

Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farmsnumber	12,550	10,004	712	708	337	34	755
Land in farmsacres	1,978,036	632,215	167,030	359,811	451,975	97,533	269,472
Average size of farmacres	158	63	235	508	1,341	2,869	357
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Totalfarms	12,550	10,004	712	708	337	34	755
Average per farmdollars	3,399,429	380,813	462,161	906,469	836,315	409,470	404,202
	270,871	38,066	649,102	1,280,323	2,481,647	12,043,224	535,366
Farms by economic class:							
Less than \$1,000	2,541	2,402	23	6	2	-	108
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,526	1,453	5	2	-	-	66
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,465	1,395	4	1	-	-	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,402	1,348	7	3	-	-	44
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,505	1,414	6	6	-	-	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999	978	890	16	2	-	-	70
\$50,000 to \$99,999	749	650	22	3	2	-	72
\$100,000 to \$249,999	698	286	337	14	2	-	59
\$250,000 to \$499,999	412	11	142	198	5	-	56
\$500,000 to \$999,999	450	46	15	330	13	-	46
\$1,000,000 or more	824	109	135	143	313	34	90
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	474	96	74	47	205	1	51
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	229	8	58	52	90	1	20
\$5,000,000 or more	121	5	3	44	18	32	19
Total sales	12,550	10,004	712	708	337	34	755
\$1,000	3,378,072	372,328	460,102	903,033	832,511	408,977	401,121
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	3,607	2,056	425	530	273	20	303
\$1,000	899,789	65,050	61,419	213,360	336,123	80,577	143,260
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1,763	444	355	485	268	20	191
Corn	868,595	38,248	60,520	212,280	336,012	80,577	140,958
\$1,000	2,481	1,141	363	487	263	19	208
Sales of \$50,000 or more	460,470	29,526	30,561	107,103	170,754	46,565	75,961
\$1,000	1,286	202	256	421	240	19	148
Wheat	440,611	15,285	28,337	105,366	170,181	46,565	74,877
\$1,000	1,088	331	152	281	186	14	124
Sales of \$50,000 or more	90,389	4,519	4,395	22,830	35,880	8,886	13,879
\$1,000	435	12	15	181	152	13	62
Soybeans	78,356	763	(D)	20,125	35,022	(D)	12,465
\$1,000	2,737	1,367	360	473	262	19	256
Sales of \$50,000 or more	334,589	29,924	25,690	81,117	123,280	24,192	50,385
\$1,000	1,141	118	219	397	239	19	149
Sorghum	303,715	8,300	21,582	79,157	122,614	24,192	47,870
\$1,000	112	48	7	23	16	2	16
Sales of \$50,000 or more	5,691	659	(D)	713	2,876	(D)	1,340
\$1,000	17	-	-	2	9	-	6
Barley	3,992	-	-	(D)	2,713	-	(D)
\$1,000	215	46	28	61	43	5	32
Sales of \$50,000 or more	6,728	208	295	1,067	2,827	880	1,451
\$1,000	32	-	1	3	18	4	6
Rice	4,515	-	(D)	(D)	2,391	(D)	1,034
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	176	88	20	24	23	3	18
\$1,000	1,922	214	(D)	530	507	(D)	243
Sales of \$50,000 or more	14	-	2	5	5	-	2
\$1,000	1,040	-	(D)	363	331	-	(D)
Tobacco	31	19	8	3	1	-	-
\$1,000	1,401	(D)	382	178	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	12	7	3	1	1	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	404	251	(D)	(D)	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes	821	598	59	53	55	3	53
\$1,000	106,618	9,752	(D)	16,420	55,616	(D)	9,959
Sales of \$50,000 or more	211	47	42	46	50	3	23
\$1,000	99,858	3,906	(D)	16,318	55,549	(D)	9,627
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	653	510	37	40	21	-	45
\$1,000	32,729	7,773	3,056	8,145	12,012	-	1,742
Sales of \$50,000 or more	94	28	19	19	15	-	13
\$1,000	26,375	2,590	2,796	7,772	11,863	-	1,353
Fruits and tree nuts	490	372	31	32	14	-	41
\$1,000	27,771	6,011	2,637	7,643	10,098	-	1,383
Sales of \$50,000 or more	79	24	17	19	11	-	8
\$1,000	23,086	2,223	2,519	7,406	10,017	-	921
Berries	340	266	21	17	17	-	19
\$1,000	4,958	1,762	419	502	1,915	-	359
Sales of \$50,000 or more	18	3	1	4	8	-	2
\$1,000	2,549	203	(D)	346	1,717	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	637	416	58	49	42	8	64
\$1,000	312,443	9,968	6,925	21,448	59,467	133,890	80,744

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod - Con.							
