

Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farmsnumber	49,053	38,347	4,093	2,997	1,187	130	2,299
Land in farmsacres	7,058,325	3,301,959	918,787	1,042,524	908,743	189,019	697,293
Average size of farmacres	144	86	224	348	766	1,454	303
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Totalfarms	49,053	38,347	4,093	2,997	1,187	130	2,299
Average per farmdollars	10,364,818	1,014,945	1,631,388	2,420,001	2,507,785	1,699,339	1,091,360
	211,298	26,467	398,580	807,474	2,112,708	13,071,841	474,711
Farms by economic class:							
Less than \$1,000farms	8,709	8,344	37	3	-	-	325
\$1,000 to \$2,499farms	4,743	4,564	12	-	1	-	166
\$2,500 to \$4,999farms	4,680	4,481	6	4	2	-	187
\$5,000 to \$9,999farms	5,386	5,192	11	1	-	-	182
\$10,000 to \$24,999farms	6,863	6,543	47	8	8	-	257
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms	4,041	3,813	30	14	2	-	182
\$50,000 to \$99,999farms	3,351	3,125	64	18	-	-	144
\$100,000 to \$249,999farms	4,531	1,949	2,264	58	1	-	259
\$250,000 to \$499,999farms	2,946	162	1,188	1,376	2	-	218
\$500,000 to \$999,999farms	1,594	114	108	1,188	56	1	127
\$1,000,000 or morefarms	2,209	60	326	327	1,115	129	252
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999farms	1,381	50	196	128	841	-	166
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999farms	598	10	120	172	243	7	46
\$5,000,000 or morefarms	230	-	10	27	31	122	40
Total salesfarms	49,053	38,347	4,093	2,997	1,187	130	2,299
\$1,000farms	10,282,392	997,449	1,621,596	2,404,500	2,486,908	1,690,446	1,081,493
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms	15,188	8,532	2,734	2,133	885	63	841
\$1,000farms	1,492,058	234,717	275,055	341,451	407,467	62,529	170,839
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	6,016	1,682	1,710	1,280	737	56	551
\$1,000farms	1,352,574	139,979	257,687	323,186	403,865	62,349	165,509
Cornfarms	13,208	7,105	2,485	1,998	811	59	750
\$1,000farms	936,269	149,411	172,971	212,337	254,046	39,456	108,047
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	4,402	888	1,397	1,036	594	51	436
\$1,000farms	798,098	62,194	151,794	194,275	248,954	39,239	101,643
Wheatfarms	3,921	1,559	865	750	408	28	311
\$1,000farms	109,992	15,700	20,002	25,248	31,481	5,099	12,462
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	584	16	100	174	198	20	76
\$1,000farms	63,182	1,508	7,231	14,754	26,363	4,854	8,471
Soybeansfarms	7,818	3,387	1,733	1,445	687	37	529
\$1,000farms	410,548	61,802	76,280	95,706	114,465	16,654	45,640
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	2,177	194	617	632	469	28	237
\$1,000farms	307,645	13,346	51,372	78,053	109,133	16,418	39,323
Sorghumfarms	231	121	25	31	20	1	33
\$1,000farms	(D)	665	(D)	789	310	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	10	1	-	4	-	-	5
\$1,000farms	(D)	(D)	-	362	-	-	(D)
Barleyfarms	1,030	341	175	244	179	7	84
\$1,000farms	9,124	1,190	(D)	2,454	2,599	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	22	-	-	7	10	2	3
\$1,000farms	1,693	-	-	558	763	(D)	(D)
Ricefarms	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
\$1,000farms	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms	2,858	1,656	451	367	183	19	182
\$1,000farms	23,316	5,949	3,999	4,918	4,567	1,015	2,869
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	73	1	6	17	27	9	13
\$1,000farms	5,739	(D)	381	1,292	2,044	(D)	1,184
Tobaccofarms	377	148	128	87	8	-	6
\$1,000farms	22,392	5,898	8,695	6,389	877	-	532
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	182	49	68	53	7	-	5
\$1,000farms	16,689	(D)	6,689	5,335	(D)	-	(D)
Cotton and cottonseedfarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoesfarms	3,497	2,497	451	276	101	6	166
\$1,000farms	236,960	45,058	32,078	46,352	60,478	31,739	21,256
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	788	283	209	155	72	5	64
\$1,000farms	205,144	21,415	28,105	44,096	59,887	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berriesfarms	3,029	2,251	321	228	63	5	161
\$1,000farms	267,092	45,406	36,276	70,059	73,289	15,674	26,388
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	761	266	201	168	58	5	63
\$1,000farms	238,527	21,465	34,310	69,101	73,186	15,674	24,791
Fruits and tree nutsfarms	2,155	1,557	221	176	56	5	140
\$1,000farms	234,079	31,055	29,792	62,497	70,336	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	593	185	158	139	52	5	54
\$1,000farms	215,256	15,118	28,748	62,066	70,286	(D)	(D)
Berriesfarms	1,499	1,146	159	95	28	1	70
\$1,000farms	33,013	14,351	6,484	7,562	2,953	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	200	72	47	51	21	-	9
\$1,000farms	20,891	5,215	4,935	6,936	2,811	-	994
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sodfarms	2,449	1,602	350	233	81	33	150
\$1,000farms	1,082,108	39,811	44,859	76,982	129,927	623,267	167,262

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod - Con.							
