

## CHAPTER VII

### STATISTICS OF CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP

This chapter contains information about most kinds of farm livestock and livestock products, with the exception of dairy and poultry. The information relates to inventories, production, disposition, prices, and income for farm animals, and to livestock slaughter, meat production, and market statistics for meat animals.

**Table 7-1.—All cattle and calves: Inventory, and value, United States, Jan. 1, 2009-2018**

Year	Inventory	Value	
		Per head	Total
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2009 .....	94,721	872	82,628,170
2010 .....	94,081	833	78,335,410
2011 .....	92,887	947	87,988,337
2012 .....	91,160	1,111	101,252,540
2013 .....	90,095	1,139	101,731,742
2014 .....	88,243	1,223	107,921,189
2015 .....	89,173	1,584	141,250,032
2016 .....	91,888	1,410	129,562,080
2017 .....	93,625	1,109	103,829,681
2018 .....	94,298	1,146	108,065,508

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-2.—All cattle and calves: Number by class, United States, Jan. 1, 2009-2018**

Year	All cattle and calves <sup>1</sup>	Cows and heifers that have calved		500 pounds and over					Calves under 500 pounds
		Beef cows	Milk cows	Heifers			Steers	Bulls	
				Beef cow replacements	Milk cow replacements	Other			
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2009 .....	94,721	31,794	9,333	5,550	4,410	9,644	16,809	2,188	14,994
2010 .....	94,081	31,440	9,087	5,443	4,551	9,784	16,568	2,190	15,019
2011 .....	92,887	30,913	9,156	5,135	4,577	9,938	16,394	2,165	14,610
2012 .....	91,160	30,282	9,236	5,281	4,618	9,546	15,957	2,100	14,141
2013 .....	90,095	29,631	9,221	5,429	4,546	9,281	15,931	2,074	13,983
2014 .....	88,243	28,956	9,208	5,556	4,539	8,824	15,623	2,038	13,498
2015 .....	89,173	29,332	9,312	6,086	4,710	8,469	15,630	2,109	13,523
2016 .....	91,888	30,164	9,312	6,335	4,814	8,753	16,305	2,137	14,067
2017 .....	93,625	31,170	9,369	6,363	4,754	8,995	16,374	2,244	14,356
2018 .....	92,298	31,466	9,432	6,108	4,768	9,314	16,528	2,252	14,401

<sup>1</sup>Totals may not add due to rounding.  
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**Table 7-3.—All cattle and calves: Inventory and value, by State and United States, Jan. 1, 2017–2018**

State	Inventory		Value			
	2017	2018	Value per head		Total value	
			2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama .....	1,300.0	1,340.0	930	930	1,209,000	1,246,200
Alaska .....	13.0	15.0	1,220	1,280	15,860	19,200
Arizona .....	990.0	1,020.0	1,080	1,100	1,069,200	1,122,000
Arkansas .....	1,750.0	1,760.0	910	1,010	1,592,500	1,777,600
California .....	5,150.0	5,200.0	1,220	1,230	6,283,000	6,396,000
Colorado .....	2,850.0	2,850.0	1,230	1,230	3,505,500	3,505,500
Connecticut .....	48.0	50.0	1,290	1,210	61,920	60,500
Delaware .....	16.0	17.0	1,130	1,080	18,080	18,360
Florida .....	1,700.0	1,630.0	1,130	1,100	1,921,000	1,793,000
Georgia .....	1,100.0	1,060.0	930	950	1,023,000	1,007,000
Hawaii .....	142.0	144.0	740	750	105,080	108,000
Idaho .....	2,370.0	2,420.0	1,200	1,250	2,844,000	3,025,000
Illinois .....	1,210.0	1,150.0	1,140	1,220	1,379,400	1,403,000
Indiana .....	880.0	860.0	1,090	1,070	959,200	920,200
Iowa .....	3,900.0	4,000.0	1,160	1,200	4,524,000	4,800,000
Kansas .....	6,400.0	6,300.0	1,050	1,110	6,720,000	6,993,000
Kentucky .....	2,170.0	2,160.0	890	960	1,931,300	2,073,600
Louisiana .....	780.0	820.0	1,040	1,090	811,200	893,800
Maine .....	84.0	81.0	1,210	1,190	101,640	96,390
Maryland .....	186.0	193.0	1,060	1,070	197,160	206,510
Massachusetts .....	38.0	38.0	1,110	1,130	42,180	42,940
Michigan .....	1,180.0	1,160.0	1,200	1,140	1,416,000	1,322,400
Minnesota .....	2,410.0	2,350.0	1,060	1,080	2,554,600	2,538,000
Mississippi .....	890.0	930.0	950	950	845,500	883,500
Missouri .....	4,300.0	4,350.0	1,030	1,060	4,429,000	4,611,000
Montana .....	2,650.0	2,550.0	1,230	1,350	3,259,500	3,442,500
Nebraska .....	6,450.0	6,800.0	1,190	1,260	7,675,500	8,568,000
Nevada .....	445.0	465.0	1,150	1,270	511,750	590,550
New Hampshire .....	35.0	36.0	1,230	1,160	43,050	41,760
New Jersey .....	28.0	29.0	1,140	1,160	31,920	33,640
New Mexico .....	1,410.0	1,510.0	1,310	1,310	1,847,100	1,978,100
New York .....	1,500.0	1,480.0	1,150	1,130	1,725,000	1,672,400
North Carolina .....	830.0	800.0	900	900	747,000	720,000
North Dakota .....	1,820.0	1,860.0	1,330	1,450	2,420,600	2,697,000
Ohio .....	1,300.0	1,300.0	1,080	1,090	1,404,000	1,417,000
Oklahoma .....	5,000.0	5,100.0	1,080	1,100	5,400,000	5,610,000
Oregon .....	1,320.0	1,270.0	1,130	1,210	1,491,600	1,536,700
Pennsylvania .....	1,620.0	1,620.0	1,080	1,060	1,749,600	1,717,200
Rhode Island .....	4.6	5.0	1,180	1,280	5,428	6,400
South Carolina .....	340.0	340.0	940	960	319,600	326,400
South Dakota .....	3,850.0	4,000.0	1,240	1,350	4,774,000	5,400,000
Tennessee .....	1,830.0	1,830.0	910	940	1,665,300	1,720,200
Texas .....	12,300.0	12,500.0	1,030	1,080	12,669,000	13,500,000
Utah .....	820.0	790.0	1,180	1,270	967,600	1,003,300
Vermont .....	260.0	260.0	1,290	1,270	335,400	330,200
Virginia .....	1,520.0	1,480.0	950	940	1,444,000	1,391,200
Washington .....	1,150.0	1,160.0	1,150	1,200	1,322,500	1,392,000
West Virginia .....	405.0	395.0	930	1,000	376,650	395,000
Wisconsin .....	3,550.0	3,500.0	1,240	1,140	4,402,000	3,990,000
Wyoming .....	1,330.0	1,320.0	1,250	1,330	1,662,500	1,755,600
United States .....	93,624.6	94,298.0	1,109	1,146	103,829,681	108,065,508

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, Jan. 1: Number by class, State and United States, 2018–2019**

State	Cows and heifers that have calved				Heifers, 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cows		Milk cows		Beef cow replacements		Milk cow replacements		Other	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
Alabama .....	714.0	705.0	6.0	5.0	125.0	121.0	3.0	2.0	37.0	32.0
Alaska .....	6.1	6.8	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
Arizona .....	200.0	215.0	210.0	205.0	36.0	35.0	105.0	115.0	29.0	20.0
Arkansas .....	924.0	935.0	6.0	5.0	160.0	156.0	4.0	4.0	71.0	75.0
California .....	670.0	650.0	1,740.0	1,730.0	125.0	125.0	780.0	760.0	175.0	205.0
Colorado .....	812.0	797.0	168.0	178.0	175.0	170.0	100.0	110.0	550.0	560.0
Connecticut .....	5.0	4.5	20.0	19.5	2.0	1.5	9.5	9.0	1.5	1.5
Delaware .....	2.5	2.0	5.0	4.5	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3
Florida .....	886.0	914.0	124.0	116.0	115.0	130.0	40.0	35.0	30.0	25.0
Georgia .....	485.0	499.0	85.0	81.0	95.0	90.0	25.0	30.0	25.0	30.0
Hawaii .....	75.0	75.5	2.0	1.5	12.0	11.5	1.0	1.0	5.0	5.0
Idaho .....	510.0	506.0	600.0	614.0	120.0	110.0	310.0	340.0	210.0	220.0
Illinois .....	397.0	415.0	93.0	85.0	70.0	70.0	47.0	45.0	98.0	95.0
Indiana .....	208.0	209.0	187.0	181.0	50.0	45.0	75.0	80.0	45.0	50.0
Iowa .....	950.0	950.0	220.0	220.0	165.0	160.0	135.0	125.0	550.0	560.0
Kansas .....	1,504.0	1,529.0	156.0	161.0	280.0	280.0	140.0	170.0	1,490.0	1,420.0
Kentucky .....	1,033.0	1,017.0	57.0	53.0	145.0	130.0	45.0	45.0	115.0	130.0
Louisiana .....	473.0	459.0	12.0	11.0	90.0	83.0	4.0	4.0	20.0	23.0
Maine .....	10.0	11.0	30.0	29.0	4.0	3.0	15.0	14.0	3.0	3.0
Maryland .....	46.0	50.0	47.0	44.0	12.0	13.0	28.0	30.0	10.0	8.0
Massachusetts ..	6.5	7.0	11.5	10.5	2.0	2.0	7.0	6.5	1.0	1.0
Michigan .....	102.0	108.0	428.0	422.0	24.0	25.0	176.0	160.0	30.0	40.0
Minnesota .....	365.0	370.0	455.0	450.0	100.0	95.0	290.0	255.0	175.0	170.0
Mississippi .....	501.0	477.0	9.0	8.0	92.0	90.0	7.0	5.0	40.0	40.0
Missouri .....	2,086.0	2,059.0	84.0	81.0	355.0	345.0	40.0	40.0	205.0	205.0
Montana .....	1,497.0	1,448.0	13.0	12.0	390.0	380.0	7.0	8.0	223.0	232.0
Nebraska .....	1,910.0	1,941.0	60.0	59.0	375.0	365.0	15.0	15.0	1,520.0	1,530.0
Nevada .....	238.0	242.0	32.0	33.0	42.0	42.0	12.0	11.0	30.0	29.0
New Hampshire ..	4.5	4.0	12.5	12.0	1.5	1.3	7.0	6.5	0.5	0.7
New Jersey .....	9.0	9.5	6.0	5.5	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.3	1.2	0.7
New Mexico .....	483.0	480.0	332.0	325.0	105.0	95.0	130.0	125.0	95.0	85.0
New York .....	105.0	100.0	625.0	625.0	45.0	40.0	350.0	335.0	50.0	50.0
North Carolina ..	370.0	367.0	45.0	43.0	63.0	60.0	17.0	20.0	22.0	20.0
North Dakota .....	964.0	985.0	16.0	15.0	191.0	197.0	9.0	8.0	240.0	210.0
Ohio .....	296.0	307.0	264.0	253.0	70.0	70.0	121.0	125.0	59.0	55.0
Oklahoma .....	2,088.0	2,150.0	42.0	40.0	410.0	400.0	25.0	20.0	510.0	520.0
Oregon .....	536.0	545.0	124.0	125.0	95.0	110.0	70.0	65.0	100.0	115.0
Pennsylvania .....	215.0	225.0	525.0	505.0	60.0	65.0	310.0	290.0	60.0	55.0
Rhode Island .....	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
South Carolina ..	174.0	186.0	15.0	14.0	28.0	37.0	6.0	5.0	9.0	8.0
South Dakota .....	1,751.0	1,818.0	119.0	122.0	435.0	385.0	45.0	40.0	500.0	550.0
Tennessee .....	910.0	914.0	40.0	36.0	135.0	145.0	25.0	25.0	80.0	75.0
Texas .....	4,520.0	4,655.0	530.0	545.0	800.0	740.0	250.0	260.0	1,470.0	1,690.0
Utah .....	338.0	340.0	97.0	100.0	70.0	70.0	50.0	50.0	60.0	65.0
Vermont .....	15.0	14.0	128.0	126.0	5.0	4.5	57.0	55.0	6.0	6.5
Virginia .....	633.0	631.0	87.0	79.0	100.0	93.0	40.0	37.0	70.0	61.0
Washington .....	235.0	230.0	275.0	280.0	52.0	57.0	123.0	123.0	115.0	120.0
West Virginia .....	203.0	198.0	7.0	7.0	37.0	32.0	3.0	3.0	18.0	20.0
Wisconsin .....	285.0	290.0	1,275.0	1,270.0	80.0	80.0	700.0	680.0	50.0	60.0
Wyoming .....	714.0	714.0	6.0	6.0	160.0	160.0	4.0	4.0	136.0	126.0
United States ....	31,466.2	31,765.7	9,432.1	9,353.4	6,108.2	5,924.9	4,768.3	4,701.5	9,341.3	9,603.6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

**Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, Jan. 1: Number by class, State and United States, 2018–2019—Continued**

State	Steers, 500 pounds and over		Bulls, 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Alabama .....	40.0	45.0	50.0	45.0	45.0	345.0
Alaska .....	0.5	0.7	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.1
Arizona .....	275.0	295.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	115.0
Arkansas .....	110.0	115.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	430.0
California .....	620.0	600.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	1,010.0
Colorado .....	810.0	830.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	150.0
Connecticut .....	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	9.0
Delaware .....	2.1	2.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.0
Florida .....	20.0	20.0	55.0	60.0	60.0	380.0
Georgia .....	35.0	37.0	35.0	33.0	33.0	270.0
Hawaii .....	11.0	10.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	33.0
Idaho .....	310.0	320.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	350.0
Illinois .....	195.0	245.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	220.0
Indiana .....	104.0	110.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	188.0
Iowa .....	1,390.0	1,360.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	505.0
Kansas .....	2,020.0	2,010.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	685.0
Kentucky .....	195.0	225.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	460.0
Louisiana .....	23.0	27.0	31.0	30.0	30.0	163.0
Maine .....	4.0	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	12.5
Maryland .....	17.0	14.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	33.0
Massachusetts .....	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.0
Michigan .....	180.0	170.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	210.0
Minnesota .....	475.0	485.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	460.0
Mississippi .....	48.0	52.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	190.0
Missouri .....	410.0	385.0	120.0	125.0	125.0	1,010.0
Montana .....	210.0	240.0	105.0	100.0	100.0	80.0
Nebraska .....	2,480.0	2,380.0	110.0	110.0	110.0	400.0
Nevada .....	40.0	39.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	59.0
New Hampshire .....	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	6.5
New Jersey .....	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0
New Mexico .....	130.0	130.0	40.0	35.0	35.0	205.0
New York .....	47.0	47.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	235.0
North Carolina .....	33.0	35.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	225.0
North Dakota .....	260.0	245.0	70.0	65.0	65.0	105.0
Ohio .....	210.0	215.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	255.0
Oklahoma .....	990.0	1,050.0	155.0	180.0	180.0	940.0
Oregon .....	145.0	160.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	160.0
Pennsylvania .....	130.0	135.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	300.0
Rhode Island .....	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8
South Carolina .....	10.0	10.0	16.0	14.0	14.0	71.0
South Dakota .....	730.0	730.0	110.0	105.0	105.0	300.0
Tennessee .....	150.0	130.0	60.0	65.0	65.0	410.0
Texas .....	2,620.0	2,720.0	340.0	340.0	340.0	2,050.0
Utah .....	80.0	85.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	75.0
Vermont .....	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	42.0
Virginia .....	160.0	155.0	40.0	39.0	39.0	345.0
Washington .....	200.0	200.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	150.0
West Virginia .....	41.0	42.0	15.0	14.0	14.0	74.0
Wisconsin .....	380.0	360.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	680.0
Wyoming .....	175.0	150.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	100.0
United States .....	16,528.2	16,632.7	2,252.3	2,263.0	2,263.0	14,514.9

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**Table 7-5.—Cows and calf crop: Cows and heifers that have calved, Jan. 1, 2017–2018, and calves born, by State and United States, 2016–2017**

State	Cows and heifers that have calved		Calves born	
	Jan. 1		2016	2017
	2017	2018		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Alabama .....	680.0	700.0	580.0	630.0
Alaska .....	4.3	5.0	3.5	4.5
Arizona .....	375.0	380.0	295.0	310.0
Arkansas .....	900.0	920.0	760.0	790.0
California .....	2,370.0	2,410.0	1,960.0	1,880.0
Colorado .....	920.0	960.0	800.0	830.0
Connecticut .....	25.0	24.0	19.5	17.5
Delaware .....	7.5	7.5	6.0	7.0
Florida .....	1,030.0	1,030.0	800.0	790.0
Georgia .....	590.0	580.0	490.0	480.0
Hawaii .....	75.0	76.0	60.0	60.0
Idaho .....	1,090.0	1,100.0	940.0	960.0
Illinois .....	490.0	480.0	415.0	420.0
Indiana .....	380.0	395.0	335.0	340.0
Iowa .....	1,150.0	1,180.0	1,060.0	1,090.0
Kansas .....	1,630.0	1,720.0	1,330.0	1,430.0
Kentucky .....	1,080.0	1,080.0	970.0	990.0
Louisiana .....	455.0	460.0	345.0	370.0
Maine .....	40.0	41.0	30.0	30.0
Maryland .....	92.0	90.0	75.0	70.0
Massachusetts .....	18.0	18.0	17.0	17.0
Michigan .....	520.0	545.0	390.0	410.0
Minnesota .....	810.0	830.0	770.0	790.0
Mississippi .....	510.0	485.0	400.0	400.0
Missouri .....	1,990.0	2,140.0	1,750.0	1,960.0
Montana .....	1,500.0	1,500.0	1,470.0	1,480.0
Nebraska .....	1,910.0	1,980.0	1,650.0	1,700.0
Nevada .....	245.0	250.0	200.0	220.0
New Hampshire .....	18.5	18.5	13.5	13.5
New Jersey .....	14.5	14.0	10.0	9.5
New Mexico .....	730.0	790.0	550.0	630.0
New York .....	730.0	730.0	530.0	550.0
North Carolina .....	410.0	415.0	360.0	365.0
North Dakota .....	920.0	970.0	830.0	960.0
Ohio .....	550.0	550.0	460.0	490.0
Oklahoma .....	1,960.0	2,130.0	1,730.0	1,950.0
Oregon .....	650.0	670.0	620.0	630.0
Pennsylvania .....	700.0	710.0	570.0	600.0
Rhode Island .....	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
South Carolina .....	190.0	185.0	140.0	147.0
South Dakota .....	1,780.0	1,780.0	1,650.0	1,840.0
Tennessee .....	930.0	950.0	850.0	850.0
Texas .....	4,750.0	4,950.0	4,050.0	4,400.0
Utah .....	420.0	430.0	390.0	375.0
Vermont .....	144.0	143.0	110.0	105.0
Virginia .....	720.0	730.0	650.0	640.0
Washington .....	500.0	500.0	420.0	440.0
West Virginia .....	210.0	215.0	190.0	195.0
Wisconsin .....	1,550.0	1,570.0	1,380.0	1,430.0
Wyoming .....	710.0	720.0	660.0	660.0
United States .....	39,476.2	40,559.2	34,086.7	35,758.2

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-6.—Cattle and calves: All cattle on feed, United States, Jan. 1, 2008–2017 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Inventory
	<i>Thousands</i>
2009 .....	13,899.7
2010 .....	13,727.6
2011 .....	14,131.5
2012 .....	14,355.3
2013 .....	13,703.3
2014 .....	12,949.3
2015 .....	13,024.8
2016 .....	13,156.7
2017 .....	13,108.4
2018 .....	14,146.0

<sup>1</sup> Cattle and calves on feed are steers and heifers for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.  
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-7.—Cattle and calves: Total number on feed by State and United States, Jan. 1, 2017–2018**

State	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Arizona .....	253.0	274.0
California .....	430.0	490.0
Colorado .....	940.0	1,000.0
Idaho .....	270.0	265.0
Illinois .....	260.0	220.0
Indiana .....	110.0	90.0
Iowa .....	1,200.0	1,300.0
Kansas .....	2,300.0	2,450.0
Kentucky .....	18.0	17.0
Maryland .....	9.0	9.0
Michigan .....	145.0	140.0
Minnesota .....	375.0	430.0
Missouri .....	110.0	80.0
Montana .....	45.0	45.0
Nebraska .....	2,470.0	2,800.0
Nevada .....	3.0	3.0
New York .....	20.0	22.0
North Dakota .....	50.0	58.0
Ohio .....	150.0	140.0
Oklahoma .....	310.0	330.0
Oregon .....	85.0	90.0
Pennsylvania .....	95.0	85.0
South Dakota .....	380.0	470.0
Texas .....	2,430.0	2,650.0
Utah .....	20.0	20.0
Virginia .....	20.0	18.0
Washington .....	190.0	215.0
West Virginia .....	4.0	4.0
Wisconsin .....	270.0	280.0
Wyoming .....	75.0	70.0
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	71.4	81.0
United States .....	13,108.4	14,146.0

<sup>1</sup> Individual state estimates not available for states not shown, but are included in Other States. NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-8.—Cattle: Average price per 100 pounds, by grades, at Nebraska Direct, Worthing, SD and Louisville, KY, 2009–2018**