Sales of \$50,000 or more	\$1,000	241	68	41	43	36	8
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	farms	307,126	5,436	6,601	21,351	59,401	133,890
.....	\$1,000	113	92	7	3	3	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	2,972	1,169	408	900	361	-
.....	\$1,000	18	7	4	3	2	-
Cultivated Christmas trees	farms	2,253	525	385	900	(D)	-
.....	\$1,000	113	92	7	3	3	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	2,972	1,169	408	900	361	-
.....	\$1,000	18	7	4	3	2	-
Short rotation woody crops	farms	2,253	525	385	900	(D)	-
.....	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay	farms	3,062	2,538	156	145	67	5
.....	\$1,000	43,637	18,477	5,398	7,890	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	179	55	32	43	20	1
Maple syrup	farms	24,706	4,320	3,916	6,604	(D)	(D)
.....	\$1,000	22	19	2	1	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	339	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
.....	\$1,000	3	3	-	-	-	-
.....	\$1,000	192	192	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	2,111	1,514	198	192	97	7
.....	\$1,000	71,488	17,142	8,491	19,561	18,128	1,692
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	281	47	54	76	68	6
.....	\$1,000	51,177	4,124	5,933	16,804	17,386	(D)
Milk from cows	farms	268	28	49	98	63	5
.....	\$1,000	209,106	1,341	9,322	45,345	86,612	29,974
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	253	14	48	98	63	5
.....	\$1,000	209,009	(D)	(D)	45,345	86,612	29,974
Hogs and pigs	farms	432	372	20	23	9	1
.....	\$1,000	7,972	1,585	1,429	2,108	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	16	5	2	4	4	1
.....	\$1,000	6,352	280	(D)	2,046	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	farms	800	737	22	15	8	1
.....	\$1,000	4,675	2,535	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	4	2	1	-	1	-
.....	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	455	353	39	28	10	1
.....	\$1,000	21,528	5,333	2,732	3,943	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	72	26	13	17	8	1
.....	\$1,000	17,663	2,037	2,506	3,780	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs	farms	2,028	1,520	206	167	60	10
.....	\$1,000	1,616,998	228,060	352,651	559,560	253,536	145,465
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	568	170	170	142	58	10
.....	\$1,000	1,613,629	225,236	352,419	559,340	(D)	145,465
Aquaculture	farms	85	54	6	1	1	-
.....	\$1,000	15,072	(D)	1,312	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	36	8	6	1	1	-
.....	\$1,000	14,489	(D)	1,312	(D)	(D)	-
Other animals and other animal products	farms	608	540	16	9	16	1
.....	\$1,000	31,645	2,294	(D)	3,122	1,835	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	26	3	3	5	7	1
.....	\$1,000	29,272	270	280	(D)	1,720	(D)
Value of-							
Government payments	farms	2,314	1,446	205	255	157	15
.....	\$1,000	21,357	8,485	2,059	3,436	3,804	493
Landlord's share of total sales	farms	153	49	15	51	23	1
.....	\$1,000	16,020	(D)	628	5,685	5,602	(D)
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES							
Value of food sold directly to-							
Consumers	farms	1,290	1,089	67	53	25	1
.....	\$1,000	55,718	16,195	7,605	15,149	12,538	(D)
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products	farms	498	366	36	34	21	1
.....	\$1,000	93,362	3,964	3,788	(D)	20,317	(D)
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES							
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	12,550	10,004	712	708	337	34
.....	\$1,000	2,632,032	454,381	329,686	644,467	592,178	317,061
Average per farm	dollars	209,724	45,420	463,042	910,265	1,757,206	9,325,322
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	6,194	4,299	522	606	316	29
.....	\$1,000	197,801	19,060	13,263	49,271	63,787	23,405
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	3,528	3,196	123	50	6	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	farms	1,437	977	196	119	34	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

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Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.							
Farms with expenses of- - Con.							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	409	107	118	121	30	1	32
\$50,000 or more	820	19	85	316	246	27	127
Chemicals purchased farms	5,940	4,006	541	618	318	30	427
\$1,000	108,141	10,660	8,354	26,248	34,280	11,679	16,920
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	3,868	3,396	169	74	15	1	213
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,167	556	274	207	38	2	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999	381	53	68	158	60	3	39
\$50,000 or more	524	1	30	179	205	24	85
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	6,084	4,146	538	600	316	29	455
\$1,000	147,526	16,738	9,515	28,714	46,186	24,335	22,038
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	1,789	1,667	31	16	-	-	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,784	1,522	102	32	3	-	125
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,395	867	256	146	17	-	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	456	69	126	167	43	1	50
\$50,000 or more	660	21	23	239	253	28	96
Cover crop seed purchased farms	1,647	894	201	270	142	9	131
\$1,000	6,538	922	625	1,782	1,912	407	891
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	3,248	2,443	275	262	111	15	142
\$1,000	243,079	26,817	30,675	50,767	28,780	95,199	10,840
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,982	1,779	56	48	11	-	88
\$5,000 to \$24,999	567	446	34	38	22	-	27
\$25,000 to \$99,999	275	148	55	30	21	4	17
\$100,000 to \$249,999	246	63	103	46	28	3	3
\$250,000 or more	178	7	27	100	29	8	7
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms	1,034	800	71	76	40	6	41
\$1,000	12,146	3,832	2,334	1,809	(D)	706	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	2,577	1,918	230	213	84	12	120
\$1,000	230,933	22,985	28,341	48,958	(D)	94,493	(D)
Feed purchased farms	6,938	5,671	432	370	162	12	291
\$1,000	854,346	145,001	183,136	303,980	158,734	15,740	47,755
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	4,245	3,979	85	36	6	-	139
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,569	1,323	104	56	19	-	67
\$25,000 to \$99,999	406	195	80	62	18	-	51
\$100,000 to \$249,999	153	19	15	74	26	1	18
\$250,000 or more	565	155	148	142	93	11	16
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	11,976	9,490	706	704	337	34	705
\$1,000	102,965	22,087	8,471	19,761	25,624	13,295	13,727
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	9,076	8,320	245	63	6	-	442
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,061	1,107	399	345	67	-	143
\$25,000 to \$49,999	408	43	48	203	65	1	48
\$50,000 or more	431	20	14	93	199	33	72
Utilities farms	8,324	6,020	688	708	336	34	538
\$1,000	58,443	15,466	6,348	10,734	10,453	8,067	7,375
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	2,501	2,315	63	29	1	-	93
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,551	2,935	244	157	18	-	197
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,845	721	331	399	192	6	196
\$25,000 to \$49,999	248	35	42	76	73	3	19
\$50,000 or more	179	14	8	47	52	25	33
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	10,592	8,172	697	704	336	34	649
\$1,000	159,380	40,643	14,278	30,360	39,294	14,822	19,984
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	6,188	5,777	117	27	2	-	265
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,980	2,145	364	229	32	-	210
\$25,000 to \$49,999	687	188	173	209	37	1	79
\$50,000 or more	737	62	43	239	265	33	95
Hired farm labor farms	2,992	1,615	290	405	310	34	338
\$1,000	290,934	40,116	14,519	34,774	77,244	63,761	60,520
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	846	699	50	45	1	-	51
\$5,000 to \$24,999	728	481	71	86	29	-	61
\$25,000 to \$99,999	839	345	140	170	75	2	107
\$100,000 to \$249,999	367	83	23	64	134	5	58
\$250,000 or more	212	7	6	40	71	27	61
Contract labor farms	1,075	683	96	113	72	9	102
\$1,000	25,604	5,095	1,693	3,559	6,053	536	8,668
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	140	112	10	9	2	-	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999	335	288	18	5	7	1	16
\$5,000 to \$24,999	412	232	44	59	24	2	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	44	19	27	10	1	7
\$50,000 or more	80	7	5	13	29	5	21

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Customwork and custom hauling farms	2,790	1,593	380	427	196	14	180
..... \$1,000	71,837	12,365	12,895	23,357	16,131	2,072	5,017
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	469	416	16	3	1	-	33
