

Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farmsnumber	6,537	5,319	381	286	127	37	387
.....percent	100.0	81.4	5.8	4.4	1.9	0.6	5.9
Land in farmsacres	1,173,890	546,690	115,983	138,001	132,312	115,356	125,548
Average size of farmacres	180	103	304	483	1,042	3,118	324
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Totalfarms	6,537	5,319	381	286	127	37	387
.....\$1,000	1,041,823	91,762	75,946	154,152	272,583	359,347	88,034
Average per farmdollars	159,373	17,252	199,333	538,994	2,146,320	9,712,076	227,478
Farms by economic class:							
Less than \$1,000	1,282	1,204	12	-	-	-	66
\$1,000 to \$2,499	756	738	3	-	-	-	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999	692	657	6	-	-	-	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	755	728	1	-	-	-	26
\$10,000 to \$24,999	961	897	1	-	-	-	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	596	535	6	-	1	-	54
\$50,000 to \$99,999	426	389	5	-	-	-	32
\$100,000 to \$249,999	457	165	243	16	-	-	33
\$250,000 to \$499,999	276	6	104	129	-	-	37
\$500,000 to \$999,999	151	-	-	141	1	-	9
\$1,000,000 or more	185	-	-	-	125	37	23
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	107	-	-	-	89	-	18
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	37	-	-	-	36	-	1
\$5,000,000 or more	41	-	-	-	-	37	4
Total sales	6,537	5,319	381	286	127	37	387
.....\$1,000	1,033,194	90,044	74,989	152,528	270,238	357,963	87,432
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	262	118	45	37	33	8	21
.....\$1,000	24,067	2,434	3,960	5,378	7,660	4,174	461
Sales of \$50,000 or more	87	17	23	18	19	8	2
.....\$1,000	20,935	(D)	3,473	4,790	7,250	4,174	(D)
Corn	208	80	44	32	26	8	18
.....\$1,000	20,562	1,868	3,268	4,822	6,585	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	72	9	22	16	16	8	1
.....\$1,000	17,763	531	2,793	4,409	6,266	(D)	(D)
Wheat	15	-	3	6	6	-	-
.....\$1,000	499	-	27	240	232	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	4	-	-	3	1	-	-
.....\$1,000	281	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Soybeans	44	9	12	9	10	2	2
.....\$1,000	2,598	313	665	225	783	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	15	4	4	-	4	2	1
.....\$1,000	1,965	(D)	520	-	612	(D)	(D)
Sorghum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	77	-	-	77	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	41	32	-	3	3	-	3
.....\$1,000	331	253	-	15	60	-	4
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	240	240	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes	752	568	77	45	12	1	49
.....\$1,000	40,562	6,786	9,292	11,172	9,280	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	144	32	55	32	8	1	16
.....\$1,000	35,031	2,299	8,979	10,929	9,230	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	649	521	48	27	6	-	47
.....\$1,000	25,927	8,955	4,546	2,579	3,724	-	6,123
Sales of \$50,000 or more	101	48	28	10	3	-	12
.....\$1,000	19,477	3,666	4,350	(D)	(D)	-	5,612
Fruits and tree nuts	359	280	33	11	5	-	30
.....\$1,000	19,340	5,279	3,435	(D)	(D)	-	5,442
Sales of \$50,000 or more	73	35	22	2	3	-	11
.....\$1,000	16,112	2,699	3,330	(D)	(D)	-	5,162
Berries	457	365	32	19	2	-	39
.....\$1,000	6,586	3,676	1,111	(D)	(D)	-	681
Sales of \$50,000 or more	37	15	10	7	1	-	4
.....\$1,000	3,111	884	934	740	(D)	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	507	388	38	29	4	-	48
.....\$1,000	25,574	5,494	3,604	6,311	7,358	-	2,807

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod - Con.							
Sales of \$50,000 or more	\$1,000	72	17	20	21	4	-
		20,273	1,461	3,058	6,223	7,358	-
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	farms	181	154	13	7	-	-
	\$1,000	4,460	1,908	1,980	516	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	24	10	10	4	-	-
	\$1,000	3,193	792	1,944	456	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees	farms	181	154	13	7	-	-
	\$1,000	4,460	1,908	1,980	516	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	24	10	10	4	-	-
	\$1,000	3,193	792	1,944	456	-	-
Short rotation woody crops	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay	farms	3,141	2,492	231	157	64	14
	\$1,000	205,892	39,389	29,970	39,942	32,947	32,722
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	655	235	168	135	48	13
	\$1,000	182,766	19,549	(D)	39,597	32,683	(D)
Maple syrup	farms	1,433	1,071	149	100	26	3
	\$1,000	112,125	23,234	22,612	24,605	16,864	1,787
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	405	160	118	74	21	3
	\$1,000	100,627	13,579	22,350	23,990	16,827	1,787
Cattle and calves	farms	1,288	762	137	163	99	36
	\$1,000	66,442	9,839	5,635	13,024	14,969	19,949
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	246	38	26	50	82	35
	\$1,000	53,668	3,943	3,631	9,953	14,364	(D)
Milk from cows	farms	449	73	69	140	94	36
	\$1,000	598,694	3,218	13,619	69,216	188,400	291,368
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	403	31	68	140	94	36
	\$1,000	598,249	(D)	(D)	69,216	188,400	291,368
Hogs and pigs	farms	303	253	20	8	4	-
	\$1,000	2,948	1,217	445	294	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	10	4	3	2	1	-
	\$1,000	1,876	371	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	farms	565	530	18	6	-	-
	\$1,000	6,480	3,646	1,067	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	28	16	6	2	-	-
	\$1,000	4,011	1,445	881	(D)	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	119	106	-	1	1	1
	\$1,000	2,047	1,540	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	12	8	-	1	1	-
	\$1,000	1,024	635	-	(D)	(D)	-
Poultry and eggs	farms	1,032	921	40	19	5	1
	\$1,000	21,990	3,015	568	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	17	6	3	1	2	1
	\$1,000	19,093	532	373	(D)	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture	farms	14	6	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	2,143	39	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	8	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	2,104	-	-	-	-	-
Other animals and other animal products	farms	404	370	7	10	1	3
	\$1,000	5,967	2,565	303	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	25	15	2	5	1	2
	\$1,000	4,488	1,212	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Value of-							
Government payments	farms	982	443	145	177	103	31
	\$1,000	8,629	1,718	957	1,624	2,344	1,384
Landlord's share of total sales	farms	37	25	6	2	-	-
	\$1,000	525	129	360	(D)	-	-
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES							
Value of food sold directly to-							
Consumers	farms	1,639	1,361	105	67	16	2
	\$1,000	42,979	14,297	7,349	9,806	(D)	(D)
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products	farms	1,066	766	122	75	22	3
	\$1,000	100,726	15,006	11,081	(D)	21,679	(D)
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES							
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	6,537	5,319	381	286	127	37
	\$1,000	794,317	137,608	55,061	103,765	189,622	237,400
Average per farm	dollars	121,511	25,871	144,517	362,815	1,493,086	6,416,227
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	2,236	1,591	164	176	113	37
	\$1,000	26,439	3,183	1,590	3,846	7,329	8,968
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	1,658	1,432	83	39	5	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999	farms	389	151	66	98	31	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

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Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.							
