

Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farmsnumber	7,083	5,786	402	259	98	5	533
Land in farmsacres	464,451	269,254	38,508	38,016	27,325	12,858	78,490
Average size of farmacres	66	47	96	147	279	2,572	147
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Totalfarms	7,083	5,786	402	259	98	5	533
.....\$1,000	621,202	83,375	64,597	120,067	151,335	33,740	168,089
Average per farmdollars	87,703	14,410	160,689	463,579	1,544,230	6,748,011	315,364
Farms by economic class:							
Less than \$1,000	1,888	1,748	32	12	3	-	93
\$1,000 to \$2,499	897	875	2	1	-	-	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999	620	568	10	-	-	-	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	718	695	7	-	-	-	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	914	833	14	3	1	-	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	636	559	23	6	-	-	48
\$50,000 to \$99,999	452	382	20	-	-	1	49
\$100,000 to \$249,999	439	126	214	16	-	-	83
\$250,000 to \$499,999	255	-	80	116	2	-	57
\$500,000 to \$999,999	146	-	-	105	10	-	31
\$1,000,000 or more	118	-	-	-	82	4	32
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	89	-	-	-	71	-	18
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	20	-	-	-	11	-	9
\$5,000,000 or more	9	-	-	-	-	4	5
Total salesfarms	7,083	5,786	402	259	98	5	533
.....\$1,000	607,161	81,126	(D)	116,845	149,226	(D)	164,491
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms	245	153	35	21	12	1	23
.....\$1,000	7,339	1,454	1,273	1,863	(D)	(D)	1,879
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	34	5	6	9	7	-	7
.....\$1,000	5,532	503	888	1,654	738	-	1,750
Cornfarms	204	122	32	20	10	1	19
.....\$1,000	6,797	(D)	1,247	1,706	741	(D)	1,818
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	33	5	6	9	6	-	7
.....\$1,000	5,237	453	888	1,531	645	-	1,721
Wheatfarms	17	10	2	2	-	-	3
.....\$1,000	43	4	(D)	(D)	-	-	1
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeansfarms	6	3	-	1	2	-	-
.....\$1,000	288	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	3	1	-	1	1	-	-
.....\$1,000	232	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sorghumfarms	3	2	-	-	-	-	1
.....\$1,000	6	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barleyfarms	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	14	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ricefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms	52	39	4	1	1	-	7
.....\$1,000	190	100	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobaccofarms	31	9	-	14	3	-	5
.....\$1,000	3,327	205	-	2,222	481	-	420
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	16	-	-	11	2	-	3
.....\$1,000	2,978	-	-	2,147	(D)	-	(D)
Cotton and cottonseedfarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoesfarms	1,478	1,070	117	95	39	1	156
.....\$1,000	127,112	14,423	(D)	27,766	44,189	(D)	29,455
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	339	70	70	81	36	-	82
.....\$1,000	115,952	5,455	10,549	27,503	44,120	-	28,325
Fruits, tree nuts, and berriesfarms	1,290	886	126	97	33	3	145
.....\$1,000	131,579	20,110	(D)	31,141	26,158	(D)	27,830
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	394	130	82	72	31	2	77
.....\$1,000	119,280	10,347	(D)	30,473	(D)	(D)	26,573
Fruits and tree nutsfarms	597	411	52	53	16	1	64
.....\$1,000	38,171	5,839	(D)	12,931	5,136	(D)	8,154
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	134	25	31	36	13	-	29
.....\$1,000	32,871	1,733	5,921	12,540	5,044	-	7,633
Berriesfarms	1,002	676	105	72	33	2	114
.....\$1,000	93,408	14,272	(D)	18,210	21,022	(D)	19,676
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	272	88	51	52	30	2	49
.....\$1,000	84,450	(D)	8,481	17,750	(D)	(D)	18,694
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sodfarms	841	574	82	71	34	2	78
.....\$1,000	164,113	11,790	(D)	21,070	36,559	(D)	66,927

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod - Con.							
Sales of \$50,000 or more	\$1,000	262	82	51	58	32	2
		157,015	6,572	(D)	20,741	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	farms	308	277	12	7	2	-
	\$1,000	4,536	3,081	980	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	21	11	7	1	2	-
	\$1,000	2,015	698	944	(D)	(D)	-
Cultivated Christmas trees	farms	308	277	12	7	2	-
	\$1,000	4,536	3,081	980	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	21	11	7	1	2	-
	\$1,000	2,015	698	944	(D)	(D)	-
Short rotation woody crops	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay	farms	1,845	1,633	66	41	13	1
	\$1,000	20,390	10,699	4,437	1,805	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	106	58	26	7	2	-
	\$1,000	12,150	4,191	4,032	(D)	(D)	-
Maple syrup	farms	261	240	12	1	2	-
	\$1,000	3,186	1,955	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	21	15	4	1	-	-
	\$1,000	1,987	939	(D)	(D)	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	638	473	54	42	25	2
	\$1,000	14,516	3,834	1,448	5,276	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	56	9	6	17	16	1
	\$1,000	9,119	739	638	4,584	(D)	(D)
Milk from cows	farms	97	17	12	28	23	1
	\$1,000	61,431	(D)	2,024	11,931	29,842	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	87	7	12	28	23	1
	\$1,000	61,328	(D)	2,024	11,931	29,842	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms	292	218	33	13	1	-
	\$1,000	3,182	1,047	695	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	9	4	3	-	-	-
	\$1,000	1,745	274	(D)	-	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	farms	546	478	23	9	-	1
	\$1,000	2,545	1,983	181	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	3	2	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	231	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	216	169	17	15	-	1
	\$1,000	4,791	1,613	939	1,995	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	13	-	7	6	-	-
	\$1,000	2,613	-	828	1,785	-	-
Poultry and eggs	farms	1,198	1,074	37	19	2	1
	\$1,000	16,827	3,294	(D)	1,590	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	28	10	3	3	2	-
	\$1,000	13,578	739	(D)	1,438	(D)	-
Aquaculture	farms	241	114	60	20	3	-
	\$1,000	37,677	(D)	10,242	9,530	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	156	42	60	20	2	-
	\$1,000	36,350	(D)	10,242	9,530	(D)	-
Other animals and other animal products	farms	606	532	40	12	3	1
	\$1,000	7,798	2,037	1,915	(D)	3,207	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	20	9	7	1	2	-
	\$1,000	5,965	642	1,592	(D)	(D)	-
Value of-							
Government payments	farms	582	279	92	80	44	1
	\$1,000	14,041	2,249	(D)	3,222	2,108	(D)
Landlord's share of total sales	farms	34	20	5	2	2	-
	\$1,000	1,423	172	252	(D)	(D)	-
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES							
Value of food sold directly to-							
Consumers	farms	1,860	1,524	112	86	24	2
	\$1,000	84,226	13,744	9,968	25,413	21,866	(D)
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products	farms	907	580	118	84	26	2
	\$1,000	101,152	9,949	10,380	(D)	23,150	(D)
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES							
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	7,083	5,786	402	259	98	5
	\$1,000	640,306	168,121	(D)	105,283	107,606	(D)
Average per farm	dollars	90,400	29,057	(D)	406,498	1,098,023	(D)
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	3,362	2,568	216	198	82	3
	\$1,000	24,649	5,000	2,448	4,548	4,643	1,174
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	2,634	2,309	105	50	6	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	farms	529	249	87	91	19	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

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Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.							