\$1,000 to \$4,999	802	660	52	37	8	-	45
\$5,000 to \$24,999	794	376	159	164	38	2	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999	299	101	44	80	52	-	22
\$50,000 or more	426	40	109	143	97	12	25
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	2,526	1,209	302	461	276	20	258
..... \$1,000	93,262	6,541	4,808	19,145	34,284	9,328	19,155
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,106	869	88	67	8	-	74
\$5,000 to \$9,999	288	163	52	45	7	-	21
\$10,000 to \$24,999	438	132	113	111	32	1	49
\$25,000 or more	694	45	49	238	229	19	114
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	858	474	85	126	76	12	85
..... \$1,000	12,012	2,419	690	1,943	3,275	1,491	2,194
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	192	152	18	7	1	-	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999	282	190	25	29	11	1	26
\$5,000 to \$24,999	281	115	37	67	34	2	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	15	3	15	10	3	7
\$50,000 or more	50	2	2	8	20	6	12
Interest expense farms	3,641	2,385	326	405	239	26	260
..... \$1,000	62,009	22,761	4,868	12,095	12,699	3,866	5,719
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,471	1,171	102	75	20	3	100
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,548	1,028	160	175	74	3	108
\$25,000 to \$99,999	527	175	62	129	116	6	39
\$100,000 or more	95	11	2	26	29	14	13
Secured by real estate farms	2,563	1,742	223	270	168	18	142
..... \$1,000	46,062	19,281	3,608	8,550	8,618	2,186	3,819
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	191	155	17	8	5	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	655	548	33	33	6	2	33
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,244	879	122	117	60	2	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	268	105	43	52	46	1	21
\$50,000 or more	205	55	8	60	51	13	18
Not secured by real estate farms	2,173	1,328	205	267	170	20	183
..... \$1,000	15,947	3,480	1,260	3,544	4,081	1,681	1,900
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	503	411	35	29	6	-	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,045	773	83	83	21	2	83
\$5,000 to \$24,999	497	137	83	127	83	6	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	7	1	19	46	5	11
\$50,000 or more	39	-	3	9	14	7	6
Property taxes paid farms	11,728	9,407	665	664	316	33	643
..... \$1,000	66,707	42,265	5,301	7,538	5,164	1,315	5,124
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	7,631	6,676	328	208	63	-	356
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,795	2,111	209	224	88	3	160
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,010	513	108	177	107	14	91
\$25,000 or more	292	107	20	55	58	16	36
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	4,680	3,548	387	347	157	15	226
..... \$1,000	31,125	7,433	2,103	3,311	3,905	10,579	3,793
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	3,851	3,216	282	150	51	4	148
\$5,000 to \$24,999	677	311	90	166	60	1	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	14	12	24	28	1	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	34	6	-	6	13	-	9
\$100,000 or more	32	1	3	1	5	9	13
All other production expenses farms	6,962	4,705	654	697	333	34	539
..... \$1,000	106,860	18,913	8,770	18,907	26,286	17,569	16,415
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	4,207	3,651	163	128	20	1	244
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,962	971	423	304	69	2	193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	342	56	44	160	37	2	43
\$50,000 to \$99,999	309	25	18	82	144	5	35
\$100,000 or more	142	2	6	23	63	24	24
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	219	105	22	32	28	3	29
..... \$1,000	8,733	371	295	2,597	3,068	351	2,051
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	6,547	4,398	599	686	332	33	499
..... \$1,000	213,976	47,938	18,616	44,182	53,160	19,428	30,652
NET CASH FARM INCOME							
Net cash farm income of operations farms	12,550	10,004	712	708	337	34	755
..... \$1,000	935,058	-33,859	154,280	293,109	283,859	105,185	132,484
Average per farm dollars	74,507	-3,385	216,685	413,996	842,311	3,093,690	175,475

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.							
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.							
Farms with net gains ²number	4,908	2,931	617	630	299	29	402
Average net gain dollars	238,965	41,744	263,731	509,397	1,004,060	3,922,286	380,315
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	249	238	4	1	-	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	698	669	4	5	2	-	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	497	441	9	4	1	-	42
\$10,000 to \$24,999	808	723	32	8	3	-	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	594	421	90	20	1	-	62
\$50,000 or more	2,062	439	478	592	292	29	232
Farms with net lossesnumber	7,642	7,073	95	78	38	5	353
Average net loss dollars	31,115	22,086	88,863	356,550	430,397	1,712,166	57,798
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	349	323	3	1	-	-	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,455	1,402	7	2	3	-	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,693	1,620	13	-	-	-	60
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,140	2,043	10	7	3	-	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,066	995	15	6	5	-	45
\$50,000 or more	939	690	47	62	27	5	108
Net cash farm income of producersfarms	12,550	10,004	712	708	337	34	755
Average per farm \$1,000	513,730	-105,322	47,573	128,245	218,560	103,201	121,474
Producers reporting net gains ²farms	4,809	2,858	605	619	299	29	399
Average net gain dollars	154,024	19,370	94,264	237,066	761,445	3,853,860	356,219
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	251	238	6	1	-	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	709	680	5	5	2	-	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	492	438	9	4	1	-	40
\$10,000 to \$24,999	842	736	41	17	4	-	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	632	454	93	19	3	-	63
\$50,000 or more	1,883	312	451	573	289	29	229
Producers reporting net lossesfarms	7,741	7,146	107	89	38	5	356
Average net loss dollars	29,321	22,486	88,386	207,856	239,792	1,712,166	58,028
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	353	326	3	2	-	-	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,460	1,405	8	2	3	-	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,699	1,621	15	3	-	-	60
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,177	2,072	10	12	3	-	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,085	1,010	18	9	5	-	43
\$50,000 or more	967	712	53	61	27	5	109
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS							
Totalfarms	34	3	3	6	14	-	8
..... \$1,000	6,524	(D)	3	(D)	3,245	-	2,649
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES							
Total income from farm-related sourcesfarms	4,806	3,246	495	481	191	15	378
..... \$1,000	167,661	39,709	21,805	31,108	39,722	12,777	22,541
Customwork and other agricultural servicesfarms	730	415	105	104	55	4	47
..... \$1,000	22,819	4,156	3,210	4,605	9,999	127	724
Gross cash rent or share paymentsfarms	1,792	1,439	98	82	33	2	138
..... \$1,000	21,939	12,073	3,155	2,146	1,371	(D)	(D)
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple productsfarms	289	231	21	14	3	-	20
..... \$1,000	7,185	3,683	(D)	(D)	209	-	1,803
Agri-tourism and recreational servicesfarms	354	229	27	28	15	-	55
..... \$1,000	14,529	2,260	1,524	3,992	5,218	-	1,535
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperativesfarms	1,517	750	235	283	114	12	123
..... \$1,000	10,617	2,898	1,547	2,594	2,134	(D)	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance paymentsfarms	340	127	52	83	48	4	26
..... \$1,000	10,343	608	(D)	(D)	2,024	(D)	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program paymentsfarms	641	273	117	118	48	3	82
..... \$1,000	7,313	1,291	889	2,090	1,511	135	1,397
Other farm-related income sourcesfarms	816	543	84	72	37	6	74
..... \$1,000	72,917	12,739	(D)	12,678	17,256	(D)	12,695
LAND USE							
Total croplandfarms	9,586	7,408	599	636	317	29	597
..... acres	1,397,492	279,468	113,039	305,328	407,770	90,000	201,887
Harvested croplandfarms	8,127	6,113	563	617	315	29	490
..... acres	1,274,673	209,126	102,936	290,232	395,364	88,895	188,120
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	5,176	4,773	132	43	13	5	210
50 to 99 acres	915	762	55	52	4	1	41
100 to 199 acres	781	483	132	70	23	-	73
200 to 499 acres	612	95	230	175	55	1	56
500 to 999 acres	343	-	14	231	41	2	55

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
LAND USE - Con.							