Farms with expenses of- - Con.							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	8	14	23	25	3	13
\$50,000 or more	103	-	1	16	52	30	4
Chemicals purchased farms	1,414	880	149	140	103	36	106
\$1,000	10,872	1,129	759	1,642	2,675	3,381	1,285
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,073	812	92	75	17	-	77
\$5,000 to \$24,999	250	66	54	56	46	6	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	2	3	2	24	6	1
\$50,000 or more	53	-	-	7	16	24	6
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	2,259	1,595	191	159	111	36	167
\$1,000	20,449	2,810	1,795	2,737	4,955	6,322	1,830
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	970	889	30	5	1	-	45
\$1,000 to \$4,999	714	568	57	24	4	1	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999	398	134	84	103	37	-	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	1	14	17	38	1	15
\$50,000 or more	91	3	6	10	31	34	7
Cover crop seed purchased farms	684	429	64	66	51	17	57
\$1,000	1,093	130	69	135	259	409	90
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	1,449	1,169	75	67	44	19	75
\$1,000	18,266	4,773	1,190	3,561	3,331	4,708	704
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,078	950	41	24	8	-	55
\$5,000 to \$24,999	253	181	25	18	14	1	14
\$25,000 to \$99,999	64	32	5	10	9	4	4
\$100,000 to \$249,999	41	6	4	11	9	9	2
\$250,000 or more	13	-	-	4	4	5	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms	581	426	33	40	32	18	32
\$1,000	9,945	2,369	286	1,551	1,271	4,013	455
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	1,087	927	55	34	16	6	49
\$1,000	8,322	2,403	904	2,010	2,060	695	249
Feed purchased farms	3,371	2,684	185	170	103	37	192
\$1,000	201,246	15,264	6,862	23,367	56,898	87,639	11,215
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	2,087	1,929	54	4	1	-	99
\$5,000 to \$24,999	755	631	45	23	3	-	53
\$25,000 to \$99,999	254	117	67	46	7	-	17
\$100,000 to \$249,999	122	7	18	72	10	1	14
\$250,000 or more	153	-	1	25	82	36	9
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	6,252	5,062	381	286	127	37	359
\$1,000	51,683	9,733	3,734	6,906	10,926	15,015	5,369
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	4,933	4,552	133	22	3	-	223
\$5,000 to \$24,999	977	501	220	155	6	-	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999	153	8	24	80	16	-	25
\$50,000 or more	189	1	4	29	102	37	16
Utilities farms	4,634	3,503	367	286	127	37	314
\$1,000	29,658	6,674	2,691	3,783	6,375	7,064	3,070
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	1,622	1,579	5	-	-	-	38
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,921	1,621	123	24	3	-	150
\$5,000 to \$24,999	889	303	235	232	20	-	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999	114	-	4	30	62	-	18
\$50,000 or more	88	-	-	-	42	37	9
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	5,666	4,503	379	286	127	37	334
\$1,000	83,101	19,022	7,682	13,147	19,040	17,190	7,019
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	3,510	3,320	51	12	1	-	126
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,551	1,098	213	97	8	1	134
\$25,000 to \$49,999	289	69	85	75	15	-	45
\$50,000 or more	316	16	30	102	103	36	29
Hired farm labor farms	1,813	992	231	225	125	37	203
\$1,000	144,357	18,958	12,879	19,974	33,012	38,628	20,905
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	554	504	13	4	-	-	33
\$5,000 to \$24,999	418	264	63	38	5	-	48
\$25,000 to \$99,999	531	195	123	118	23	-	72
\$100,000 to \$249,999	191	25	30	54	51	6	25
\$250,000 or more	119	4	2	11	46	31	25
Contract labor farms	648	398	89	52	26	8	75
\$1,000	10,030	2,400	3,018	1,252	1,773	536	1,051
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	140	127	2	3	-	-	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999	183	119	22	15	-	-	27
\$5,000 to \$24,999	220	132	28	21	9	2	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	14	17	4	4	4	8
\$50,000 or more	54	6	20	9	13	2	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

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Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Customwork and custom hauling farms	994	588	102	131	92	29	52
..... \$1,000	25,140	1,472	1,229	4,462	7,492	9,466	1,020
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	284	263	10	5	-	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	321	251	26	18	6	-	20
\$5,000 to \$24,999	220	73	58	55	11	4	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	57	1	6	29	17	-	4
\$50,000 or more	112	-	2	24	58	25	3
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	1,171	585	166	189	106	35	90
..... \$1,000	17,467	2,189	1,719	2,597	4,141	4,533	2,288
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	650	458	79	66	10	-	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999	167	75	17	47	15	-	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	194	46	57	42	29	6	14
\$25,000 or more	160	6	13	34	52	29	26
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	398	223	41	41	42	9	42
..... \$1,000	3,299	619	180	418	1,195	524	363
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	143	112	9	10	6	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	126	69	25	13	2	-	17
\$5,000 to \$24,999	98	42	5	10	22	3	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	-	2	7	7	3	2
\$50,000 or more	10	-	-	1	5	3	1
Interest expense farms	1,880	1,195	216	185	106	31	147
..... \$1,000	30,277	7,364	2,209	3,507	8,051	6,990	2,156
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	956	781	69	40	3	-	63
\$5,000 to \$24,999	687	363	137	94	31	-	62
\$25,000 to \$99,999	188	49	10	50	51	8	20
\$100,000 or more	49	2	-	1	21	23	2
Secured by real estate farms	1,360	843	160	141	81	29	106
..... \$1,000	22,729	5,793	1,616	2,526	5,168	5,890	1,735