Farms with expenses of- - Con.							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	101	10	9	32	24	-	26
\$50,000 or more	98	-	15	25	33	3	22
Chemicals purchased farms	2,408	1,659	208	192	83	4	262
\$1,000	19,357	2,741	1,630	4,131	(D)	(D)	4,862
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,837	1,524	110	53	12	1	137
\$5,000 to \$24,999	407	123	84	92	29	-	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	10	10	32	17	-	20
\$50,000 or more	75	2	4	15	25	3	26
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	3,132	2,401	202	180	78	4	267
\$1,000	46,593	6,955	2,182	4,796	10,421	2,384	19,855
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	1,549	1,462	26	14	-	-	47
\$1,000 to \$4,999	883	694	61	30	1	-	97
\$5,000 to \$24,999	486	221	93	76	18	-	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	104	14	13	32	21	-	24
\$50,000 or more	110	10	9	28	38	4	21
Cover crop seed purchased farms	724	443	82	67	30	-	102
\$1,000	699	170	76	165	145	-	143
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	1,579	1,294	130	51	12	2	90
\$1,000	9,588	3,739	2,053	1,151	(D)	(D)	1,760
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,198	1,090	48	13	1	-	46
\$5,000 to \$24,999	300	196	53	23	5	1	22
\$25,000 to \$99,999	73	7	26	15	4	1	20
\$100,000 to \$249,999	5	-	3	-	1	-	1
\$250,000 or more	3	1	-	-	1	-	1
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms	433	359	29	11	8	2	24
\$1,000	2,390	1,108	178	138	(D)	(D)	768
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	1,305	1,071	115	42	6	1	70
\$1,000	7,197	2,631	1,875	1,012	(D)	(D)	992
Feed purchased farms	3,502	2,996	166	82	40	2	216
\$1,000	51,003	19,159	4,222	6,592	6,907	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	2,163	2,028	44	15	4	-	72
\$5,000 to \$24,999	970	811	64	7	11	-	77
\$25,000 to \$99,999	292	147	56	40	3	1	45
\$100,000 to \$249,999	56	10	2	15	12	-	17
\$250,000 or more	21	-	-	5	10	1	5
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	6,690	5,423	398	259	97	5	508
\$1,000	31,301	9,773	3,626	5,156	5,434	891	6,422
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	5,424	4,863	169	67	4	-	321
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,047	550	209	127	26	-	135
\$25,000 to \$49,999	113	10	12	47	22	1	21
\$50,000 or more	106	-	8	18	45	4	31
Utilities farms	4,507	3,360	380	250	98	5	414
\$1,000	24,359	7,645	2,546	3,619	3,620	1,756	5,172
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	1,514	1,417	19	9	1	-	68
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,940	1,560	167	54	5	-	154
\$5,000 to \$24,999	879	368	186	142	44	-	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	115	15	6	30	33	1	30
\$50,000 or more	59	-	2	15	15	4	23
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	5,903	4,681	395	256	97	5	469
\$1,000	58,173	20,199	(D)	8,985	9,678	(D)	10,585
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	3,818	3,511	96	32	2	-	177
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,583	1,052	205	112	17	-	197
\$25,000 to \$49,999	268	89	55	54	18	-	52
\$50,000 or more	234	29	39	58	60	5	43
Hired farm labor farms	2,127	1,157	314	224	92	5	335
\$1,000	203,793	25,296	23,188	38,372	38,609	15,333	62,995
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	543	494	15	5	-	-	29
\$5,000 to \$24,999	456	335	52	8	3	-	58
\$25,000 to \$99,999	626	274	153	74	13	-	112
\$100,000 to \$249,999	333	53	90	85	23	-	82
\$250,000 or more	169	1	4	52	53	5	54
Contract labor farms	790	477	97	70	28	1	117
\$1,000	25,707	4,154	(D)	5,482	6,027	(D)	6,626
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	100	84	7	1	-	-	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999	224	177	15	1	-	-	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999	273	169	39	21	4	-	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	88	34	18	11	2	-	23
\$50,000 or more	105	13	18	36	22	1	15

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

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Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Customwork and custom hauling farms	712	471	72	61	29	2	77
..... \$1,000	6,567	1,374	520	1,111	1,169	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	211	185	7	2	-	-	17
\$1,000 to \$4,999	302	224	33	17	3	-	25
\$5,000 to \$24,999	140	52	29	29	11	1	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	9	1	9	6	-	13
\$50,000 or more	21	1	2	4	9	1	4
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	1,081	575	163	132	59	3	149
..... \$1,000	11,722	2,675	(D)	2,846	1,968	(D)	2,709
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	664	446	85	54	14	-	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	109	48	15	12	11	-	23
\$10,000 to \$24,999	180	54	50	27	13	2	34
\$25,000 or more	128	27	13	39	21	1	27
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	390	252	32	28	20	1	57
..... \$1,000	4,952	2,520	207	264	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	128	110	7	6	3	-	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999	122	72	14	6	1	-	29
\$5,000 to \$24,999	109	56	9	13	11	-	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	9	2	2	2	-	1
\$50,000 or more	15	5	-	1	3	1	5
Interest expense farms	1,585	1,066	186	130	56	4	143
..... \$1,000	16,897	8,685	1,854	2,219	1,806	548	1,785
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	755	534	90	56	9	-	66
\$5,000 to \$24,999	682	479	72	46	20	-	65
\$25,000 to \$99,999	130	44	24	25	24	3	10
\$100,000 or more	18	9	-	3	3	1	2
Secured by real estate farms	1,039	702	114	82	46	4	91
..... \$1,000	13,247	7,201	1,225	1,672	1,437	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	89	66	1	8	1	-	13
\$1,000 to \$4,999	287	198	42	22	8	-	17
\$5,000 to \$24,999	542	385	58	30	19	-	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	36	13	16	9	-	5
\$50,000 or more	42	17	-	6	9	4	6
Not secured by real estate farms	988	673	119	75	28	1	92
..... \$1,000	3,651	1,484	628	547	370	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	239	184	19	13	3	-	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999	585	430	78	29	2	-	46