Total cropland - Con.							
Harvested cropland - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
1,000 to 1,999 acres	197	-	-	46	116	5	30
2,000 acres or more	103	-	-	-	63	15	25
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements	farms 908	759	46	45	19	1	38
acres 18,676		8,238	(D)	2,814	4,463	(D)	1,709
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	farms 540	434	29	25	6	2	44
acres 9,457		6,746	(D)	673	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed	farms 2,675	2,026	187	152	89	11	210
acres 85,751		48,748	7,527	11,092	6,960	841	10,583
In summer fallow	farms 555	460	32	23	11	1	28
acres 8,935		6,610	651	517	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total woodland	farms 6,950	5,681	419	341	122	11	376
acres 330,520		198,652	29,002	29,825	28,108	4,293	40,640
Woodland pastured	farms 1,384	1,198	57	52	12	-	65
acres 23,830		15,084	1,662	1,410	1,760	-	3,914
Woodland not pastured	farms 6,239	5,052	401	320	119	11	336
acres 306,690		183,568	27,340	28,415	26,348	4,293	36,726
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms 5,983	5,139	298	219	73	4	250
acres 124,857		86,021	11,403	10,906	6,237	1,554	8,736
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.							
.....	farms 8,495	6,818	518	459	187	24	489
acres 125,167		68,074	13,586	13,752	9,860	1,686	18,209
Irrigated land	farms 1,298	730	121	177	129	20	121
acres 138,097		8,407	7,299	31,756	52,494	16,543	21,598
Harvested cropland	farms 1,274	708	120	177	128	20	121
acres 136,981		8,112	(D)	31,354	52,219	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land	farms 60	41	4	8	5	1	1
acres 1,116		295	(D)	402	275	(D)	(D)
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs							
.....	farms 1,707	1,205	119	132	64	10	177
acres 43,588		27,822	4,410	3,190	1,913	1,084	5,169
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	farms 1,708	659	255	354	228	22	190
acres 807,362		47,185	55,063	199,989	308,791	67,985	128,349
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic product sales	farms 113	50	16	17	10	2	18
\$1,000	51,253	1,253	2,462	32,100	(D)	(D)	5,320
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms 12,550	10,004	712	708	337	34	755
\$1,000	18,320,240	7,479,126	1,632,380	3,239,200	3,220,701	693,303	2,055,530
Average per farm	dollars 1,459,780	747,614	2,292,669	4,575,142	9,556,976	20,391,254	2,722,556
Average per acre	dollars 9,262	11,830	9,773	9,003	7,126	7,108	7,628
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999	348	323	8	-	-	-	17
\$50,000 to \$99,999	405	364	10	5	-	-	26
\$100,000 to \$199,999	874	806	9	10	1	1	47
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3,467	3,216	86	17	2	1	145
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3,410	3,073	129	49	5	-	154
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	1,991	1,575	158	106	22	3	127
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	1,273	573	237	248	89	4	122
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	516	67	68	214	97	3	67
\$10,000,000 or more	266	7	7	59	121	22	50
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms 12,550	10,004	712	708	337	34	755
\$1,000	1,922,680	697,998	186,999	395,432	363,029	78,671	200,550
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999	667	647	3	-	-	-	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	809	767	6	1	-	-	35
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,503	1,384	27	2	-	-	90
\$20,000 to \$49,999	3,187	2,913	86	28	4	-	156
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,470	2,146	108	47	14	1	154
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1,707	1,328	159	101	15	2	102
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1,307	706	232	222	58	2	87
\$500,000 or more	900	113	91	307	246	29	114

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms	
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more		
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT								
Trucks, including pickups	farms number	9,537 20,368	7,347 11,297	651 1,858	676 2,731	333 2,194	34 596	496 1,692
Tractors, all	farms number	10,452 28,341	8,136 17,932	656 2,451	679 3,333	334 2,208	33 306	614 2,111
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	6,001 9,034	4,953 7,003	305 525	281 516	140 378	17 51	305 561
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	6,887 12,153	5,116 8,098	519 1,105	544 1,344	257 668	26 119	425 819
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	3,325 7,154	1,834 2,831	396 821	521 1,473	298 1,162	24 136	252 731
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	1,709 2,000	705 763	230 255	372 448	229 302	18 31	155 201
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	238 259	104 113	28 31	44 45	37 41	5 5	20 24
Hay balers	farms number	3,277 4,382	2,492 3,272	242 351	247 344	120 168	12 19	164 228
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS								
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms acres treated	5,450 971,714	3,619 131,485	500 80,704	592 235,452	316 298,870	29 68,522	394 156,681
Manure used	farms acres treated	2,496 179,337	1,787 36,166	224 19,461	237 42,541	102 39,898	9 14,344	137 26,927
Organic fertilizer used	farms acres treated	377 20,667	288 6,808	29 (D)	19 3,204	5 (D)	1 (D)	35 4,735
Acres treated to control-								
Insects	farms acres	2,280 465,601	1,294 34,474	249 33,193	327 94,860	187 167,135	23 55,542	200 80,397
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms acres	5,038 1,095,263	3,210 121,725	499 86,826	591 267,613	313 364,790	29 80,913	396 173,396
Nematodes	farms acres	453 72,874	238 7,229	36 5,191	60 12,008	65 24,047	6 10,698	48 13,701
