

## CHAPTER II

### STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

In addition to tables on cotton, tobacco, sugar, and honey, this chapter includes tables on fibers other than cotton and syrups. Cottonseed data, however, are in the following chapter on oilseeds, fats, and oils.

**Table 2-1.—Cotton: Area, yield, production, market year average price, and value, United States, 2001–2010**

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per pound received by farmers	Value of production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Pounds	1,000 bales <sup>1</sup>	Cents	1,000 dollars
2001 .....	15,768.5	13,827.7	705	20,302.8	32.0	3,121,848
2002 .....	13,957.9	12,416.6	665	17,208.6	45.7	3,777,132
2003 .....	13,479.6	12,003.4	730	18,255.2	63.0	5,516,761
2004 .....	13,658.6	13,057.0	855	23,250.7	44.7	4,993,565
2005 .....	14,245.4	13,802.6	831	23,890.2	49.7	5,695,217
2006 .....	15,274.0	12,731.5	814	21,587.8	48.4	5,013,238
2007 .....	10,827.2	10,489.1	879	19,206.9	61.3	5,652,907
2008 .....	9,471.0	7,568.7	813	12,815.3	49.1	3,021,485
2009 .....	9,149.5	7,528.7	777	12,187.5	64.8	3,787,971
2010 <sup>2</sup> .....	10,974.2	10,698.7	812	18,104.1	83.2	7,317,704

<sup>1</sup> 480-pound net weight bales. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.  
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

**Table 2-2.—Cotton: Area, yield, production, and type by State and United States, 2008–2010**

State	Area planted			Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production <sup>1</sup>		
	2008	2009	2010 <sup>2</sup>	2008	2009	2010 <sup>2</sup>	2008	2009	2010 <sup>2</sup>	2008	2009	2010 <sup>2</sup>
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 bales <sup>3</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>3</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>3</sup>
Upland:												
AL .....	290.0	255.0	340.0	286.0	248.0	338.0	787	668	682	469.0	345.0	480.0
AZ .....	135.0	145.0	195.0	133.0	144.0	193.0	1,462	1,477	1,517	405.0	443.0	610.0
AR .....	620.0	520.0	545.0	615.0	500.0	540.0	1,012	818	1,045	1,296.0	852.0	1,176.0
CA .....	120.0	71.0	124.0	117.0	70.0	123.0	1,506	1,646	1,483	367.0	240.0	380.0
FL .....	67.0	82.0	92.0	65.0	78.0	89.0	916	723	766	124.0	117.5	142.0
GA .....	940.0	1,000.0	1,330.0	920.0	990.0	1,315.0	835	902	821	1,600.0	1,860.0	2,250.0
KS .....	35.0	38.0	51.0	25.0	34.0	50.0	653	748	787	34.0	53.0	82.0
LA .....	300.0	230.0	255.0	234.0	225.0	249.0	576	745	842	281.0	349.0	437.0
MS .....	365.0	305.0	420.0	360.0	290.0	410.0	911	687	993	683.0	415.0	848.0
MO .....	306.0	272.0	310.0	303.0	260.0	308.0	1,106	927	1,068	698.0	502.0	685.0
NM .....	38.0	31.1	48.0	35.0	29.5	47.0	974	1,172	1,174	71.0	72.0	115.0
NC .....	430.0	375.0	550.0	428.0	370.0	545.0	847	990	838	755.0	763.0	951.0
OK .....	170.0	205.0	285.0	155.0	195.0	270.0	811	785	750	262.0	319.0	422.0
SC .....	135.0	115.0	202.0	134.0	114.0	201.0	881	872	898	246.0	207.0	376.0
TN .....	285.0	300.0	390.0	280.0	280.0	387.0	909	843	845	530.0	492.0	681.0
TX .....	5,000.0	5,000.0	5,550.0	3,250.0	3,500.0	5,350.0	657	634	703	4,450.0	4,620.0	7,840.0
VA .....	61.0	64.0	83.0	60.0	63.0	82.0	908	1,052	732	113.5	138.1	125.0
US .....	9,297.0	9,008.1	10,770.0	7,400.0	7,390.5	10,497.0	803	766	805	12,384.5	11,787.6	17,600.0
American Pima:												
AZ .....	0.8	1.6	2.5	0.8	1.6	2.5	480	1,170	845	0.8	3.9	4.4
CA .....	155.0	119.0	182.0	151.0	116.0	180.0	1,281	1,494	1,237	403.0	361.0	464.0
NM .....	2.6	2.8	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.7	758	686	836	3.0	4.0	4.7
TX .....	15.6	18.0	17.0	15.0	17.8	16.5	768	836	902	24.0	31.0	31.0
US .....	174.0	141.4	204.2	168.7	138.2	201.7	1,226	1,389	1,200	430.8	399.9	504.1
US, all .....	9,471.0	9,149.5	10,974.2	7,568.7	7,528.7	10,698.7	813	777	812	12,815.3	12,187.5	18,104.1

<sup>1</sup> Production ginned and to be ginned. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> 480-pound net weight bale.  
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

**Table 2-3.—Cotton: Marketing year average price per pound, and value, by State and United States, 2008–2010**

State	Marketing year average price per pound			Value of production		
	2008	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>	2008	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
<b>Upland:</b>						
AL .....	0.449	0.657	0.864	101,079	108,799	199,066
AZ .....	0.585	0.651	0.870	113,724	138,429	246,384
AR .....	0.479	0.630	0.699	297,976	257,645	395,914
CA .....	0.594	0.721	1.050	104,639	83,059	211,680
FL .....	0.504	0.673	0.761	29,998	37,957	54,792
GA .....	0.514	0.679	0.866	394,752	606,211	926,966
KS .....	0.417	0.645	0.903	6,805	16,409	34,675
LA .....	0.524	0.628	0.810	70,677	105,203	174,960
MS .....	0.481	0.655	0.757	157,691	130,476	308,856
MO .....	0.470	0.585	0.688	157,469	140,962	226,214
NM .....	0.490	0.630	0.927	16,699	21,773	46,721
NC .....	0.462	0.644	0.728	167,429	235,859	338,957
OK .....	0.415	0.645	0.905	52,190	98,762	180,276
SC .....	0.490	0.650	0.780	57,859	64,584	136,656
TN .....	0.498	0.649	0.844	126,691	153,268	275,482
TX .....	0.438	0.599	0.798	935,568	1,328,342	3,083,472
VA .....	0.470	0.540	0.820	25,606	35,796	46,051
US .....	0.478	0.629	0.800	2,816,852	3,563,534	6,887,122
<b>American-Pima:</b>						
AZ <sup>2</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CA .....	0.992	1.170	1.820	191,892	202,738	398,362
NM <sup>2</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TX <sup>2</sup> .....	0.961	1.160	.....	11,071	17,261	.....
US .....	0.990	1.170	1.800	204,633	224,437	430,582
US, all .....	0.491	0.648	0.832	3,021,485	3,787,971	7,317,704

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Estimates not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 2-4.—Cotton, American Upland: Support operations, United States, 2001–2010**

Marketing Year beginning August 1	Income support payment rates per pound <sup>1</sup>	Program price levels per pound		Put under Loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
		Loan <sup>*</sup>	Target <sup>2</sup>	Quantity	Percentage of production		
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 bale</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 bale</i>	<i>1,000 bale</i>
2001/2002 .....	12.66	51.92	NA	13,655	69.7	31	2
2002/2003 .....	6.67/13.73	52.00	72.40	12,740	77.1	0	106
2003/2004 .....	6.67/3.93	52.00	72.40	10,466	58.7	16	0
2004/2005 .....	6.67/13.73	52.00	72.40	17,092	76.0	8	0
2005/2006 .....	6.67/13.73	52.00	72.40	17,783	76.5	181	11
2006/2007 .....	6.67/13.73	52.00	72.40	17,839	85.7	79	0
2007/2008 .....	6.67/13.73	52.00	72.40	14,636	81.8	169	0
2008/2009 .....	6.67/12.58	52.00	71.25	10,005	83.0	4	0
2009/2010 .....	6.67/12.58	52.00	71.25	8,278	72.3	0	0
2010/2011 <sup>3</sup> .....	6.67/12.58	52.00	71.25	11,403	64.7	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Payment rates for the 2000/2001 through 2002/2003 crops were calculated according to the Production Flexibility Contract (PFC) program provisions of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996 (1996 Act) and include supplemental PFC payment rates for 1999 through 2002. Payment rates for the 2003/2004 and subsequent crops are calculated according to the Direct and Counter-cyclical program provisions, following enactment of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (2002 Act). Beginning with 2003/2004, the first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the maximum counter-cyclical payment rate. <sup>2</sup> Target prices were reestablished under the 2002 Act. <sup>3</sup> As of September 30, 2011. NA-not applicable. \* For Upland cotton, the loan rate is for base quality rather than average as is done for other commodities. FSA, Fibers, (202) 720-3392.