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	172	145	10	5	-	-	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999	438	357	28	22	3	-	28
\$5,000 to \$24,999	573	311	117	76	20	1	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	83	20	4	29	21	-	9
\$50,000 or more	94	10	1	9	37	28	9
Not secured by real estate farms	1,167	715	150	130	69	18	85
..... \$1,000	7,548	1,571	593	980	2,882	1,100	421
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	339	277	22	12	2	-	26
\$1,000 to \$4,999	570	376	90	56	6	1	41
\$5,000 to \$24,999	216	62	37	57	42	4	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	-	1	4	11	3	3
\$50,000 or more	20	-	-	1	8	10	1
Property taxes paid farms	6,179	5,035	360	276	125	37	346
..... \$1,000	42,598	28,198	2,736	2,563	2,635	3,165	3,302
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	3,121	2,761	126	72	7	-	155
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,041	1,683	138	97	20	2	101
\$10,000 to \$24,999	858	532	92	101	60	3	70
\$25,000 or more	159	59	4	6	38	32	20
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	2,323	1,724	147	164	102	37	149
..... \$1,000	20,133	2,763	612	1,672	5,827	7,944	1,315
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,842	1,587	101	45	2	-	107
\$5,000 to \$24,999	353	136	44	113	30	-	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	-	2	6	37	5	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30	1	-	-	18	6	5
\$100,000 or more	43	-	-	-	15	26	2
All other production expenses farms	3,806	2,764	342	285	125	37	253
..... \$1,000	59,303	11,056	4,176	8,333	13,968	15,325	6,444
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	2,455	2,196	82	38	7	1	131
\$5,000 to \$24,999	995	514	225	144	17	13	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999	156	44	27	53	19	1	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	109	5	7	31	51	-	15
\$100,000 or more	91	5	1	19	31	22	13
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	107	57	20	4	4	3	19
..... \$1,000	753	127	317	101	(D)	(D)	102
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	3,720	2,665	345	283	126	37	264
..... \$1,000	94,117	25,771	8,766	14,107	19,486	15,450	10,538
NET CASH FARM INCOME							
Net cash farm income of operations farms	6,537	5,319	381	286	127	37	387
..... \$1,000	310,620	-24,551	31,905	63,309	(D)	(D)	22,152
Average per farm dollars	47,517	-4,616	83,740	221,360	(D)	(D)	57,240

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.							
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.							
Farms with net gains ²	2,813	1,873	347	270	117	36	170
Average net gain	140,812	19,876	101,510	244,795	801,339	3,525,853	216,880
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	154	151	-	-	-	-	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999	450	425	9	-	-	-	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	375	356	5	-	-	-	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	469	408	25	1	-	-	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	402	319	51	9	-	-	23
\$50,000 or more	963	214	257	260	117	36	79
Farms with net losses	3,724	3,446	34	16	10	1	217
Average net loss	22,955	17,928	97,622	174,103	(D)	(D)	67,823
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	183	172	4	-	-	-	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999	889	872	6	1	-	-	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	875	830	2	1	-	-	42
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,011	951	3	-	-	-	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	411	378	5	-	-	-	28
\$50,000 or more	355	243	14	14	10	1	73
Net cash farm income of producers	6,537	5,319	381	286	127	37	387
Average per farm	309,532	-24,505	31,851	(D)	91,153	(D)	20,386
Producers reporting net gains ²	2,823	1,880	347	273	117	36	170
Average net gain	139,770	19,849	101,356	242,814	801,975	3,526,741	205,892
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	155	152	-	-	-	-	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999	456	431	9	-	-	-	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	387	368	5	-	-	-	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	455	393	26	1	-	-	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	402	321	49	9	-	-	23
\$50,000 or more	968	215	258	263	117	36	79
Producers reporting net losses	3,714	3,439	34	13	10	1	217
Average net loss	22,897	17,976	97,622	(D)	267,837	(D)	67,351
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	180	169	4	-	-	-	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999	889	873	6	-	-	-	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	874	828	2	2	-	-	42
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,008	945	3	-	-	-	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	411	381	5	-	-	-	25
\$50,000 or more	352	243	14	11	10	1	73
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS							
Total	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES							
Total income from farm-related sources	2,511	1,846	217	190	69	15	174
\$1,000	63,114	21,295	11,020	12,922	8,118	4,781	4,978
Customwork and other agricultural services	385	261	33	52	13	1	25
\$1,000	7,787	2,989	(D)	2,457	1,391	(D)	173
Gross cash rent or share payments	642	534	41	13	9	4	41
\$1,000	4,285	2,910	316	172	148	39	699
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	835	669	37	54	7	-	68
\$1,000	16,589	6,147	1,128	7,290	268	-	1,755
Agri-tourism and recreational services	323	254	18	13	1	-	37
\$1,000	4,671	1,913	(D)	670	(D)	-	1,515
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	501	195	82	113	48	9	54
\$1,000	3,318	503	360	597	(D)	(D)	482
Crop and livestock insurance payments	129	52	19	24	21	2	11