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	845	258	235	175	69	33
	\$1,000	1,058,818	21,111	42,528	76,013	129,669	623,267
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	farms	906	744	51	29	11	2
	\$1,000	31,408	11,826	6,836	3,619	1,826	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	132	59	37	11	8	2
	\$1,000	23,456	5,248	6,601	3,089	1,769	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees	farms	906	744	51	29	11	2
	\$1,000	31,408	11,826	6,836	3,619	1,826	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	132	59	37	11	8	2
	\$1,000	23,456	5,248	6,601	3,089	1,769	(D)
Short rotation woody crops	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay	farms	18,169	14,684	1,555	926	285	16
	\$1,000	361,471	150,045	75,336	60,848	36,661	7,130
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	1,626	524	474	341	148	10
	\$1,000	219,730	40,863	59,547	52,920	34,502	7,061
Maple syrup	farms	619	523	62	9	4	-
	\$1,000	7,524	4,035	2,077	77	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	46	24	16	-	1	-
	\$1,000	4,478	1,664	1,609	-	(D)	-
Cattle and calves	farms	14,634	9,213	1,975	1,961	808	60
	\$1,000	701,631	136,389	117,190	163,248	160,789	75,223
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	2,857	517	652	730	656	58
	\$1,000	551,385	52,677	93,668	131,068	156,389	(D)
Milk from cows	farms	3,324	287	740	1,330	678	53
	\$1,000	2,484,319	16,039	152,745	608,205	993,877	404,350
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	3,171	158	724	1,326	678	53
	\$1,000	2,482,343	14,369	152,576	608,098	993,877	404,350
Hogs and pigs	farms	2,561	1,931	254	184	110	8
	\$1,000	774,083	67,748	143,267	252,972	196,956	66,132
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	429	78	104	130	84	7
	\$1,000	766,483	62,231	142,262	252,421	196,767	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	farms	3,558	3,136	202	120	33	4
	\$1,000	26,778	15,451	4,356	3,756	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	84	42	25	12	2	1
	\$1,000	12,169	3,068	3,362	3,048	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	2,045	1,475	310	167	16	1
	\$1,000	77,121	19,915	15,221	11,584	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	244	103	75	48	4	1
	\$1,000	60,692	7,623	13,393	10,247	5,796	(D)
Poultry and eggs	farms	7,072	5,258	805	618	185	32
	\$1,000	2,627,041	195,154	704,155	747,316	409,363	384,580
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	1,563	386	510	411	161	31
	\$1,000	2,612,056	182,929	702,794	746,395	409,208	(D)
Aquaculture	farms	248	76	14	6	4	-
	\$1,000	29,650	1,117	1,921	2,599	6,062	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	44	7	11	6	3	-
	\$1,000	28,264	(D)	1,855	2,599	(D)	-
Other animals and other animal products	farms	2,315	1,936	151	114	20	2
	\$1,000	68,280	12,875	3,603	9,120	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	133	71	18	31	4	2
	\$1,000	58,736	5,613	2,591	8,560	(D)	(D)
Value of-							
Government payments	farms	6,719	3,781	776	873	614	59
	\$1,000	82,426	17,496	9,792	15,501	20,877	8,894
Landlord's share of total sales	farms	396	214	94	51	19	1
	\$1,000	14,111	3,253	2,219	5,379	(D)	(D)
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES							
Value of food sold directly to-							
Consumers	farms	5,525	4,601	426	246	54	7
	\$1,000	162,642	58,282	24,547	23,299	(D)	(D)
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products	farms	2,606	1,735	405	255	83	17
	\$1,000	461,941	28,087	28,234	74,373	88,233	212,995
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES							
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	49,053	38,347	4,093	2,997	1,187	130
	\$1,000	7,603,408	1,304,637	1,057,392	1,517,897	1,609,139	1,257,615
Average per farm	dollars	155,004	34,022	258,342	506,472	1,355,635	9,673,959
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	25,928	17,413	3,395	2,707	1,096	102
	\$1,000	516,846	76,856	66,493	99,579	106,792	83,631
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	15,107	13,225	921	441	82	6
\$5,000 to \$24,999	farms	7,004	3,712	1,600	1,109	193	12

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

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Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.							
Farms with expenses of- - Con.							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,863	392	524	522	227	15	183
\$50,000 or more	1,954	84	350	635	594	69	222
Chemicals purchased farms	23,520	15,108	3,326	2,679	1,083	104	1,220
\$1,000	241,632	34,881	35,926	52,360	59,127	26,316	33,023
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	16,167	13,175	1,483	859	99	5	546
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,280	1,802	1,510	1,178	362	12	416
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,221	113	232	443	284	12	137
\$50,000 or more	852	18	101	199	338	75	121
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	24,798	16,203	3,390	2,689	1,096	109	1,311
\$1,000	362,373	66,969	48,385	70,448	79,153	57,525	39,893
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	6,603	6,210	122	66	5	1	199
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,608	6,223	795	261	43	3	283
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,414	3,431	1,942	1,404	174	6	457
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,904	257	441	591	418	6	191
\$50,000 or more	1,269	82	90	367	456	93	181
Cover crop seed purchased farms	7,293	3,731	1,416	1,260	481	38	367
\$1,000	14,727	2,730	2,605	3,805	3,167	922	1,497
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	14,363	10,289	1,708	1,327	501	53	485
\$1,000	703,701	97,015	151,899	170,013	124,204	106,648	53,922
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	8,533	7,505	399	318	73	-	238
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,965	2,053	405	296	102	4	105
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,390	573	420	254	76	4	63
\$100,000 to \$249,999	830	116	338	252	89	5	30
\$250,000 or more	645	42	146	207	161	40	49
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms	5,652	3,893	663	629	253	24	190
\$1,000	150,013	29,282	21,255	34,850	22,676	33,265	8,686
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	10,818	7,871	1,345	921	308	33	340
\$1,000	553,687	67,732	130,645	135,163	101,528	73,383	45,235
Feed purchased farms	29,852	22,595	2,726	2,338	945	86	1,162
\$1,000	1,950,721	189,008	342,937	490,536	452,220	295,114	180,906
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	17,736	16,512	507	179	21	1	516
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,426	5,092	702	322	41	-	269
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,372	662	877	615	111	2	105
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,506	237	249	774	143	5	98
\$250,000 or more	1,812	92	391	448	629	78	174
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	47,507	36,905	4,081	2,988	1,186	130	2,217
\$1,000	357,633	87,834	45,306	64,962	67,778	51,899	39,856
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	35,140	32,162	1,255	405	49	-	1,269
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,547	4,583	2,459	1,663	269	10	563
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,680	136	297	689	331	7	220
\$50,000 or more	1,140	24	70	231	537	113	165
Utilities farms	34,630	24,643	4,023	2,986	1,186	130	1,662
\$1,000	209,488	50,331	24,289	34,055	38,605	36,581	25,627
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	11,061	10,027	529	200	8	-	297
\$1,000 to \$4,999	15,229	12,273	1,672	541	54	-	689
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,110	2,304	1,737	2,024	557	8	480
\$25,000 to \$49,999	834	35	74	187	409	14	115
\$50,000 or more	396	4	11	34	158	108	81
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	42,405	32,008	4,067	2,993	1,187	130	2,020
\$1,000	565,286	152,141	70,866	111,099	114,548	55,818	60,814
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	24,196	22,361	751	208	20	-	856
\$5,000 to \$24,999	13,311	8,912	2,423	1,120	148	5	703
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,491	606	678	863	181	8	155
\$50,000 or more	2,407	129	215	802	838	117	306
Hired farm labor farms	12,070	6,166	1,835	1,787	1,083	129	1,070
\$1,000	1,023,296	121,550	66,506	128,482	226,368	314,263	166,127
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	3,769	2,824	458	237	18	-	232
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,015	1,830	529	348	86	2	220
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3,422	1,331	690	832	256	6	307
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,273	160	147	261	504	10	191
\$250,000 or more	591	21	11	109	219	111	120
Contract labor farms	3,349	2,056	399	394	249	45	206
\$1,000	123,189	12,829	8,425	12,220	17,478	57,610	14,626
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	556	482	21	22	4	-	27
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,035	808	90	73	24	1	39
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,163	678	175	169	71	2	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	266	73	68	44	49	3	29
\$50,000 or more	329	15	45	86	101	39	43

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

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Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Customwork and custom hauling farms	13,025	6,980	2,416	2,062	849	75	643
