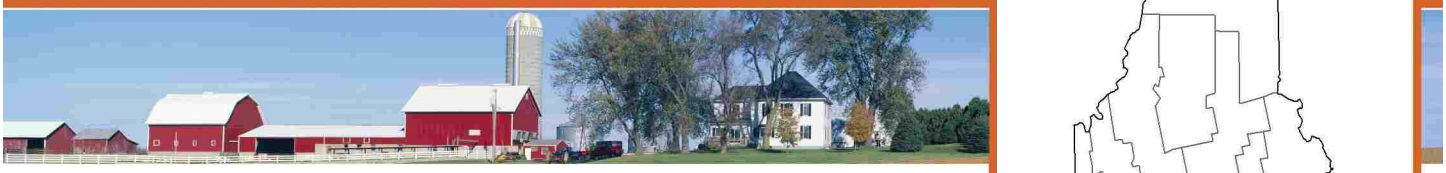

Maine
Farms with Black or African American Producers[a]

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	130	7,036
Land in farms (acres)	2,830	1,225,046
Average size of farm (acres)	22	174
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	1,204,000	869,526,000
Government payments	18,000	9,912,000
Farm-related income	155,000	48,937,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	675,538,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	252,837,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	9,264	123,582
Government payments [c]	2,210	14,000
Farm-related income [c]	5,338	23,062
Total farm production expenses	(D)	96,012
Net cash farm income	(D)	35,935

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	85
Livestock, poultry, and products	15

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	8
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	35
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	23	18
$2,500 to $4,999	26	20
$5,000 to $9,999	41	32
$10,000 to $24,999	36	28
$25,000 to $49,999	-	-
$50,000 to $99,999	3	2
$100,000 or more	1	1
Total	130	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	92	71
10 to 49 acres	24	18
50 to 179 acres	13	10
180 to 499 acres	-	-
500 to 999 acres	1	1
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	130	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**1,204**	**130**
Crops	**1,022**	**113**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	677	91
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	60	11
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	200	30
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	85	6
Livestock, poultry, and products	**182**	**32**
Poultry and eggs	(D)	15
Cattle and calves	(D)	2
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	5	4
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1	3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-
Aquaculture	(D)	1
Other animals and animal products	(D)	22

Top Crops in Acres [e]

Forage (hay/haylage), all	110
Vegetables harvested, all	110
Floriculture/bedding crops	29
Cut flowers/greens	29
Land in berries	(D)

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	(D)
Goats	(D)
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	(D)
Layers	841
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	-
Turkeys	230

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	82
Farm organically	5
Sell directly to consumers	66
Hire farm labor	9
Are family farms	98

Total Producers [d] 154

Sex	
Male	52
Female	102
Age	
<35	4
35 – 64	130
65 and older	20
Primary occupation	
Farming	91
Other	63
Days worked off farm	
None	43
1 to 199	42
200 +	69
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	12
With military service	5
New and beginning farmers	116
Average age (years)	*51.6*

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	73
	acres	2,682
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	64
	acres	148

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	66
	acres	2,530
Part Owners	farms	7
	acres	243
Tenants	farms	57
	acres	57

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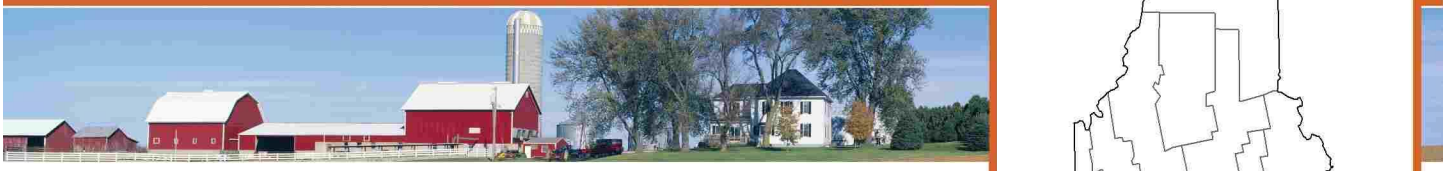
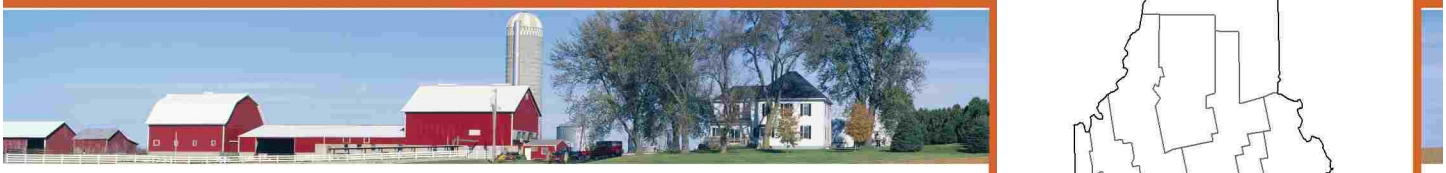


Maine
Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers[a]

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

[a] This race alone or in combination with other races.