\$1,000	1,826	528	(D)	405	(D)	(D)	110
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments	205	92	29	41	17	5	21
\$1,000	1,161	232	291	290	136	54	157
Other farm-related income sources	386	283	55	19	9	4	16
\$1,000	23,478	6,072	7,443	1,039	(D)	(D)	89
LAND USE							
Total cropland	4,844	3,860	300	234	119	37	294
acres	436,297	128,936	43,025	57,168	80,319	95,101	31,748
Harvested cropland	4,171	3,254	287	226	119	37	248
acres	372,554	94,620	33,929	49,372	74,637	92,943	27,053
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	2,962	2,645	115	43	8	-	151
50 to 99 acres	472	377	41	20	3	-	31
100 to 199 acres	350	180	80	57	5	-	28
200 to 499 acres	247	52	44	80	39	1	31
500 to 999 acres	69	-	4	25	35	1	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
LAND USE - Con.							
Total cropland - Con.							
Harvested cropland - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
1,000 to 1,999 acres	51	-	3	1	29	16	2
2,000 acres or more	20	-	-	-	-	19	1
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements	farms 642	465	49	54	23	6	45
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	acres 22,386	6,406	4,348	5,106	3,328	1,547	1,651
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed	farms 211	163	24	10	4	1	9
In summer fallow	acres 1,894	1,200	252	112	(D)	(D)	102
Total woodland	farms 4,744	3,811	303	227	96	27	280
Woodland pastured	acres 569,494	320,646	58,592	61,849	38,417	10,018	79,972
Woodland not pastured	farms 797	680	36	24	15	1	41
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	acres 18,223	14,042	628	820	(D)	(D)	1,343
	farms 4,528	3,626	296	220	95	27	264
	acres 551,271	306,604	57,964	61,029	(D)	(D)	78,629
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms 3,185	2,629	160	139	73	14	170
	acres 88,576	53,596	7,054	12,380	7,627	1,581	6,338
Irrigated land	farms 4,675	3,807	284	188	99	31	266
Harvested cropland	acres 79,523	43,512	7,312	6,604	5,949	8,656	7,490
Pastureland and other land	farms 777	590	51	40	13	-	83
	acres 3,758	1,308	240	652	345	-	1,213
	farms 762	583	51	40	13	-	75
	acres 3,614	1,261	240	(D)	345	-	(D)
	farms 32	20	-	3	-	-	9
	acres 144	47	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms 172	102	11	12	19	12	16
	acres 2,115	1,071	141	189	344	217	153
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	farms 456	177	65	76	81	29	28
	acres 110,084	5,683	8,513	13,865	28,387	46,357	7,279
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic product sales	farms 687	344	154	117	32	1	39
	\$1,000 137,422	10,287	25,679	44,591	31,022	(D)	(D)
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms 6,537	5,319	381	286	127	37	387
Average per farm	\$1,000 4,848,153	2,605,417	409,634	462,511	486,581	450,029	433,981
Average per acre	dollars 741,648	489,832	1,075,155	1,617,171	3,831,350	12,162,937	1,121,397
	dollars 4,130	4,766	3,532	3,352	3,678	3,901	3,457
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999	303	275	3	-	-	-	25
\$50,000 to \$99,999	244	226	8	-	-	-	10
\$100,000 to \$199,999	618	576	9	5	-	-	28
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2,522	2,301	77	35	1	-	108
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,736	1,439	113	70	11	-	103
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	714	417	121	96	15	-	65
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	309	77	49	74	71	4	34
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	65	8	1	6	23	17	10
\$10,000,000 or more	26	-	-	-	6	16	4
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms 6,537	5,319	381	286	127	37	387
	\$1,000 742,302	327,373	72,160	93,069	108,386	83,945	57,369
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999	298	268	3	-	-	-	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	379	351	-	3	1	-	24
\$10,000 to \$19,999	711	681	2	3	1	-	24
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1,802	1,665	36	5	3	-	93
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,489	1,305	97	9	1	-	77
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1,018	780	113	56	5	-	64
\$200,000 to \$499,999	579	249	109	147	24	-	50
\$500,000 or more	261	20	21	63	92	37	28

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups	farms 4,741	3,677	363	277	124	37	263
..... number	7,701	4,880	757	675	512	354	523
Tractors, all	farms 5,419	4,342	353	265	124	37	298
..... number	13,175	8,533	1,104	1,191	918	503	926
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms 2,866	2,405	161	92	34	16	158
..... number	3,901	3,168	236	185	65	28	219
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms 3,660	2,818	286	227	110	26	193
..... number	6,788	4,655	632	537	346	131	487
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms 1,019	468	126	175	104	36	110
..... number	2,486	710	236	469	507	344	220
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms 96	34	15	21	14	7	5
..... number	111	37	20	21	20	7	6
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms 179	32	26	21	51	35	14
..... number	208	34	28	21	57	53	15
Hay balers	farms 1,934	1,447	145	130	74	27	111
..... number	2,515	1,837	213	180	103	31	151
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS							
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 1,582	1,022	139	152	104	36	129
..... acres treated	161,726	21,616	10,240	18,473	42,505	54,525	14,367
Manure used	farms 1,444	1,061	95	130	63	11	84
..... acres treated	121,869	23,645	8,500	24,582	30,731	20,909	13,502
Organic fertilizer used	farms 478	380	29	32	10	-	27
..... acres treated	7,133	4,271	562	1,407	604	-	289
Acres treated to control-							
Insects	farms 636	405	87	54	27	5	58
..... acres	16,505	2,692	1,989	3,000	3,573	3,040	2,211
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 939	492	110	131	98	36	72