..... \$1,000	224,006	27,093	37,472	51,397	61,286	23,349	23,408
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	2,731	2,416	202	56	10	-	47
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,207	2,951	712	314	40	1	189
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,938	1,514	1,085	956	179	7	197
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,098	74	265	468	194	6	91
\$50,000 or more	1,051	25	152	268	426	61	119
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	11,748	5,450	2,240	2,146	1,002	95	815
..... \$1,000	249,137	32,317	28,351	50,270	70,963	33,777	33,459
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	5,678	3,855	909	568	73	6	267
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,682	702	443	373	67	6	91
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,325	676	611	599	219	8	212
\$25,000 or more	2,063	217	277	606	643	75	245
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	4,529	2,172	824	859	375	37	262
..... \$1,000	35,392	8,809	4,138	5,564	5,884	6,810	4,187
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	1,341	852	218	173	35	-	63
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,763	847	371	388	81	4	72
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,188	424	203	258	201	6	96
\$25,000 to \$49,999	146	39	31	28	29	4	15
\$50,000 or more	91	10	1	12	29	23	16
Interest expense farms	16,232	10,064	2,353	2,003	879	103	830
..... \$1,000	240,369	79,580	36,528	47,525	42,998	14,399	19,339
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	6,746	5,236	712	437	79	4	278
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,133	4,312	1,197	956	286	18	364
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,058	487	424	573	392	35	147
\$100,000 or more	295	29	20	37	122	46	41
Secured by real estate farms	11,995	7,452	1,685	1,547	646	77	588
..... \$1,000	182,367	64,837	28,994	33,815	30,043	9,872	14,806
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	1,057	820	111	76	14	1	35
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,359	2,652	325	220	43	2	117
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,703	3,530	892	774	205	19	283
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,176	336	256	325	159	7	93
\$50,000 or more	700	114	101	152	225	48	60
Not secured by real estate farms	9,434	5,582	1,487	1,237	580	65	483
..... \$1,000	58,002	14,743	7,534	13,710	12,955	4,527	4,533
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	2,529	1,843	333	248	22	1	82
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,216	2,892	609	382	106	5	222
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,366	828	513	554	302	22	147
\$25,000 to \$49,999	185	15	22	35	89	10	14
\$50,000 or more	138	4	10	18	61	27	18
Property taxes paid farms	46,238	36,351	3,816	2,813	1,140	121	1,997
..... \$1,000	296,035	176,338	34,156	33,795	23,024	9,508	19,215
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	27,564	24,608	1,252	611	146	7	940
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,787	8,675	1,392	978	188	10	544
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,545	2,606	1,043	996	506	24	370
\$25,000 or more	1,342	462	129	228	300	80	143
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	20,085	13,807	2,295	2,206	897	83	797
..... \$1,000	145,487	21,970	13,679	30,745	38,977	24,539	15,579
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	15,498	12,934	1,406	629	75	2	452
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,437	840	801	1,316	265	12	203
\$25,000 to \$49,999	701	23	71	203	322	7	75
\$50,000 to \$99,999	280	9	14	49	156	9	43
\$100,000 or more	169	1	3	9	79	53	24
All other production expenses farms	28,500	18,947	3,629	2,983	1,180	124	1,637
..... \$1,000	358,816	69,119	42,034	64,850	79,733	59,827	43,254
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	18,063	15,054	1,352	837	96	5	719
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,801	3,586	1,950	1,326	306	28	605
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,294	244	196	545	179	9	121
\$50,000 to \$99,999	931	59	128	187	410	23	124
\$100,000 or more	411	4	3	88	189	59	68
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	656	356	103	71	86	15	25
..... \$1,000	11,964	2,429	1,694	2,690	2,841	464	1,846
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	27,742	18,436	3,506	2,972	1,177	130	1,521
..... \$1,000	850,091	212,984	112,835	178,607	182,963	67,254	95,449
NET CASH FARM INCOME							
Net cash farm income of operations farms	49,053	38,347	4,093	2,997	1,187	130	2,299
..... \$1,000	3,268,221	-175,247	662,270	1,008,133	974,240	510,427	288,398
Average per farm dollars	66,626	-4,570	161,805	336,381	820,758	3,926,363	125,445

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.							
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.							
Farms with net gains ²	20,598	12,062	3,425	2,723	1,124	120	1,144
Average net gain	193,174	28,216	209,973	385,143	881,013	4,340,682	314,356
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	1,062	1,025	4	-	-	-	33
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,834	2,655	57	14	2	-	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,860	1,724	67	12	-	1	56
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,335	2,954	184	45	4	-	148
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,693	2,068	418	90	2	-	115
\$50,000 or more	8,814	1,636	2,695	2,562	1,116	119	686
Farms with net losses	28,455	26,285	668	274	63	10	1,155
Average net loss	24,979	19,615	85,164	148,217	254,263	1,045,468	61,668
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	1,291	1,247	3	3	-	-	38
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,190	5,966	49	6	1	-	168
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,163	5,941	49	12	-	-	161
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,999	7,545	86	37	2	-	329
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,879	3,507	119	36	5	-	212
\$50,000 or more	2,933	2,079	362	180	55	10	247
Net cash farm income of producers	49,053	38,347	4,093	2,997	1,187	130	2,299
Average per farm	2,124,547	-271,597	277,322	581,734	814,989	493,143	228,956
Producers reporting net gains ²	20,431	11,993	3,372	2,689	1,121	120	1,136
Average net gain	140,077	20,772	100,534	235,674	742,945	4,196,566	267,284
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	1,061	1,022	4	-	-	-	35
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,852	2,671	59	14	2	-	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,890	1,752	65	13	-	1	59
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,386	2,985	198	49	5	-	149
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,759	2,103	442	97	2	-	115
\$50,000 or more	8,483	1,460	2,604	2,516	1,112	119	672
Producers reporting net losses	28,622	26,354	721	308	66	10	1,163
Average net loss	25,762	19,759	85,548	168,812	270,479	1,044,462	64,211
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	1,307	1,259	5	4	-	-	39
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,197	5,973	50	5	1	-	168
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,156	5,933	51	14	-	-	158
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,028	7,561	95	39	3	-	330
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,901	3,500	130	52	5	-	214
\$50,000 or more	3,033	2,128	390	194	57	10	254
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS							
Total	129	12	24	39	36	3	15
\$1,000	7,788	72	446	881	4,967	32	1,389
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES							
Total income from farm-related sources	18,354	11,765	2,667	2,084	702	69	1,067
\$1,000	506,811	114,445	88,274	106,030	75,594	68,703	53,766
Customwork and other agricultural services	3,809	1,872	678	791	238	13	217
\$1,000	79,925	15,345	15,308	24,440	17,815	607	6,412
Gross cash rent or share payments	6,042	4,813	477	326	104	14	308
\$1,000	45,878	27,069	6,765	5,972	2,756	233	3,082
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	2,306	1,715	260	172	45	3	111
\$1,000	44,590	21,909	9,197	5,467	(D)	(D)	3,324
Agri-tourism and recreational services	821	510	105	81	32	2	91
\$1,000	47,143	6,642	(D)	12,538	(D)	(D)	10,176
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	5,519	2,228	1,191	1,282	450	36	332
\$1,000	40,017	6,722	5,990	15,267	7,469	1,659	2,911
Crop and livestock insurance payments	1,489	605	335	235	189	18	107
\$1,000	47,206	5,493	8,945	7,544	11,940	7,641	5,643
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments	435	258	65	45	15	3	49
\$1,000	2,473	942	(D)	390	243	(D)	267
Other farm-related income sources	4,577	2,538	837	631	246	32	293
\$1,000	199,578	30,324	32,627	34,411	26,897	53,367	21,952
LAND USE							
Total cropland	41,408	31,559	3,844	2,844	1,138	114	1,909
acres	4,431,311	1,561,355	655,966	829,762	790,369	160,497	433,362
Harvested cropland	36,924	27,434	3,814	2,822	1,132	113	1,609
acres	3,794,023	1,167,014	596,024	755,347	740,929	153,266	381,443
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	21,733	19,568	1,041	372	67	32	653
50 to 99 acres	6,164	4,655	726	545	41	2	195
100 to 199 acres	4,227	2,444	817	616	121	1	228
200 to 499 acres	3,402	736	1,127	806	381	13	339
500 to 999 acres	975	30	100	412	283	17	133

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
LAND USE - Con.							