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms acres	1,013 191,479	502 10,767	101 9,780	169 34,331	122 68,079	18 38,890	101 29,632
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms acres on which used	332 16,802	180 2,863	38 1,049	52 3,863	30 5,251	5 2,375	27 1,401
LAND USE PRACTICES								
Land drained by tile	farms acres	599 46,037	317 8,078	62 5,348	107 12,913	52 9,839	10 2,457	51 7,402
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms acres	1,537 263,062	982 30,623	149 16,777	191 66,110	95 96,897	9 14,154	111 38,501
Land under conservation easement	farms acres	1,742 164,401	1,271 69,117	138 17,032	114 24,498	46 23,408	10 8,403	163 21,943
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms acres	3,505 786,122	2,024 82,323	385 62,767	508 194,440	267 275,753	20 49,159	301 121,680
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms acres	1,623 237,763	922 21,805	174 16,329	234 55,730	135 79,597	16 27,581	142 36,721
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms acres	1,318 87,804	930 20,515	114 7,502	121 18,707	71 21,060	11 9,101	71 10,919
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms acres	2,377 381,594	1,367 43,802	284 32,743	339 99,050	174 107,356	15 35,725	198 62,918
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms	1,376	693	162	274	120	12	115
RENEWABLE ENERGY								
Renewable energy producing systems (see text)	farms	1,396	1,121	76	71	41	4	83
Solar panels	farms	1,148	909	66	65	37	4	67
Wind turbines	farms	26	16	2	4	-	-	4
Methane digesters	farms	14	11	1	-	1	-	1
Geothermal/geoexchange systems	farms	344	294	13	12	4	-	21
Small hydro systems	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others	farms	30	23	4	3	-	-	-
TENURE								
Full owners	farms	9,570	8,390	385	250	61	14	470
Part owners	farms	2,176	1,097	263	396	241	19	160
Tenants	farms	804	517	64	62	35	1	125
OWNED AND RENTED LAND								
Land owned	farms acres	11,756 1,302,988	9,493 630,767	650 125,215	648 188,905	302 171,174	33 40,788	630 146,139
Owned land in farms	farms acres	11,746 1,167,129	9,487 543,942	648 113,207	646 177,651	302 162,781	33 40,174	630 129,374
Land rented or leased from others	farms acres	2,995 814,196	1,624 88,955	330 54,313	458 182,377	276 290,323	20 57,359	287 140,869
Rented or leased land in farms	farms acres	2,980 810,907	1,614 88,273	327 53,823	458 182,160	276 289,194	20 57,359	285 140,098

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.							
Land rented or leased to others farms	1,948	1,573	99	84	36	2	154
..... acres	139,148	87,507	12,498	11,471	(D)	(D)	17,536
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS							
Total producers	24,486	18,715	1,348	1,426	746	109	2,142
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer	4,844	3,955	276	273	120	10	210
2 producers	5,514	4,583	301	265	118	7	240
3 producers	1,133	761	92	98	55	8	119
4 producers	725	533	31	49	31	2	79
5 or more producers	334	172	12	23	13	7	107
Total male producers	15,139	11,267	891	995	537	80	1,369
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer	9,055	7,542	500	463	197	14	339
2 producers	1,831	1,203	133	178	88	8	221
3 producers	459	261	34	47	34	7	76
4 producers	126	67	4	5	8	2	40
5 or more producers	74	34	1	3	4	3	29
Total female producers	9,347	7,448	457	431	209	29	773
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer	6,359	5,423	329	271	118	7	211
2 producers	948	695	48	60	30	5	110
3 producers	195	141	3	9	2	1	39
4 producers	38	24	2	2	1	-	9
5 or more producers	56	16	3	1	3	1	32
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS³							
Sex of producers:							
Male	14,647	10,993	885	973	516	65	1,215
Female	8,860	7,231	441	412	181	19	576
Hired managers	1,684	544	172	283	269	44	372
Primary occupation:							
Farming	9,721	6,383	899	1,035	570	72	762
Other	13,786	11,841	427	350	127	12	1,029
Place of residence:							
On farm operated	17,415	13,968	1,014	1,081	487	43	822
Not on farm operated	6,092	4,256	312	304	210	41	969
Days of work off farm:							
None	8,750	5,952	684	799	436	55	824
Any	14,757	12,272	642	586	261	29	967
1 to 49 days	2,093	1,683	139	94	38	6	133
50 to 99 days	1,198	939	69	63	24	2	101
100 to 199 days	1,784	1,520	91	42	37	1	93
200 days or more	9,682	8,130	343	387	162	20	640
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less	1,371	1,114	53	85	27	1	91
3 or 4 years	1,859	1,505	57	96	29	3	169
5 to 9 years	4,413	3,651	227	176	39	7	313
10 years or more	15,864	11,954	989	1,028	602	73	1,218
Average years on present farm	20.7	19.8	25.0	24.3	28.8	28.0	20.5
Years operating any farm:							
5 years or less	3,506	2,939	108	156	33	5	265
6 to 10 years	3,813	3,156	172	145	41	5	294
11 years or more	16,188	12,129	1,046	1,084	623	74	1,232
Average years on any farm	22.8	21.7	27.7	27.5	31.1	30.4	22.2
Age group:							
Under 25 years	600	501	34	42	13	1	9
25 to 34 years	1,701	1,250	109	129	59	6	148
35 to 44 years	2,721	2,033	176	205	99	16	192
45 to 54 years	3,545	2,741	204	210	110	16	264
55 to 64 years	6,293	4,904	332	368	187	17	485
65 to 74 years	5,431	4,214	281	297	158	18	463
75 years and over	3,216	2,581	190	134	71	10	230
Average age	57.8	58.1	57.3	55.0	56.0	56.3	58.5
Young producers (see text)	2,301	1,751	143	171	72	7	157
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	301	232	11	22	3	-	33
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native	46	40	-	4	-	-	2
Asian	337	191	73	53	4	-	16
Black or African American	269	237	1	1	3	-	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	8	-	1	-	-	-
White	22,646	17,561	1,246	1,324	688	84	1,743
More than one race reported	200	187	6	2	2	-	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ - Con.							