..... acres	105,064	6,185	7,537	11,776	32,588	40,485	6,493
Nematodes	farms 139	71	27	11	11	1	18
..... acres	2,155	218	313	(D)	690	(D)	576
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 323	200	39	29	18	3	34
..... acres	7,098	980	541	641	2,661	890	1,385
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 179	109	30	10	3	1	26
..... acres on which used	4,010	1,723	542	249	(D)	(D)	1,005
LAND USE PRACTICES							
Land drained by tile	farms 494	287	58	62	35	18	34
..... acres	33,540	6,542	1,793	4,659	9,154	9,346	2,046
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 772	588	55	42	31	11	45
..... acres	40,097	8,543	2,421	4,885	11,957	10,596	1,695
Land under conservation easement	farms 797	561	63	68	39	8	58
..... acres	143,774	69,524	12,749	17,869	18,422	6,978	18,232
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 755	480	63	65	61	31	55
..... acres	35,548	4,867	2,310	4,138	9,091	12,503	2,639
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text)	farms 580	324	54	59	69	31	43
..... acres	47,465	5,044	3,185	4,891	14,100	17,778	2,467
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text)	farms 572	323	72	75	37	24	41
..... acres	34,151	3,004	2,950	4,725	9,030	12,979	1,463
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 819	533	66	79	55	19	67
..... acres	37,619	3,330	2,178	4,557	11,668	11,397	4,489
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text)	farms 209	88	11	38	29	11	32
RENEWABLE ENERGY							
Renewable energy producing systems (see text)	farms 1,516	1,268	76	51	21	17	83
Solar panels	farms 1,461	1,239	76	42	20	5	79
Wind turbines	farms 72	57	-	8	-	3	4
Methane digesters	farms 17	-	-	1	1	15	-
Geothermal/geoeexchange systems	farms 34	31	-	1	-	-	2
Small hydro systems	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others	farms 20	13	3	1	1	-	2
TENURE							
Full owners	farms 4,813	4,283	171	77	20	1	261
Part owners	farms 1,398	802	182	192	103	36	83
Tenants	farms 326	234	28	17	4	-	43
OWNED AND RENTED LAND							
Land owned	farms 6,212	5,086	353	269	123	37	344
..... acres	996,974	527,803	89,235	98,246	87,275	86,916	107,499
Owned land in farms	farms 6,211	5,085	353	269	123	37	344
..... acres	954,055	495,831	85,759	97,146	86,696	86,651	101,972
Land rented or leased from others	farms 1,733	1,044	210	209	108	36	126
..... acres	221,044	51,608	30,224	41,071	45,716	28,705	23,720
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 1,724	1,036	210	209	107	36	126
..... acres	219,835	50,859	30,224	40,855	45,616	28,705	23,576

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.							
Land rented or leased to others farms	696	569	41	14	9	4	59
acres	44,128	32,721	3,476	1,316	679	265	5,671
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS							
Total producers	12,733	9,783	789	616	329	111	1,105
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer	2,087	1,780	120	77	18	3	89
2 producers	3,393	2,902	155	125	60	11	140
3 producers	631	409	70	56	25	12	59
4 producers	315	195	31	22	13	8	46
5 or more producers	111	33	5	6	11	3	53
Total male producers	7,531	5,629	518	405	226	90	663
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer	4,741	4,101	251	176	53	7	153
2 producers	869	527	86	71	53	12	120
3 producers	230	117	29	25	12	15	32
4 producers	52	22	2	3	5	2	18
5 or more producers	28	7	-	-	2	1	18
Total female producers	5,202	4,154	271	211	103	21	442
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer	4,155	3,515	218	167	61	12	182
2 producers	368	255	25	19	13	3	53
3 producers	66	36	1	2	4	1	22
4 producers	7	4	-	-	1	-	2
5 or more producers	14	1	-	-	-	-	13
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³							
Sex of producers:							
Male	7,393	5,600	514	399	218	87	575
Female	5,077	4,123	270	208	91	18	367
Hired managers	977	288	138	180	117	45	209
Primary occupation:							
Farming	5,408	3,672	501	478	276	97	384
Other	7,062	6,051	283	129	33	8	558
Place of residence:							
On farm operated	9,909	8,093	570	468	253	85	440
Not on farm operated	2,561	1,630	214	139	56	20	502
Days of work off farm:							
None	4,632	3,234	354	359	237	85	363
Any	7,838	6,489	430	248	72	20	579
1 to 49 days	1,408	1,138	99	64	18	1	88
50 to 99 days	668	577	39	17	1	-	34
100 to 199 days	1,219	1,031	66	26	8	5	83
200 days or more	4,543	3,743	226	141	45	14	374
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less	633	502	27	11	18	-	75
3 or 4 years	1,058	824	30	28	18	1	157
5 to 9 years	2,517	2,047	154	69	43	5	199
10 years or more	8,262	6,350	573	499	230	99	511
Average years on present farm	19.9	19.8	20.6	22.3	25.0	29.2	16.5
Years operating any farm:							
5 years or less	1,780	1,411	67	39	24	1	238
6 to 10 years	2,252	1,800	165	69	33	5	180
11 years or more	8,438	6,512	552	499	252	99	524
Average years on any farm	22.2	22.0	22.6	25.9	27.9	31.8	18.9
Age group:							
Under 25 years	236	192	11	6	10	1	16
25 to 34 years	974	641	101	72	35	11	114
35 to 44 years	1,619	1,135	123	122	49	16	174
45 to 54 years	1,959	1,515	98	122	63	22	139
55 to 64 years	2,780	2,074	241	145	58	30	232
65 to 74 years	3,390	2,844	173	115	71	19	168
75 years and over	1,512	1,322	37	25	23	6	99
Average age	57.7	58.8	54.5	52.2	53.4	53.4	54.4
Young producers (see text)	1,210	833	112	78	45	12	130
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	133	109	2	6	11	-	5
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native	33	21	5	4	1	-	2
Asian	32	23	2	-	-	-	7
Black or African American	21	19	-	2	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
White	12,266	9,575	756	593	306	104	932
More than one race reported	108	75	21	8	2	1	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ - Con.							