Year	Nebraska		Worthing, SD		Louisville, KY	
	Choice		Cows <sup>1</sup>		Cows	
	Steers <sup>2</sup>	Heifers <sup>3</sup>	Commercial	Breaking utility	Breaking utility	85-95% Lean
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2009 .....	82.70	82.71	53.94	54.32	46.61	37.95
2010 .....	95.81	95.41	(NA)	61.49	53.98	41.70
2011 .....	111.52	111.55	74.25	71.34	67.20	53.92
2012 .....	123.11	124.18	83.95	78.90	76.55	62.71
2013 .....	127.13	127.37	84.83	78.52	79.22	71.00
2014 .....	154.03	154.67	108.79	109.08	105.26	83.56
2015 .....	148.71	148.09	100.39	104.29	99.14	78.27
2016 .....	117.74	119.69	82.14	76.40	(NA)	(NA)
2017 .....	121.43	121.92	83.72	71.65	(NA)	(NA)
2018 .....	116.42	117.62	79.15	68.45	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> All weights; simple average of price range. <sup>2</sup> 1,100 to 1,500 pound weight range; weighted average of price range. <sup>3</sup> 1,000 to 1,300 pound weight range; simple average of price range. AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

**Table 7-9.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 2009-2018**

Year	Calf crop <sup>1</sup>	Death loss		Marketings <sup>2</sup>		Inshipments <sup>3</sup>	Farm slaughter Cattle and calves
		Cattle	Calves	Cattle	Calves		
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
2009 .....	35,939	1,741	2,323	43,369	8,530	19,550	167
2010 .....	35,740	1,736	2,265	44,658	8,874	20,757	157
2011 .....	35,357	1,787	2,230	44,875	8,401	20,357	148
2012 .....	34,469	1,752	2,171	43,578	8,337	20,443	139
2013 .....	33,630	1,730	2,140	43,453	7,996	19,965	128
2014 .....	33,522	1,720	2,130	41,243	7,819	20,443	124
2015 .....	34,087	1,736	2,144	40,487	7,397	20,508	116
2016 .....	35,063	1,736	2,140	41,756	7,656	20,084	123
2017 .....	35,758	1,784	2,144	43,644	7,777	20,380	116
2018 .....	36,403	1,780	2,205	45,120	7,599	20,882	119

  

Year	Production (live weight) <sup>4</sup>	Value of production	Cash receipts <sup>5</sup>	Value of home consumption	Gross income <sup>6</sup>	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers	
						Cattle	Calves
	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars	Dollars
2008 .....	41,586,134	35,597,898	48,394,131	404,745	48,798,876	89.10	110.00
2009 .....	41,033,359	31,897,074	43,720,324	368,285	44,088,609	80.30	105.00
2010 .....	41,379,839	36,850,474	51,246,136	405,789	51,651,925	92.20	117.00
2011 .....	41,483,945	45,059,200	62,321,217	478,871	62,800,088	113.00	142.00
2012 .....	40,920,479	48,059,904	66,090,126	525,630	66,615,756	121.00	172.00
2013 .....	40,781,761	48,595,712	67,849,440	509,175	68,358,615	125.00	181.00
2014 .....	40,268,012	60,141,507	81,076,720	610,833	81,687,553	152.00	261.00
2015 .....	41,503,073	60,080,918	78,252,807	588,216	78,841,023	147.00	247.00
2016 .....	42,694,001	48,572,501	63,691,327	472,478	64,163,805	119.00	158.00
2017 .....	44,197,461	50,398,374	66,936,726	455,988	67,392,714	120.10	168.00
2018 .....	46,318,583	49,844,530	67,105,197	431,231	67,536,428	115.60	170.00

<sup>1</sup> Calves born during the year. <sup>2</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>3</sup> Includes cattle shipped in from other States, but excludes cattle for immediate slaughter. <sup>4</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>5</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. <sup>6</sup> Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.  
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-10.—Cattle: Weighted average weight and price per 100 pounds, Texas-Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado, Nebraska, Iowa-So. Minnesota Feedlots, 2009-2018<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Steers SE/CH 65-80%			Steers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	Dollars	Pounds		Dollars	Pounds	
2009 ...	82.81	1,376	476,823	83.59	1,314	1,474,925
2010 ...	95.00	1,359	561,173	95.95	1,301	1,329,021
2011 ...	114.45	1,364	518,689	114.92	1,304	1,101,808
2012 ...	122.84	1,402	458,382	123.06	1,312	743,859
2013 ...	126.27	1,408	384,642	126.35	1,338	517,782
2014 ...	154.25	1,410	548,667	152.15	1,339	386,051
2015 ...	147.64	1,432	341,078	149.00	1,366	228,126
2016 ...	120.04	1,429	735,708	121.29	1,369	276,086
2017 ...	122.85	1,454	845,341	123.13	1,313	235,130
2018 ...	117.06	1,401	704,101	119.06	1,312	195,726

  

Year	Heifers SE/CH 65-80%			Heifers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	Dollars	Pounds		Dollars	Pounds	
2009 ...	82.88	1,252	498,481	83.63	1,180	1,136,234
2010 ...	95.41	1,227	562,788	96.22	1,166	1,159,191
2011 ...	114.05	1,222	508,487	114.64	1,167	928,633
2012 ...	123.38	1,255	412,483	123.31	1,173	577,535
2013 ...	126.09	1,266	320,285	126.36	1,198	335,205
2014 ...	154.37	1,279	322,272	152.18	1,204	218,658
2015 ...	148.20	1,289	220,073	147.73	1,235	97,078
2016 ...	120.99	1,288	400,528	121.67	1,231	103,739
2017 ...	122.87	1,251	404,560	123.25	1,194	86,001
2018 ...	117.74	1,247	353,713	118.80	1,206	73,320

<sup>1</sup> Sales FOB the feedyard. Estimated net weights after 3-4% shrink.  
 AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

**Table 7-11.—Cattle: Receipts at selected markets, 2009–2018**

Year	Oklahoma City	Fort Collins	Amarillo	South St. Joseph	Sioux Falls
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2009 .....	501	67	56	96	43
2010 .....	492	63	74	105	153
2011 .....	468	30	60	94	104
2012 .....	399	72	43	121	153
2013 .....	409	46	35	90	156
2014 .....	382	42	37	86	140
2015 .....	368	43	21	88	139
2016 .....	368	51	34	91	179
2017 .....	369	15	39	98	174
2018 .....	388	31	26	91	139

AMS, Livestock &amp; Grain Market News, (202) 720–7316.

**Table 7-12.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered, United States, 2009–2018**

Year	Cattle slaughter					Calf slaughter				
	Commercial			Farm	Total	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>			Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
	<i>1,000 head</i>									
2009 ...	32,765	573	33,338	132	33,470	930	14	944	35	979
2010 ...	33,702	547	34,249	124	34,373	864	14	879	33	912
2011 ...	33,555	532	34,087	119	34,205	839	14	853	30	882
2012 ...	32,426	525	32,951	112	33,062	760	12	772	27	800
2013 ...	31,947	515	32,462	103	32,565	751	11	762	26	788
2014 ...	29,682	486	30,168	98	30,266	558	8	566	26	591
2015 ...	28,296	455	28,752	92	28,844	446	7	453	24	476
2016 ...	30,114	464	30,578	98	30,676	480	8	488	25	513
2017 ...	31,704	485	32,189	91	32,281	503	9	512	25	537
2018 ...	32,518	487	33,005	95	33,100	571	9	580	23	604

<sup>1</sup>Totals are based on unrounded numbers.  
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.**Table 7-13.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection, and average live weight, 2009–2018**

Year	Cattle		Calves	
	Number slaughtered	Average live weight <sup>1</sup>	Number slaughtered	Average live weight <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2009 .....	32,765	1,296	930	248
2010 .....	33,702	1,282	864	260
2011 .....	33,555	1,280	839	260
2012 .....	32,426	1,305	760	257
2013 .....	31,947	1,317	751	248
2014 .....	29,682	1,333	558	281
2015 .....	28,296	1,364	446	309
2016 .....	30,114	1,365	480	264
2017 .....	31,704	1,351	512	248
2018 .....	32,518	1,352	580	224

<sup>1</sup>Excludes postmortem condemnations.  
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.



**Table 7-14.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by State and United States, 2018<sup>1</sup>**

State	Cattle			Calves		
	Number slaughtered	Total live weight <sup>2</sup>	Average live weight <sup>2</sup>	Number slaughtered	Total live weight <sup>2</sup>	Average live weight <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Alabama .....	6.3	6,401	1,021	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Alaska .....	1.0	1,054	1,087	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Arizona .....	562.0	768,728	1,370	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas .....	5.0	4,709	944	(D)	(D)	(D)
California .....	1,395.9	1,868,207	1,348	93.2	9,043	99
Colorado .....	2,510.6	3,449,850	1,375	(D)	(D)	(D)
Delaware-Maryland ...	39.2	52,873	1,348	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.7	294	423
Georgia .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.6	715	458
Hawaii .....	11.1	12,339	1,113	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho .....	419.2	542,759	1,309	31.7	2,803	89
Illinois .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.8	329	391
Indiana .....	35.1	40,414	1,152	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas .....	6,741.7	9,091,067	1,349	0.4	143	402
Kentucky .....	25.7	27,375	1,068	(D)	(D)	(D)
Louisiana .....	5.7	4,661	813	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Michigan .....	564.6	785,875	1,402	1.3	381	304
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Mississippi .....	3.9	3,307	840	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Missouri .....	46.4	54,254	1,170	0.2	84	415
Montana .....	21.7	29,410	1,355	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Nebraska .....	7,452.2	10,483,983	1,408	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada .....	1.6	1,694	1,028	(D)	(D)	(D)
New England <sup>3</sup> .....	25.4	29,318	1,157	2.8	528	191
New Jersey .....	39.9	44,079	1,109	22.1	8,257	374
New Mexico .....	4.2	4,665	1,099	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
New York .....	39.9	47,652	1,209	94.2	10,068	108
North Carolina .....	69.6	85,537	1,235	0.9	338	363
North Dakota .....	8.7	11,290	1,303	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio .....	61.1	79,492	1,301	161.2	24,567	153
Oklahoma .....	28.1	30,236	1,078	0.2	73	431
Oregon .....	23.5	27,430	1,174	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania .....	1,075.9	1,305,134	1,217	98.8	41,613	421
South Carolina .....	173.5	211,664	1,226	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
South Dakota .....	425.1	606,045	1,432	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Tennessee .....	32.8	31,597	984	0.2	81	408
Texas .....	5,841.1	7,553,229	1,297	2.6	1,105	422
Utah .....	668.0	898,334	1,347	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia .....	15.4	16,373	1,064	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington .....	1,077.5	1,491,760	1,388	(D)	(D)	(D)
West Virginia .....	10.5	10,723	1,020	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin .....	1,341.9	1,851,906	1,388	57.0	27,414	482
Wyoming .....	5.4	6,036	1,114	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States .....	33,004.6	44,460,422	1,350	580.3	130,681	226

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (Y) Less than level of precision shown. <sup>1</sup>Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup>Excludes postmortem condemnations. <sup>3</sup>New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-15.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by State and United States, 2018**