Military service:							
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	21,401	16,418	1,245	1,332	661	81	1,664
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	2,106	1,806	81	53	36	3	127
Number of persons living in producers' households	46,215	34,819	2,782	3,229	1,571	196	3,618
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:							
Day-to-day decisions	19,916	15,522	1,142	1,197	607	75	1,373
Land use and/or crop decisions	16,604	12,940	902	1,004	495	57	1,206
Livestock decisions	11,893	9,728	605	557	304	28	671
Marketing decisions (see text)	12,298	9,170	790	908	435	53	942
Record keeping and/or financial management	15,910	12,213	935	1,010	530	55	1,167
Estate planning or succession planning	11,785	9,040	723	732	382	44	864
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family farms	11,795	10,004	712	708	337	34	-
Limited Liability Company farms	1,708,564	632,215	167,030	359,811	451,975	97,533	-
acres	1,907	1,316	162	169	85	4	171
	421,432	94,066	36,369	86,969	129,647	16,043	58,338
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES							
Family or individual farms	10,155	8,984	528	445	187	11	-
acres	1,171,510	541,499	125,785	224,725	244,508	34,993	-
Partnership farms	981	440	81	118	50	6	286
acres	375,406	41,914	(D)	(D)	(D)	33,045	127,376
Registered under State law farms	855	378	72	110	44	6	245
acres	338,620	35,198	19,429	68,472	68,755	33,045	113,721
Corporation farms	1,187	494	99	143	99	17	335
acres	395,710	39,161	18,735	62,358	127,216	29,495	118,745
Family held farms	988	438	90	134	88	16	222
acres	347,739	35,471	(D)	60,831	117,207	(D)	87,570
More than 10 stockholders farms	7	1	-	-	-	-	6
10 or less stockholders farms	981	437	90	134	88	16	216
Other than family held farms	199	56	9	9	11	1	113
acres	47,971	3,690	(D)	1,527	10,009	(D)	31,175
More than 10 stockholders farms	11	-	-	-	-	-	11
10 or less stockholders farms	188	56	9	9	11	1	102
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. farms	227	86	4	2	1	-	134
acres	35,410	9,641	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	23,351
HIRED FARM LABOR							
Hired farm labor farms	2,992	1,615	290	405	310	34	338
workers	14,820	4,382	1,244	2,078	3,105	1,574	2,437
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more farms	1,803	726	194	312	284	33	254
workers	7,921	1,655	526	1,153	1,831	1,231	1,525
Less than 150 days farms	1,974	1,152	199	222	169	20	212
workers	6,899	2,727	718	925	1,274	343	912
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor farms	212	66	22	41	58	7	18
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor farms	17	11	-	1	2	-	3
Unpaid workers farms	4,698	3,979	251	208	69	4	187
workers	12,059	10,320	564	507	177	5	486
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres	2,038	1,910	31	9	1	4	83
10 to 49 acres	4,794	4,411	131	56	15	1	180
50 to 69 acres	1,020	885	49	26	1	1	58
70 to 99 acres	878	754	39	31	4	3	47
100 to 139 acres	943	785	52	27	7	-	72
140 to 179 acres	580	454	62	33	5	-	26
180 to 219 acres	399	268	48	36	12	1	34
220 to 259 acres	271	166	33	27	6	-	39
260 to 499 acres	745	307	194	122	48	1	73
500 to 999 acres	516	60	69	260	51	1	75
1,000 to 1,999 acres	231	3	3	79	107	3	36
2,000 acres or more	135	1	1	2	80	19	32
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,665	1,635	282	325	158	12	253
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	463	355	32	24	24	1	27
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	482	414	17	16	9	-	26
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	563	401	32	42	27	8	53
Other crop farming (1119)	2,786	2,558	45	16	2	-	165
Tobacco farming (11191)	14	13	1	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,772	2,545	44	16	2	-	165
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	1,483	1,413	20	12	2	-	36
Cattle feedlots (11212)	35	14	7	8	4	-	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	250	27	46	94	56	5	22
Hog and pig farming (1122)	98	92	2	2	-	-	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.							
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,165	760	167	140	42	7	49
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	566	553	5	-	-	-	8
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,994	1,782	57	29	13	1	112
FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)							
Farms by typology group:							
Small family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income less than \$150,000	10,004	10,004	-	-	-	-	-
Gross Cash Farm Income \$150,000 to \$349,999	712	-	712	-	-	-	-
Midsize family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income \$350,000 to \$999,999	708	-	-	708	-	-	-
Large family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	337	-	-	-	337	-	-
Gross Cash Farm Income \$5,000,000 or more	34	-	-	-	-	34	-
Non-family farms	755	-	-	-	-	-	755
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms reporting:							
Internet access	10,105	8,088	545	559	290	33	590
Dial-up	219	168	10	20	9	1	11
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	5,890	4,803	280	281	160	19	347
Cellular data plan (see text)	6,176	4,881	363	357	194	28	353
Satellite	1,626	1,248	121	113	59	9	76
Don't know	383	280	22	35	9	1	36
Other	134	108	9	11	3	1	2
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household	10,168	8,491	525	466	213	16	457
2 households	1,693	1,110	133	182	74	10	184
3 households	408	231	43	40	31	4	59
4 households	191	122	8	8	16	1	36
5 or more households	90	50	3	12	3	3	19
LIVESTOCK							
Cattle and calves inventory	2,926	2,279	208	201	102	7	129
..... farms							
..... number	152,394	46,633	14,945	29,895	36,210	8,846	15,865
Farms with-							
1 to 9	1,024	978	15	7	2	-	22
10 to 49	1,238	1,076	65	30	17	-	50
50 to 99	310	166	83	32	6	-	23
100 to 199	190	57	34	74	8	1	16
200 to 499	129	2	10	55	47	1	14
500 or more	35	-	1	3	22	5	4
Cows and heifers that calved	2,547	1,966	181	186	92	7	115
..... farms							
..... number	79,225	26,077	7,188	13,965	18,111	5,035	8,849
Beef cows	2,295	1,917	139	99	43	3	94
..... farms							
..... number	40,935	25,464	5,157	4,597	3,018	257	2,442
Farms with-							
1 to 9	1,090	1,019	23	18	6	-	24
10 to 49	1,032	826	80	50	21	1	54
50 to 99	135	66	27	20	7	1	14
100 to 199	33	6	9	7	8	1	2
200 to 499	4	-	-	4	-	-	-
500 or more	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Milk cows	342	99	51	98	64	5	25
..... farms							
..... number	38,290	613	2,031	9,368	15,093	4,778	6,407
Farms with-							
1 to 9	92	83	4	1	3	-	1
10 to 49	63	15	35	9	-	-	4
50 to 99	64	1	12	46	1	-	4
100 to 199	78	-	-	41	26	-	11
200 to 499	34	-	-	1	30	-	3
500 or more	11	-	-	-	4	5	2
Other cattle	2,231	1,644	188	189	99	7	104
..... farms							
..... number	73,169	20,556	7,757	15,930	18,099	3,811	7,016
Cattle and calves sold	2,111	1,514	198	192	97	7	103
..... farms							
..... number	70,761	18,727	7,770	18,253	16,597	2,588	6,826
..... \$1,000	71,488	17,142	8,491	19,561	18,128	1,692	6,475
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	992	644	99	119	61	5	64
..... farms							
..... number	21,016	5,543	2,006	4,177	5,879	1,247	2,164
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	1,942	1,363	191	190	97	7	94
..... farms							
..... number	49,745	13,184	5,764	14,076	10,718	1,341	4,662
Cattle on feed	105	27	34	25	12	-	7
..... farms							
..... number	8,401	813	1,174	3,576	2,608	-	230
Hogs and pigs inventory	550	471	21	26	9	1	22
..... farms							
..... number	20,219	5,636	2,980	5,061	944	(D)	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 24	473	423	11	19	4	-	16
25 to 49	38	28	2	2	-	-	6
50 to 99	21	14	4	1	2	-	-
100 to 199	6	3	2	-	1	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
LIVESTOCK - Con.							