**Table 2-5.—Cotton: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 2008/2009–2010/2011**

Country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production		
	2008/ 2009	2009/ 2010	2010/ 2011	2008/ 2009	2009/ 2010	2010/ 2011	2008/ 2009	2009/ 2010	2010/ 2011
	<i>1,000 hec- tares</i>	<i>1,000 hec- tares</i>	<i>1,000 hec- tares</i>	<i>Kilo- grams</i>	<i>Kilo- grams</i>	<i>Kilo- grams</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
Argentina .....	300	440	600	435.00	495.00	454.00	600	1,000	1,250
Australia .....	184	200	590	1,991.00	1,932.00	1,550.00	1,500	1,775	4,200
Brazil .....	843	836	1,390	1,415.00	1,419.00	1,457.00	5,480	5,450	9,300
China .....	6,050	5,300	5,150	1,321.00	1,315.00	1,289.00	36,700	32,000	30,500
Greece .....	250	200	240	1,002.00	1,023.00	771.00	1,150	940	850
India .....	9,406	10,310	11,160	523.00	486.00	478.00	22,600	23,000	24,500
Pakistan .....	2,900	3,000	2,900	653.00	697.00	661.00	8,700	9,600	8,800
Turkey .....	340	280	320	1,236.00	1,361.00	1,429.00	1,930	1,750	2,100
Turkmenistan .....	600	550	640	490.00	495.00	544.00	1,350	1,250	1,600
Uzbekistan .....	1,420	1,300	1,300	705.00	653.00	703.00	4,600	3,900	4,200
Others .....	5,255	4,651	4,882	1.84	1.83	1.87	9,656	8,531	9,151
Total foreign .....	27,528	27,067	29,172	3.42	3.30	3.31	94,266	89,196	96,451
United States .....	3,063	3,047	4,330	911.00	871.00	910.00	12,815	12,188	18,104
Total .....	30,591	30,114	33,502	762.00	733.00	744.00	107,081	101,384	114,555

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

**Table 2-6.—Cotton: Supply and distribution, United States, 2001–2010**

Year beginning August 1	Supply			Distribution				
	Beginning of season total <sup>2</sup>	Ginnings in season <sup>1</sup>	Total supply <sup>2</sup>	Consumption <sup>1</sup>			Exports	Carryover, end of season <sup>2</sup>
				Upland	American Pima	Total		
	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>
2001 .....	5,930	19,729	25,650	7,289	99	7,388	10,649	7,305
2002 .....	7,305	16,683	23,989	7,022	100	7,122	11,571	5,293
2003 .....	5,193	17,729	22,921	6,076	61	6,137	13,330	3,381
2004 .....	3,381	22,576	25,957	5,968	60	6,028	13,593	5,411
2005 .....	5,368	23,253	28,576	5,604	49	5,653	17,038	5,877
2006 .....	5,878	20,998	26,872	(D)	(D)	4,745	12,631	9,221
2007 .....	9,223	18,713	27,929	(D)	(D)	4,499	13,237	9,699
2008 .....	9,699	12,462	22,154	(D)	(D)	3,439	12,875	6,135
2009 .....	6,136	11,827	17,963	(D)	(D)	3,336	11,687	2,852
2010 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,850	17,846	20,696	(D)	(D)	3,490	13,958	2,940

<sup>1</sup> Ginnings during the 12 months, Aug. 1–July 31. Includes an allowance for “city crop” which consists of rebaled samples and pickings from cotton damaged by fire and weather. <sup>2</sup> May include small volume of foreign growths.

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384–3016. Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

II-4 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

**Table 2-7.—Cotton, American Upland: Percentage distribution of fiber strength, United States, 2006–2010**

Fiber strength <sup>1</sup>	Year				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
17 and below .....	*	*	*	*	*
18 .....	*	*	*	*	*
19 .....	*	*	*	*	*
20 .....	*	*	*	*	*
21 .....	*	*	*	*	*
22 .....	0.1	0.1			*
23 .....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	*
24 .....	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
25 .....	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.6
26 .....	5.4	5.3	3.0	4.9	2.1
27 .....	11.2	10.6	7.5	11.8	5.9
28 .....	17.6	16.4	14.1	19.7	12.5
29 .....	20.4	20.0	20.0	21.9	18.7
30 .....	18.0	18.4	21.5	17.8	20.6
31 .....	12.0	12.8	17.2	11.6	17.1
32 .....	6.2	6.9	9.1	5.9	11.5
33 .....	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.4	6.2
34 .....	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	2.9
35 .....	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2
36 and above .....	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
Average .....	29.2	29.2	29.7	29.1	30.0

<sup>1</sup> Fiber strength expressed in terms of 1/8" gage (grams per tex). \*Less than 0.05 percent. AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 2-8.—Cotton, American Upland: Estimated percentage of the crop forward contracted by growers, by States, 2004–2011**

State	Crop of—							
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL .....	19	21	15	2	10	3	15	41
AZ .....	1	-	-	4	6	-	16	1
AR .....	*	11	12	3	5	-	17	63
CA .....	1	1	*	*	-	-	14	7
FL .....	-	2	-	-	16	10	30	18
GA .....	19	10	2	*	12	16	29	20
LA .....	13	28	22	39	68	2	64	57
MS .....	2	8	14	14	6	13	6	54
MO .....	*	22	3	-	19	*	9	78
NM .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NC .....	16	9	9	1	10	4	29	52
OK .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SC .....	25	19	6	6	10	2	22	30
TN .....	*	13	3	-	1	*	10	69
TX .....	5	6	3	3	11	3	22	33
US .....	7	10	7	4	12	4	19	38

\*Less than 0.5 percent. AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 2-9.—Cotton, American Upland: Carryover and crop, running bales, by grade groupings, United States, 2001–2010**

Year beginning August 1	White color grades					Light spotted color grades				Other color grades <sup>1</sup>	All grades <sup>2</sup>
	21 and higher	31	41	51	61 and 71	22 and higher	32	42	52 and lower		
	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>
Carryover:											
2001 .....	1,392	1,712	1,464	218	4	63	148	601	150	67	5,819
2002 .....	1,234	2,325	1,976	107	2	99	238	769	54	76	6,700
2003 .....	596	988	1,804	502	8	37	193	475	251	115	4,972
2004 .....	435	1,573	1,106	54	1	22	47	51	7	19	3,314
2005 .....	975	1,042	1,609	530	18	42	154	505	186	339	5,402
2006 .....	1,642	2,178	1,466	90	1	68	92	146	62	66	5,810
2007 .....	1,874	3,909	2,611	132	3	59	133	209	127	39	9,096
2008 .....	2,373	4,149	2,466	123	4	77	137	200	126	38	9,692
2009 .....	852	1,999	2,536	236	0	45	64	84	55	3	5,874
2010 .....	336	408	1,547	234	0	42	17	83	98	71	2,838

	White color grades					Light spotted color grades				Other color grades <sup>1</sup>	All grades <sup>3</sup>
	21 and higher	31	41	51	61 and 71	22 and higher	32	42	52 and lower		
Crop:											
2002 .....	2,248	3,389	5,610	1,086	29	122	594	1,627	859	488	16,053
2003 .....	3,971	7,755	4,423	193	2	156	278	319	67	124	17,290
2004 .....	4,063	5,228	7,079	1,955	45	180	605	1,328	567	782	21,832
2005 .....	7,698	8,029	4,297	541	5	303	591	699	312	164	22,638
2006 .....	3,785	8,145	6,842	397	4	146	296	425	198	24	20,262
2007 .....	6,376	3,794	4,788	592	4	188	238	1,184	745	16	17,925
2008 .....	2,160	4,557	4,285	391	2	169	171	161	166	12	12,075
2009 .....	2,696	3,419	3,665	776	21	55	97	241	419	30	11,419
2010 .....	7,099	5,693	2,668	382	7	221	264	402	278	124	17,138

<sup>1</sup> Includes all color grades of Spotted, Tinged, Yellow Stained, and Below Grade. <sup>2</sup> Carryover as reported by the Bureau of the Census. <sup>3</sup> Bales classed as reported by AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs. AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 2-10.—Cotton, American Upland: Carryover (2001-2010) and crop (2001-2010), running bales, by staple groupings, United States**

Year beginning August 1	Staple										All staples <sup>1</sup>
	26 and shorter	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36 and longer	
	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>
Carryover:											
2001 .....	1	4	22	88	241	558	1,209	1,385	1,341	970	5,819
2002 .....	-	-	4	9	32	200	708	1,995	2,071	1,681	6,700
2003 .....	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	35	69	214	708	1,495	1,357	1,079	4,972
2004 .....	-	1	3	14	33	142	389	1,189	869	674	3,314
2005 .....	-	1	4	17	77	213	543	1,128	1,615	1,803	5,402
2006 .....	-	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	32	173	510	1,582	1,849	1,659	5,810
2007 .....	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	62	382	924	1,873	2,236	3,613	9,096
2008 .....	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	62	368	892	1,827	2,312	4,225	9,692
2009 .....	-	-	-	3	11	61	337	816	1,423	3,224	5,874
2010 .....	-	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	48	255	825	1,647	2,838
Crop:											
2001 .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	9	53	256	974	3,084	5,592	4,947	4,123	19,039
2002 .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	22	123	457	1,259	2,840	4,324	3,596	3,429	16,053
2003 .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	10	57	202	624	2,205	4,873	4,805	4,512	17,290
2004 .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	9	56	196	723	2,175	4,630	6,543	7,499	21,832
2005 .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	16	127	650	2,460	5,892	7,261	6,232	22,638
2006 .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	7	29	136	588	1,764	3,735	5,181	8,821	20,262
2007 .....	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	14	113	524	1,574	4,376	8,030	8,030	17,925
2008 .....	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	7	41	195	685	1,675	2,541	6,930	12,075
2009 .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	11	39	120	488	1,828	3,461	5,468	11,419
2010 .....	-	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	8	61	317	1,128	2,788	4,371	8,465	17,138