State	Marketings <sup>1</sup>		Inship-ments <sup>2</sup>	Farm slaugh-ter <sup>3</sup>	Production (live weight) <sup>4</sup>	Value of production	Cash receipts <sup>5</sup>	Value of home con-sump-tion	Gross income <sup>6</sup>
	Cattle	Calves							
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Alabama .....	534.0	97.0	20.0	2.0	645,629	485,533	523,645	2,817	526,462
Alaska .....	3.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	4,686	4,990	3,576	412	3,988
Arizona .....	597.3	100.2	420.0	1.5	568,068	606,499	848,149	2,208	850,357
Arkansas .....	613.0	227.0	130.0	1.0	528,300	415,498	480,348	3,682	484,030
California .....	2,102.0	306.0	715.0	7.0	2,410,595	2,493,531	3,189,177	9,838	3,199,015
Colorado .....	2,237.5	100.5	1,620.0	2.0	1,844,824	1,973,960	3,460,198	12,192	3,472,390
Connecticut .....	12.1	7.0	1.9	0.3	11,065	12,447	17,255	866	18,121
Delaware .....	5.9	1.9	0.5	0.1	5,811	6,069	7,497	631	8,128
Florida .....	228.0	515.5	33.0	1.5	463,511	505,949	507,755	3,168	510,923
Georgia .....	283.0	182.0	16.0	2.0	377,899	334,598	335,319	3,783	339,102
Hawaii .....	13.8	43.5	.....	0.2	34,610	44,857	45,781	454	46,235
Idaho .....	1,155.0	163.0	540.0	4.0	1,280,300	1,409,667	1,725,717	11,178	1,736,895
Illinois .....	349.0	84.0	110.0	7.0	491,980	594,198	595,677	18,401	614,078
Indiana .....	299.0	112.0	115.0	5.0	286,270	285,639	353,897	14,703	368,600
Iowa .....	2,472.0	101.0	1,590.0	2.0	2,188,064	2,565,893	4,074,878	14,683	4,089,561
Kansas .....	5,254.0	4.0	4,050.0	2.0	4,407,875	4,471,506	8,285,905	15,869	8,301,774
Kentucky .....	538.0	408.0	55.0	2.0	623,462	699,257	738,867	9,434	748,301
Louisiana .....	136.5	220.5	10.0	1.0	200,058	226,414	234,660	1,769	236,429
Maine .....	15.5	14.3	2.0	0.3	15,989	17,511	20,514	1,662	22,176
Maryland .....	45.8	21.1	4.1	0.2	67,213	71,252	68,955	2,937	71,892
Massachusetts .....	7.6	8.0	0.8	0.2	7,602	8,213	9,482	636	10,118
Michigan .....	380.0	41.0	60.0	3.0	498,604	500,164	553,716	14,148	567,864
Minnesota .....	1,388.0	104.5	800.0	3.5	1,967,704	2,044,232	2,063,652	16,461	2,080,113
Mississippi .....	254.0	131.0	17.0	3.0	238,102	209,268	215,709	4,620	220,329
Missouri .....	1,130.0	878.0	155.0	7.0	1,533,727	1,976,083	2,170,559	25,034	2,195,593
Montana .....	1,371.0	150.5	125.0	3.5	1,110,654	1,225,900	1,365,683	12,325	1,378,008
Nebraska .....	6,382.0	82.0	4,920.0	1.0	5,606,672	5,305,675	10,583,711	13,066	10,596,777
Nevada .....	218.0	99.0	120.0	1.0	201,731	223,960	326,304	2,220	328,524
New Hampshire .....	6.9	6.7	0.6	0.5	7,195	8,257	9,696	1,798	11,494
New Jersey .....	3.7	5.1	1.2	0.4	5,916	6,926	5,804	1,657	7,461
New Mexico .....	850.5	66.0	337.0	0.5	606,097	661,189	919,041	2,318	921,359
New York .....	252.6	295.2	24.0	2.2	280,994	299,661	344,279	10,845	355,124
North Carolina .....	207.5	127.5	5.0	1.0	284,282	245,407	247,857	3,026	250,883
North Dakota .....	905.0	110.0	115.0	1.0	757,352	900,265	1,028,871	7,900	1,036,771
Ohio .....	454.0	21.0	50.0	5.0	558,550	564,869	575,463	24,768	600,231
Oklahoma .....	2,237.0	355.0	1,000.0	3.0	2,308,052	2,794,479	3,308,434	19,534	3,327,968
Oregon .....	464.0	191.0	150.0	5.0	573,000	652,063	701,269	11,784	713,053
Pennsylvania .....	376.0	218.1	46.0	6.9	473,179	525,831	586,422	18,520	604,942
Rhode Island .....	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	1,120	1,216	902	742	1,644
South Carolina .....	140.0	14.0	5.0	2.0	179,709	127,453	125,693	2,421	128,114
South Dakota .....	1,864.0	520.0	699.0	1.0	1,829,866	2,267,499	2,726,006	13,802	2,739,808
Tennessee .....	502.0	334.0	30.0	4.0	580,756	514,720	548,804	10,309	559,113
Texas .....	5,556.0	259.0	2,120.0	5.0	6,536,569	7,584,260	8,624,064	18,954	8,643,018
Utah .....	359.5	21.5	53.0	2.0	382,273	410,511	449,991	6,914	456,905
Vermont .....	36.2	61.3	3.4	0.9	50,781	59,784	65,525	3,114	68,639
Virginia .....	373.0	234.0	9.0	3.0	444,794	386,881	412,529	5,013	417,542
Washington .....	504.0	6.0	140.0	5.0	618,825	652,062	748,635	12,227	760,862
West Virginia .....	118.0	73.5	20.0	1.5	141,500	157,433	173,634	4,343	177,977
Wisconsin .....	1,060.5	375.3	163.0	4.2	1,510,049	1,619,719	1,752,726	27,994	1,780,720
Wyoming .....	824.5	101.0	280.0	0.5	566,719	685,282	942,966	4,051	947,017
United States ...	45,120.9	7,598.9	20,882.2	118.5	46,318,583	49,844,530	67,105,197	431,231	67,536,428

<sup>1</sup>Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>2</sup>Includes cattle shipped in from other states, but excludes cattle for immediate slaughter. <sup>3</sup>Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. <sup>4</sup>Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>5</sup>Includes receipts from marketings and sales of farm-slaughter. <sup>6</sup>Includes cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.  
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-16.—Cattle and calves: Inventory Jan 1, 2017–2018, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States <sup>1</sup>**

State	January 1 Cattle inventory		Operations with cattle <sup>2</sup>
	2017	2018	2017
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama .....	1,300.0	1,340.0	22,046
Alaska .....	13.0	15.0	118
Arizona .....	990.0	1,020.0	7,057
Arkansas .....	1,750.0	1,760.0	25,372
California .....	5,150.0	5,200.0	13,694
Colorado .....	2,850.0	2,850.0	14,914
Connecticut .....	48.0	50.0	1,158
Delaware .....	16.0	17.0	301
Florida .....	1,700.0	1,630.0	21,469
Georgia .....	1,100.0	1,060.0	17,387
Hawaii .....	142.0	144.0	1,218
Idaho .....	2,370.0	2,420.0	10,076
Illinois .....	1,210.0	1,150.0	16,269
Indiana .....	880.0	860.0	17,014
Iowa .....	3,900.0	4,000.0	25,367
Kansas .....	6,400.0	6,300.0	26,740
Kentucky .....	2,170.0	2,160.0	38,657
Louisiana .....	780.0	820.0	13,449
Maine .....	84.0	81.0	1,756
Maryland .....	186.0	193.0	3,322
Massachusetts .....	38.0	38.0	1,267
Michigan .....	1,180.0	1,160.0	12,221
Minnesota .....	2,410.0	2,350.0	20,969
Mississippi .....	890.0	930.0	15,980
Missouri .....	4,300.0	4,350.0	53,497
Montana .....	2,650.0	2,550.0	11,400
Nebraska .....	6,450.0	6,800.0	20,430
Nevada .....	445.0	465.0	1,621
New Hampshire .....	35.0	36.0	903
New Jersey .....	28.0	29.0	1,246
New Mexico .....	1,410.0	1,510.0	10,880
New York .....	1,500.0	1,480.0	12,796
North Carolina .....	830.0	800.0	18,413
North Dakota .....	1,820.0	1,860.0	8,777
Ohio .....	1,300.0	1,300.0	25,224
Oklahoma .....	5,000.0	5,100.0	52,048
Oregon .....	1,320.0	1,270.0	13,880
Pennsylvania .....	1,620.0	1,620.0	22,729
Rhode Island .....	4.6	5.0	214
South Carolina .....	340.0	340.0	7,868
South Dakota .....	3,850.0	4,000.0	13,928
Tennessee .....	1,830.0	1,830.0	37,288
Texas .....	12,300.0	12,500.0	152,882
Utah .....	820.0	790.0	8,026
Vermont .....	260.0	260.0	2,317
Virginia .....	1,520.0	1,480.0	21,880
Washington .....	1,150.0	1,160.0	11,311
West Virginia .....	405.0	395.0	11,774
Wisconsin .....	3,550.0	3,550.0	27,777
Wyoming .....	1,330.0	1,320.0	5,762
United States .....	93,624.6	94,298.0	882,692

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand on December 31. <sup>2</sup> State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years.  
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**Table 7-17.—Cattle: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection and percentage distribution, by classes, 2009–2018 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Number						Percentage of total					
	Steers	Heif-ers	Cows			Bulls	Steers	Heif-ers	Cows			Bulls
			Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows				Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows	
<i>Thousands</i>						<i>Percent</i>						
2009 ...	16,312	9,743	2,815	3,325	6,140	570	49.8	29.7	8.6	10.1	18.7	1.7
2010 ...	16,596	10,047	2,807	3,630	6,437	622	49.2	29.8	8.3	10.8	19.1	1.8
2011 ...	16,539	9,726	2,914	3,798	6,712	579	49.3	29.0	8.7	11.3	20.0	1.7
2012 ...	16,160	9,269	3,102	3,344	6,446	551	49.8	28.6	9.6	10.3	19.9	1.7
2013 ...	16,003	9,132	3,125	3,130	6,255	557	50.1	28.6	9.8	9.8	19.6	1.7
2014 ...	15,378	8,377	2,816	2,565	5,380	548	51.8	28.2	9.5	8.6	18.1	1.8
2015 ...	15,331	7,351	2,915	2,236	5,151	462	54.2	26.0	10.3	7.9	18.2	1.6
2016 ...	16,495	7,698	2,886	2,543	5,428	494	54.8	25.6	9.6	8.4	18.0	1.6
2017 ...	16,771	8,611	2,988	2,784	5,773	550	52.9	27.2	9.4	8.8	18.2	1.7
2018 ...	16,636	9,166	3,153	3,024	32,518	537	52.2	28.2	9.7	9.3	19.0	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Totals and percentages based on unrounded data and may not equal sum of classes due to rounding.  
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**Table 7-18.—Cattle and calves: Average dressed weight under Federal inspection, 2009–2018 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Cattle					Calves
	All cattle	Steers	Heifers	Cows	Bulls	
<i>Pounds</i>						
2009 .....	784	847	782	610	878	147
2010 .....	773	835	768	607	875	154
2011 .....	773	841	773	596	868	154
2012 .....	790	859	792	608	877	152
2013 .....	796	863	794	620	880	146
2014 .....	808	872	800	627	898	166
2015 .....	829	892	818	644	915	183
2016 .....	829	891	822	643	901	155
2017 .....	817	877	812	642	896	145
2018 .....	818	880	817	645	889	130