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*



Maine
Farms with White Producers[a]

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	6,897	7,036
Land in farms (acres)	1,218,714	1,225,046
Average size of farm (acres)	177	174
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	864,941,000	869,526,000
Government payments	9,626,000	9,912,000
Farm-related income	48,374,000	48,937,000
Total farm production expenses	670,569,000	675,538,000
Net cash farm income	252,372,000	252,837,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	125,408	123,582
Government payments [c]	13,850	14,000
Farm-related income [c]	23,223	23,062
Total farm production expenses	97,226	96,012
Net cash farm income	36,592	35,935

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	66
Livestock, poultry, and products	34

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	36
Pastureland	5
Woodland	51
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	2,453	36
$2,500 to $4,999	795	12
$5,000 to $9,999	953	14
$10,000 to $24,999	994	14
$25,000 to $49,999	569	8
$50,000 to $99,999	352	5
$100,000 or more	781	11
Total	6,897	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	1,144	17
10 to 49 acres	1,963	28
50 to 179 acres	2,219	32
180 to 499 acres	1,035	15
500 to 999 acres	387	6
1,000 + acres	149	2
Total	6,897	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**864,941**	**6,897**
Crops	**566,767**	**4,391**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	226
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	315,324	1,215
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	88,171	1,146
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	85,515	752
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	238
Other crops and hay	51,970	2,208
Livestock, poultry, and products	**298,174**	**2,739**
Poultry and eggs	15,308	1,252
Cattle and calves	31,337	975
Milk from cows	(D)	182
Hogs and pigs	1,824	489
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	527
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	150
Aquaculture	(D)	156
Other animals and animal products	8,595	406

Top Crops in Acres [e]

Forage (hay/haylage), all	164,873
Vegetables harvested, all	65,682
Potatoes	(D)
Land in berries	47,590
Blueberries, all	46,946

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	133,654
Cattle and calves	72,257
Goats	6,496
Hogs and pigs	5,016
Horses and ponies	6,741
Layers	544,487
Pullets	4,799
Sheep and lambs	11,510
Turkeys	7,229

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	87
Farm organically	6
Sell directly to consumers	24
Hire farm labor	27
Are family farms	95

Total Producers [d] 12,793

Sex	
Male	7,335
Female	5,458
Age	
<35	1,208
35 – 64	6,607
65 and older	4,978
Primary occupation	
Farming	5,539
Other	7,254
Days worked off farm	
None	4,762
1 to 199	3,211
200 +	4,820
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	147
With military service	1,195
New and beginning farmers	4,495
Average age (years)	*57.6*

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	6,577
	acres	1,028,320
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	1,292
	acres	190,394

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	5,605
	acres	663,092
Part Owners	farms	972
	acres	529,704
Tenants	farms	320
	acres	25,918

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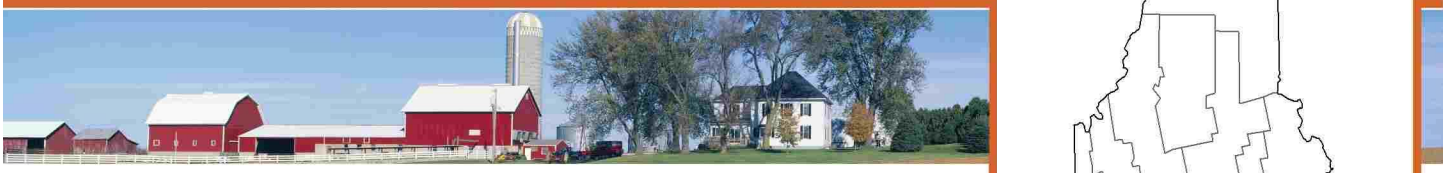

Maine
Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	135	7,036
Land in farms (acres)	12,566	1,225,046
Average size of farm (acres)	93	174
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	(D)	869,526,000
Government payments	(D)	9,912,000
Farm-related income	1,820,000	48,937,000
Total farm production expenses	6,355,000	675,538,000
Net cash farm income	2,553,000	252,837,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	(D)	123,582
Government payments [c]	(D)	14,000
Farm-related income [c]	34,341	23,062
Total farm production expenses	47,075	96,012
Net cash farm income	18,908	35,935

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	29
Pastureland	9
Woodland	51
Other	11

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	45	33
$2,500 to $4,999	13	10
$5,000 to $9,999	24	18
$10,000 to $24,999	19	14
$25,000 to $49,999	10	7
$50,000 to $99,999	6	4
$100,000 or more	18	13
Total	135	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	31	23
10 to 49 acres	39	29
50 to 179 acres	47	35
180 to 499 acres	12	9
500 to 999 acres	5	4
1,000 + acres	1	1
Total	135	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**(D)**	**135**
Crops	**(D)**	**75**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	1
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	545	23
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	895	31
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	888	15
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	4
Other crops and hay	563	26
Livestock, poultry, and products	**3,752**	**59**
Poultry and eggs	71	25
Cattle and calves	406	19
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	(D)	16
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	842	7
Aquaculture	2,088	6
Other animals and animal products	4	12