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.							
Farms with- - Con.							
200 to 499	7	3	-	2	2	-	-
500 or more	5	-	2	2	-	1	-
Hogs and pigs sold	432	372	20	23	9	1	7
..... farms			(D)	10,021	2,660	(D)	50
..... number	54,119	9,742	1,429	2,108	(D)	(D)	13
..... \$1,000	7,972	1,585					
Sheep and lambs inventory	813	745	24	17	4	1	22
..... farms							
..... number	18,912	15,561	975	1,111	(D)	(D)	564
Sheep and lambs sold	423	384	15	12	3	1	8
..... farms							
..... number	13,437	7,045	461	(D)	(D)	(D)	132
Total horses and ponies inventory	2,919	2,584	126	65	23	2	119
..... farms							
..... number	26,115	17,665	2,352	1,704	(D)	(D)	2,431
Total horses and ponies sold	431	329	39	28	10	1	24
..... farms							
..... number	2,274	1,046	446	202	(D)	(D)	153
Goats, all inventory	1,023	954	23	6	8	1	31
..... farms							
..... number	12,830	11,496	460	(D)	245	(D)	446
Goats, all sold	394	364	10	3	6	-	11
..... farms							
..... number	4,654	3,628	534	95	306	-	91
POULTRY							
Layers inventory	2,292	2,132	58	36	4	1	61
..... farms							
..... number	2,459,130	61,496	80,803	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 399	2,256	2,123	47	27	3	-	56
400 to 3,199	25	9	7	6	-	-	3
3,200 to 9,999	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	5	-	2	2	-	-	1
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	3	-	-	1	-	1	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	314	286	14	3	-	-	11
..... farms							
..... number	452,534	(D)	175,183	1,100	-	-	(D)
Layers sold	291	255	12	13	1	-	10
..... farms							
..... number	1,003,171	20,004	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	44	37	6	-	-	-	1
..... farms							
..... number	505,660	(D)	348,045	-	-	-	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	682	297	161	142	58	3	21
..... farms							
..... number	277,949,940	44,027,514	66,904,318	108,292,029	51,743,434	1,101,000	5,881,645
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999	151	131	4	7	2	-	7
2,000 to 59,999	22	8	6	3	2	-	3
60,000 to 99,999	19	4	9	2	1	-	3
100,000 or more	490	154	142	130	53	3	8
Turkeys inventory	224	192	9	6	2	1	14
..... farms							
..... number	100,789	(D)	1,084	49,885	(D)	(D)	1,239
Turkeys sold	112	93	9	5	1	1	3
..... farms							
..... number	276,651	3,339	8,134	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CROPS							
Barley for grain	216	46	29	61	43	5	32
..... farms							
..... acres	17,539	805	1,075	2,997	7,339	1,484	3,839
..... bushels	1,459,040	52,118	68,298	224,420	616,374	184,416	313,414
Irrigated	9	-	-	1	5	-	3
..... farms							
..... acres	749	-	-	(D)	317	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	83	34	17	21	3	-	8
25 to 99 acres	83	12	8	32	16	1	14
100 to 249 acres	33	-	4	8	15	-	6
250 to 499 acres	11	-	-	-	6	3	2
500 acres or more	6	-	-	-	3	1	2
Corn for grain	2,441	1,105	360	489	262	18	207
..... farms							
..... acres	422,129	34,050	32,458	103,267	147,561	38,192	66,601
..... bushels	71,093,104	4,631,616	4,923,515	16,666,634	26,275,373	7,352,225	11,243,741
Irrigated	317	64	40	101	68	10	34
..... farms							
..... acres	56,173	2,493	2,678	14,660	21,816	7,998	6,528
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	658	562	42	17	8	-	29
25 to 99 acres	866	510	176	99	27	-	54
100 to 249 acres	458	33	137	198	48	-	42
250 to 499 acres	246	-	5	144	53	3	41
500 acres or more	213	-	-	31	126	15	41
Corn for silage or greenchop	255	70	40	74	45	5	21
..... farms							
..... acres	22,771	1,603	1,405	4,953	6,460	2,964	5,386
..... tons	475,754	27,464	27,846	100,237	146,364	49,219	124,624
Irrigated	5	-	-	-	1	2	2
..... farms							
..... acres	1,437	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	81	48	24	5	-	-	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
CROPS - Con.							