<sup>1</sup> Carryover as reported by the Bureau of the Census, Crop as reported by AMS, Cotton Program. <sup>2</sup> Less than 500 bales. AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 2-11.—Cotton, American Pima: Carryover (2006-2010) and crop, running bales (2006-2010), running bales, by grade and staple, United States,**

Year beginning August 1	Grade					Staple				All grades and staples <sup>1</sup>
	01 and 02	03	04	05	06 and 07	42 and shorter	44	46	48 and longer	
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
Carryover:										
2006 .....	54.3	11.3	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	2.7	24.6	40.1	67.4
2007 .....	76.0	45.1	1.7	1.9	0.1	0.0	51.4	56.1	18.1	125.6
2008 .....	65.5	75.0	0.8	2.9	1.6	0.0	31.7	91.7	22.7	146.2
2009 .....	243.5	15.3	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	25.4	128.2	107.8	261.5
2010 .....	14.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	11.3	14.8
Crop:										
2006 .....	621.9	97.5	8.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	19.1	163.3	547.2	729.8
2007 .....	784.1	29.0	7.3	1.9	0.3	0.4	51.8	400.7	369.9	822.7
2008 .....	391.1	18.5	1.8	0.3	1.0	0.0	10.5	126.7	275.5	412.7
2009 .....	324.1	51.9	7.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	10.8	118.2	255.5	384.6
2010 .....	411.5	57.9	10.8	3.0	0.4	0.1	8.5	96.8	377.9	483.3

<sup>1</sup> Carryover as reported by the Bureau of the Census; crop as reported by AMS, Cotton Program. AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 2-12.—Cotton, Upland: Average staple length of Upland cotton classed, by State and United States, 2004-2010**

State	Average staple length (32ds of an inch) <sup>1</sup>						
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
AL .....	34.4	34.5	33.8	33.8	34.3	34.8	34.3
AZ .....	35.5	35.6	36.2	35.7	36.3	36.2	36.4
AR .....	35.3	34.9	35.4	35.0	36.1	35.6	35.5
CA .....	36.3	37.1	37.4	37.2	38.1	38.0	38.2
FL .....	34.8	34.6	34.7	34.4	35.0	34.8	35.1
GA .....	34.7	34.7	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.9	34.9
KS .....	31.7	33.5	34.1	35.1	35.7	35.6	35.2
LA .....	35.4	34.4	34.2	34.8	34.5	35.1	35.0
MS .....	35.3	34.6	34.1	34.6	35.9	35.5	34.9
MO .....	35.0	35.0	36.2	34.8	36.0	35.7	35.6
NM .....	36.1	36.1	37.0	37.0	37.2	36.5	36.5
NC .....	35.1	34.9	35.2	33.9	34.8	35.0	34.8
OK .....	34.4	34.8	35.6	35.4	36.0	35.5	35.4
SC .....	35.0	34.9	35.1	33.6	35.2	35.1	35.5
TN .....	34.0	34.2	35.2	33.3	35.1	35.0	34.7
TX .....	34.5	34.7	35.8	36.0	36.3	35.6	35.7
VA .....	35.0	35.6	35.5	34.0	34.5	35.4	34.3
Other States .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
US .....	34.9	34.8	35.2	35.3	35.7	35.5	35.5

<sup>1</sup> Average calculated on numerical equivalents of the staple-length designations. For example, 7/8-inch = 28, <sup>29</sup>/<sub>32</sub>-inch = 29, etc. <sup>2</sup>Not available. AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 2-13.—Cotton: United States exports by country of destination, 2008–2010**

Country of destination	Year		
	2008	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
<b>Cotton linters:</b>			
China .....	8,099	61,008	94,986
New Zealand(*) .....	365	1,145	2,419
Germany(*) .....	5,215	2,613	1,490
Japan .....	977	384	1,383
Australia(*) .....	97	269	232
Netherlands .....	67	312	201
France(*) .....	174	84	157
India .....	2	0	157
Mexico .....	10	155	93
United Kingdom .....	25	69	80
Canada .....	177	118	64
Panama .....	0	0	46
Turkey .....	0	172	45
Dominican Republic .....	7	187	33
Sweden .....	0	28	22
Guyana .....	0	0	22
Chile .....	0	0	8
Taiwan .....	0	0	8
Singapore .....	0	0	8
Hong Kong .....	97	4,727	7
Finland .....	0	0	7
Italy(*) .....	19	7	7
Guatemala .....	8	0	6
Korea, South .....	5	521	6
Peru .....	0	0	6
United Arab Emirates .....	0	11	5
Colombia .....	1	27	2
Uruguay .....	0	0	2
Argentina .....	6	0	0
Other Partners .....	167	1,083	0
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>15,516</b>	<b>72,918</b>	<b>101,499</b>
<b>Cotton:</b>			
China .....	109,572	76,497	73,767
Turkey .....	3,652	24,449	28,387
Thailand .....	13,159	12,508	16,467
Taiwan .....	5,035	13,287	14,181
Indonesia .....	14,103	8,620	10,082
Korea, South .....	6,736	10,481	9,017
Mexico .....	13,866	5,395	7,916
Vietnam .....	2,710	2,305	3,694
Colombia .....	0	5	2,856
Pakistan .....	8,730	15,775	2,298
Japan .....	5,371	1,820	1,978
India .....	12,791	9,838	1,865
Hong Kong .....	0	1,139	1,746
Peru .....	11,394	2,758	1,415
Bangladesh .....	3,841	5,459	1,265
Ecuador .....	977	347	986
Egypt .....	842	998	809
Malaysia .....	515	631	630
Brazil .....	0	0	393
Philippines .....	193	783	386
Italy(*) .....	435	42	189
Iceland .....	0	0	152
Guatemala .....	0	79	121
Switzerland(*) .....	662	0	120
Germany(*) .....	841	958	101
Congo (Kinshasa) .....	0	0	79
Tunisia .....	0	0	39
Spain .....	18	39	39
United Arab Emirates .....	0	79	4
Other Partners .....	1,226	92	3
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>216,670</b>	<b>194,383</b>	<b>180,983</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2-13.—Cotton: United States exports by country of destination, 2008–2010—Continued**

Country of destination	Year		
	2008	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
<b>Cotton &gt;1:</b>			
China .....	565,152	259,690	621,317
Turkey .....	272,570	262,877	269,861
Mexico .....	165,592	187,685	174,887
Vietnam .....	104,853	113,338	103,802
Thailand .....	120,658	77,962	75,945
Indonesia .....	171,471	97,303	64,937
Taiwan .....	66,045	47,903	53,592
Bangladesh .....	42,339	43,569	49,802
Korea, South .....	38,225	33,722	37,898
Colombia .....	36,713	30,856	33,543
Peru .....	32,928	26,444	32,965
Pakistan .....	56,596	65,654	28,965
El Salvador .....	28,473	24,276	26,330
Guatemala .....	25,527	20,527	22,217
Japan .....	30,142	15,231	20,505
Morocco .....	4,538	9,771	17,367
Brazil .....	16,280	8,922	16,889
Hong Kong .....	26,407	15,540	10,622
Ecuador .....	11,194	7,890	7,977
Malaysia .....	6,315	13,927	6,330
India .....	20,829	27,137	5,435
Philippines .....	3,390	13,437	4,162
Venezuela .....	4,297	5,795	2,854
Chile .....	5,692	3,626	2,612
Other Partners .....	44,795	7,092	9,608
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>1,891,058</b>	<b>1,419,310</b>	<b>1,699,411</b>
<b>Pima &gt;= 1 3/8:</b>			
China .....	15,222	25,686	32,128
India .....	9,840	9,712	12,039
Korea, South .....	4,535	5,208	8,317
Pakistan .....	9,050	11,172	7,910
Indonesia .....	9,967	4,682	6,011
Thailand .....	6,208	7,308	5,177
Japan .....	31,874	3,202	4,726
Taiwan .....	6,827	2,174	3,996
Germany(*) .....	1,349	1,776	3,211
Peru .....	119	2,069	2,554
Vietnam .....	587	1,183	2,188
Egypt .....	1,148	838	1,763
Malaysia .....	386	447	1,376
Turkey .....	7,635	1,070	1,279
Mexico .....	475	2,307	781
Bangladesh .....	1,905	3,503	734
Switzerland(!) .....	79	0	237
Switzerland(*) .....	79	0	237
Italy(!) .....	0	174	210
Italy(*) .....	0	174	210
Philippines .....	397	487	197
Brazil .....	829	643	138
Honduras .....	233	18	99
Portugal .....	2,286	116	39
Other Partners .....	4,641	3,011	0
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>114,355</b>	<b>86,472</b>	<b>95,107</b>

See footnotes at and of table.