<sup>1</sup> Excludes postmortem condemnations.  
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**Table 7-19.—Beef cows: Inventory Jan 1, 2017 and 2018, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States <sup>1</sup>**

State	January 1 beef cow inventory		Operations with beef cows <sup>2</sup>
	2017	2018	2017
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama .....	693.0	714.0	20,004.0
Alaska .....	4.7	6.1	92.0
Arizona .....	195.0	200.0	5,560.0
Arkansas .....	914.0	924.0	23,036.0
California .....	655.0	670.0	10,254.0
Colorado .....	803.0	812.0	12,407.0
Connecticut .....	5.0	5.0	860.0
Delaware .....	2.5	2.5	235.0
Florida .....	908.0	886.0	18,493.0
Georgia .....	497.0	485.0	14,869.0
Hawaii .....	73.6	75.0	1,047.0
Idaho .....	500.0	510.0	8,149.0
Illinois .....	387.0	397.0	13,139.0
Indiana .....	210.0	208.0	11,753.0
Iowa .....	965.0	950.0	19,171.0
Kansas .....	1,570.0	1,504.0	23,682.0
Kentucky .....	1,023.0	1,033.0	33,864.0
Louisiana .....	448.0	473.0	12,051.0
Maine .....	11.0	10.0	1,141.0
Maryland .....	43.0	46.0	2,486.0
Massachusetts .....	6.5	6.5	879.0
Michigan .....	120.0	102.0	7,445.0
Minnesota .....	370.0	365.0	13,339.0
Mississippi .....	476.0	501.0	14,752.0
Missouri .....	2,035.0	2,086.0	48,122.0
Montana .....	1,486.0	1,497.0	10,290.0
Nebraska .....	1,920.0	1,910.0	17,707.0
Nevada .....	220.0	238.0	1,356.0
New Hampshire .....	5.0	4.5	602.0
New Jersey .....	8.0	9.0	941.0
New Mexico .....	445.0	483.0	8,991.0
New York .....	110.0	105.0	7,310.0
North Carolina .....	370.0	370.0	16,407.0
North Dakota .....	954.0	964.0	8,245.0
Ohio .....	288.0	296.0	17,733.0
Oklahoma .....	2,093.0	2,088.0	46,080.0
Oregon .....	546.0	536.0	11,548.0
Pennsylvania .....	185.0	215.0	13,176.0
Rhode Island .....	1.4	1.6	163.0
South Carolina .....	170.0	174.0	6,917.0
South Dakota .....	1,664.0	1,751.0	12,613.0
Tennessee .....	909.0	910.0	32,960.0
Texas .....	4,450.0	4,520.0	134,250.0
Utah .....	338.0	338.0	6,508.0
Vermont .....	14.0	15.0	1,399.0
Virginia .....	643.0	633.0	18,453.0
Washington .....	225.0	235.0	9,295.0
West Virginia .....	207.0	203.0	10,336.0
Wisconsin .....	290.0	285.0	13,954.0
Wyoming .....	714.0	714.0	4,982.0
United States .....	31,170.7	31,466.2	729,046.0

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more beef cows on hand on December 31. <sup>2</sup> State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-20.—Hogs and pigs: Inventory and value, Dec. 1, 2017–2018, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States**

State	Inventory		Value				Operations <sup>1</sup>
	2017	2018	Value per head		Total value		
			2017	2018	2017	2018	2017
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama .....	57.0	33.0	105	112	5,985	5,936	1,074
Alaska .....	1.5	1.9	220	221	330	420	64
Arizona .....	160.0	170.0	100	115	16,000	19,550	521
Arkansas .....	131.0	130.0	100	110	13,100	14,300	1,021
California .....	95.0	101.0	140	145	13,300	14,645	1,389
Colorado .....	750.0	750.0	100	110	75,000	82,500	1,227
Connecticut .....	3.2	3.7	140	145	448	537	214
Delaware .....	6.0	6.5	115	110	690	715	55
Florida .....	15.0	13.0	115	110	1,725	1,430	1,810
Georgia .....	80.0	72.0	98	100	7,840	6,700	1,091
Hawaii .....	8.0	9.0	165	170	1,320	1,530	226
Idaho .....	(D)	32.0	105	110	3,885	3,520	606
Illinois .....	5,400.0	5,300.0	101	97	545,400	514,100	2,153
Indiana .....	4,000.0	4,200.0	101	97	404,000	407,400	2,570
Iowa .....	22,800.0	23,300.0	101	96	2,302,800	2,236,800	5,660
Kansas .....	2,110.0	2,050.0	95	100	200,450	205,000	943
Kentucky .....	410.0	285.0	90	95	36,900	27,075	1,805
Louisiana .....	6.0	6.0	110	112	660	672	874
Maine .....	4.5	4.4	115	120	518	528	429
Maryland .....	21.0	19.0	115	120	2,415	2,280	562
Massachusetts .....	7.5	8.0	100	105	750	840	337
Michigan .....	1,190.0	1,180.0	99	95	117,810	112,100	2,017
Minnesota .....	8,500.0	8,900.0	100	96	850,000	854,400	3,225
Mississippi .....	570.0	575.0	104	108	59,376	62,100	784
Missouri .....	3,400.0	3,550.0	98	99	333,200	351,450	2,687
Montana .....	179.0	192.0	110	113	19,690	21,696	452
Nebraska .....	3,600.0	3,500.0	95	99	342,234	346,500	1,230
Nevada .....	3.0	6.0	120	121	360	726	70
New Hampshire .....	3.4	3.5	110	115	374	403	281
New Jersey .....	8.5	8.5	115	120	978	1,020	347
New Mexico .....	1.6	1.3	110	115	176	150	353
New York .....	48.0	46.0	100	105	4,800	4,830	1,739
North Carolina .....	9,000.0	9,100.0	86	91	774,000	828,100	2,426
North Dakota .....	147.0	145.0	100	103	14,700	14,935	156
Ohio .....	2,700.0	2,550.0	105	107	283,889	272,850	3,484
Oklahoma .....	2,200.0	2,200.0	110	120	242,000	264,000	2,264
Oregon .....	9.0	9.0	115	115	1,035	1,035	1,177
Pennsylvania .....	1,240.0	1,310.0	96	95	119,109	124,450	2,777
Rhode Island .....	2.0	1.7	115	120	230	204	60
South Carolina .....	185.0	210.0	90	96	16,650	19,200	1,005
South Dakota .....	1,560.0	1,740.0	102	100	158,781	174,000	571
Tennessee .....	235.0	225.0	95	91	22,400	20,020	1,898
Texas .....	1,050.0	1,110.0	110	115	115,500	127,650	5,894
Utah .....	550.0	710.0	100	105	55,000	74,550	561
Vermont .....	3.7	3.7	130	135	481	500	353
Virginia .....	240.0	345.0	92	94	22,080	32,430	1,461
Washington .....	(D)	17.0	110	115	1,870	1,955	1,126
West Virginia .....	5.0	4.0	110	112	550	448	892
Wisconsin .....	305.0	325.0	100	97	30,500	31,525	2,198
Wyoming .....	90.0	88.0	100	105	9,000	9,240	320
United States .....	73,144.9	74,550.2	99	98	7,230,288	7,298,943	66,439

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. <sup>1</sup> State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. An operation is any place having one or more hogs and pigs on hand December 31. Totals may not add due to rounding.  
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-21.—Hogs and pigs: Operations, inventory and value, United States, Dec. 1, 2009–2018**

Year	Inventory <i>Thousands</i>	Value	
		Per head <i>Dollars</i>	Total <i>1,000 dollars</i>
2009 .....	64,687	83.00	5,399,437
2010 .....	64,725	106.00	6,880,179
2011 .....	66,259	123.00	8,145,169
2012 .....	66,224	116.00	7,683,152
2013 .....	64,775	138.00	8,920,314
2014 .....	67,626	144.00	9,731,521
2015 .....	69,019	96.00	6,635,688
2016 .....	71,345	92.00	6,578,419
2017 .....	73,145	99.00	7,206,965
2018 .....	74,915	98.00	7,298,943

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**Table 7-22.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number, United States 2009-2018**

Year	Sows farrowing		Pig crop		
	Dec.-May <i>Thousands</i>	June-Nov. <i>Thousands</i>	Dec.-May <i>Thousands</i>	June-Nov. <i>Thousands</i>	Total <i>Thousands</i>
2009 .....	5,982	5,874	57,111	56,977	114,088
2010 .....	5,749	5,824	55,770	57,358	113,128
2011 .....	5,694	5,846	56,469	58,616	115,085
2012 .....	5,759	5,810	57,749	58,906	116,655
2013 .....	5,595	5,670	57,020	58,115	115,135
2014 .....	5,573	5,975	53,821	60,933	114,754
2015 .....	5,749	5,949	59,219	62,221	121,441
2016 .....	5,898	6,098	61,256	64,651	125,907
2017 .....	6,007	6,209	63,025	66,402	129,428
2018 .....	6,134	6,374	65,042	68,475	133,341

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**Table 7-23.—Hogs and pigs: Number for breeding and market, United States, 2009–2018**

Year	All hogs and pigs	Kept for breeding	Market hogs by weight groups				Total
			Under 50 pounds	50 to 119 pounds	120 to 179 pounds	180 pounds and over	
June 1							
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2009 .....	66,709	5,968	19,514	17,778	12,604	10,847	60,742
2010 .....	64,650	5,788	19,224	16,832	12,154	10,653	58,862
2011 .....	65,320	5,803	19,423	17,241	12,254	10,599	59,517
2012 .....	66,469	5,862	19,746	17,924	12,243	10,694	60,607
2013 .....	65,188	5,884	19,145	17,068	12,414	10,678	59,304
2014 .....	61,468	5,855	18,254	15,801	11,471	10,086	55,613
2015 .....	67,065	5,926	19,365	17,461	12,935	11,379	61,140
2016 .....	69,281	5,979	20,356	18,198	13,291	11,456	63,302
2017 .....	71,210	6,109	20,647	18,841	13,696	11,917	65,101
2018 .....	72,866	6,320	21,327	19,083	13,988	12,147	66,546
Dec. 1							
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2009 .....	64,687	5,850	18,705	16,782	12,199	11,152	58,837
2010 .....	64,725	5,778	18,864	16,519	12,183	11,381	58,947
2011 .....	66,259	5,803	19,447	16,618	12,473	11,918	60,456
2012 .....	66,224	5,819	19,299	16,752	12,614	11,741	60,405
2013 .....	64,775	5,757	18,389	16,080	12,576	11,972	59,018
2014 .....	67,626	5,939	19,746	17,296	13,000	11,646	61,688
2015 .....	69,019	6,002	20,038	17,262	13,440	12,276	63,017
2016 .....	71,345	6,110	20,862	18,077	13,711	12,585	65,235
2017 .....	73,145	6,179	21,407	18,544	13,925	13,089	66,966
2018 .....	74,915	6,326	21,599	19,297	14,412	13,282	68,590