\$5,000 to \$24,999	148	59	17	28	20	-	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	-	5	4	2	-	1
\$50,000 or more	4	-	-	1	1	1	1
Property taxes paid farms	6,463	5,364	341	228	95	5	430
..... \$1,000	47,173	33,230	2,952	3,954	2,124	278	4,635
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	3,165	2,788	129	58	7	1	182
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,049	1,769	95	51	16	-	118
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,033	706	104	93	43	2	85
\$25,000 or more	216	101	13	26	29	2	45
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	2,193	1,776	131	86	30	2	168
..... \$1,000	8,477	3,875	986	1,097	(D)	(D)	1,868
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,761	1,560	66	36	1	-	98
\$5,000 to \$24,999	387	211	65	38	22	-	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	4	-	11	7	1	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	-	-	1	-	-	5
\$100,000 or more	6	1	-	-	-	1	4
All other production expenses farms	3,761	2,675	348	243	95	5	395
..... \$1,000	49,995	11,099	(D)	10,962	9,381	(D)	11,782
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	2,243	1,979	83	39	4	-	138
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,146	649	193	105	27	1	171
\$25,000 to \$49,999	184	39	45	43	14	-	43
\$50,000 to \$99,999	105	6	25	21	28	1	24
\$100,000 or more	83	2	2	35	22	3	19
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	68	41	6	10	4	-	7
..... \$1,000	452	165	14	182	22	-	68
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	3,537	2,537	317	233	91	5	354
..... \$1,000	65,308	23,081	7,655	9,351	7,683	3,970	13,567
NET CASH FARM INCOME							
Net cash farm income of operations farms	7,083	5,786	402	259	98	5	533
..... \$1,000	95,696	-57,424	(D)	38,804	59,059	(D)	20,581
Average per farm dollars	13,511	-9,925	(D)	149,821	602,640	(D)	38,614

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.							
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.							
Farms with net gains ²	2,555	1,703	314	214	87	4	233
Average net gain	93,799	19,541	98,645	228,823	754,032	2,890,668	211,464
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	201	195	-	-	-	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	332	309	6	-	-	-	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	271	257	5	4	-	-	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	535	458	27	14	-	-	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	442	340	50	14	2	-	36
\$50,000 or more	774	144	226	182	85	4	133
Farms with net losses	4,528	4,083	88	45	11	1	300
Average net loss	31,793	22,215	(D)	225,880	594,738	(D)	95,633
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	241	232	3	-	-	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	859	819	-	2	-	-	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,004	952	2	-	-	-	50
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,260	1,200	14	2	-	-	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	547	485	13	7	1	-	41
\$50,000 or more	617	395	56	34	10	1	121
Net cash farm income of producers	7,083	5,786	402	259	98	5	533
Average per farm	94,710	-57,448	24,547	38,978	(D)	(D)	19,748
Average per farm	13,371	-9,929	61,062	150,493	(D)	(D)	37,050
Producers reporting net gains ²	2,555	1,706	313	214	87	4	231
Average net gain	93,753	19,479	98,251	229,637	753,269	2,890,668	213,490
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	201	195	-	-	-	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	333	312	6	-	-	-	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	273	259	5	4	-	-	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	532	457	26	13	-	-	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	442	340	49	15	2	-	36
\$50,000 or more	774	143	227	182	85	4	133
Producers reporting net losses	4,528	4,080	89	45	11	1	302
Average net loss	31,985	22,225	69,727	225,880	(D)	(D)	97,909
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	239	230	3	-	-	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	862	822	-	2	-	-	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,002	948	2	-	-	-	52
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,260	1,199	15	2	-	-	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	548	486	13	7	1	-	41
\$50,000 or more	617	395	56	34	10	1	121
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS							
Total	4	1	-	-	-	-	3
\$1,000	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES							
Total income from farm-related sources	2,594	1,914	270	157	59	4	190
\$1,000	114,801	27,322	25,942	24,020	(D)	(D)	14,677
Customwork and other agricultural services	484	371	49	21	9	-	34
\$1,000	10,235	3,464	2,469	704	1,755	-	1,842
Gross cash rent or share payments	386	288	29	17	4	2	46
\$1,000	2,336	1,126	574	233	54	(D)	(D)
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	746	667	30	20	7	-	22
\$1,000	6,885	5,091	448	741	44	-	561
Agri-tourism and recreational services	340	195	63	37	17	1	27
\$1,000	23,547	1,485	4,792	3,602	6,191	(D)	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	510	292	66	60	38	2	52
\$1,000	8,132	892	1,351	1,273	4,323	(D)	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments	171	81	33	32	10	2	13
\$1,000	4,823	578	527	2,270	(D)	(D)	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments	117	60	23	11	5	-	18
\$1,000	2,319	666	627	452	178	-	396
Other farm-related income sources	680	463	111	48	10	1	47
\$1,000	56,523	14,019	15,153	14,745	(D)	(D)	9,988
LAND USE							
Total cropland	5,460	4,400	331	224	92	5	408
acres	159,611	74,069	15,657	20,636	(D)	(D)	26,399
Harvested cropland	4,925	3,951	288	209	88	5	384
acres	131,731	58,082	13,183	17,506	16,004	4,045	22,911
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	4,307	3,686	218	86	18	1	298
50 to 99 acres	346	182	38	71	22	-	33
100 to 199 acres	148	59	17	36	17	1	18
200 to 499 acres	98	23	12	11	23	1	28
500 to 999 acres	22	1	3	5	7	-	6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
LAND USE - Con.							