**Table 2-13.—Cotton: United States exports by country of destination, 2008–2010—Continued**

Country of destination	Year		
	2008	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Cotton, other >1 1/8:			
China .....	321,432	244,366	330,428
Turkey .....	63,241	109,552	160,558
Mexico .....	117,857	97,466	131,468
Indonesia .....	80,426	75,730	70,533
Peru .....	6,886	17,419	38,896
Thailand .....	35,698	31,053	35,620
Pakistan .....	17,808	60,479	30,881
Taiwan .....	8,981	22,716	28,849
Bangladesh .....	13,866	37,090	28,305
Vietnam .....	16,864	24,445	25,442
Korea, South .....	24,490	14,329	23,944
Colombia .....	12,712	22,049	14,809
India .....	10,713	23,346	8,826
Hong Kong .....	4,559	17,463	6,879
Brazil .....	1,194	2,734	6,776
Japan .....	11,045	6,577	5,427
Italy(I) .....	7,288	3,616	5,261
Italy(*) .....	7,288	3,616	5,261
Malaysia .....	2,952	5,717	4,635
El Salvador .....	239	1,248	4,526
Tunisia .....	586	817	4,394
Ecuador .....	1,895	3,782	4,336
Philippines .....	1,324	381	2,812
Morocco .....	220	4,796	2,623
Other Partners .....	18,298	13,895	9,926
World Total .....	779,372	840,241	985,924

<sup>1</sup>2010 data does not reflect 13 month changes. (\*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. (I) Denotes a country which is summarized into its obsolete country. Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.  
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301.

II-10 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

**Table 2-14.—Cotton: International trade, 2007/2008–2009/2010 <sup>1</sup>**

Country	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>
<b>Principle exporting countries:</b>			
Australia .....	1,201	2,115	2,600
Brazil .....	2,739	1,990	2,000
Burkina .....	800	775	675
Egypt .....	100	350	425
Greece .....	800	875	750
India .....	2,360	6,550	5,000
Mali .....	325	440	450
Pakistan .....	357	725	450
Turkmenistan .....	600	1,100	1,000
Uzbekistan .....	3,000	3,800	2,750
Others .....	4,522	4,813	4,811
<b>Total foreign .....</b>	<b>16,804</b>	<b>23,533</b>	<b>20,911</b>
United States .....	13,261	12,037	14,500
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>30,065</b>	<b>35,570</b>	<b>35,411</b>

  

Country	2008/2009	2009/2010	2007/2008
	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>
<b>Principle importing countries:</b>			
Bangladesh .....	3,800	3,800	3,850
China .....	6,996	10,903	12,000
Indonesia .....	2,000	2,200	1,800
Korea, South .....	988	1,010	1,050
Mexico .....	1,315	1,393	1,350
Pakistan .....	1,917	1,574	1,500
Taiwan .....	787	1,016	825
Thailand .....	1,602	1,806	1,625
Turkey .....	2,919	4,394	3,500
Vietnam .....	1,251	1,690	1,650
Others .....	6,601	6,458	6,612
<b>Total foreign .....</b>	<b>30,176</b>	<b>36,244</b>	<b>35,762</b>
United States .....			5
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>30,176</b>	<b>36,244</b>	<b>35,767</b>

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year beginning Aug. 1. <sup>2</sup> 480-pound net weight.  
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

**Table 2-15.—Cotton, American Upland: high, low, and season average spot prices for the base quality in the designated markets, cents per pound, 2002–2010**

Season beginning August 1	Color 41, Leaf 4, Staple 34 <sup>1</sup>		
	Average	High	Low
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
2002 .....	47.46	55.86	36.56
2003 .....	60.15	77.66	42.45
2004 .....	45.61	52.30	40.39
2005 .....	48.96	53.25	43.46
2006 .....	48.67	60.67	42.84
2007 .....	61.50	79.16	50.34
2008 .....	47.87	62.69	36.28
2009 .....	67.76	78.90	50.98
2010 .....	137.88	209.60	80.18

<sup>1</sup> Prices are for mixed lots, net weight, compressed, FOB car/truck.  
 AMS, Cotton Program, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 2-16.—Cotton and cotton linters: United States imports for consumption, by country of origin, 2008–2010**

Country of origin	Year beginning August		
	2008	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Cotton, linters:			
Brazil .....	0	0	4,731
Syria .....	5,384	0	1,154
Turkey .....	5,016	615	842
Colombia .....	1,281	184	618
China .....	0	0	199
Canada .....	15	18	41
Pakistan .....	23	0	12
France(I) .....	0	46	0
France(*) .....	0	46	0
Honduras .....	19	0	0
Indonesia .....	19	0	0
India .....	11	0	0
Mexico .....	1,183	85	0
World Total .....	12,950	948	7,596

All zeroes for a data item may show that statistics exist in the other import type. Consumption or General. <sup>1</sup>2010 data does not reflect 13 month changes. (\*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. (I) Denotes a country which is summarized into its obsolete country. Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Statistics

**Table 2-17.—Cotton, American Upland: Percentage distribution of mike readings, by specified groups, United States, 2001–2010**

Year beginning August 1	Mike groups						
	26 and below	27 to 29	30 to 32	33 to 34	35 to 49	50 to 52	53 and above
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
2001 .....	*	0.2	0.7	1.1	75.9	15.7	6.0
2002 .....	*	0.3	0.7	1.1	74.2	17.7	5.8
2003 .....	*	0.3	0.9	1.4	83.6	11.2	5.8
2004 .....	0.4	1.5	3.4	3.7	83.8	6.4	0.8
2005 .....	*	1.5	4.0	4.4	82.0	6.5	5.8
2006 .....	1.1	1.8	2.7	2.3	79.2	10.8	1.8
2007 .....	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.8	87.4	6.5	0.8
2008 .....	0.5	1.1	2.8	3.9	77.2	9.7	1.4
2009 .....	1.9	2.6	3.9	3.7	81.0	6.0	0.9
2010 .....	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.8	75.6	16.9	3.8

(\*) Less than 0.05 percent.  
AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384-3016.

II-12 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

**Table 2-18.—Cotton, American Upland: Average spot prices for specified grades of staple 34 in the designated markets for mixed lots, net weight, compressed, FOB car/truck, cents per pound, 2001–2010**

Year beginning August 1	White				Light Spotted			Spotted	
	Color 31 Leaf 3	Color 41 Leaf 4	Color 51 Leaf 5	Color 61 Leaf 6	Color 32 Leaf 3	Color 42 Leaf 4	Color 52 Leaf 5	Color 33 Leaf 3	Color 43 Leaf 4
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
2001 .....	34.66	33.10	29.32	26.87	33.26	31.04	28.12	30.42	27.50
2002 .....	49.72	47.46	43.38	41.40	47.53	44.94	42.22	44.99	42.04
2003 .....	62.24	60.15	56.05	53.89	60.03	57.42	54.89	57.15	54.58
2004 .....	48.40	45.61	41.59	39.11	45.70	43.30	40.38	42.51	40.75
2005 .....	51.33	48.96	44.84	42.34	48.72	46.42	43.41	45.98	44.05
2006 .....	50.83	48.67	44.56	42.12	48.39	46.25	43.24	45.75	43.81
2007 .....	63.46	61.50	57.35	54.95	61.16	59.01	56.09	58.58	56.59
2008 .....	49.83	47.87	43.73	41.33	47.55	45.37	42.48	44.95	42.87
2009 .....	69.97	67.76	63.47	61.21	67.44	65.26	62.37	64.84	62.76
2010 .....	139.98	137.88	133.45	131.28	137.56	135.38	132.49	134.96	132.88

AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 2-19.—Cotton, American Upland: Average spot prices for specified staple lengths of Grade 41 Leaf 4, in the designated markets for mixed lots, net weight, compressed, FOB car/truck, cents per pound, 2001–2010**

Year beginning August 1	Staple							
	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
2001 .....	29.12	29.12	29.77	30.53	30.01	31.24	33.10	34.31
2002 .....	43.07	43.07	43.57	44.60	44.40	45.64	47.46	49.13
2003 .....	55.39	55.39	55.94	56.95	57.08	58.42	60.15	61.71
2004 .....	41.54	41.54	42.13	43.28	43.32	44.07	45.61	47.02
2005 .....	44.26	44.26	44.96	46.13	46.14	46.84	48.96	50.36
2006 .....	43.92	43.92	44.67	45.79	45.89	46.53	48.67	49.97
2007 .....	56.75	56.75	57.50	58.62	58.50	59.27	61.50	62.69
2008 .....	43.12	43.12	43.87	44.99	44.82	45.62	47.87	49.04
2009 .....	62.83	62.83	63.58	64.71	64.71	65.51	67.76	68.98
2010 .....	132.76	132.76	133.51	134.63	134.83	135.63	137.88	139.09

AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 2-20.—Cotton, American Upland: Season average spot prices for the base quality, by designated markets, cents per pound, 2005–2010<sup>1</sup>**

Market	Color 41, Leaf 4, Staple 34 <sup>2</sup>					
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
Southeast .....	49.65	49.90	63.95	48.97	70.13	139.70
North Delta .....	49.67	49.46	62.67	47.99	69.30	139.02
South Delta .....	49.63	49.46	62.67	47.99	69.30	139.02
East TX-OK .....	47.69	48.17	60.89	47.08	66.57	135.51
West Texas .....	47.78	48.06	60.64	48.93	66.38	135.10
Desert SW .....	48.26	47.08	59.07	47.03	65.40	137.91
SJ Valley .....	50.06	48.58	60.57	49.10	67.20	138.91
Average .....	48.96	48.67	61.50	47.87	67.76	137.88