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**Table 7-24.—Cattle and swine: Production, 2016–2018**

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 head</i>		
<b>Cattle:</b>			
India .....	67,500	68,200	68,700
Brazil .....	48,250	48,735	49,500
China .....	48,890	48,800	47,500
United States .....	35,093	35,758	36,403
European Union .....	30,100	29,550	29,080
Argentina .....	14,000	14,200	14,700
Australia .....	6,600	9,700	9,100
Mexico .....	7,100	7,485	7,700
Russia .....	6,600	6,572	6,564
New Zealand .....	5,060	4,728	5,050
Canada .....	4,272	4,358	4,297
Turkey .....	3,512	3,700	3,900
Uruguay .....	2,720	2,850	2,750
Ukraine .....	2,160	2,219	1,995
Egypt .....	1,850	1,850	1,900
Belarus .....	1,375	1,440	1,400
Japan .....	1,194	1,201	1,200
Korea, South .....	916	932	947
<b>Swine:</b>			
China .....	672,500	704,098	683,862
European Union .....	266,000	267,250	270,000
United States .....	125,907	129,429	133,341
Russia .....	41,477	43,700	45,250
Brazil .....	39,635	40,230	40,954
Canada .....	28,812	29,026	28,128
Korea, South .....	19,504	18,191	19,118
Mexico .....	17,700	18,100	18,650
Japan .....	16,900	16,785	16,690
Ukraine .....	9,296	8,767	8,100
Belarus .....	5,200	5,325	5,175
Australia .....	5,028	0	0

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

**Table 7-25.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, United States, 2009–2018**

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
	<i>Thousands</i>				
2009 .....	112,613	1,006	113,619	114	113,732
2010 .....	109,315	945	110,260	107	110,367
2011 .....	109,956	904	110,860	96	110,956
2012 .....	112,265	898	113,163	83	113,247
2013 .....	111,248	829	112,077	84	112,161
2014 .....	106,123	753	106,876	82	106,958
2015 .....	114,616	810	115,425	87	115,512
2016 .....	117,388	832	118,220	84	118,304
2017 .....	120,516	801	121,317	73	121,390
2018 .....	123,696	739	124,435	77	124,512

<sup>1</sup> Totals are based on unrounded number.  
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.



**Table 7-26.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number by State and United States, 2017–2018**

State	Sows farrowing							
	December <sup>1</sup> –February		March–May		June–August		September–November	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>Thousands</i>							
Colorado .....	76	72	77	75	78	80	72	720
Illinois .....	265	260	255	275	265	265	265	2,929
Indiana .....	145	130	135	115	135	125	135	1,325
Iowa .....	510	550	510	560	520	580	550	6,272
Kansas .....	79	79	80	76	85	87	83	927
Michigan .....	50	53	50	53	54	57	53	567
Minnesota .....	275	295	300	310	300	305	315	3,420
Missouri .....	220	225	220	240	235	255	235	2,650
Nebraska .....	175	180	185	190	190	185	195	2,176
North Carolina ..	460	445	470	455	490	485	460	4,771
Ohio .....	91	91	97	88	97	89	100	1,049
Oklahoma .....	200	200	195	205	205	210	200	2,173
Pennsylvania ....	46	48	50	50	51	51	50	572
South Dakota ...	102	113	101	110	105	117	105	1,480
Texas .....	50	60	50	64	52	69	60	697
Utah .....	39	36	39	34	36	39	35	370
Other States <sup>2</sup> ...	203	197	200	200	208	201	202	2,057
United States <sup>3</sup>	2,986	3,034	3,014	3,100	3,106	3,200	3,115	34,155
	<i>Thousands</i>							
State	Pig crop							
	December <sup>1</sup> –February		March–May		June–August		September–November	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>Thousands</i>							
Colorado .....	752	698	801	720	850	760	734	720
Illinois .....	2,703	2,756	2,690	2,943	2,849	2,822	2,836	2,929
Indiana .....	1,486	1,359	1,418	1,185	1,397	1,313	1,397	1,325
Iowa .....	5,483	6,050	5,585	6,216	5,824	6,496	6,133	6,272
Kansas .....	790	806	800	768	901	948	896	927
Michigan .....	520	567	525	578	583	616	578	567
Minnesota .....	3,121	3,304	3,420	3,472	3,420	3,401	3,607	3,420
Missouri .....	2,211	2,284	2,255	2,448	2,385	2,665	2,444	2,650
Nebraska .....	2,021	2,106	2,118	2,147	2,214	2,091	2,282	2,176
North Carolina ..	4,554	4,406	4,700	4,596	4,925	4,996	4,692	4,771
Ohio .....	983	983	1,028	968	1,038	970	1,080	1,049
Oklahoma .....	2,060	2,120	2,067	2,194	2,173	2,237	2,140	2,173
Pennsylvania ....	474	509	525	525	541	546	520	572
South Dakota ...	1,153	1,294	1,146	1,287	1,187	1,299	1,202	1,480
Texas .....	495	594	365	627	406	697	552	697
Utah .....	339	277	351	258	324	429	315	370
Other States <sup>2</sup> ...	2,001	1,988	1,996	2,010	2,058	2,034	2,048	2,057
United States <sup>3</sup>	31,146	32,101	31,790	32,942	33,075	34,320	33,456	34,155

<sup>1</sup> December preceding year. <sup>2</sup> Individual State estimates not available for the 34 other States. <sup>3</sup> Totals may not add due to rounding.  
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

**Table 7-27.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 2009–2018**

Year	Marketings <sup>1</sup>	Inshipments <sup>2</sup>	Farm slaughter <sup>3</sup>	Production (live weight) <sup>4</sup>	Value of production <sup>5</sup>	Cash receipts <sup>6</sup>	Value of home consumption	Gross income	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2009 .....	150,034	42,598	114	31,235,019	12,536,325	14,640,502	31,121	14,671,623	42.00
2010 .....	144,362	40,004	107	30,284,630	16,012,200	17,898,063	38,306	17,936,369	55.10
2011 .....	145,420	40,522	96	30,836,171	20,014,277	21,631,894	44,004	21,675,898	66.50
2012 .....	151,835	44,027	83	32,060,619	20,285,027	22,092,108	40,007	22,132,115	64.20
2013 .....	154,923	47,864	73	32,524,986	21,611,356	23,706,457	37,428	23,743,885	67.20
2014 .....	149,097	47,185	82	32,126,235	24,183,766	26,489,394	43,550	26,532,944	77.10
2015 .....	159,724	50,146	87	34,739,292	18,814,459	20,552,958	31,982	20,584,940	53.50
2016 .....	165,538	52,954	84	35,898,712	17,363,044	19,037,752	28,797	19,066,549	49.60
2017 .....	171,320	55,266	73	36,962,875	19,159,248	21,038,034	29,273	21,067,307	53.60
2018 .....	180,512	60,589	77	38,829,022	19,060,203	21,072,058	27,194	21,125,252	49.90

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>2</sup> Includes hogs and pigs shipped in from other states but excludes animals for immediate slaughter. <sup>3</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. <sup>4</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>5</sup> Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. <sup>6</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.  
NASS Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-28.—Hogs: Direct receipts at interior markets, 2009–2018**

Year	All receipts (live and carcass basis)			
	National	Iowa/ Southern Minnesota <sup>1</sup>	Western Region	Eastern Region
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2009 .....	81,443	44,628	53,331	23,065
2010 .....	75,104	40,143	48,413	22,896
2011 .....	75,514	41,479	49,649	22,643
2012 .....	75,459	42,343	50,607	22,192
2013 .....	71,599	40,744	48,202	20,929
2014 .....	73,182	41,687	49,180	21,341
2015 .....	78,212	44,997	53,076	22,298
2016 .....	80,716	26,315	32,247	15,922
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
2017 .....	2,912,345	1,607,503	1,763,741	1,145,350
2018 .....	3,163,846	1,675,816	1,521,595	1,068,483

<sup>1</sup> Iowa / Southern Minnesota is a subset of the Western Region.  
AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

**Table 7-29.—Hogs and corn: Hog-corn price ratio and average price received by farmers for corn, United States, 2009–2018<sup>1 2</sup>**

Year	Hog-corn price ratio <sup>1</sup>	Price of corn per bushel <sup>2</sup>
		<i>Dollars</i>
2009 .....	11.2	3.75
2010 .....	14.4	3.83
2011 .....	11.0	6.02
2012 .....	9.6	6.67
2013 .....	11.3	6.15
2014 .....	18.9	4.11
2015 .....	14.5	3.70
2016 .....	14.2	3.48
2017 .....	15.9	3.36
2018 .....	14.4	3.47

<sup>1</sup> Number of bushels of corn equal in value to buy 100 pounds of live hogs at local markets, based on average prices received by farmers for hogs and corn. Annual average is a simple average of monthly ratios for the calendar year. <sup>2</sup> Annual average is a simple average of monthly prices for the calendar year.  
NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-30.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by State and United States, 2018**