Total cropland - Con.							
Harvested cropland - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
1,000 to 1,999 acres	315	1	3	70	182	22	37
2,000 acres or more	108	-	-	1	57	26	24
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements	farms 4,954	3,661	561	395	129	10	198
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	acres 132,798	71,729	16,947	19,830	13,741	2,100	8,451
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed	farms 3,056	2,431	247	166	53	5	154
In summer fallow	acres 66,419	38,286	7,457	8,795	3,968	(D)	(D)
Total woodland	farms 10,626	8,443	762	557	232	29	603
Woodland pastured	acres 342,482	222,306	27,728	34,133	24,046	4,638	29,631
Woodland not pastured	farms 3,663	2,984	256	182	67	2	172
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	acres 95,589	62,020	7,810	11,657	7,685	(D)	(D)
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms 27,236	22,022	2,229	1,554	474	24	933
Irrigated land	acres 634,771	444,065	71,112	57,576	23,788	5,155	33,075
Harvested cropland	farms 35,252	27,768	2,942	2,061	807	92	1,582
Pastureland and other land	acres 470,227	291,576	50,713	46,223	37,130	6,695	37,890
Total organic product sales	farms 4,073	2,739	586	331	129	43	245
Harvested cropland	acres 44,057	16,366	7,710	5,667	5,378	3,264	5,672
Pastureland and other land	farms 3,988	2,675	579	328	127	43	236
.....	acres 42,560	15,486	7,552	5,469	(D)	(D)	5,504
.....	farms 203	145	18	19	5	1	15
.....	acres 1,497	880	158	198	(D)	(D)	168
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms 3,348	2,587	177	152	112	14	306
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	acres 92,639	74,046	4,406	1,791	2,551	381	9,464
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE	farms 4,659	1,792	1,012	809	578	58	410
Total organic product sales	acres 1,364,732	139,732	208,781	302,103	428,453	98,402	187,261
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS	farms 935	429	238	167	36	9	56
Estimated market value of land and buildings	\$1,000 628,368	25,501	143,976	138,318	60,295	216,144	44,133
Average per farm	dollars 49,053	38,347	4,093	2,997	1,187	130	2,299
Average per acre	\$1,000 56,602,664	27,229,980	8,281,344	8,975,398	6,559,577	1,097,164	4,459,200
Farms by value group:	dollars 1,153,908	710,094	2,023,294	2,994,794	5,526,181	8,439,723	1,939,626
\$1 to \$49,999	dollars 8,019	8,247	9,013	8,609	7,218	5,805	6,395
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,431	1,244	16	22	3	1	145
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1,485	1,382	33	12	2	1	55
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3,813	3,615	57	22	5	3	111
\$500,000 to \$999,999	14,459	13,453	345	167	33	5	456
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	12,533	10,983	742	293	52	13	450
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	7,630	5,172	1,246	679	109	9	415
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	5,851	2,276	1,404	1,292	405	25	449
\$10,000,000 or more	1,532	211	234	433	456	30	168
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	319	11	16	77	122	43	50
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms 49,053	38,347	4,093	2,997	1,187	130	2,299
Farms by value group:	\$1,000 6,860,051	2,914,408	984,454	1,136,157	963,624	283,820	577,589
\$1 to \$4,999	2,423	2,258	6	1	2	-	156
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,772	2,653	13	9	-	-	97
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5,267	4,952	57	39	4	-	215
\$20,000 to \$49,999	11,408	10,520	344	114	17	5	408
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9,674	8,324	686	250	41	2	371
\$100,000 to \$199,999	8,208	6,085	1,141	575	109	3	295
\$200,000 to \$499,999	6,519	3,109	1,395	1,240	332	15	428
\$500,000 or more	2,782	446	451	769	682	105	329

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups	farms 35,268	26,661	3,200	2,497	1,152	126	1,632
..... number	69,062	40,766	8,105	8,027	5,716	1,403	5,045
Tractors, all	farms 41,767	31,989	3,785	2,816	1,166	121	1,890
..... number	130,254	84,931	14,971	13,493	8,016	1,216	7,627
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms 22,709	18,675	1,507	1,114	371	51	991
..... number	35,608	28,631	2,519	1,884	750	158	1,666
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms 30,931	23,081	3,095	2,282	946	97	1,430
..... number	61,277	42,687	6,862	5,510	2,641	406	3,171
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms 15,831	8,686	2,643	2,333	1,064	96	1,009
..... number	33,369	13,613	5,590	6,099	4,625	652	2,790
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms 6,672	3,245	1,261	1,045	589	36	496
..... number	7,380	3,442	1,380	1,199	731	47	581
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms 2,173	782	282	500	364	37	208
..... number	2,416	856	329	550	398	44	239
Hay balers	farms 21,353	15,773	2,300	1,703	649	37	891
..... number	27,971	20,448	3,102	2,276	873	49	1,223
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS							
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 22,318	14,165	3,240	2,624	1,083	103	1,103
..... acres treated	2,438,205	552,579	418,651	551,463	539,927	104,748	270,837
Manure used	farms 16,922	11,768	2,159	1,765	574	36	620
..... acres treated	1,065,530	291,694	163,974	253,939	203,353	49,542	103,028
Organic fertilizer used	farms 1,538	1,168	173	95	21	3	78
..... acres treated	58,303	24,587	10,835	9,982	(D)	(D)	6,310
Acres treated to control-							
Insects	farms 9,074	4,854	1,637	1,455	539	61	528
..... acres	735,687	109,392	117,929	178,144	192,344	51,421	86,457
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 19,682	11,834	3,112	2,543	1,050	89	1,054
..... acres	2,436,411	446,747	417,634	569,261	594,886	124,055	283,828
Nematodes	farms 1,778	968	278	259	136	23	114
..... acres	134,408	20,912	18,678	30,758	35,449	8,104	20,507
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 4,967	2,769	888	734	304	38	234
..... acres	314,031	41,166	50,779	76,484	91,431	22,162	32,009