<sup>1</sup> Year beginning August 1. <sup>2</sup> Prices are for mixed lots, net weight, compressed, FOB car/truck. AMS, Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 2-21.—Sugarbeets: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2001–2010 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per ton received by farmers <sup>2</sup>	Value of production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars
2001 .....	1,365.3	1,241.1	20.7	25,708	39.80	1,023,054
2002 .....	1,427.3	1,360.7	20.4	27,707	39.60	1,097,329
2003 .....	1,365.4	1,347.8	22.8	30,710	41.40	1,270,026
2004 .....	1,345.6	1,306.7	23.0	30,021	36.90	1,109,272
2005 .....	1,299.8	1,242.9	22.1	27,433	43.50	1,193,151
2006 .....	1,366.2	1,303.6	26.1	34,064	44.20	1,506,985
2007 .....	1,268.8	1,246.8	25.5	31,834	42.00	1,337,173
2008 .....	1,090.7	1,004.5	26.8	26,881	48.10	1,294,144
2009 .....	1,185.8	1,148.5	25.9	29,783	50.40	1,499,676
2010 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,171.4	1,155.7	27.6	31,945	NA	NA

<sup>1</sup> Relates to year of intended harvest except for overwintered spring planted beets in CA. <sup>2</sup> Prices do not include Government payments under the Sugar Act. <sup>3</sup> Preliminary. NA-not available.  
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 2-22.—Sugarbeets: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2008–2010 <sup>1</sup>**

State	Area planted			Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
CA .....	26.0	25.3	25.1	25.3	25.2	25.1	41.6	43.9	40.0	1,052	1,106	1,004
CO .....	33.8	35.1	28.9	28.6	35.0	27.9	26.5	27.5	29.5	758	963	823
ID .....	131.0	164.0	171.0	116.0	163.0	170.0	31.2	34.3	31.0	3,619	5,591	5,270
MI .....	137.0	138.0	147.0	136.0	136.0	147.0	28.7	24.4	26.0	3,903	3,318	3,822
MN .....	440.0	464.0	449.0	399.0	449.0	441.0	24.7	23.7	26.6	9,855	10,641	11,731
MT .....	31.7	38.4	42.6	30.7	33.6	42.5	26.8	29.8	29.5	823	1,001	1,254
NE .....	45.2	53.0	50.0	37.3	52.6	47.5	22.6	24.6	23.8	843	1,294	1,131
ND .....	208.0	225.0	217.0	197.0	218.0	214.0	25.9	22.0	26.5	5,102	4,796	5,671
OR .....	6.7	10.6	10.3	5.9	10.5	10.3	33.1	37.6	36.3	195	395	374
WA <sup>2</sup> .....	1.6	.....	.....	1.6	.....	.....	41.9	.....	.....	67	.....	.....
WY .....	29.7	32.4	30.5	27.1	25.6	30.4	24.5	26.5	27.0	664	678	821
US .....	1,090.7	1,185.8	1,171.4	1,004.5	1,148.5	1,155.7	26.8	25.9	27.6	26,881	29,783	31,901

<sup>1</sup> Relates to year of intended harvest except for overwintered spring planted beets in CA. <sup>2</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2009.  
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 2-23.—Sugarbeets: Production and value, by State and United States, 2008–2009 <sup>1</sup>**

State	Production		Marketing year average price per ton received by farmers		Value of production	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
CA .....	1,052	1,106	49.10	48.90	51,653	54,083
CO .....	758	963	47.80	53.30	36,232	51,328
ID .....	3,619	5,591	42.00	45.10	151,998	252,154
MI .....	3,903	3,318	44.00	55.70	171,732	184,813
MN .....	9,855	10,641	49.90	49.80	491,765	529,922
MT .....	823	1,001	50.80	53.40	41,808	53,453
NE .....	843	1,294	50.80	54.60	42,824	70,652
ND .....	5,102	4,796	51.00	51.90	260,202	248,912
OR .....	195	395	42.00	45.10	8,190	17,815
WA .....	67	.....	42.00	.....	2,814	.....
WY .....	664	678	52.60	53.90	34,926	36,544
US .....	26,881	29,783	48.10	50.40	1,294,144	1,499,676

<sup>1</sup> Relates to year of intended harvest in all States except CA. In CA, relates to year of intended harvest for fall planted beets in central CA and to year of planting for overwintered beets in central and southern CA.  
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

II-14 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

**Table 2-24.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 2001–2010**

Year <sup>1</sup>	Area harvested			Yield of cane per acre			Production		
	For sugar	For seed	Total	For sugar	For seed	For sugar and seed	For sugar	For seed	Total
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
2001 .....	970.3	57.5	1,027.8	33.8	31.5	33.7	32,775	1,812	34,587
2002 .....	971.9	51.3	1,023.2	34.9	32.2	34.7	33,903	1,650	35,553
2003 .....	930.6	61.7	992.3	34.3	31.1	34.1	31,942	1,916	33,858
2004 .....	879.5	58.7	938.2	31.0	30.2	30.9	27,243	1,770	29,013
2005 .....	858.2	63.7	921.9	28.8	29.5	28.9	24,728	1,878	26,606
2006 .....	846.6	51.1	897.7	33.0	31.4	32.9	27,962	1,602	29,564
2007 .....	827.9	51.7	879.6	34.2	32.8	34.1	28,273	1,696	29,969
2008 .....	821.6	46.4	868.0	31.8	31.7	31.8	26,131	1,472	27,603
2009 .....	817.0	56.9	873.9	34.9	34.1	34.8	28,494	1,938	30,432
2010 <sup>2</sup> .....	825.3	52.2	877.5	31.1	32.5	31.2	25,663	1,697	27,360

  

Year <sup>1</sup>	Marketing year average price per ton received by farmers <sup>3</sup>	Value of production <sup>4</sup>		
		Of cane used for sugar		Of cane used for sugar and seed <sup>4</sup>
		Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
2001 .....	29.00	951,813	1,003,046	
2002 .....	28.40	961,896	1,007,142	
2003 .....	29.50	943,646	998,269	
2004 .....	28.30	771,734	821,118	
2005 .....	28.40	701,920	754,529	
2006 .....	30.40	849,157	897,601	
2007 .....	29.40	831,218	880,616	
2008 .....	29.50	771,134	814,479	
2009 .....	34.80	991,424	1,056,613	
2010 .....	NA	NA	NA	

<sup>1</sup> In Hawaii, harvest continues throughout the year and production statistics are on a calendar year basis. In other states, harvest is seasonal and the production statistics year relates to the year in which the season begins. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Prices do not include Government payments under the Sugar Act. <sup>4</sup> Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed. NA-not available.  
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

**Table 2-25.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Production and value, by State and United States, 2008–2009**

State	Sugarcane for sugar						Sugar and seed: Value of production	
	Production		Price per ton <sup>1</sup>		Value of production <sup>1</sup>		2008	2009
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009		
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
FL .....	12,634	13,283	30.10	39.50	380,283	524,679	398,975	550,591
HI .....	1,422	1,332	31.10	33.20	44,224	44,222	46,463	45,882
LA .....	10,754	12,558	29.10	31.30	312,941	393,065	333,544	428,340
TX .....	1,321	1,321	25.50	22.30	33,686	29,458	35,497	31,800
US .....	26,131	28,494	29.50	34.80	771,134	991,424	814,479	1,056,613

<sup>1</sup> Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed.  
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

**Table 2-26.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2008–2010**

State	Sugarcane for sugar and seed <sup>1</sup>								
	Area harvested			Yield of cane per acre <sup>2</sup>			Cane production <sup>2</sup>		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
For sugar:									
FL .....	384.0	370.0	374.0	32.9	35.9	32.7	12,634	13,283	12,230
HI .....	20.4	20.3	15.5	69.7	65.6	77.1	1,422	1,332	1,195
LA .....	380.0	390.0	390.0	28.3	32.2	27.8	10,754	12,558	10,842
TX .....	37.2	36.7	45.8	35.5	36.0	30.5	1,321	1,321	1,396
US .....	821.6	817.0	825.3	31.8	34.9	31.1	26,131	28,494	25,663
For seed:									
FL .....	17.0	17.0	18.0	36.5	38.6	41.2	621	656	742
HI .....	2.4	1.9	1.9	30.0	26.3	26.3	72	50	50
LA .....	25.0	35.0	30.0	28.3	32.2	27.8	708	1,127	834
TX .....	2.0	3.0	2.3	35.5	35.0	31.0	71	105	71
US .....	46.4	56.9	52.2	31.7	34.1	32.5	1,472	1,938	1,697
For sugar and seed:									
FL .....	401.0	387.0	392.0	33.1	36.0	33.1	13,255	13,939	12,972
HI .....	22.8	22.2	17.4	65.5	62.3	71.6	1,494	1,382	1,245
LA .....	405.0	425.0	420.0	28.3	32.2	27.8	11,462	13,685	11,676
TX .....	39.2	39.7	48.1	35.5	35.9	30.5	1,392	1,426	1,467
US .....	868.0	873.9	877.5	31.8	34.8	31.2	27,603	30,432	27,360

<sup>1</sup> In Hawaii, harvest continues throughout the year and production statistics are on a calendar year basis. In other states, harvest is seasonal and the production statistics year relates to the year in which the season begins. <sup>2</sup> Net tons. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 2-27.—Sugar, cane (raw value <sup>1</sup>): Refiners' raw stocks, receipts, meltings, continental United States, 2001–2010**

Year	Jan. 1 stocks	Receipts <sup>2</sup>	Meltings
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
2001 .....	274	5,362	5,221
2002 .....	351	5,607	5,681
2003 .....	299	5,408	5,533
2004 .....	286	5,181	5,171
2005 .....	244	5,215	5,270
2006 .....	217	5,543	5,405
2007 .....	358	5,388	5,464
2008 .....	304	5,634	5,329
2009 .....	468	5,459	5,577
2010 .....	346	5,753	5,843

<sup>1</sup> Raw value is the equivalent in terms of 96° sugar. <sup>2</sup> Receipts include refiners' total offshore raw sugar receipts in continental U.S. ports, whether entered through the customs or held pending availability of quota and raw cane sugar produced from sugarcane in the continental United States. FSA, Dairy and Sweeteners Analysis, (202) 720-3451.