Military service:							
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	11,527	8,920	746	591	305	100	865
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	943	803	38	16	4	5	77
Number of persons living in producers' households	21,650	16,140	1,476	1,254	712	221	1,847
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:							
Day-to-day decisions	10,885	8,518	696	537	270	100	764
Land use and/or crop decisions	9,003	7,011	599	425	227	83	658
Livestock decisions	6,448	5,088	352	347	201	77	383
Marketing decisions (see text)	8,087	6,242	563	417	212	62	591
Record keeping and/or financial management	8,868	6,824	613	439	231	81	680
Estate planning or succession planning	6,255	4,852	451	315	184	77	376
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	farms 6,150	5,319	381	286	127	37	-
Limited Liability Company	farms 1,048,342	546,690	115,983	138,001	132,312	115,356	-
.....	farms 1,473	1,074	146	103	47	13	90
.....	acres 308,350	99,878	47,246	49,494	48,643	40,307	22,782
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES							
Family or individual	farms 5,077	4,591	258	154	65	9	-
.....	acres 687,688	443,255	77,413	79,906	67,012	20,102	-
Partnership	farms 696	338	66	86	39	16	151
.....	acres 237,521	40,486	(D)	39,396	(D)	54,524	40,653
Registered under State law	farms 656	323	65	80	35	15	138
.....	acres 217,902	38,188	19,120	34,256	38,314	53,837	34,187
Corporation	farms 588	320	55	46	22	12	133
.....	acres 201,448	(D)	(D)	18,699	20,839	40,730	57,892
Family held	farms 481	280	45	35	21	12	88
.....	acres 165,671	(D)	17,046	(D)	(D)	40,730	35,014
More than 10 stockholders	farms 10	2	-	-	-	-	8
10 or less stockholders	farms 471	278	45	35	21	12	80
Other than family held	farms 107	40	10	11	1	-	45
.....	acres 35,777	7,370	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	22,878
More than 10 stockholders	farms 9	-	-	-	-	-	9
10 or less stockholders	farms 98	40	10	11	1	-	36
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	farms 176	70	2	-	1	-	103
.....	acres 47,233	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	27,003
HIRED FARM LABOR							
Hired farm labor	farms 1,813	992	231	225	125	37	203
.....	workers 8,331	2,787	1,118	1,208	1,089	1,023	1,106
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more	farms 1,099	427	173	186	118	35	160
.....	workers 3,972	848	428	606	701	801	588
Less than 150 days	farms 1,255	721	157	160	68	23	126
.....	workers 4,359	1,939	690	602	388	222	518
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor	farms 157	20	17	31	52	25	12
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only							
contract labor	farms 10	9	1	-	-	-	-
Unpaid workers	farms 2,500	2,123	134	104	30	5	104
.....	workers 5,909	4,822	285	198	62	13	529
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres	816	745	12	3	1	-	55
10 to 49 acres	1,877	1,732	49	21	5	-	70
50 to 69 acres	509	475	12	3	-	-	19
70 to 99 acres	553	502	16	10	-	-	25
100 to 139 acres	609	550	9	5	4	-	41
140 to 179 acres	430	376	23	12	2	-	17
180 to 219 acres	324	278	21	15	-	-	10
220 to 259 acres	263	181	44	14	-	-	24
260 to 499 acres	693	391	123	86	20	-	73
500 to 999 acres	296	70	60	92	37	1	36
1,000 to 1,999 acres	118	15	12	24	48	10	9
2,000 acres or more	49	4	-	1	10	26	8
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	86	54	16	6	3	-	7
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	399	304	42	24	6	-	23
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	448	393	25	2	2	-	26
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	458	387	24	10	3	-	34
Other crop farming (1119)	2,516	2,121	143	85	13	-	154
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,516	2,121	143	85	13	-	154
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	623	546	29	14	1	-	33
Cattle feedlots (11212)	12	8	3	-	1	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	441	64	69	137	94	36	41
Hog and pig farming (1122)	74	70	3	-	1	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.							