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 2,016	1,042	369	335	144	18	108
..... acres on which used	89,248	16,160	13,061	20,364	22,120	5,221	12,322
LAND USE PRACTICES							
Land drained by tile	farms 5,577	3,346	865	738	308	26	294
..... acres	314,034	90,089	58,052	66,274	52,428	11,428	35,763
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 3,632	2,836	274	225	100	18	179
..... acres	116,420	58,260	9,777	18,155	14,382	3,243	12,603
Land under conservation easement	farms 3,488	2,400	390	283	120	16	279
..... acres	272,416	126,627	42,015	42,092	28,130	5,408	28,144
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 13,830	7,579	2,393	2,062	912	68	816
..... acres	1,648,323	278,283	275,503	395,618	421,723	92,283	184,913
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms 6,909	3,965	1,131	914	438	35	426
..... acres	526,250	120,654	93,872	115,585	122,883	19,751	53,505
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms 8,322	5,872	1,060	767	223	23	377
..... acres	326,943	125,472	53,129	54,245	42,771	8,632	42,694
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 9,967	5,546	1,727	1,574	570	47	503
..... acres	642,477	124,828	110,592	151,706	142,931	44,019	68,401
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms 3,767	1,614	750	726	421	30	226
RENEWABLE ENERGY							
Renewable energy producing systems (see text)	farms 4,134	3,215	316	247	128	23	205
Solar panels	farms 3,116	2,403	250	190	100	15	158
Wind turbines	farms 132	90	11	9	2	-	20
Methane digesters	farms 37	12	3	1	8	7	6
Geothermal/geoeexchange systems	farms 1,115	919	59	53	33	5	46
Small hydro systems	farms 55	42	3	1	8	-	1
Wind rights leased to others	farms 131	91	13	10	3	-	14
TENURE							
Full owners	farms 34,496	30,270	1,716	845	208	32	1,425
Part owners	farms 11,893	6,348	2,001	1,905	893	82	664
Tenants	farms 2,664	1,729	376	247	86	16	210
OWNED AND RENTED LAND							
Land owned	farms 46,456	36,671	3,721	2,754	1,103	115	2,092
..... acres	5,169,972	3,004,940	607,445	577,636	417,582	98,944	463,425
Owned land in farms	farms 46,389	36,618	3,717	2,750	1,101	114	2,089
..... acres	4,849,030	2,772,753	576,239	555,830	406,542	97,601	440,065
Land rented or leased from others	farms 14,650	8,153	2,380	2,159	979	98	881
..... acres	2,219,344	534,199	343,091	487,832	502,733	91,653	259,836
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 14,557	8,077	2,377	2,152	979	98	874
..... acres	2,209,295	529,206	342,548	486,694	502,201	91,418	257,228

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.							
Land rented or leased to others farms	6,331	5,149	475	290	106	15	296
acres	330,991	237,180	31,749	22,944	11,572	1,578	25,968
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS							
Total producers	93,647	68,983	7,953	6,331	2,839	368	7,173
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer	18,966	15,533	1,514	867	343	33	676
2 producers	22,606	18,118	1,848	1,383	418	38	801
3 producers	4,070	2,664	402	445	228	27	304
4 producers	2,330	1,490	232	223	133	13	239
5 or more producers	1,081	542	97	79	65	19	279
Total male producers	61,152	43,498	5,407	4,368	2,100	282	5,497
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer	37,308	30,719	2,991	1,914	602	56	1,026
2 producers	6,837	4,342	770	707	331	31	656
3 producers	1,780	903	211	263	177	26	200
4 producers	476	232	25	35	43	10	131
5 or more producers	323	78	28	22	20	7	168
Total female producers	32,495	25,485	2,546	1,963	739	86	1,676
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer	24,546	20,063	1,877	1,435	441	37	693
2 producers	2,681	1,933	233	182	101	13	219
3 producers	472	341	31	31	12	5	52
4 producers	149	76	11	9	9	2	42
5 or more producers	94	40	12	7	4	-	31
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS³							
Sex of producers:							
Male	58,897	43,026	5,327	4,301	2,022	254	3,967
Female	31,135	24,863	2,405	1,875	633	64	1,295
Hired managers	5,362	1,389	847	1,169	900	190	867
Primary occupation:							
Farming	40,584	25,336	5,257	4,954	2,258	265	2,514
Other	49,448	42,553	2,475	1,222	397	53	2,748
Place of residence:							
On farm operated	71,843	55,120	6,453	5,096	2,110	175	2,889
Not on farm operated	18,189	12,769	1,279	1,080	545	143	2,373
Days of work off farm:							
None	36,856	24,636	3,999	3,704	1,877	223	2,417
Any	53,176	43,253	3,733	2,472	778	95	2,845
1 to 49 days	8,190	5,941	852	759	209	16	413
50 to 99 days	3,995	3,221	331	268	53	8	114
100 to 199 days	7,276	5,937	591	314	117	12	305
200 days or more	33,715	28,154	1,959	1,131	399	59	2,013
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less	4,267	3,251	338	303	114	14	247
3 or 4 years	6,229	4,900	503	378	96	11	341
5 to 9 years	15,269	11,740	1,243	1,014	373	24	875
10 years or more	64,267	47,998	5,648	4,481	2,072	269	3,799
Average years on present farm	22.1	22.0	22.7	21.5	24.7	26.1	22.5
Years operating any farm:							
5 years or less	11,225	8,700	904	717	211	23	670
6 to 10 years	13,223	10,294	1,047	826	306	16	734
11 years or more	65,584	48,895	5,781	4,633	2,138	279	3,858
Average years on any farm	23.9	23.7	24.6	23.4	26.6	29.2	24.4
Age group:							
Under 25 years	2,653	1,800	311	373	97	7	65
25 to 34 years	8,778	5,492	1,245	1,149	391	22	479
35 to 44 years	13,232	9,288	1,414	1,243	502	47	738
45 to 54 years	14,304	10,400	1,341	1,165	447	74	877
55 to 64 years	21,557	16,566	1,679	1,131	641	78	1,462
65 to 74 years	19,618	15,945	1,212	864	431	68	1,098
75 years and over	9,890	8,398	530	251	146	22	543
Average age	55.4	56.8	50.7	47.9	50.9	54.8	56.1
Young producers (see text)	11,431	7,292	1,556	1,522	488	29	544
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	741	534	57	40	21	2	87
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native	96	76	5	8	3	-	4
Asian	161	133	7	1	3	-	17
Black or African American	92	69	9	1	-	1	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	30	20	6	4	-	-	-
White	89,328	67,303	7,689	6,154	2,643	315	5,224
More than one race reported	325	288	16	8	6	2	5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ - Con.							