**Table 2-28.—Sugar, cane and beet: Domestic marketings, by source of supply, continental United States, 2008–2010 <sup>1</sup>**

Area of supply	2008	2009	2010
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Domestic areas:			
Mainland (beet) .....	5,258	4,442	4,631
Mainland and Hawaii (cane) .....	5,397	5,768	6,008
Total domestic areas .....	10,655	10,210	10,639

<sup>1</sup> Source: U.S. Census. FSA, Dairy and Sweeteners Analysis Division, (202) 720-3451.

**Table 2-29.—Sugar, cane and beet (refined): Stocks, production and receipts, and deliveries, continental United States, 2001–2010**

Item and year	Cane sugar refineries	Beet sugar factories	Importers of direct consumption sugar	Mainland cane sugar mills <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>JAN. 1 STOCKS<sup>2</sup></b>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2001 .....	262	1,972	0	19	2,253
2002 .....	288	1,812	0	19	2,119
2003 .....	298	1,374	0	6	1,678
2004 .....	326	1,853	0	5	2,184
2005 .....	368	1,782	0	4	2,154
2006 .....	328	1,429	0	7	1,764
2007 .....	452	1,792	0	3	2,247
2008 .....	400	1,806	0	4	2,210
2009 .....	440	1,464	0	5	1,909
2010 .....	484	1,456	0	8	1,948
<b>PRODUCTION AND RECEIPTS</b>					
2001 .....	5,467	4,839	58	26	10,390
2002 .....	5,896	4,258	109	8	10,271
2003 .....	5,761	4,817	60	8	10,646
2004 .....	5,389	5,305	64	16	10,774
2005 .....	5,112	4,690	197	19	10,018
2006 .....	5,741	4,758	576	16	11,091
2007 .....	5,525	5,219	733	21	10,498
2008 .....	5,460	4,937	2,961	28	13,386
2009 .....	5,867	4,434	2,848	34	13,183
2010 .....	6,082	4,883	3,396	23	14,384
<b>DELIVERIES<sup>3</sup></b>					
2001 .....	5,538	4,961	58	13	10,570
2002 .....	5,768	4,596	109	15	10,488
2003 .....	5,573	4,476	60	8	10,117
2004 .....	5,362	5,153	64	16	10,595
2005 .....	5,453	5,012	197	17	10,679
2006 .....	5,587	4,419	576	19	10,601
2007 .....	5,520	5,206	733	20	11,479
2008 .....	5,397	5,258	2,961	27	13,643
2009 .....	5,768	4,441	2,848	32	13,089
2010 .....	6,008	4,631	3,396	20	14,055

<sup>1</sup> Sugar for human consumption only. <sup>2</sup> Stocks include sugar in bond and in Customs custody and control. <sup>3</sup> Consists of all refined sugar.

FSA, Dairy and Sweeteners Analysis, (202) 720-3451.

**Table 2-30.—Sugar (raw and refined): Average price per pound at specified markets, 2001–2010**

Year	Cane sugar		Refined beet: Mid-west	Retail price, granulated: United States
	Raw, 96 centrifugal			
	Caribbean ports, f.o.b. and stowed, plus freight to Far East	New York, c.i.f. duty paid		
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
2001 .....	9.12	21.11	23.31	43.42
2002 .....	7.88	20.87	25.79	43.10
2003 .....	7.51	21.42	26.21	42.68
2004 .....	8.61	20.46	23.48	42.64
2005 .....	11.35	21.28	29.54	43.54
2006 .....	15.50	22.14	33.10	49.58
2007 .....	11.60	20.99	25.06	51.48
2008 .....	13.84	21.30	32.54	52.91
2009 .....	18.72	24.93	38.10	57.03
2010 .....	27.03	35.97	53.23	62.86

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5247. Compiled from the following sources: (New York) Coffee, Sugar & Cocoa Exchange; the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; Milling and Baking News.



**Table 2-31.—Sugar, centrifugal: International trade, 2007/2008–2009/2010**

Country	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
1,000 Metric tons, raw value			
Principle exporting countries:			
Argentina .....	343	580	751
Australia .....	3,700	3,522	3,600
Brazil .....	19,500	21,550	24,300
Columbia .....	661	585	870
EU-27 .....	1,656	1,332	2,647
Guatemala .....	1,333	1,654	1,815
Mexico .....	677	1,367	773
South Africa .....	1,154	1,185	830
Thailand .....	4,914	5,295	4,930
United Arab Emirates ...	1,615	1,550	1,800
Others .....	14,984	9,043	8,721
Total Foreign .....	50,537	47,663	51,037
United States .....	184	123	191
Total .....	50,721	47,786	51,228

Country	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
1,000 Metric tons, raw value			
Principle importing countries:			
China .....	972	1,077	1,535
EU-27 .....	2,948	3,180	2,575
India .....		2,786	4,247
Indonesia .....	2,420	2,197	3,200
Iran .....	1,200	1,200	1,400
Korea, South .....	1,805	1,685	1,595
Malaysia .....	1,425	1,510	1,590
Russia .....	3,100	2,150	2,223
Saudi Arabia .....	1,695	1,700	1,690
United Arab Emirates ...	1,860	1,610	2,031
Others .....	25,919	24,765	27,269
Total Foreign .....	43,344	43,860	49,355
United States .....	2,377	2,796	3,010
Total .....	45,721	46,656	52,365

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

**Table 2-32.—Sugar, cane and beet (raw value): Production, stocks, trade, and supply available for consumption in continental United States includes Puerto Rico, 2001–2010**

Year	Production	Visible stocks beginning of period	Imports	Exports	Total deliveries
	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons
2001 .....	8,642	4,337	1,643	147	10,075
2002 .....	7,504	4,525	1,574	136	9,994
2003 .....	8,929	3,432	1,564	148	9,713
2004 .....	8,366	4,088	1,652	280	9,901
2005 .....	7,478	4,029	2,143	243	10,213
2006 .....	7,754	3,357	3,195	299	10,162
2007 .....	8,467	4,039	2,238	368	10,174
2008 .....	7,947	4,009	2,844	168	10,900
2009 .....	7,537	3,984	2,800	150	10,658
2010 .....	8,416	3,559	3,396	229	11,215

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5247.

**Table 2-33.—Honey: United States exports and imports for consumption, by country of origin, 2008–2010**

Country of origin	2008	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
<b>Exports:</b>			
Japan .....	308	474	587
Canada .....	624	686	523
Yemen(*) .....	280	529	473
Korea, South .....	332	291	355
United Arab Emirates .....	160	208	346
Kuwait .....	109	244	303
Malaysia .....	127	47	220
Vietnam .....	64	21	213
Philippines .....	137	238	201
Israel(l) .....	1,253	433	181
Israel(*) .....	1,253	433	181
Saudi Arabia .....	182	128	115
China .....	58	85	104
Indonesia .....	184	207	95
Taiwan .....	49	233	94
Thailand .....	83	49	80
Bahamas, The .....	14	35	66
Hong Kong .....	59	28	52
Singapore .....	31	21	43
Bahrain .....	22	26	32
Pakistan .....	41	19	31
Panama .....	7	58	27
Barbados .....	9	17	21
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	9	24	20
Other Partners .....	579	337	184
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>4,381</b>	<b>4,337</b>
<b>Imports:</b>			
Vietnam .....	19,378	17,430	20,738
India .....	13,648	13,137	18,462
Argentina .....	10,043	10,899	17,414
Malaysia .....	4,150	9,068	15,396
Canada .....	17,305	8,303	11,055
Brazil .....	13,598	17,709	10,036
Indonesia .....	1,814	5,124	7,712
Mexico .....	1,412	1,625	3,325
Taiwan .....	3,983	5,576	1,755
Thailand .....	956	1,847	1,699
China .....	11,252	67	1,547
New Zealand(*) .....	650	1,022	1,055
Uruguay .....	227	19	852
Ukraine .....	84	635	440
<b>Rest of World .....</b>	<b>6,485</b>	<b>3,015</b>	<b>2,447</b>
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>104,984</b>	<b>95,475</b>	<b>113,932</b>

<sup>1</sup> 2010 data does not reflect 13 month changes. (\*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. (l) Denotes a country which is summarized into its obsolete country. Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.  
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Statistics