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
25 to 99 acres	115	20	13	55	18	-	9
100 to 249 acres	43	2	3	14	20	-	4
250 to 499 acres	9	-	-	-	6	2	1
500 acres or more	7	-	-	-	1	3	3
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
cwt	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	83	55	15	4	1	-	8
acres	1,526	667	593	(D)	(D)	-	115
bushels	93,533	34,388	46,065	(D)	(D)	-	5,700
Irrigated	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	68	50	8	3	-	-	7
25 to 99 acres	13	5	5	1	1	-	1
100 to 249 acres	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	97	40	7	18	14	2	16
acres	9,544	1,746	(D)	1,285	4,241	(D)	1,949
bushels	727,008	106,602	(D)	96,047	408,476	(D)	95,707
Irrigated	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
acres	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	30	20	5	2	1	-	2
25 to 99 acres	36	18	1	14	2	1	-
100 to 249 acres	25	2	1	2	5	1	14
250 to 499 acres	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
500 acres or more	4	-	-	-	4	-	-
Soybeans for beans	2,744	1,368	362	474	263	19	258
acres	531,904	58,771	45,102	134,387	179,998	36,151	77,495
bushels	25,238,715	2,364,231	2,039,482	6,108,182	9,185,259	1,831,841	3,709,720
Irrigated	289	60	37	81	68	7	36
acres	46,908	2,653	3,809	12,536	19,423	2,293	6,194
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	574	505	22	20	2	-	25
25 to 99 acres	1,085	752	152	67	31	-	83
100 to 249 acres	505	107	150	143	41	-	64
250 to 499 acres	293	4	35	175	35	4	40
500 acres or more	287	-	3	69	154	15	46
Sunflower seed, all	12	8	-	-	3	-	1
acres	55	(D)	-	-	28	-	(D)
pounds	75,520	(D)	-	-	28,000	-	(D)
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	12	8	-	-	3	-	1
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	31	19	8	3	1	-	-
acres	312	151	63	(D)	(D)	-	-
pounds	607,010	284,836	128,718	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres	6	4	2	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres	14	8	4	2	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres	7	5	2	-	-	-	-
25.0 acres or more	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	1,090	332	152	281	187	14	124
acres	155,307	9,874	8,658	39,778	60,608	13,018	23,371
bushels	11,760,935	604,204	572,953	2,991,632	4,631,354	1,143,875	1,816,917
Irrigated	98	11	9	27	41	2	8
acres	11,495	(D)	389	2,511	7,135	(D)	646
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	230	163	30	16	6	-	15
25 to 99 acres	408	155	102	75	24	1	51
100 to 249 acres	273	14	20	149	60	1	29
250 to 499 acres	120	-	-	38	63	2	17
500 acres or more	59	-	-	3	34	10	12

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
CROPS - Con.							
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	farms 4,559 acres 182,884 tons, dry equivalent 456,253	3,689 101,464 185,147	258 18,302 53,067	271 23,501 83,741	121 18,459 69,762	10 3,024 10,700	210 18,134 53,836
Irrigated	farms 83 acres 2,951	58 1,323	3 (D)	5 66	6 (D)	3 188	8 1,227
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	2,653	2,439	71	63	17	-	63
25 to 99 acres	1,473	1,072	126	129	43	4	99
100 to 249 acres	358	157	53	66	47	2	33
250 to 499 acres	52	21	6	8	8	1	8
500 acres or more	23	-	2	5	6	3	7
Alfalfa hay	farms 1,022 acres 25,839 tons, dry 67,753	686 13,372 24,735	103 4,062 13,606	104 3,244 10,545	52 2,488 10,872	5 237 937	72 2,436 7,058
Irrigated	farms 26 acres 1,063	10 746	- -	3 19	5 46	2 (D)	6 (D)
Other dry hay	farms 3,280 acres 120,486 tons, dry 269,520	2,654 72,061 128,836	197 11,926 30,762	199 14,221 45,771	85 9,373 28,247	7 1,686 6,198	138 11,219 29,706
Irrigated	farms 51 acres 1,274	40 426	3 (D)	1 (D)	4 17	- -	3 (D)
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms 4 acres 9	4 9	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Irrigated	farms 2 acres (D)	2 (D)	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Land in vegetables	farms 813 acres 19,961	591 1,757	58 708	53 3,627	55 9,657	3 1,282	53 2,931
Irrigated	farms 371 acres 10,800	238 863	30 317	28 1,501	35 5,547	3 1,282	37 1,291
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	574	516	16	7	5	-	30
5.0 to 24.9 acres	136	68	37	15	6	-	10
25.0 to 99.9 acres	48	7	5	20	13	-	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres	28	-	-	9	12	1	6
250.0 acres or more	27	-	-	2	19	2	4
Beans, snap	farms 186 acres 2,815 farms 30 acres 2,047	118 54 15 (D)	12 13 1 (D)	12 315 2 (D)	17 1,187 4 584	- - - -	27 1,246 8 1,163
Peas, green	farms 65 acres 1,177 farms 19 acres 1,156	36 (D) 4 (Z)	6 3 - -	9 285 5 285	6 336 5 (D)	2 (D) (D)	6 237 3 235
Potatoes	farms 176 acres 2,107 farms 23 acres 684	127 85 14 (D)	17 (D) 3 6	7 (D) 1 (D)	16 1,801 5 552	- - - -	9 50 - -
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	160	126	14	5	8	-	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres	7	1	3	1	1	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	-	-	-	2	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
250.0 acres or more	4	-	-	-	4	-	-
Sweet corn	farms 197 acres 6,013 farms 40 acres 3,655	115 545 12 243	14 256 2 (D)	25 1,481 10 1,218	32 3,192 14 1,776	- - - -	11 539 2 (D)
Sweet potatoes	farms 101 acres 84 farms 6 acres 3	71 32 4 (D)	8 9 - -	8 (D) - -	6 4 2 (D)	- - - -	8 (D) - -
Harvested for processing	farms 84 acres 3	32 4 (D)	9 - -	(D) - -	4 2 (D)	- - -	(D) - -
Tomatoes in the open	farms 406 acres 470 farms 24 acres 21	301 144 19 (D)	35 70 2 (D)	20 78 - -	25 153 3 (D)	- - - -	25 26 - -
Harvested for processing	farms 24 acres 21	19 19 (D)	2 2 (D)	- - -	3 3 (D)	- - -	- - -
Land in orchards	farms 576 acres 4,751	451 1,420	31 548	32 1,285	14 1,208	- -	48 291
Irrigated	farms 95 acres 919	58 172	10 139	10 272	5 247	- -	12 88
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	414	362	10	6	3	-	33
5.0 to 24.9 acres	128	87	16	13	2	-	10
25.0 to 99.9 acres	23	2	3	9	4	-	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres	9	-	2	4	3	-	-
250.0 acres or more	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
Apples	farms 252 bearing and nonbearing acres 2,020	185 221	15 278	19 671	13 749	- -	20 100
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text)	farms 239 bearing and nonbearing acres 1,472	189 893	9 172	15 268	5 40	- -	21 100

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.