Military service:							
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	83,974	62,592	7,514	6,061	2,608	307	4,892
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	6,058	5,297	218	115	47	11	370
Number of persons living in producers' households	193,463	135,326	20,220	17,488	7,576	898	11,955
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:							
Day-to-day decisions	78,569	59,094	6,809	5,586	2,391	267	4,422
Land use and/or crop decisions	64,615	48,591	5,721	4,527	1,913	216	3,647
Livestock decisions	52,381	39,914	4,347	3,925	1,674	162	2,359
Marketing decisions (see text)	52,640	38,266	5,303	4,343	1,749	161	2,818
Record keeping and/or financial management	61,741	45,968	5,769	4,514	1,873	216	3,401
Estate planning or succession planning	45,221	33,629	4,223	3,358	1,462	170	2,379
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	farms 46,754	38,347	4,093	2,997	1,187	130	-
Limited Liability Company	farms 6,361,032	3,301,959	918,787	1,042,524	908,743	189,019	-
.....	acres 4,649	2,952	509	391	297	33	467
.....	acres 952,457	252,675	109,201	152,556	220,735	69,390	147,900
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES							
Family or individual	farms 42,023	35,468	3,442	2,355	721	37	-
.....	acres 5,021,427	2,963,508	731,328	740,609	528,852	57,130	-
Partnership	farms 3,568	1,424	381	376	288	39	1,060
.....	acres 1,159,819	181,146	(D)	192,122	(D)	70,546	367,501
Registered under State law	farms 3,039	1,166	317	331	271	39	915
.....	acres 1,021,619	145,011	90,969	168,474	223,382	70,546	323,237
Corporation	farms 2,829	1,263	256	256	175	54	825
.....	acres 718,594	134,110	73,111	100,125	139,098	61,343	210,807
Family held	farms 2,293	1,122	247	237	165	44	478
.....	acres 624,716	123,954	70,613	92,384	135,853	54,331	147,581
More than 10 stockholders	farms 50	19	4	3	10	3	11
10 or less stockholders	farms 2,243	1,103	243	234	155	41	467
Other than family held	farms 536	141	9	19	10	10	347
.....	acres 93,878	10,156	2,498	7,741	3,245	7,012	63,226
More than 10 stockholders	farms 70	-	-	-	-	-	70
10 or less stockholders	farms 466	141	9	19	10	10	277
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	farms 633	192	14	10	3	-	414
.....	acres 158,485	23,195	(D)	9,668	(D)	-	118,985
HIRED FARM LABOR							
Hired farm labor	farms 12,070	6,166	1,835	1,787	1,083	129	1,070
Workers by days worked:	workers 60,475	17,586	7,717	9,642	9,582	8,098	7,850
150 days or more	farms 7,140	2,826	1,068	1,342	975	126	803
Less than 150 days	workers 29,200	5,824	2,985	4,664	5,690	5,444	4,593
.....	farms 8,018	4,342	1,207	1,084	650	80	655
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor	workers 31,275	11,762	4,732	4,978	3,892	2,654	3,257
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only	farms 634	78	95	133	203	46	79
contract labor	farms 58	30	9	7	9	-	3
Unpaid workers	farms 19,359	15,553	1,609	1,169	253	7	768
.....	workers 52,198	40,964	4,849	3,560	659	17	2,149
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres	5,836	5,295	108	69	29	10	325
10 to 49 acres	14,918	13,630	600	240	60	18	370
50 to 69 acres	4,738	4,062	367	141	16	4	148
70 to 99 acres	4,992	4,105	384	293	13	6	191
100 to 139 acres	5,133	4,137	416	332	34	2	212
140 to 179 acres	2,954	2,296	300	211	32	4	111
180 to 219 acres	2,251	1,539	292	234	37	2	147
220 to 259 acres	1,508	907	298	147	50	1	105
260 to 499 acres	4,096	1,891	949	615	286	17	344
500 to 999 acres	1,803	413	338	484	323	11	228
1,000 to 1,999 acres	642	58	38	223	215	23	85
2,000 acres or more	182	14	3	8	92	32	33
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	7,467	5,005	1,313	531	162	3	453
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,654	1,337	124	74	25	3	91
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,206	1,759	165	135	45	4	98
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2,450	1,810	224	150	61	32	173
Other crop farming (1119)	12,958	11,805	445	100	24	2	582
Tobacco farming (11191)	112	91	20	-	-	-	1
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	12,846	11,714	425	100	24	2	581
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	6,842	6,360	217	106	18	4	137
Cattle feedlots (112112)	576	295	165	76	17	-	23
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	3,115	272	692	1,252	622	50	227
Hog and pig farming (1122)	757	500	89	81	58	5	24

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.							
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,961	1,897	465	375	120	26	78
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,065	2,008	17	6	2	-	32
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,002	5,299	177	111	33	1	381
FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)							
Farms by typology group:							
Small family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income less than \$150,000	38,347	38,347	-	-	-	-	-
Gross Cash Farm Income \$150,000 to \$349,999	4,093	-	4,093	-	-	-	-
Midsize family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income \$350,000 to \$999,999	2,997	-	-	2,997	-	-	-
Large family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	1,187	-	-	-	1,187	-	-
Gross Cash Farm Income \$5,000,000 or more	130	-	-	-	-	130	-
Non-family farms	2,299	-	-	-	-	-	2,299
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms reporting:							
Internet access	35,649	28,337	2,615	1,904	909	112	1,772
Dial-up	1,905	1,484	149	125	53	7	87
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	21,971	17,835	1,460	1,044	528	83	1,021
Cellular data plan (see text)	21,360	16,643	1,698	1,312	654	83	970
Satellite	3,498	2,799	258	162	98	13	168
Don't know	2,104	1,482	215	97	50	2	258
Other	279	217	27	20	6	-	9
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household	41,089	33,430	3,227	2,151	714	75	1,492
2 households	5,941	3,874	629	591	261	27	559
3 households	1,284	660	156	169	155	12	132
4 households	438	243	36	46	34	9	70
5 or more households	301	140	45	40	23	7	46
LIVESTOCK							
Cattle and calves inventory	18,472	12,716	2,150	2,027	817	61	701
..... farms number	1,335,451	301,115	158,057	291,255	334,091	121,560	129,373
Farms with-							
1 to 9	5,080	4,681	201	93	14	1	90
10 to 49	7,568	6,504	604	204	24	2	230
50 to 99	2,566	1,214	850	384	24	-	94
100 to 199	1,660	257	387	852	72	-	92
200 to 499	1,219	59	107	486	435	-	132
500 or more	379	1	1	8	248	58	63
Cows and heifers that calved	15,232	10,491	1,573	1,757	766	56	589
..... farms number	652,705	143,840	59,239	138,752	179,895	66,645	64,334
Beef cows	11,906	9,896	894	553	163	12	388
..... farms number	197,054	137,258	25,473	16,579	7,485	947	9,312
Farms with-							
1 to 9	5,353	4,774	223	167	57	6	126
10 to 49	5,918	4,817	526	294	62	3	216
50 to 99	512	287	115	58	19	-	33
100 to 199	101	16	26	29	17	1	12
200 to 499	21	2	4	5	8	1	1
500 or more	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Milk cows	4,027	927	774	1,345	677	53	251
..... farms number	455,651	6,582	33,766	122,173	172,410	65,698	55,022
Farms with-							
1 to 9	828	733	55	21	1	-	18
10 to 49	708	181	426	75	3	-	23
50 to 99	1,142	11	287	772	23	-	49
100 to 199	735	2	6	455	214	-	58
200 to 499	518	-	-	19	410	3	86
500 or more	96	-	-	3	26	50	17
Other cattle	14,801	9,561	1,948	1,868	762	58	604
..... farms number	682,746	157,275	98,818	152,503	154,196	54,915	65,039
Cattle and calves sold	14,634	9,213	1,975	1,961	808	60	617
..... farms number	706,427	134,703	104,222	177,909	167,434	68,113	54,046
\$1,000	701,631	136,389	117,190	163,248	160,769	75,223	48,811
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	6,431	3,113	931	1,355	671	51	310
..... farms number	274,564	32,587	32,851	83,563	75,650	27,716	22,197
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	13,747	8,469	1,903	1,918	805	60	592
..... farms number	431,863	102,116	71,371	94,346	91,784	40,397	31,849
Cattle on feed	1,287	482	377	256	101	6	65
..... farms number	102,234	15,853	23,409	25,314	25,205	6,665	5,788
Hogs and pigs inventory	2,525	1,942	233	171	100	7	72
..... farms number	1,342,066	131,019	239,268	406,666	357,517	107,998	99,598
Farms with-							
1 to 24	1,940	1,728	125	40	13	-	34
25 to 49	103	81	7	7	4	-	4
50 to 99	57	33	12	3	4	-	5
100 to 199	55	28	9	14	-	-	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
LIVESTOCK - Con.							