Total cropland - Con.							
Harvested cropland - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3	-	-	-	1	1	1
2,000 acres or more	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements	farms 516	412	47	24	9	-	24
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	acres 5,742	3,448	544	972	308	-	470
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed	farms 389	288	37	23	15	1	25
In summer fallow	acres 3,537	2,021	499	499	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total woodland	farms 1,123	854	91	54	23	1	100
Woodland pastured	acres 15,258	8,519	928	1,381	(D)	(D)	2,646
Woodland not pastured	farms 401	303	37	21	16	-	24
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	acres 3,343	1,999	503	278	(D)	-	(D)
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms 3,819	3,247	183	113	42	4	230
Irrigated land	acres 195,016	130,815	9,699	8,922	(D)	(D)	33,169
Harvested cropland	farms 902	794	39	20	7	-	42
Pastureland and other land	acres 16,372	12,274	1,012	954	346	-	1,786
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms 3,379	2,856	166	105	37	4	211
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	acres 178,644	118,541	8,687	7,968	(D)	(D)	31,383
Organic agriculture	farms 2,868	2,485	128	63	26	1	165
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	acres 40,445	28,117	4,367	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,104
Irrigated land	farms 4,773	3,862	277	194	75	3	362
Harvested cropland	acres 69,379	36,253	8,785	(D)	3,902	(D)	13,818
Pastureland and other land	farms 1,856	1,255	176	144	61	3	217
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	acres 23,990	4,530	2,753	(D)	4,944	(D)	5,013
Organic agriculture	farms 1,795	1,210	173	137	58	3	214
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	acres 23,525	4,259	2,636	(D)	4,929	(D)	4,971
Organic agriculture	farms 98	69	10	8	3	1	7
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	acres 465	271	117	(D)	15	(D)	42
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms 3	2	-	1	-	-	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	acres (D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	farms 589	240	98	86	46	3	116
Organic agriculture	acres 34,683	4,690	3,026	6,933	6,872	4,146	9,016
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic product sales	farms 176	110	16	18	7	-	25
Organic agriculture	\$1,000 29,573	2,093	2,262	8,687	7,845	-	8,686
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms 7,083	5,786	402	259	98	5	533
Average per farm	\$1,000 6,423,857	3,996,862	449,592	501,445	325,139	112,903	1,037,915
Average per acre	dollars 906,940	690,782	1,118,388	1,936,083	3,317,746	22,580,676	1,947,308
Farms by value group:	dollars 13,831	14,844	11,675	13,190	11,899	8,781	13,224
\$1 to \$49,999	342	305	18	5	-	-	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999	337	295	15	4	-	-	23
\$100,000 to \$199,999	450	394	32	9	1	-	14
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1,995	1,749	94	37	1	1	113
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2,238	1,957	91	35	14	-	141
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	1,017	755	75	75	24	1	87
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	578	307	66	68	36	-	101
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	112	23	11	25	19	-	34
\$10,000,000 or more	14	1	-	1	3	3	6
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms 7,083	5,786	402	259	98	5	533
Machinery and equipment	\$1,000 572,360	308,939	59,723	57,701	48,952	6,189	90,855
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999	614	571	5	7	2	-	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	496	463	8	2	-	-	23
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,022	962	12	2	2	-	44
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1,906	1,711	66	25	-	-	104
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,421	1,158	93	54	7	-	109
\$100,000 to \$199,999	896	622	109	59	10	1	95
\$200,000 to \$499,999	584	287	97	77	35	1	87
\$500,000 or more	144	12	12	33	42	3	42

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms	
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more		
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT								
Trucks, including pickups	farms	5,016	3,879	372	244	89	5	427
.....	number	9,741	5,985	913	999	533	75	1,236
Tractors, all	farms	5,436	4,390	317	226	84	5	414
.....	number	12,669	8,751	914	1,036	554	35	1,379
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms	3,595	2,939	205	142	46	2	261
.....	number	5,796	4,402	333	368	(D)	(D)	567
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms	3,168	2,379	222	188	72	5	302
.....	number	5,694	3,792	465	524	(D)	(D)	639
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms	707	403	78	78	59	2	87
.....	number	1,179	557	116	144	(D)	(D)	173
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms	29	14	4	2	3	1	5
.....	number	33	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms	101	46	11	7	14	2	21
.....	number	116	54	(D)	8	14	(D)	26
Hay balers	farms	1,407	1,160	73	47	25	1	101
.....	number	1,721	1,395	101	60	(D)	(D)	128
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS								
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms	2,565	1,824	206	188	81	3	263
.....	acres treated	76,096	24,608	7,794	12,151	13,674	3,500	14,369
Manure used	farms	1,307	1,087	69	46	18	2	85
.....	acres treated	22,594	9,797	(D)	3,177	2,936	(D)	3,854
Organic fertilizer used	farms	520	419	19	23	7	-	52
.....	acres treated	4,156	2,365	660	492	342	-	297
Acres treated to control-								
Insects	farms	1,638	1,028	166	159	58	4	223
.....	acres	36,782	6,219	3,867	7,911	6,703	3,301	8,781