Top Crops in Acres [e]

Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,785
Land in berries	529
Blueberries, all	519
Corn for grain	(D)
Vegetables harvested, all	154

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	860
Cattle and calves	428
Goats	114
Hogs and pigs	94
Horses and ponies	97
Layers	1,068
Pullets	128
Sheep and lambs	45
Turkeys	72

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	90
Farm organically	10
Sell directly to consumers	26
Hire farm labor	16
Are family farms	90

Total Producers [d] 164

Sex	
Male	77
Female	87
Age	
<35	23
35 – 64	113
65 and older	28
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Asian	-
Black/African American	5
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	12
White	131
More than one race	16
Primary occupation	
Farming	83
Other	81
Days worked off farm	
None	53
1 to 199	55
200 +	56
Other characteristics	
With military service	20
New and beginning farmers	84
Average age (years)	*52.7*

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	131
	acres	10,549
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	17
	acres	2,017

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	118
	acres	9,356
Part Owners	farms	13
	acres	3,185
Tenants	farms	4
	acres	25

See 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

[a] This race alone or in combination with other races. [b] May not add to 100% due to rounding. [c] Average per farm receiving. [d] Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. [e] Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. [f] Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

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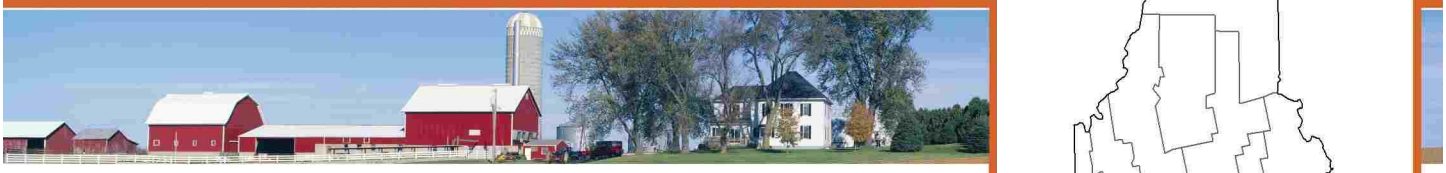
2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*



Maine
Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	5,041	7,036
Land in farms (acres)	726,817	1,225,046
Average size of farm (acres)	144	174
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	478,848,000	869,526,000
Government payments	5,636,000	9,912,000
Farm-related income	31,927,000	48,937,000
Total farm production expenses	417,024,000	675,538,000
Net cash farm income	99,387,000	252,837,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	94,991	123,582
Government payments [c]	12,120	14,000
Farm-related income [c]	21,428	23,062
Total farm production expenses	82,726	96,012
Net cash farm income	19,716	35,935

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	53
Livestock, poultry, and products	47

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	32
Pastureland	5
Woodland	54
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	1,872	37
$2,500 to $4,999	614	12
$5,000 to $9,999	752	15
$10,000 to $24,999	726	14
$25,000 to $49,999	377	7
$50,000 to $99,999	251	5
$100,000 or more	449	9
Total	5,041	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	969	19
10 to 49 acres	1,540	31
50 to 179 acres	1,630	32
180 to 499 acres	611	12
500 to 999 acres	219	4
1,000 + acres	72	1
Total	5,041	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**478,848**	**5,041**
Crops	**254,599**	**3,099**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	8,934	120
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	136,530	984
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	46,795	816
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	33,429	613
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	2,369	146
Other crops and hay	26,542	1,467
Livestock, poultry, and products	**224,249**	**2,160**
Poultry and eggs	12,794	1,093
Cattle and calves	17,310	672
Milk from cows	109,593	127
Hogs and pigs	1,540	403
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2,668	492
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	3,524	145
Aquaculture	72,026	94
Other animals and animal products	4,794	333

Top Crops in Acres [e]

Forage (hay/haylage), all	95,619
Vegetables harvested, all	28,247
Land in berries	24,503
Blueberries, all	24,096
Potatoes	17,909

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	96,890
Cattle and calves	48,201
Goats	6,335
Hogs and pigs	4,393
Horses and ponies	6,026
Layers	531,277
Pullets	4,259
Sheep and lambs	10,183
Turkeys	3,482

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	90
Farm organically	6
Sell directly to consumers	28
Hire farm labor	25
Are family farms	96

Total Producers [d] 5,628

Age	
<35	529
35 – 64	3,120
65 and older	1,979
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	37
Asian	38
Black/African American	89
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6
White	5,409
More than one race	49
Primary occupation	
Farming	2,296
Other	3,332
Days worked off farm	
None	2,181
1 to 199	1,391
200 +	2,056
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	87
With military service	107
New and beginning farmers	2,167
Average age (years)	*56.5*

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	4,794
	acres	624,150
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	875
	acres	102,667

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	4,166
	acres	416,402
Part Owners	farms	628
	acres	295,669
Tenants	farms	247
	acres	14,746

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