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.							
Farms with- - Con.							
200 to 499	49	16	12	19	2	-	-
500 or more	321	56	68	88	77	7	25
Hogs and pigs sold	2,561	1,931	254	184	110	8	74
..... farms	5,404,327	497,445	810,892	1,742,484	1,461,314	630,515	261,677
..... number	774,083	67,748	143,267	252,972	196,956	66,132	47,007
..... \$1,000							
Sheep and lambs inventory	3,067	2,665	173	105	25	3	96
..... farms	102,055	78,785	12,282	6,152	(D)	(D)	2,817
..... number	1,974	1,714	123	68	20	2	47
..... farms	61,454	43,275	9,571	5,777	(D)	(D)	1,493
..... number							
Total horses and ponies inventory	12,049	9,729	1,182	686	62	5	385
..... farms	80,869	58,579	10,100	5,463	(D)	(D)	4,736
..... number	1,910	1,372	290	157	15	1	75
Total horses and ponies sold	8,399	4,128	2,475	1,055	(D)	(D)	339
..... farms							
..... number							
Goats, all inventory	3,530	3,167	137	89	24	2	111
..... farms	57,052	46,282	4,818	3,180	(D)	(D)	1,880
..... number	1,770	1,576	90	62	17	2	23
Goats, all sold	33,073	18,217	2,893	6,632	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... farms							
..... number							
POULTRY							
Layers inventory	8,810	7,502	531	472	101	17	187
..... farms	26,859,709	1,185,363	2,104,397	5,059,388	4,028,932	12,633,496	1,848,133
..... number							
Farms with-							
1 to 399	8,258	7,337	409	318	34	2	158
400 to 3,199	140	77	41	13	-	-	9
3,200 to 9,999	119	69	17	32	-	-	1
10,000 to 19,999	84	16	32	31	5	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	113	1	25	46	32	-	9
50,000 to 99,999	60	2	5	26	20	2	5
100,000 or more	36	-	2	6	10	13	5
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	1,163	962	64	78	34	5	20
..... farms	13,800,765	2,295,231	(D)	3,078,810	2,780,505	3,082,067	(D)
..... number							
Layers sold	1,509	1,131	147	146	46	8	31
..... farms	13,529,442	918,586	1,662,565	2,948,700	1,967,160	4,466,386	1,566,045
..... number							
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	354	213	50	56	31	1	3
..... farms	23,167,730	3,835,851	5,743,375	6,583,897	5,984,532	(D)	(D)
..... number							
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	1,493	934	299	162	40	4	54
..... farms	229,556,622	18,778,791	88,171,552	70,307,351	25,624,810	(D)	(D)
..... number							
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999	873	781	39	16	7	-	30
2,000 to 59,999	138	64	55	12	1	-	6
60,000 to 99,999	25	18	5	2	-	-	-
100,000 or more	457	71	200	132	32	4	18
Turkeys inventory	942	745	95	51	25	2	24
..... farms	2,721,982	136,968	1,158,177	680,786	585,260	(D)	(D)
..... number	567	406	69	52	28	2	10
Turkeys sold	7,885,137	421,268	2,942,028	2,309,628	1,352,500	(D)	(D)
..... farms							
..... number							
CROPS							
Barley for grain	1,034	342	175	244	179	7	87
..... farms	28,807	4,098	4,576	7,698	8,239	656	3,540
..... acres	2,097,476	271,713	312,263	545,196	623,756	64,645	279,903
..... bushels							
Irrigated	5	2	2	-	1	-	-
..... farms	70	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
..... acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	642	304	110	142	55	-	31
25 to 99 acres	354	38	61	91	109	5	50
100 to 249 acres	36	-	4	10	14	2	6
250 to 499 acres	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	12,468	6,585	2,375	1,936	797	58	717
..... farms	998,267	182,105	185,384	228,408	247,082	42,626	112,662
..... acres	138,714,041	21,265,515	24,630,361	30,928,222	38,324,100	7,234,901	16,330,942
..... bushels							
Irrigated	107	35	40	17	8	-	7
..... farms	3,291	856	1,545	237	262	-	391
..... acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	5,203	3,968	629	427	43	5	131
25 to 99 acres	4,612	2,377	972	767	214	5	277
100 to 249 acres	1,846	233	721	439	227	10	216
250 to 499 acres	529	7	53	253	157	14	45
500 acres or more	278	-	-	50	156	24	48
Corn for silage or greenchop	3,632	1,048	742	1,004	533	50	255
..... farms	267,678	22,738	23,538	62,652	89,521	33,327	35,902
..... acres	4,851,612	334,362	407,656	1,120,986	1,721,539	647,755	619,314
..... tons							
Irrigated	27	3	12	3	2	-	7
..... farms	1,229	23	400	(D)	(D)	-	640
..... acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1,339	730	368	181	14	-	46

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
CROPS - Con.							