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	1,626	1,030	171	167	69	3	186
.....	acres	46,759	8,984	(D)	9,888	9,854	(D)	10,740
Nematodes	farms	352	211	29	39	20	1	52
.....	acres	6,889	1,205	642	1,472	1,697	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	901	502	100	117	45	3	134
.....	acres	23,129	2,854	2,083	(D)	5,070	(D)	5,682
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	574	306	73	73	26	1	95
.....	acres on which used	14,588	2,920	1,627	3,242	(D)	(D)	5,096
LAND USE PRACTICES								
Land drained by tile	farms	271	151	25	44	18	3	30
.....	acres	4,739	1,112	725	1,045	880	(D)	(D)
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	642	432	52	47	28	3	80
.....	acres	15,368	4,162	(D)	2,228	2,285	(D)	3,090
Land under conservation easement	farms	863	666	53	37	14	1	92
.....	acres	56,943	32,440	3,595	3,338	(D)	(D)	15,315
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	775	574	56	39	21	3	82
.....	acres	9,769	2,760	1,275	1,113	(D)	(D)	2,277
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms	521	332	55	42	25	-	67
.....	acres	14,275	2,727	1,077	2,655	2,899	-	4,917
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms	855	522	90	98	44	2	99
.....	acres	19,677	4,694	2,220	4,520	5,593	(D)	(D)
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	941	623	99	71	32	2	114
.....	acres	15,665	3,244	(D)	3,163	3,683	(D)	2,744
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms	266	163	19	17	14	2	51
RENEWABLE ENERGY								
Renewable energy producing systems (see text)	farms	1,656	1,311	109	67	30	3	136
Solar panels	farms	1,602	1,274	106	64	27	2	129
Wind turbines	farms	53	36	4	7	2	-	4
Methane digesters	farms	8	1	1	-	2	1	3
Geothermal/geoexchange systems	farms	59	50	2	2	3	-	2
Small hydro systems	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others	farms	35	30	3	1	1	-	-
TENURE								
Full owners	farms	5,507	4,766	249	128	39	1	324
Part owners	farms	917	588	81	90	55	4	99
Tenants	farms	659	432	72	41	4	-	110
OWNED AND RENTED LAND								
Land owned	farms	6,424	5,354	330	218	94	5	423
.....	acres	405,838	246,851	31,630	30,252	(D)	(D)	65,993
Owned land in farms	farms	6,424	5,354	330	218	94	5	423
.....	acres	396,020	240,238	30,607	(D)	19,417	(D)	64,701
Land rented or leased from others	farms	1,582	1,023	153	131	59	4	212
.....	acres	69,061	29,088	7,901	(D)	7,908	(D)	14,336
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	1,576	1,020	153	131	59	4	209
.....	acres	68,431	29,016	7,901	(D)	7,908	(D)	13,789

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.							
Land rented or leased to others farms	466	381	18	16	6	2	43
..... acres	10,448	6,685	1,023	(D)	440	(D)	1,839
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS							
Total producers	13,896	10,578	847	633	253	33	1,552
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer	2,604	2,207	137	89	28	1	142
2 producers	3,282	2,814	166	82	26	1	193
3 producers	672	460	57	42	22	1	90
4 producers	320	208	32	25	14	-	41
5 or more producers	205	97	10	21	8	2	67
Total male producers	7,858	5,855	507	413	180	19	884
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer	4,810	4,138	252	141	44	1	234
2 producers	894	603	76	54	30	2	129
3 producers	267	141	17	21	18	-	70
4 producers	33	12	1	8	3	-	9
5 or more producers	49	8	6	12	2	2	19
Total female producers	6,038	4,723	340	220	73	14	668
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer	4,100	3,606	184	91	25	1	193
2 producers	603	418	46	39	16	-	84
3 producers	101	68	8	6	-	-	19
4 producers	32	12	8	3	-	1	8
5 or more producers	40	5	1	4	3	1	26
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³							
Sex of producers:							
Male	7,593	5,792	474	374	175	13	765
Female	5,691	4,643	334	189	59	1	465
Hired managers	1,532	411	261	254	105	12	489
Primary occupation:							
Farming	6,003	4,222	594	410	179	9	589
Other	7,281	6,213	214	153	55	5	641
Place of residence:							
On farm operated	9,209	7,874	481	291	122	4	437
Not on farm operated	4,075	2,561	327	272	112	10	793
Days of work off farm:							
None	5,026	3,634	397	335	154	12	494
Any	8,258	6,801	411	228	80	2	736
1 to 49 days	1,288	1,034	83	38	11	-	122
50 to 99 days	842	713	43	14	4	-	68
100 to 199 days	1,278	1,082	52	24	8	-	112
200 days or more	4,850	3,972	233	152	57	2	434
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less	657	475	16	20	4	-	142
3 or 4 years	1,073	900	66	20	-	3	84
5 to 9 years	2,711	2,124	186	101	19	-	281
10 years or more	8,843	6,936	540	422	211	11	723
Average years on present farm	21.2	21.3	22.1	23.9	28.1	30.8	17.4
Years operating any farm:							
5 years or less	1,765	1,419	98	46	5	2	195
6 to 10 years	2,305	1,861	132	69	18	-	225
11 years or more	9,214	7,155	578	448	211	12	810
Average years on any farm	23.1	23.1	23.9	26.9	30.2	32.1	19.9
Age group:							
Under 25 years	243	206	18	3	3	-	13
25 to 34 years	870	589	90	55	22	1	113
35 to 44 years	1,521	1,047	139	93	34	2	206
45 to 54 years	1,756	1,318	138	74	35	1	190
55 to 64 years	3,557	2,806	195	157	67	6	326
65 to 74 years	3,605	2,993	142	139	47	1	283
75 years and over	1,732	1,476	86	42	26	3	99
Average age	58.7	59.6	54.0	56.0	56.1	58.6	55.2
Young producers (see text)	1,113	795	108	58	25	1	126
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	206	154	16	9	5	1	21
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	17	-	1	-	-	-
Asian	108	82	5	6	1	1	13
Black or African American	163	151	3	-	-	-	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	3	-	-	-	-	6
White	12,861	10,079	785	556	233	13	1,195
More than one race reported	125	103	15	-	-	-	7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ - Con.							