**Table 2-34.—Honey: Number of colonies, yield, production, stocks, price, and value, United States, 2001–2010 <sup>1</sup>**

State	Honey producing colonies <sup>2</sup>	Yield per colony	Production <sup>3</sup>	Stocks Dec 15 <sup>4</sup>	Average price per pound <sup>5</sup>	Value of production
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2001 .....	2,550	73	186,051	64,901	71	132,989
2002 .....	2,574	67	171,718	39,393	133	228,338
2003 .....	2,599	69.9	181,724	40,785	138.7	252,051
2004 .....	2,554	71.8	183,494	61,203	108.8	199,641
2005 .....	2,409	72.5	174,614	62,455	92.2	160,994
2006 .....	2,394	64.7	154,910	60,484	100.5	155,685
2007 .....	2,443	60.7	148,341	52,635	107.7	159,763
2008 .....	2,342	69.9	163,789	51,159	142.1	232,744
2009 .....	2,498	58.6	146,416	37,516	147.3	215,671
2010 .....	2,699	65.5	177,104	45,326	160.3	283,898

<sup>1</sup> For producers with 5 or more colonies. Colonies which produced honey in more than one State were counted in each State. <sup>2</sup> Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year. <sup>3</sup> Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production. <sup>4</sup> Stocks held by producers. <sup>5</sup> Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 2-35.—Honey: Number of colonies, yield, production, stocks, price and value, by State and United States, 2010 <sup>1</sup>**

State	Honey producing colonies <sup>2</sup>	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks Dec 15 <sup>3</sup>	Average price per pound <sup>4</sup>	Value of production <sup>5</sup>
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AL .....	9	54	486	73	222	1,079
AZ .....	24	77	1,848	665	143	2,643
AR .....	25	60	1,500	360	147	2,205
CA .....	410	67	27,470	6,318	156	42,853
CO .....	34	56	1,904	533	150	2,856
FL .....	200	69	13,800	1,794	157	21,666
GA .....	55	46	2,530	152	167	4,225
HI .....	10	77	770	239	227	1,748
ID .....	98	27	2,646	1,191	150	3,969
IL .....	9	41	369	92	305	1,125
IN .....	10	43	430	151	226	972
IA .....	27	49	1,323	463	189	2,500
KS .....	9	52	468	103	229	1,072
KY .....	5	67	335	67	264	884
LA .....	21	80	1,680	269	148	2,486
ME .....	6	41	246	39	211	519
MI .....	70	58	4,060	1,502	164	6,658
MN .....	126	66	8,316	1,746	154	12,807
MS .....	16	98	1,568	78	147	2,305
MO .....	11	52	572	92	180	1,030
MT .....	157	74	11,618	2,905	155	18,008
NE .....	44	55	2,420	1,041	149	3,606
NJ .....	13	35	455	73	175	796
NM .....	7	66	462	157	158	730
NY .....	47	64	3,008	1,173	178	5,354
NC .....	13	46	598	138	273	1,633
ND .....	510	91	46,410	12,995	151	70,079
OH .....	17	62	1,054	327	223	2,350
OR .....	59	39	2,301	874	162	3,728
PA .....	30	37	1,110	377	205	2,276
SD .....	265	59	15,635	4,847	154	24,078
TN .....	8	63	504	106	245	1,235
TX .....	100	72	7,200	792	153	11,016
UT .....	26	30	780	195	152	1,186
VT .....	4	65	260	73	221	575
VA .....	5	37	185	37	331	612
WA .....	71	37	2,627	1,077	152	3,993
WV .....	5	38	190	38	239	454
WI .....	68	64	4,352	1,654	167	7,268
WY .....	34	36	1,224	282	160	1,958
Oth Sts <sup>6 7</sup> ...	26	46	1,190	219	256	3,046
US <sup>7 8</sup> .....	2,684	65.5	175,904	45,307	160.3	281,974

<sup>1</sup> For producers with 5 or more colonies. Colonies which produced honey in more than one State were counted in each State. <sup>2</sup> Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year. <sup>3</sup> Stocks held by producers. <sup>4</sup> Average price per pound based on expanded sales. <sup>5</sup> Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound. <sup>6</sup> CT, DE, MD, MA, NH, OK, RI, and SC not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. <sup>7</sup> Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production. <sup>8</sup> Summation of States will not equal U.S. level value of production.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 2-36.—U.S. per capita caloric sweeteners estimated deliveries for domestic food and beverage, use by calendar year 2001–2010**

Calendar year	U.S. population (July 1)	Refined sugar	Corn Sweetener				Pure honey	Edible syrups	Total caloric sweeteners
			HFCS	Glucose syrup	Dex-trose	Total			
<i>Millions</i>									
2001 .....	285.0	64.5	62.6	15.5	3.3	81.4	0.9	0.4	147.2
2002 .....	287.7	63.3	62.9	15.5	3.3	81.6	1.1	0.4	146.4
2003 .....	290.3	61.0	61.0	15.2	3.1	79.3	1.0	0.4	141.7
2004 .....	292.9	61.6	59.9	15.6	3.3	78.9	0.9	0.4	141.9
2005 .....	295.6	63.1	59.2	15.3	3.3	77.8	1.1	0.4	142.4
2006 .....	298.4	62.2	58.3	13.8	3.1	75.2	1.2	0.4	139.0
2007 .....	301.4	61.2	56.3	13.7	3.0	73.0	0.9	0.4	135.6
2008 .....	304.2	65.2	53.1	13.4	2.8	69.3	1.0	0.5	135.9
2009 .....	306.7	63.5	50.2	13.0	2.7	65.9	0.9	0.5	130.8
2010 .....	309.1	66.0	48.9	12.7	2.9	64.5	1.0	0.5	131.9

Note: Total may not add exactly, due to rounding.  
ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5247.

**Table 2-37.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, price, and value, United States, 2001–2010**

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production <sup>1</sup>	Marketing year average price per pound received by farmers	Value of production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2001 .....	432,490	2,292	991,293	1.956	1,938,892
2002 .....	427,310	2,039	871,122	1.936	1,686,809
2003 .....	411,150	1,952	802,560	1.964	1,576,436
2004 .....	408,050	2,161	881,875	1.984	1,749,856
2005 .....	297,080	2,171	645,015	1.642	1,059,324
2006 .....	339,000	2,147	727,897	1.665	1,211,885
2007 .....	356,000	2,213	787,653	1.693	1,329,235
2008 .....	354,490	2,258	800,504	1.859	1,488,069
2009 .....	354,040	2,323	822,581	1.837	1,511,196
2010 .....	337,500	2,130	718,883	1.747	1,253,884

<sup>1</sup> Production figures are on farm-sales-weight basis.  
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 2-38.—Tobacco: Area, yield, and production, by State and United States, 2008–2010**

State	Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
CT .....	2,600	1,900	2,600	1,352	1,277	1,665	3,516	2,426	4,329
GA .....	16,000	13,800	11,400	2,100	2,030	2,400	33,600	28,014	27,360
KY .....	87,800	88,700	85,200	2,345	2,333	2,133	205,850	206,900	181,760
MA .....	690	390	950	1,403	1,500	1,768	968	585	1,680
MO <sup>1</sup> .....	1,500	.....	.....	2,240	.....	.....	3,360	.....	.....
NC .....	174,300	177,400	168,300	2,240	2,389	2,095	390,360	423,856	352,625
OH .....	3,400	3,400	2,500	2,050	2,000	2,050	6,970	6,800	5,125
PA .....	7,900	8,200	8,500	2,232	2,276	2,349	17,630	18,660	19,965
SC .....	19,000	18,500	16,000	2,100	2,100	2,250	39,900	38,850	36,000
TN .....	21,800	21,600	22,300	2,403	2,313	2,051	52,380	49,960	45,740
VA .....	19,500	20,150	19,750	2,357	2,309	2,243	45,970	46,530	44,299
US .....	354,490	354,040	337,500	2,258	2,323	2,130	800,504	822,581	718,883

<sup>1</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2009.  
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 2-39.—Tobacco: Stocks owned by dealers and manufacturers, by types, United States, 2006–2010 (farm-sales-weight basis) <sup>1</sup>**