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
25 to 99 acres	1,524	305	347	642	130	3	97
100 to 249 acres	580	13	27	173	289	3	75
250 to 499 acres	135	-	-	8	90	12	25
500 acres or more	54	-	-	-	10	32	12
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas	9	8	1	-	-	-	-
acres	155	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
cwt	9,156	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	5	4	1	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	2,231	1,414	357	256	77	6	121
acres	55,135	20,216	11,430	11,717	5,384	759	5,629
bushels	3,142,767	1,024,881	648,301	720,435	376,722	49,988	322,440
Irrigated	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1,517	1,189	154	97	19	-	58
25 to 99 acres	627	210	199	127	41	2	48
100 to 249 acres	82	15	4	32	15	4	12
250 to 499 acres	5	-	-	-	2	-	3
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
cwt	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	148	63	21	24	17	1	22
acres	5,187	1,228	(D)	1,418	817	(D)	962
bushels	297,236	70,472	(D)	73,439	47,864	(D)	71,456
Irrigated	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	80	51	6	3	5	-	15
25 to 99 acres	59	11	15	18	9	1	5
100 to 249 acres	8	1	-	3	3	-	1
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	7,834	3,392	1,734	1,454	687	37	530
acres	692,804	116,594	131,301	170,459	170,543	25,267	78,640
bushels	29,918,525	4,607,391	5,624,129	6,975,361	8,180,022	1,162,482	3,369,140
Irrigated	50	22	21	3	3	-	1
acres	900	265	498	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	2,463	1,625	397	289	72	2	78
25 to 99 acres	3,474	1,579	849	586	213	8	239
100 to 249 acres	1,352	185	457	394	178	5	133
250 to 499 acres	361	3	31	148	116	11	52
500 acres or more	184	-	-	37	108	11	28
Sunflower seed, all	32	7	12	4	5	2	2
acres	1,104	45	286	233	291	(D)	(D)
pounds	1,268,052	54,600	367,364	141,738	490,600	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	14	6	6	-	1	-	1
25 to 99 acres	16	1	6	4	3	1	1
100 to 249 acres	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	377	148	128	87	8	-	6
acres	2,780	817	1,178	653	76	-	57
pounds	6,724,652	1,905,942	2,768,986	1,704,396	209,740	-	135,588
Irrigated	7	4	3	-	-	-	-
acres	17	14	3	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	14	11	-	3	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	39	25	10	4	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres	70	35	17	16	1	-	1
5.0 to 9.9 acres	149	57	49	37	4	-	2
10.0 to 24.9 acres	103	20	51	26	3	-	3
25.0 acres or more	2	-	1	1	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
CROPS - Con.							
Wheat for grain, all	farms 3,926	1,559	865	752	408	28	314
..... acres	189,934	31,513	35,316	43,373	48,151	9,116	22,465
..... bushels	14,197,909	1,986,573	2,529,552	3,219,039	3,986,551	737,314	1,738,880
Irrigated	farms 23	6	13	3	-	-	1
..... acres	754	90	602	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1,857	1,130	357	215	54	2	99
25 to 99 acres	1,578	402	436	399	187	6	148
100 to 249 acres	419	27	72	132	123	8	57
250 to 499 acres	50	-	-	4	31	8	7
500 acres or more	22	-	-	2	13	4	3
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	farms 27,366	20,471	2,702	2,171	865	62	1,095
..... acres	1,481,905	762,804	199,534	218,829	159,163	30,136	111,439
..... tons, dry equivalent	3,682,559	1,369,869	589,229	694,154	593,916	124,295	311,096
Irrigated	farms 431	329	32	36	7	5	22
..... acres	11,657	7,937	1,036	947	616	286	835
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	12,338	10,788	794	371	85	6	294
25 to 99 acres	11,130	8,066	1,279	1,107	211	5	462
100 to 249 acres	3,054	1,450	465	520	375	14	230
250 to 499 acres	660	149	145	127	143	13	83
500 acres or more	184	18	19	46	51	24	26
Alfalfa hay	farms 9,518	6,323	1,392	956	382	24	441
..... acres	341,531	171,863	53,146	52,139	32,957	4,138	27,288
..... tons, dry	810,595	334,077	146,800	156,881	99,510	18,578	54,749
Irrigated	farms 143	108	15	6	2	1	11
..... acres	3,141	1,997	519	86	(D)	(D)	444
Other dry hay	farms 16,776	13,019	1,431	1,156	499	35	636
..... acres	767,595	466,820	99,435	90,646	55,360	6,027	49,307
..... tons, dry	1,550,868	764,762	266,413	223,521	166,115	20,236	109,821
Irrigated	farms 242	194	18	15	4	-	11
..... acres	5,629	4,732	376	404	43	-	74
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms 21	12	7	1	-	1	-
..... acres	409	149	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms 3	3	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables	farms 3,451	2,465	451	269	101	6	159
..... acres	37,327	8,213	4,770	6,564	9,553	3,120	5,107
Irrigated	farms 1,397	935	230	112	36	3	81
..... acres	12,112	2,998	1,927	1,944	1,917	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2,329	1,957	193	77	17	1	84
5.0 to 24.9 acres	877	473	217	110	25	-	52
25.0 to 99.9 acres	187	34	41	71	27	1	13
100.0 to 249.9 acres	40	1	-	11	22	-	6
250.0 acres or more	18	-	-	-	10	4	4
Beans, snap	farms 732	520	82	52	32	-	46
..... acres	6,261	368	446	1,240	1,988	-	2,219
Harvested for processing	farms 85	39	13	8	10	-	15
..... acres	4,568	136	237	569	1,420	-	2,206
Peas, green	farms 214	156	26	9	6	-	17
..... acres	61	37	9	5	5	-	5
Harvested for processing	farms 14	9	2	-	-	-	3
..... acres	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Potatoes	farms 935	656	129	65	31	1	53
..... acres	6,833	577	(D)	1,478	3,392	(D)	561
Harvested for processing	farms 95	59	8	8	11	-	9
..... acres	3,562	(D)	2	450	3,004	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	834	635	104	38	13	-	44
5.0 to 24.9 acres	56	19	21	9	2	-	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	29	2	4	14	7	-	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	10	-	-	4	4	-	2
250.0 acres or more	6	-	-	-	5	1	-
Sweet corn	farms 1,198	813	170	107	48	2	58
..... acres	7,579	2,229	1,283	1,601	1,606	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms 79	52	15	5	1	2	4
..... acres	194	51	40	96	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sweet potatoes	farms 204	134	25	17	4	-	24
..... acres	116	56	17	25	8	-	10
Harvested for processing	farms 11	6	-	-	-	-	5
..... acres	2	1	-	-	-	-	2
Tomatoes in the open	farms 1,203	863	150	79	34	1	76
..... acres	2,466	366	(D)	284	299	(D)	1,152
Harvested for processing	farms 97	69	10	2	2	-	14
..... acres	1,371	31	67	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Land in orchards	farms 2,601	1,983	224	178	56	5	155
..... acres	48,410	8,628	8,030	11,278	11,430	3,014	6,031
Irrigated	farms 330	214	38	32	16	4	26
..... acres	4,424	786	688	567	1,027	442	914
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,643	1,485	47	29	3	-	79

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
CROPS - Con.							
Land in orchards - Con.							
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres: - Con.							
5.0 to 24.9 acres	582	446	63	29	6	1	37
25.0 to 99.9 acres	265	50	88	85	9	-	33
100.0 to 249.9 acres	86	2	26	32	23	-	3
250.0 acres or more	25	-	-	3	15	4	3
Apples farms	1,668	1,258	147	128	44	5	86
bearing and nonbearing acres	25,457	2,904	3,352	6,085	6,437	2,649	4,031
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) farms	766	572	75	48	16	-	55
bearing and nonbearing acres	15,266	3,471	3,804	3,771	3,146	-	1,075
Peaches, all farms	841	583	95	82	32	2	47
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,443	957	576	1,062	1,016	(D)	(D)
Almonds farms	8	6	-	-	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	9	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Pecans farms	29	25	2	2	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Walnuts, English farms	92	85	3	2	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	130	98	2	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in berries farms	1,635	1,272	160	96	28	1	78
acres	2,374	1,250	306	455	(D)	(D)	213

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.