State	Marketings <sup>1</sup>	Inshipments <sup>2</sup>	Farm slaughter <sup>3</sup>	Production (live weight) <sup>4</sup>	Value of production <sup>5</sup>	Cash receipts <sup>5,6</sup>	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Alabama .....	230.0	43.0	1.0	29,713	17,009	20,170	283	20,453
Alaska .....	2.2	1.3	0.8	779	406	324	109	433
Arizona .....	261.0	3.0	1.0	66,449	37,573	36,790	294	37,084
Arkansas .....	1,097.0	23.0	1.0	71,103	56,311	60,345	392	60,737
California .....	202.0	162.0	3.0	42,504	18,019	27,453	612	28,065
Colorado .....	2,925.0	137.0	2.0	230,069	136,198	140,519	302	140,821
Connecticut .....	3.0	0.7	0.1	800	389	397	25	422
Delaware .....	33.0	1.0	0.1	7,455	3,819	3,808	47	3,855
Florida .....	27.1	5.0	1.0	3,411	1,737	1,836	150	1,986
Georgia .....	584.1	212.0	1.9	66,630	34,017	39,986	538	40,524
Hawaii .....	3.6	3.7	1.2	1,250	568	485	180	665
Idaho .....	111.1	33.1	1.0	27,315	14,527	16,056	294	16,350
Illinois .....	12,427.0	1,593.0	3.0	2,166,139	1,144,296	1,209,683	825	1,210,508
Indiana .....	9,998.0	5,446.0	2.0	2,212,071	1,028,201	1,199,559	839	1,200,398
Iowa .....	55,059.0	34,400.0	5.0	14,486,636	6,603,223	7,616,470	2,099	7,618,569
Kansas .....	4,620.0	1,575.0	1.0	945,016	456,607	518,816	429	519,245
Kentucky .....	981.0	57.0	4.0	159,087	99,636	114,816	1,208	116,024
Louisiana .....	8.5	4.0	0.7	1,424	741	865	71	936
Maine .....	8.0	1.6	0.2	2,125	1,028	1,088	58	1,146
Maryland .....	54.3	13.7	0.1	11,376	5,554	6,809	38	6,847
Massachusetts .....	16.6	2.5	0.1	3,509	1,740	1,825	25	1,850
Michigan .....	2,437.0	172.0	2.0	857,981	495,817	502,505	590	503,095
Minnesota .....	21,145.0	9,300.0	2.0	4,552,980	2,162,512	2,514,681	1,202	2,515,883
Mississippi .....	1,166.0	4.0	4.0	96,402	59,456	59,299	695	59,994
Missouri .....	11,007.0	1,627.0	2.0	1,231,594	723,335	788,932	1,060	789,992
Montana .....	556.0	5.0	2.0	99,512	57,950	56,717	476	57,193
Nebraska .....	8,767.0	620.0	3.0	1,395,089	775,639	813,183	1,352	814,535
Nevada .....	1.3	2.8	0.1	774	320	181	28	209
New Hampshire .....	6.3	2.7	0.2	1,667	764	866	73	939
New Jersey .....	12.7	8.5	0.1	836	89	616	76	692
New Mexico .....	6.6	3.8	0.2	1,079	460	680	52	732
New York .....	66.8	15.0	0.7	10,840	5,869	6,851	224	7,075
North Carolina .....	17,173.0	631.0	1.0	4,158,909	2,076,752	2,129,121	626	2,129,747
North Dakota .....	953.9	143.1	0.1	47,319	41,872	56,962	84	57,046
Ohio .....	4,885.0	950.0	6.0	1,283,392	623,182	667,969	2,973	670,942
Oklahoma .....	8,962.0	850.0	2.0	1,872,064	921,129	938,522	408	938,930
Oregon .....	13.0	1.1	1.0	3,246	1,849	1,624	283	1,907
Pennsylvania .....	2,085.9	207.0	2.1	538,721	272,183	275,440	787	276,227
Rhode Island .....	2.4	0.1	0.1	554	277	275	22	297
South Carolina .....	171.0	75.0	1.0	35,313	17,800	17,153	873	18,026
South Dakota .....	5,968.0	966.0	2.0	928,683	530,360	585,716	1,385	587,101
Tennessee .....	581.5	145.0	1.5	148,745	72,280	79,520	574	80,094
Texas .....	2,736.0	469.0	6.0	445,348	225,405	230,092	2,151	232,243
Utah .....	1,148.5	103.0	0.5	213,576	128,244	123,783	136	123,919
Vermont .....	8.2	2.2	0.4	2,228	1,057	1,095	91	1,186
Virginia .....	323.2	400.0	2.5	86,678	29,561	43,580	647	44,227
Washington .....	27.2	2.1	2.0	7,621	4,270	3,972	416	4,388
West Virginia .....	6.0	0.3	0.3	1,480	750	795	102	897
Wisconsin .....	978.5	165.0	1.0	173,518	112,135	122,706	683	123,389
Wyoming .....	666.0	1.0	1.0	98,012	57,287	57,122	307	57,429
United States ...	180,512.5	60,589.3	77.0	38,829,022	19,060,203	21,098,058	21,794	21,125,252

- Represents zero. (D)Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. <sup>1</sup>Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>2</sup>Includes hogs and pigs shipped in from other states but excludes animals for immediate slaughter. <sup>3</sup>Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. <sup>4</sup>Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>5</sup>Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. <sup>6</sup>Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughter.

**Table 7-31.—Hogs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by State and United States, 2018<sup>1</sup>**

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight <sup>2</sup>	Average live weight <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Alabama .....	37.9	15,514	410
Alaska .....	1.4	377	269
Arizona .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas .....	7.2	1,916	266
California .....	2,133.4	539,959	253
Colorado .....	20.1	4,933	245
Delaware & Maryland ...	19.3	5,022	261
Florida .....	59.0	7,369	125
Georgia .....	63.6	15,468	243
Hawaii .....	4.6	1,135	246
Idaho .....	167.6	44,741	267
Illinois .....	12,242.9	3,494,184	285
Indiana .....	8,573.9	2,373,289	277
Iowa .....	35,033.5	9,908,595	283
Kansas .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kentucky .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Louisiana .....	9.3	1,994	215
Michigan .....	2,439.2	711,942	292
Minnesota .....	11,846.5	3,246,540	274
Mississippi .....	37.6	6,109	163
Missouri .....	9,049.3	2,612,590	289
Montana .....	16.8	4,662	277
Nebraska .....	7,873.1	2,216,027	282
Nevada .....	1.1	295	267
New England <sup>3</sup> .....	35.3	9,287	264
New Jersey .....	102.7	10,222	100
New Mexico .....	2.6	698	270
New York .....	28.2	6,771	240
North Carolina .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	4.0	1,175	292
Ohio .....	896.1	253,597	284
Oklahoma .....	5,622.0	1,561,561	278
Oregon .....	166.3	44,317	267
Pennsylvania .....	3,351.2	923,584	276
South Carolina .....	33.9	8,157	241
South Dakota .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee .....	803.8	363,307	453
Texas .....	291.4	71,968	247
Utah .....	58.4	10,286	177
Virginia .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington .....	12.1	3,137	259
West Virginia .....	8.8	2,513	285
Wisconsin .....	732.3	319,256	437
Wyoming .....	3.6	964	267
United States <sup>4</sup> .....	124,435.3	35,232,964	283

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. <sup>1</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> Excludes postmortem condemnations. <sup>3</sup> Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. <sup>4</sup> States with no data printed are still included in US total. Data are not printed to avoid disclosing individual operations.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-32.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, Federally inspected, 2009–2018 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Federally inspected					
	Barrows and gilts			Sows		
	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight <sup>2</sup>	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight <sup>2</sup>
	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>
2009 .....	108,951	96.7	200	3,243	2.9	306
2010 .....	105,983	97.0	201	2,966	2.7	305
2011 .....	106,600	96.9	203	3,027	2.8	305
2012 .....	108,912	97.0	203	3,009	2.7	306
2013 .....	107,965	97.0	205	2,932	2.6	304
2014 .....	102,998	97.1	212	2,788	2.6	305
2015 .....	111,488	97.3	210	2,852	2.5	309
2016 .....	114,184	97.3	209	2,885	2.5	310
2017 .....	117,195	97.2	209	2,952	2.4	308
2018 .....	120,305	97.3	209	3,015	2.4	305

  

Year	Boars			Total		
	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight <sup>2</sup>	Head	Avg. dressed weight <sup>2</sup>	Avg. live weight <sup>2</sup>
	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2009 .....	419	0.4	199	112,613	203	271
2010 .....	366	0.3	200	109,315	204	273
2011 .....	329	0.3	210	109,956	206	275
2012 .....	344	0.3	208	112,265	206	275
2013 .....	351	0.3	204	111,248	207	277
2014 .....	337	0.3	204	106,123	214	285
2015 .....	276	0.2	207	114,616	213	283
2016 .....	319	0.3	206	117,388	211	282
2017 .....	370	0.3	201	120,516	211	283
2018 .....	376	0.3	192	123,696	212	283

<sup>1</sup> All weights calculated using unrounded totals. Totals and percentages based on unrounded data and may not equal sum of classes due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> Excludes postmortem condemnations. NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-33.—Lard: Supply and disappearance, United States, 2009–2018**

Calendar year	Supply				Disappearance		
	Stocks Jan 1	Production	Imports	Total	Domestic	Exports	Total
	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>	<i>Million lbs</i>
2009 .....	12	860	17	889	788	83	871
2010 .....	18	840	15	873	776	72	847
2011 .....	26	852	13	891	794	77	871
2012 .....	20	871	14	905	830	55	885
2013 .....	20	867	14	901	820	61	881
2014 .....	20	857	16	894	822	52	874
2015 .....	20	902	14	936	881	47	928
2016 .....	9	932	10	951	901	42	943
2017 .....	8	959	13	980	935	38	973
2018 .....	7	987	15	1,008	965	37	1,002

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300.

**Table 7-34.—Lard: United States exports by country of destination, 2016–2018**

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Mexico .....	16,925	15,876	16,173
Canada .....	988	605	264
Marshall Islands .....	178	153	118
Ireland .....	73	97	98
Norway(*) .....	0	0	72
Philippines .....	0	0	37
Guyana .....	0	0	24
Chile .....	0	0	14
Singapore .....	12	0	12
Spain .....	0	0	5
Micronesia .....	23	5	4
Leeward-Windward Islands(*) .....	6	0	3
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	0	4	2
Brazil .....	0	18	1
Algeria .....	2	0	0
Argentina .....	4	4	0
Barbados .....	6	0	0
Dominican Republic .....	1	0	1
Guatemala .....	0	29	0
Japan .....	0	43	0
Jamaica .....	4	0	0
Korea, South .....	0	346	0
Russia .....	829	0	0
World Total .....	19,050	17,181	16,825

(\*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.  
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

**Table 7-35.—Sheep and lambs: Inventory and value, United States, Jan. 1, 2009–2018**

Year	Inventory	Value	
		Per head	Total
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2009 .....	5,747	133.00	765,194
2010 .....	5,620	135.00	761,115
2011 .....	5,470	170.00	929,453
2012 .....	5,375	221.00	1,187,730
2013 .....	5,360	177.00	951,020
2014 .....	5,235	188.00	982,316
2015 .....	5,270	214.00	1,127,157
2016 .....	5,295	202.00	1,071,467
2017 .....	5,270	203.00	1,067,857
2018 .....	5,265	204.00	1,071,378

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-36.—Sheep and lambs: Number by class, United States, Jan. 1, 2009–2018**

Year	All sheep and lambs	Breeding sheep			
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Replacement lambs	1 year and over	
				Ewes	Rams
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2009 .....	5,747	4,247	647	3,405	196
2010 .....	5,620	4,185	655	3,335	195
2011 .....	5,470	4,070	665	3,215	190
2012 .....	5,375	3,995	660	3,165	170
2013 .....	5,360	3,985	670	3,135	180
2014 .....	5,235	3,890	635	3,080	175
2015 .....	5,270	3,925	650	3,100	175
2016 .....	5,295	3,940	665	3,100	175
2017 .....	5,270	3,894	666	3,058	170
2018 .....	5,265	3,865	662	3,033	170

<sup>1</sup> Categories may not add to total due to rounding.  
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-37.—Lamb mutton, goat, etc. meat: U.S. imports, 2016–2018**

Country	2016	2017	2018
	1,000 metric tons		
Australia(*)	80,949	92,422	97,354
New Zealand(*)	22,222	28,034	26,010
Canada	1,146	1,103	1,200
Chile	325	1,038	539
Mexico	163	169	370
Iceland	177	227	203
Uruguay	1	14	197
China	0	0	26
Mozambique	0	0	19
Denmark(*)	0	0	-
Finland	4	0	0
World Total	104,986	123,006	125,917

(\*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.  
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