Military service:							
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	12,336	9,618	767	530	227	13	1,181
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	948	817	41	33	7	1	49
Number of persons living in producers' households	24,708	18,578	1,726	1,227	512	34	2,631
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:							
Day-to-day decisions	11,488	9,038	701	519	218	12	1,000
Land use and/or crop decisions	9,631	7,573	610	429	177	12	830
Livestock decisions	6,433	5,340	385	175	77	6	450
Marketing decisions (see text)	7,855	6,017	570	397	181	8	682
Record keeping and/or financial management	9,109	7,169	571	385	158	13	813
Estate planning or succession planning	6,443	5,113	401	300	137	8	484
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	farms 6,550	5,786	402	259	98	5	-
Limited Liability Company	farms 385,961	269,254	38,508	38,016	27,325	12,858	-
.....	farms 817	535	114	73	26	1	68
.....	acres 71,908	23,705	9,589	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,700
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES							
Family or individual	farms 5,520	5,115	231	139	35	-	-
.....	acres 282,316	228,859	19,666	22,543	11,248	-	-
Partnership	farms 472	231	60	30	23	2	126
.....	acres 62,628	14,898	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,949
Registered under State law	farms 412	191	55	26	22	1	117
.....	acres 48,157	12,788	(D)	5,988	7,834	(D)	15,294
Corporation	farms 822	331	100	89	38	3	261
.....	acres 93,243	18,272	12,670	(D)	(D)	(D)	44,898
Family held	farms 643	278	88	76	35	3	163
.....	acres 71,896	15,386	12,286	7,792	(D)	(D)	27,623
More than 10 stockholders	farms 25	7	1	1	4	-	12
10 or less stockholders	farms 618	271	87	75	31	3	151
Other than family held	farms 179	53	12	13	3	-	98
.....	acres 21,347	2,886	384	(D)	(D)	-	17,275
More than 10 stockholders	farms 10	-	-	-	-	-	10
10 or less stockholders	farms 169	53	12	13	3	-	88
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	farms 269	109	11	1	2	-	146
.....	acres 26,264	7,225	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	17,643
HIRED FARM LABOR							
Hired farm labor	farms 2,127	1,157	314	224	92	5	335
Workers by days worked:	workers 14,032	3,518	1,999	2,639	1,791	578	3,507
150 days or more	farms 1,364	565	252	203	88	5	251
.....	workers 6,482	1,250	836	1,166	(D)	(D)	2,046
Less than 150 days	farms 1,505	814	212	168	64	4	243
.....	workers 7,550	2,268	1,163	1,473	(D)	(D)	1,461
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor	farms 184	29	27	61	27	2	38
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor	farms 17	14	1	2	-	-	-
Unpaid workers	farms 2,883	2,515	140	64	15	-	149
.....	workers 7,442	6,427	298	219	35	-	463
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres	2,171	1,909	93	38	10	-	121
10 to 49 acres	2,719	2,346	142	63	10	1	157
50 to 69 acres	484	391	35	14	7	-	37
70 to 99 acres	474	382	36	21	3	-	32
100 to 139 acres	385	282	26	30	7	-	40
140 to 179 acres	220	143	21	15	5	-	36
180 to 219 acres	177	109	10	23	13	-	22
220 to 259 acres	132	84	11	15	2	1	19
260 to 499 acres	224	118	18	25	22	-	41
500 to 999 acres	74	16	8	13	17	1	19
1,000 to 1,999 acres	20	6	1	2	2	1	8
2,000 acres or more	3	-	1	-	-	1	1
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	51	42	5	2	-	-	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	956	687	68	64	27	-	110
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	961	703	79	59	20	1	99
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	794	633	57	37	18	2	47
Other crop farming (1119)	1,320	1,203	31	15	2	1	68
Tobacco farming (11191)	11	3	-	6	-	-	2
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	1,309	1,200	31	9	2	1	66
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	512	481	16	3	-	-	12
Cattle feedlots (11212)	16	10	2	4	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	91	16	11	28	22	1	13
Hog and pig farming (1122)	83	63	12	-	-	-	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.							