Type and year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Flue-cured, types 11–14:				
2006 .....	932,888	712,313	604,018	697,073
2007 .....	671,018	570,171	493,248	578,776
2008 .....	581,279	483,696	396,757	452,740
2009 .....	546,889	436,658	360,324	448,901
2010 .....	618,862	449,823		
Virginia fire-cured, type 21:				
2006 .....	4,340	4,277	3,795	3,404
2007 .....	3,167	3,668	3,288	2,717
2008 .....	3,131	3,154	2,833	2,579
2009 .....	3,384	2,894	2,785	2,696
2010 .....	886	1,092		
Kentucky and Tennessee fire-cured, types 22–23:				
2006 .....	105,126	116,038	105,864	98,545
2007 .....	103,320	117,804	108,637	100,535
2008 .....	111,458	121,405	112,796	103,306
2009 .....	125,167	140,069	136,463	126,011
2010 .....	96,965	102,349		
Burley, type 31:				
2006 .....	507,094	542,206	450,742	403,366
2007 .....	422,568	426,348	361,305	296,177
2008 .....	321,549	337,271	282,561	256,163
2009 .....	283,223	297,075	265,545	239,152
2010 .....	274,244	279,984		
Maryland, type 32:				
2006 .....	2,586	2,809	1,048	832
2007 .....	375	1,190	372	1,028
2008 .....	249	971	930	410
2009 .....	116	970	43	30
2010 .....	24	2,048		
One Sucker and Green River, types 35–36: <sup>2</sup>				
2006 .....	41,053	43,099	40,042	36,432
2007 .....	39,818	44,456	40,765	36,775
2008 .....	43,183	45,956	43,018	39,047
2009 .....	49,492	53,357	53,517	51,812
2010 .....	38,844	43,502		
Virginia sun-cured, type 37:				
2006 .....	42	37	32	25
2007 .....	17	8	0	0
2008 .....	0	5	5	5
2009 .....	5	5	0	13
2010 .....	13	12		
Pennsylvania seedleaf, type 41:				
2006 .....	9,998	11,691	12,179	10,785
2007 .....	9,891	10,221	7,899	6,909
2008 .....	6,375	9,953	9,210	7,932
2009 .....	7,666	11,350	10,850	10,620
2010 .....	7,262	13,550		

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2-39.—Tobacco: Stocks owned by dealers and manufacturers, by types, United States, 2006–2010 (farm-sales-weight basis)<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

Type and year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Connecticut Valley, types 51–52:				
2006 .....	1,359	1,036	1,464	1,707
2007 .....	1,713	1,790	1,950	1,762
2008 .....	1,730	1,398	1,837	533
2009 .....	1,554	1,286	1,409	1,671
2010 .....	1,062	953		
Wisconsin binder, types 54–55:				
2006 .....	7,750	9,319	8,251	7,529
2007 .....	6,707	6,564	5,675	4,930
2008 .....	4,826	5,378	4,497	3,777
2009 .....	3,647	4,500	3,805	3,201
2010 .....	2,798	4,492		
Cigar Wrapper, type 61:				
2006 .....	820	868	696	1,162
2007 .....	727	966	511	1,149
2008 .....	768	810	591	779
2009 .....	611	278	239	742
2010 .....	327	222		
Perique, type 72:				
2006 .....	34	36	30	29
2007 .....	27	29	28	43
2008 .....	43	42	22	36
2009 .....	36	36	19	127
2010 .....	105	93		
Other miscellaneous domestic, type 73:				
2006 .....	3,886	3,521	2,870	2,909
2007 .....	3,558	1,851	2,661	2,781
2008 .....	1,730	3,101	3,195	3,979
2009 .....	5,351	3,998	2,871	2,024
2010 .....	1,546	2,280		
Foreign-grown cigar-leaf, types 81–89:				
2006 .....	91,887	88,872	83,570	86,069
2007 .....	91,323	84,390	82,627	79,698
2008 .....	84,538	85,535	81,340	81,468
2009 .....	99,181	103,158	93,970	91,668
2010 .....	85,370	98,216		
Foreign-grown cigarette and smoking, types 91–99:				
2006 .....	788,543	743,270	752,381	745,812
2007 .....	766,925	753,161	757,311	721,959
2008 .....	711,251	719,283	711,278	670,380
2009 .....	655,356	668,814	621,702	623,288
2010 .....	621,793	609,022		

<sup>1</sup> Stocks shown have been converted to a farm-sales-weight basis—the equivalent of weight at the time of sale—thereby making these data of leaf-tobacco stocks comparable with the leaf-tobacco production. <sup>2</sup> One Sucker and Green leaf combined.

**Table 2-40.—Tobacco: Price-support loan operations, United States, 2000–2005<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Flue-cured, types 11–14			Burley, type 31		
	Support price per pound	Placed under loan		Support price per pound	Placed under loan	
		Quantity	Percentage of production		Quantity	Percentage of production
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
2000 .....	164.0	27.4	4.4	180.5	19.3	4.8
2001 .....	166.0	15.0	2.6	182.6	12.4	3.5
2002 .....	165.6	24.8	4.8	183.5	24.3	31.0
2003 .....	166.3	59.8	11.8	184.9	40.2	14.8
2004 .....	169.0	94.9	18.5	187.3	48.0	16.1
2005 .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Support operations for other kinds of tobacco not shown. Burley and flue-cured usually account for over 95 percent of tobacco loan placements. <sup>2</sup> Price support and loans discontinued for 2005 and subsequent crops of tobacco by the Fair and Equitable Tobacco Return Act of 2004.  
FSA, (202) 720-6782.

**Table 2-41.—Tobacco products: Cigars, cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff, manufactured in the United States, 2001–2009**

Year	Cigars		Cigarettes		Chewing tobacco			
	Large	Small	Large <sup>1</sup>	Small	Firm	Moist	Twist	Looseleaf
	<i>Mil-lions</i>	<i>Mil-lions</i>	<i>Mil-lions</i>	<i>Mil-lions</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2001 .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,867	475	821	43,872
2002 .....	3,815.8	2,478.3	0.0	484,332.1	1,782	376	787	41,515
2003 .....	4,017.1	2,616.2	0.0	499,401.2	1,420	328	705	39,185
2004 .....	4,341.7	3,359.8	0.0	492,749.4	1,403	271	651	37,012
2005 .....	3,674.2	4,665.1	0.0	498,974.7	1,173	230	601	37,226
2006 .....	4,256.2	5,291.3	0.0	483,678.0	1,098	199	551	36,406
2007 .....	4,797.3	5,870.4	0.0	449,728.5	1,009	176	538	35,066
2008 .....	4,984.4	6,478.0	0.0	396,115.4	909	144	500	30,935
2009 .....	8,231.5	2,729.0	0.0	338,107.6	756	114	470	27,973
Taxable removals and domestic invoices <sup>2</sup>								
2001 .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,828	429	803	43,532
2002 .....	3,703.2	2,247.9	0.0	394,871.9	1,722	329	750	40,225
2003 .....	4,018.5	2,298.2	0.0	376,682.4	1,417	289	714	38,020
2004 .....	4,319.2	2,701.6	0.0	374,977.6	1,325	245	656	35,721
2005 .....	4,441.0	3,772.1	0.0	363,260.2	1,166	201	614	35,701
2006 .....	4,499.5	4,233.7	0.0	364,177.7	1,050	174	561	35,486
2007 .....	4,658.7	4,791.3	0.0	347,960.2	978	150	539	32,721
2008 .....	4,771.1	5,440.1	0.0	334,942.7	881	133	512	30,103
2009 .....	7,944.2	2,150.6	0.0	308,117.2	736	72	457	27,002
Tax-free removals and exports								
2001 .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	30	31	0	75
2002 .....	79.6	270.5	0.0	136,582.4	28	26	0	68
2003 .....	93.7	354.9	0.0	126,631.3	24	25	0	68
2004 .....	114.5	658.6	0.0	111,202.4	28	19	0	55
2005 .....	98.2	689.7	0.0	124,117.2	18	19	0	56
2006 .....	100.0	830.7	0.0	116,649.0	21	20	0	59
2007 .....	115.0	1,024.9	0.0	94,935.3	20	18	0	60
2008 .....	152.6	857.0	0.0	61,698.4	19	19	0	96
2009 .....	110.2	674.0	0.0	33,210.5	18	13	0	134

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2-41.—Tobacco products: Cigars, cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff, manufactured in the United States, 2001–2009—Continued**

Year	Smoking tobacco			Snuff	Total chewing, smoking, and snuff
	Pipe	Granulated	Cigarette cut		
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2001 .....	5,088	0	7,674	70,893	130,690
2002 .....	5,018	0	10,474	72,696	132,648
2003 .....	4,744	0	12,636	74,895	133,913
2004 .....	4,512	0	11,626	79,333	134,808
2005 .....	4,280	0	13,109	81,951	138,570
2006 .....	4,067	0	12,388	86,041	140,750
2007 .....	4,117	0	12,164	90,153	143,223
2008 .....	3,442	0	13,707	94,416	144,053
2009 .....	5,102	0	8,394	95,528	138,337
Taxable removals and domestic invoices <sup>2</sup>					
2001 .....	4,815	0	10,094	66,279	127,780
2002 .....	4,643	0	11,258	71,668	130,595
2003 .....	4,125	0	12,610	73,841	131,016
2004 .....	3,773	0	11,675	74,718	128,113
2005 .....	3,483	0	12,873	79,060	133,098
2006 .....	3,149	0	12,311	83,618	136,349
2007 .....	3,138	0	12,132	88,255	137,913
2008 .....	2,949	0	13,735	93,112	141,425
2009 .....	4,549	0	8,284	93,080	134,180
Tax-free removals and exports					
2001 .....	455	0	0	765	1,356
2002 .....	598	0	0	704	1,424
2003 .....	624	0	0	697	1,438
2004 .....	652	0	0	726	1,480
2005 .....	446	0	0	785	1,324
2006 .....	747	0	0	749	1,596
2007 .....	942	0	0	740	1,780
2008 .....	381	0	0	797	1,312
2009 .....	239	0	0	745	1,149

<sup>1</sup>Weighing more than three pounds per thousand. <sup>2</sup>Includes cigars and cigarettes imported or brought into the United States and Puerto Rico. NA-not available.  
AMS Cotton and Tobacco Programs, (901) 384-3016.