Poultry and egg production (1123)	317	297	5	1	3	1	10
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	424	403	5	2	-	-	14
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	739	672	17	5	-	-	45
FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)							
Farms by typology group:							
Small family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income less than \$150,000	5,319	5,319	-	-	-	-	-
Gross Cash Farm Income \$150,000 to \$349,999	381	-	381	-	-	-	-
Midsize family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income \$350,000 to \$999,999	286	-	-	286	-	-	-
Large family farms-							
Gross Cash Farm Income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	127	-	-	-	127	-	-
Gross Cash Farm Income \$5,000,000 or more	37	-	-	-	-	37	-
Non-family farms	387	-	-	-	-	-	387
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms reporting:							
Internet access	5,778	4,677	337	260	120	31	353
Dial-up	381	320	16	20	9	4	12
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	4,154	3,324	250	190	89	20	281
Cellular data plan (see text)	2,736	2,174	183	135	69	17	158
Satellite	667	531	42	37	16	8	33
Don't know	209	172	11	10	4	-	12
Other	41	30	3	5	-	1	2
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household	5,588	4,735	305	193	71	21	263
2 households	713	457	56	70	44	5	81
3 households	160	88	20	13	10	8	21
4 households	39	18	-	7	1	1	12
5 or more households	37	21	-	3	1	2	10
LIVESTOCK							
Cattle and calves inventory	1,691	1,157	140	154	99	37	104
..... farms number	214,567	21,763	11,779	28,354	57,728	82,337	12,606
Farms with-							
1 to 9	554	527	12	-	-	-	15
10 to 49	621	537	32	5	-	1	46
50 to 99	145	60	51	20	1	-	13
100 to 199	172	31	35	84	7	-	15
200 to 499	101	2	9	39	39	-	12
500 or more	98	-	1	6	52	36	3
Cows and heifers that calved	1,526	1,032	124	148	98	37	87
..... farms number	119,892	10,008	4,995	15,947	33,032	49,327	6,583
Beef cows	1,156	947	70	45	24	14	56
..... farms number	14,378	8,877	1,657	847	841	1,147	1,009
Farms with-							
1 to 9	708	628	27	26	8	2	17
10 to 49	410	304	35	15	12	8	36
50 to 99	27	14	4	2	2	2	3
100 to 199	7	1	3	2	1	-	-
200 to 499	3	-	1	-	1	1	-
500 or more	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Milk cows	528	148	71	140	94	36	39
..... farms number	105,514	1,131	3,338	15,100	32,191	48,180	5,574
Farms with-							
1 to 9	121	114	4	-	-	-	3
10 to 49	87	33	37	5	-	-	12
50 to 99	123	1	30	84	-	-	8
100 to 199	75	-	-	39	25	-	11
200 to 499	64	-	-	12	49	-	3
500 or more	58	-	-	-	20	36	2
Other cattle	1,236	759	121	146	95	36	79
..... farms number	94,675	11,755	6,784	12,407	24,696	33,010	6,023
Cattle and calves sold	1,288	762	137	163	99	36	91
..... farms number	78,518	8,326	5,830	14,801	19,999	25,082	4,480
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	66,442	9,839	5,635	13,024	14,969	19,949	3,026
..... farms number	566	196	72	134	90	35	39
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	37,116	1,169	1,646	7,229	11,390	13,626	2,056
..... farms number	1,247	725	135	163	98	35	91
Cattle on feed	41,402	7,157	4,184	7,572	8,609	11,456	2,424
..... farms number	25	12	5	-	3	1	4
..... farms number	1,946	(D)	346	-	1,116	(D)	238
Hogs and pigs inventory	272	226	16	9	4	-	17
..... farms number	5,602	3,310	1,019	256	(D)	-	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 24	246	208	12	7	3	-	16
25 to 49	14	11	1	1	-	-	1
50 to 99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	5	4	-	1	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
LIVESTOCK - Con.							
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.							
Farms with- - Con.							
200 to 499	6	3	3	-	-	-	-
500 or more	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold	303	253	20	8	4	-	18
..... farms	9,787	4,783	1,522	846	(D)	-	(D)
..... number	2,948	1,217	445	294	(D)	-	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory	676	642	12	2	-	-	20
..... farms	17,888	15,169	(D)	(D)	-	-	1,467
Sheep and lambs sold	364	348	9	2	-	-	5
..... farms	9,779	7,811	1,135	(D)	-	-	(D)
..... number							
Total horses and ponies inventory	1,012	896	37	16	6	2	55
..... farms	7,633	5,955	516	92	(D)	(D)	716
Total horses and ponies sold	117	104	-	1	1	1	10
..... farms	431	277	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	48
..... number							
Goats, all inventory	419	383	11	6	-	-	19
..... farms	10,245	6,000	1,759	1,102	-	-	1,384
Goats, all sold	176	155	9	5	-	-	7
..... farms	5,065	2,393	1,069	1,332	-	-	271
..... number							
POULTRY							
Layers inventory	1,345	1,218	39	25	8	-	55
..... farms	163,054	41,092	4,274	(D)	(D)	-	82,082
..... number							
Farms with-							
1 to 399	1,329	1,210	38	24	6	-	51
400 to 3,199	11	8	1	1	1	-	-
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
20,000 to 49,999	4	-	-	-	1	-	3
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	156	144	1	2	1	-	8
..... farms	8,782	5,157	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	181
..... number							
Layers sold	218	194	8	6	1	-	9
..... farms	98,228	(D)	980	1,822	(D)	-	(D)
..... number							
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	46	45	-	1	-	-	-
..... farms	8,837	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
..... number							
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	274	248	12	6	-	1	7
..... farms	467,308	(D)	6,460	(D)	-	(D)	1,980
..... number							
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999	255	231	12	5	-	-	7
2,000 to 59,999	18	17	-	1	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Turkeys inventory	123	103	7	-	-	1	12
..... farms	4,940	1,530	(D)	-	-	(D)	282
..... number	139	116	11	3	1	1	7
Turkeys sold	(D)	4,222	305	(D)	(D)	(D)	171
CROPS							
Barley for grain	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
..... farms	210	-	-	210	-	-	-
..... acres	10,500	-	-	10,500	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	82	18	17	18	19	8	2
..... farms	12,028	(D)	1,568	1,989	4,801	3,270	(D)
..... acres	2,109,952	(D)	282,388	310,958	899,778	566,370	(D)
Irrigated	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	15	10	3	-	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres	37	8	8	13	8	-	-
100 to 249 acres	16	-	6	3	5	2	-
250 to 499 acres	5	-	-	1	1	3	-
500 acres or more	9	-	-	1	5	3	-
Corn for silage or greenchop	338	73	43	74	80	34	34
..... farms	74,880	2,283	2,194	7,217	22,289	36,673	4,224
..... acres	1,405,875	38,737	41,589	128,256	439,406	682,729	75,158
Irrigated	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
..... farms	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
..... acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	62	37	7	3	-	-	15

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
CROPS - Con.							