Poultry and egg production (1123)	413	382	4	3	2	-	22
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	413	387	-	-	-	-	26
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,473	1,179	117	44	7	-	126
FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)							
Farms by typology group:							
Small family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income less than \$150,000	5,786	5,786	-	-	-	-	-
Gross Cash Farm Income \$150,000 to \$349,999	402	-	402	-	-	-	-
Midsize family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income \$350,000 to \$999,999	259	-	-	259	-	-	-
Large family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	98	-	-	-	98	-	-
Gross Cash Farm Income \$5,000,000 or more	5	-	-	-	-	5	-
Non-family farms	533	-	-	-	-	-	533
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms reporting:							
Internet access	6,088	4,929	369	242	94	5	449
Dial-up	103	95	5	2	-	-	1
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	4,923	3,969	298	204	69	4	379
Cellular data plan (see text)	3,623	2,898	228	159	65	4	269
Satellite	226	192	14	2	6	1	11
Don't know	196	172	-	5	5	-	14
Other	14	12	-	2	-	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household	5,992	5,056	307	182	52	2	393
2 households	815	576	70	48	28	2	91
3 households	163	100	15	13	11	1	23
4 households	50	15	8	7	6	-	14
5 or more households	63	39	2	9	1	-	12
LIVESTOCK							
Cattle and calves inventory	1,066	856	76	43	28	2	61
..... farms							
..... number	33,093	11,295	2,652	5,310	7,059	(D)	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 9	531	493	24	4	1	-	9
10 to 49	403	328	37	5	3	1	29
50 to 99	59	30	10	10	1	-	8
100 to 199	38	4	4	19	3	-	8
200 to 499	29	1	1	4	18	-	5
500 or more	6	-	-	1	2	1	2
Cows and heifers that calved	891	711	56	37	28	2	57
..... farms							
..... number	17,614	5,733	1,267	2,343	4,446	(D)	(D)
Beef cows	794	671	48	18	10	1	46
..... farms							
..... number	7,652	5,377	844	291	191	(D)	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 9	541	488	21	5	3	1	23
10 to 49	238	178	22	13	6	-	19
50 to 99	14	5	5	-	1	-	3
100 to 199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows	151	65	13	27	23	1	22
..... farms							
..... number	9,962	356	423	2,052	4,255	(D)	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 9	54	48	1	-	-	-	5
10 to 49	40	17	11	6	1	-	5
50 to 99	17	-	1	13	-	-	3
100 to 199	27	-	-	8	13	-	6
200 to 499	12	-	-	-	9	-	3
500 or more	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other cattle	748	565	63	41	27	2	50
..... farms							
..... number	15,479	5,562	1,385	2,967	2,613	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves sold	638	473	54	42	25	2	42
..... farms							
..... number	15,622	4,066	1,284	(D)	3,403	(D)	1,967
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	14,516	3,834	1,448	5,276	(D)	(D)	1,483
..... farms							
..... number	248	152	24	25	25	2	20
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	5,037	952	(D)	(D)	1,669	(D)	784
..... farms							
..... number	593	434	50	42	25	2	40
Cattle on feed	10,585	3,114	(D)	3,411	1,734	(D)	1,183
..... farms							
..... number	23	12	4	5	-	-	2
Hogs and pigs inventory	2,023	369	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
..... farms							
..... number	306	242	29	7	1	1	26
Farms with-							
1 to 24	7,271	3,934	1,452	190	(D)	(D)	1,679
25 to 49	257	213	20	3	1	1	19
50 to 99	21	12	6	2	-	-	1
100 to 199	10	3	-	2	-	-	5
500 or more	12	12	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
LIVESTOCK - Con.							
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.							
Farms with- - Con.							
200 to 499	5	2	3	-	-	-	-
500 or more	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Hogs and pigs sold	292	218	33	13	1	-	27
..... farms	12,767	4,789	2,528	(D)	(D)	-	5,068
..... number	3,182	1,047	695	(D)	(D)	-	1,347
Sheep and lambs inventory	631	550	16	10	-	1	54
..... farms	12,280	9,466	316	(D)	-	(D)	2,161
Sheep and lambs sold	313	266	9	6	-	1	31
..... farms	6,197	4,416	451	(D)	-	(D)	1,095
..... number							
Total horses and ponies inventory	1,422	1,196	90	30	7	1	98
..... farms	13,457	9,587	1,507	735	(D)	(D)	1,515
Total horses and ponies sold	216	169	17	15	-	1	14
..... farms	679	336	59	250	-	(D)	(D)
..... number							
Goats, all inventory	700	624	28	7	4	1	36
..... farms	7,338	5,991	383	75	(D)	(D)	758
Goats, all sold	231	200	14	3	-	1	13
..... farms	2,275	1,957	138	(D)	-	(D)	148
..... number							
POULTRY							
Layers inventory	1,611	1,468	49	20	3	1	70
..... farms	182,630	56,984	6,758	4,813	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... number							
Farms with-							
1 to 399	1,576	1,452	44	15	1	1	63
400 to 3,199	34	16	5	5	2	-	6
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	233	212	8	1	-	-	12
..... farms	9,793	7,804	942	(D)	-	-	(D)
..... number							
Layers sold	208	182	8	6	-	1	11
..... farms	106,193	20,206	(D)	3,860	-	(D)	(D)
..... number							
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	35	31	-	1	-	-	3
..... farms	4,224	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
..... number							
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	180	149	12	3	2	-	14
..... farms	177,113	39,212	25,047	(D)	(D)	-	10,316
..... number							
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999	169	145	10	1	-	-	13
2,000 to 59,999	10	4	2	1	2	-	1
60,000 to 99,999	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory	184	153	20	4	-	1	6
..... farms	12,967	3,105	1,646	(D)	-	(D)	7,018
Turkeys sold	148	119	14	9	-	-	6
..... farms	87,115	4,450	1,065	(D)	-	-	(D)
..... number							
CROPS							
Barley for grain	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
..... farms	40	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
..... acres	2,550	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	87	46	17	12	2	-	10
..... farms	3,629	653	(D)	1,005	(D)	-	1,130
..... acres	566,817	84,590	(D)	194,830	(D)	-	186,365
Irrigated	13	10	2	-	-	-	1
..... farms	19	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
..... acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	56	36	9	5	-	-	6
25 to 99 acres	21	9	6	4	2	-	-
100 to 249 acres	5	1	1	2	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	4	-	1	-	-	-	3
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop	172	80	21	23	24	2	22
..... farms	10,727	1,053	(D)	1,951	3,896	(D)	2,061
..... acres	179,596	(D)	14,873	31,803	68,676	(D)	38,407
Irrigated	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
..... farms	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
..... acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	91	69	11	1	2	1	7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
CROPS - Con.							