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
25 to 99 acres	134	36	29	49	10	-	10
100 to 249 acres	65	-	7	18	33	1	6
250 to 499 acres	30	-	-	4	25	1	-
500 acres or more	47	-	-	-	12	32	3
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
acres	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
cwt	75	75	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
acres	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	7	3	-	3	-	-	1
acres	91	(D)	-	72	-	-	(D)
bushels	4,224	(D)	-	3,189	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	7	3	-	3	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	44	9	12	9	10	2	2
acres	5,876	620	1,572	597	1,509	(D)	(D)
bushels	201,113	23,761	59,857	16,602	56,991	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	8	4	3	-	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres	19	2	5	8	3	-	1
100 to 249 acres	11	3	3	1	4	-	-
250 to 499 acres	3	-	-	-	1	1	1
500 acres or more	3	-	1	-	1	1	-
Sunflower seed, all	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
acres	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
pounds	200	200	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	15	-	3	6	6	-	-
acres	1,216	-	108	408	700	-	-
bushels	46,608	-	3,600	15,540	27,468	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	11	-	3	6	2	-	-
100 to 249 acres	4	-	-	-	4	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	2,766	2,086	190	184	108	37	161
acres	265,275	85,202	26,206	37,621	44,073	51,471	20,702
tons, dry equivalent	840,810	138,913	60,611	133,488	169,941	285,451	52,406
Irrigated	29	21	-	1	-	-	7
acres	813	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	456
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1,072	997	20	14	3	-	38
25 to 99 acres	1,034	880	62	21	8	-	63
100 to 249 acres	431	189	84	98	19	-	41
250 to 499 acres	144	20	19	43	47	3	12
500 acres or more	85	-	5	8	31	34	7
Alfalfa hay	447	339	31	19	28	13	17
acres	22,534	9,864	2,873	3,522	2,926	2,602	747
tons, dry	46,453	16,022	4,678	6,732	8,536	9,266	1,219
Irrigated	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Other dry hay	1,706	1,313	111	90	48	20	124
acres	108,074	50,030	10,165	11,199	8,883	15,636	12,161
tons, dry	242,234	83,039	19,837	40,245	16,418	62,178	20,517
Irrigated	29	21	-	1	-	-	7
acres	(D)	324	-	(D)	-	-	456

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 or more	
CROPS - Con.							
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms 4	3	-	-	-	-	1
	acres 10	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables	farms 744	563	77	45	12	1	46
	acres 3,650	962	813	724	474	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms 291	223	23	24	2	-	19
	acres 987	241	98	418	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	605	524	34	11	5	-	31
5.0 to 24.9 acres	109	35	35	21	5	-	13
25.0 to 99.9 acres	26	4	8	13	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	-	-	-	2	1	1
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	farms 209	132	31	22	1	-	23
	acres 82	22	24	18	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms 26	22	3	-	-	-	1
	acres 8	(D)	5	-	-	-	(D)
Peas, green	farms 109	54	28	10	1	-	16
	acres 55	9	19	(D)	(D)	-	14
Harvested for processing	farms 12	12	-	-	-	-	-
	acres 1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms 241	152	39	26	3	-	21
	acres 342	61	201	49	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms 14	11	-	1	1	-	1
	acres 7	2	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	230	151	34	22	3	-	20
5.0 to 24.9 acres	7	1	1	4	-	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	farms 199	100	37	33	6	-	23
	acres 837	217	187	199	116	-	118
Harvested for processing	farms 15	12	-	3	-	-	-
	acres 8	7	-	1	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes	farms 28	10	7	6	-	-	5
	acres 45	(D)	4	37	-	-	2
Harvested for processing	farms 1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	acres (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms 240	165	36	11	3	-	25
	acres 123	42	33	16	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms 45	40	3	-	1	-	1
	acres 16	8	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Land in orchards	farms 441	355	33	11	5	-	37
	acres 3,136	1,240	334	(D)	(D)	-	982
Irrigated	farms 37	30	1	1	1	-	4
	acres 626	55	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	314	279	13	4	2	-	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres	111	69	19	5	1	-	17
25.0 to 99.9 acres	11	7	1	2	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	-	-	1	-	2
250.0 acres or more	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
Apples	farms 311	251	27	7	2	-	24
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,648	868	314	(D)	(D)	-	934
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text)	farms 107	84	3	5	2	-	13
bearing and nonbearing acres	333	240	(D)	24	(D)	-	45
Peaches, all	farms 53	39	8	2	-	-	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	51	42	3	(D)	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English	farms 19	19	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Land in berries	farms 479	387	32	19	2	-	39
	acres 743	473	75	(D)	(D)	-	116

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.