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
25 to 99 acres	44	10	7	14	7	-	6
100 to 249 acres	29	1	3	7	10	-	8
250 to 499 acres	5	-	-	1	3	-	1
500 acres or more	3	-	-	-	2	1	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas	13	12	-	1	-	-	-
acres	20	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
cwt	534	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
acres	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	13	12	-	1	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	4	2	-	-	1	-	1
acres	226	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
bushels	12,080	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	6	3	-	1	2	-	-
acres	427	105	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
bushels	21,210	5,110	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
acres	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
100 to 249 acres	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all	7	6	1	-	-	-	-
acres	14	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
pounds	14,736	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	7	6	1	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	31	9	-	14	3	-	5
acres	(D)	(D)	-	537	95	-	85
pounds	1,488,357	112,000	-	995,585	210,304	-	170,468
Irrigated	12	1	-	8	2	-	1
acres	363	(D)	-	263	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
3.0 to 4.9 acres	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres	6	1	-	3	1	-	1
10.0 to 24.9 acres	7	2	-	5	-	-	-
25.0 acres or more	11	-	-	6	2	-	3
Wheat for grain, all	17	10	2	2	-	-	3
acres	92	23	(D)	(D)	-	-	3
bushels	4,794	546	(D)	(D)	-	-	141
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	16	10	2	1	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	2,167	1,857	95	56	25	2	132
acres	72,649	45,590	6,970	5,822	(D)	(D)	9,424
tons, dry equivalent	125,566	63,763	19,104	12,128	(D)	(D)	17,701
Irrigated	47	36	4	3	-	-	4
acres	589	302	121	31	-	-	135
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1,476	1,351	48	19	2	-	56
25 to 99 acres	522	429	22	17	5	-	49
100 to 249 acres	129	67	18	14	14	1	15

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
CROPS - Con.							
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
250 to 499 acres	32	9	5	4	3	-	11
500 acres or more	8	1	2	2	1	1	1
Alfalfa hay	333	251	31	17	8	-	26
acres	8,007	4,759	384	1,013	660	-	1,191
tons, dry	10,015	5,607	539	1,330	1,149	-	1,390
Irrigated	7	4	1	-	-	-	2
acres	62	25	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Other dry hay	1,390	1,193	67	35	13	1	81
acres	45,351	31,241	5,290	3,259	(D)	(D)	4,417
tons, dry	73,146	45,388	13,280	6,179	(D)	(D)	6,248
Irrigated	21	14	1	3	-	-	3
acres	378	233	(D)	(D)	-	-	101
Land in vegetables	1,463	1,060	113	94	39	1	156
acres	16,341	2,482	(D)	3,348	4,307	(D)	4,737
Irrigated	728	498	68	54	23	1	84
acres	5,108	734	(D)	897	1,952	(D)	792
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,101	949	53	18	-	1	80
5.0 to 24.9 acres	227	102	37	28	7	-	53
25.0 to 99.9 acres	109	9	23	44	17	-	16
100.0 to 249.9 acres	19	-	-	4	11	-	4
250.0 acres or more	7	-	-	-	4	-	3
Beans, snap	405	263	33	48	13	-	48
acres	332	66	28	111	52	-	74
Harvested for processing	23	19	3	-	-	-	1
acres	5	(D)	(Z)	-	-	-	(D)
Peas, green	212	117	22	33	8	-	32
acres	87	20	14	17	11	-	26
Harvested for processing	22	21	-	-	1	-	-
acres	3	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Potatoes	361	238	25	40	19	-	39
acres	3,550	91	17	(D)	1,090	-	(D)
Harvested for processing	28	26	-	-	-	-	2
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	339	236	25	32	9	-	37
5.0 to 24.9 acres	13	2	-	5	6	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	-	-	3	-	-
250.0 acres or more	3	-	-	-	1	-	2
Sweet corn	306	153	41	52	23	-	37
acres	3,813	417	368	1,247	1,051	-	730
Harvested for processing	20	18	2	-	-	-	-
acres	51	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes	127	65	15	20	3	-	24
acres	55	20	9	13	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
acres	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	739	510	59	68	20	-	82
acres	520	147	52	111	142	-	68
Harvested for processing	58	49	3	-	-	-	6
acres	9	7	(Z)	-	-	-	1
Land in orchards	748	552	54	55	18	1	68
acres	5,056	1,218	773	1,488	(D)	(D)	1,183
Irrigated	168	94	17	21	8	-	28
acres	994	139	99	287	233	-	237
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	551	488	24	10	3	-	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres	129	62	17	18	12	1	19
25.0 to 99.9 acres	66	2	13	27	2	-	22
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples	550	387	42	49	15	1	56
bearing and nonbearing acres	3,786	792	611	1,139	(D)	(D)	1,000
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text)	126	109	2	10	1	-	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	255	123	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	23
Peaches, all	318	208	31	38	14	-	27
bearing and nonbearing acres	641	136	112	190	84	-	119
Almonds	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Pecans	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Walnuts, English	12	10	-	-	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Massachusetts: 2022** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
CROPS - Con.							
Land in berries farms	1,084	757	105	72	33	2	115
acres	14,319	2,877	(D)	2,579	2,334	(D)	3,003

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.
³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.