**Table 7-38.—Breeding sheep: Number by class, State and United States, Jan. 1, 2017–2018**

State	Under one year old		One year and over			
	Replacement lambs		Ewes		Rams	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	1,000 head					
Arizona	23.0	18.0	68.0	67.0	6.0	5.0
California	45.0	45.0	275.0	260.0	10.0	10.0
Colorado	34.0	33.0	160.0	156.0	6.0	6.0
Idaho	41.0	39.0	138.0	141.0	5.0	5.0
Illinois	8.0	8.0	36.0	36.0	2.0	2.0
Indiana	7.0	8.0	38.0	38.0	4.0	4.0
Iowa	20.0	19.0	95.0	91.0	5.0	5.0
Kansas	7.0	6.0	36.0	34.0	2.0	2.0
Kentucky	7.0	8.0	33.0	36.0	2.0	2.0
Michigan	14.0	13.0	44.0	41.0	3.0	3.0
Minnesota	14.0	12.0	72.0	74.0	5.0	4.0
Missouri	13.0	14.0	59.0	63.0	3.0	3.0
Montana	35.0	39.0	159.0	150.0	6.0	6.0
Nebraska	10.0	9.0	58.0	55.0	3.0	3.0
Nevada	9.0	9.0	43.0	43.0	2.0	2.0
New England <sup>1</sup>	8.0	8.0	27.0	30.0	2.0	2.0
New Mexico	18.0	16.0	59.0	58.0	5.0	6.0
New York	13.0	13.0	51.0	55.0	3.0	3.0
North Carolina	4.0	3.0	19.0	16.0	2.0	2.0
North Dakota	8.0	8.0	42.0	39.0	2.0	2.0
Ohio	16.0	16.0	70.0	73.0	6.0	6.0
Oklahoma	7.0	8.0	29.0	31.0	2.0	3.0
Oregon	18.0	20.0	101.0	94.0	5.0	6.0
Pennsylvania	11.0	13.0	59.0	60.0	5.0	5.0
South Dakota	31.0	31.0	146.0	153.0	6.0	6.0
Tennessee	6.0	7.0	29.0	29.0	3.0	2.0
Texas	95.0	100.0	440.0	465.0	35.0	35.0
Utah	42.0	42.0	205.0	200.0	8.0	8.0
Virginia	9.0	9.0	49.0	45.0	3.0	3.0
Washington	9.0	6.0	28.0	27.0	2.0	2.0
West Virginia	4.0	4.0	23.0	23.0	1.0	1.0
Wisconsin	12.0	12.0	48.0	48.0	3.0	3.0
Wyoming	43.0	43.0	225.0	210.0	7.0	7.0
Other States <sup>2</sup>	25.0	23.0	94.0	92.0	6.0	6.0
United States	666.0	662.0	3,058.0	3,033.0	170.0	170.0

<sup>1</sup>New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. <sup>2</sup>Individual state estimates not available for states not shown, but are included in Other States.  
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-39.—Sheep and lambs: Average price per 100 pounds at San Angelo, 2009–2018<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Sheep			Slaughter lambs choice & prime			
	Good	Utility	Cull	Wooled		Shorn	
				90-110 lbs	110-130 lbs	90-110 lbs	110-130 lbs
2009 .....	40.27	40.53	21.20	90.49	90.24	90.55	90.32
2010 .....	59.51	59.50	41.12	114.66	115.12	115.18	115.68
2011 .....	66.22	66.62	41.43	161.09	161.08	161.53	161.24
2012 .....	64.30	65.80	42.84	113.64	114.01	114.56	114.68
2013 .....	47.68	49.68	28.21	107.34	107.50	107.44	107.69
2014 .....	65.66	67.88	43.76	157.08	157.14	157.19	157.30
2015 .....	79.11	80.63	54.70	143.97	143.97	144.02	144.12
2016 .....	72.12	75.37	45.63	135.18	135.28	135.24	135.58
2017 .....	76.86	77.14	47.63	140.98	140.74	141.07	141.01
2018 .....	65.13	67.16	40.52	126.58	125.48	134.63	133.50

<sup>1</sup> Simple average of monthly bulk-of-sales prices from data of the livestock reporting service. AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

**Table 7-40.—Sheep and lambs: Number of breeding and market sheep, by State and United States, Jan. 1, 2017–2018**

State	Breeding sheep and lambs		Market sheep and lambs	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Arizona .....	97.0	90.0	33.0	35.0
California .....	330.0	315.0	270.0	255.0
Colorado .....	200.0	195.0	220.0	250.0
Idaho .....	184.0	185.0	66.0	50.0
Illinois .....	46.0	46.0	9.0	9.0
Indiana .....	49.0	50.0	7.0	7.0
Iowa .....	120.0	115.0	55.0	50.0
Kansas .....	45.0	42.0	23.0	25.0
Kentucky .....	42.0	46.0	11.0	12.0
Michigan .....	61.0	57.0	24.0	23.0
Minnesota .....	91.0	90.0	39.0	40.0
Missouri .....	75.0	80.0	20.0	20.0
Montana .....	200.0	195.0	30.0	30.0
Nebraska .....	71.0	67.0	12.0	13.0
Nevada .....	54.0	54.0	9.0	7.0
New England <sup>1</sup> .....	37.0	40.0	10.0	9.0
New Mexico .....	82.0	80.0	15.0	16.0
New York .....	67.0	71.0	13.0	14.0
North Carolina .....	25.0	21.0	5.0	6.0
North Dakota .....	52.0	49.0	14.0	21.0
Ohio .....	92.0	95.0	25.0	24.0
Oklahoma .....	38.0	42.0	10.0	12.0
Oregon .....	124.0	120.0	46.0	45.0
Pennsylvania .....	75.0	78.0	18.0	18.0
South Dakota .....	183.0	190.0	57.0	60.0
Tennessee .....	38.0	38.0	8.0	8.0
Texas .....	570.0	600.0	140.0	150.0
Utah .....	255.0	250.0	20.0	25.0
Virginia .....	61.0	57.0	19.0	18.0
Washington .....	39.0	35.0	9.0	10.0
West Virginia .....	28.0	28.0	6.0	7.0
Wisconsin .....	63.0	63.0	13.0	12.0
Wyoming .....	275.0	260.0	85.0	85.0
Other States <sup>2</sup> .....	125.0	121.0	35.0	34.0
United States .....	3,984.0	3,865.0	1,376.0	1,400.0

<sup>1</sup> New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. <sup>2</sup> Includes data for States not published in this table. NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.



**Table 7-41.—Lamb crop: Per 100 ewes 1+, number and percent of previous year, by State and United States, 2016–2017**

State	Breeding ewes 1 year & older, Jan. 1		Lambs per 100 ewes, Jan. 1		Lamb crop <sup>1</sup>		
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018 as % of 2017
	1,000 head	1,000 head	Number	Number	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Arizona .....	68	67	60	66	41	44	107
California .....	275	260	85	90	235	235	100
Colorado .....	160	156	116	119	185	185	100
Idaho .....	138	141	116	113	160	160	100
Illinois .....	36	36	119	114	43	41	95
Indiana .....	38	38	121	121	46	46	100
Iowa .....	95	91	121	121	115	110	96
Kansas .....	36	34	119	129	43	44	102
Kentucky .....	33	36	106	103	35	37	106
Michigan .....	44	41	111	122	49	50	102
Minnesota .....	72	74	125	122	90	90	100
Missouri .....	59	63	132	124	78	78	100
Montana .....	159	150	119	120	190	180	95
Nebraska .....	58	55	121	118	70	65	93
Nevada .....	43	43	79	88	34	38	112
New England <sup>2</sup> .....	27	30	122	117	33	35	106
New Mexico .....	59	58	76	83	45	48	107
New York .....	51	55	114	104	58	57	98
North Carolina .....	19	16	95	106	18	17	94
North Dakota .....	42	39	117	115	49	45	92
Ohio .....	70	73	126	121	88	88	100
Oklahoma .....	29	31	114	103	33	32	97
Oregon .....	101	94	114	120	115	113	98
Pennsylvania .....	59	60	114	110	67	66	99
South Dakota .....	146	153	134	131	195	200	103
Tennessee .....	29	29	121	114	35	33	94
Texas .....	440	465	82	78	360	365	101
Utah .....	205	200	112	118	230	235	102
Virginia .....	49	45	120	131	59	59	100
Washington .....	28	27	107	119	30	32	107
West Virginia .....	23	23	117	113	27	26	96
Wisconsin .....	48	48	119	119	57	57	100
Wyoming .....	225	210	104	114	235	240	102
Other States <sup>3</sup> .....	94	92	87	91	82	84	102
United States .....	3,058	3,033	106	107	3,230	3,235	100

<sup>1</sup> Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the Eastern States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States. <sup>2</sup> New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. <sup>3</sup> Includes data for States not published in this table.  
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

**Table 7-42.—Sheep and lambs: Receipts at selected markets, 2009–2018**

Year	Sioux Falls, SD	Billings, MT	San Angelo, TX	New Holland, PA
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
2009 .....	28	54	144	102
2010 .....	41	48	143	92
2011 .....	38	42	156	94
2012 .....	35	53	89	101
2013 .....	48	52	110	109
2014 .....	52	49	107	107
2015 .....	82	63	110	117
2016 .....	57	54	129	133
2017 .....	62	61	141	123
2018 .....	69	52	143	142

AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720–7316.

**Table 7-43.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, United States, 2009–2018**

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
2009 .....	2,323	193	2,516	95	2,611
2010 .....	2,261	196	2,458	95	2,553
2011 .....	2,000	164	2,164	93	2,258
2012 .....	2,012	171	2,183	93	2,275
2013 .....	2,120	199	2,319	94	2,412
2014 .....	2,105	205	2,310	95	2,404
2015 .....	1,998	225	2,224	95	2,319
2016 .....	2,010	228	2,238	95	2,333
2017 .....	1,937	241	2,178	96	2,274
2018 .....	2,000	265	2,265	92	2,357

<sup>1</sup> Totals are based on unrounded numbers.  
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-44.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, percentage distribution, by class, Federally inspected, 2009–2018 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Federally inspected								
	Lambs and yearlings			Mature sheep			Total		
	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight <sup>2</sup>	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight <sup>2</sup>	Head	Avg. dressed weight <sup>2</sup>	Avg. live weight <sup>2</sup>
<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		
2009 .....	2,165	93.2	70	158	6.8	64	2,323	70	139
2010 .....	2,105	93.1	69	156	6.9	65	2,261	68	137
2011 .....	1,860	93.0	71	141	7.0	66	2,000	70	141
2012 .....	1,869	92.9	74	143	7.1	64	2,012	74	147
2013 .....	1,988	93.7	69	133	6.3	64	2,120	69	137
2014 .....	1,968	93.5	69	136	6.5	66	2,105	69	137
2015 .....	1,885	94.3	70	113	5.7	67	1,998	70	139
2016 .....	1,902	94.6	69	108	5.4	67	2,010	69	137
2017 .....	1,836	94.8	68	102	5.2	67	1,937	68	136
2018 .....	1,893	94.7	70	107	5.3	67	2,000	70	139

<sup>1</sup> All percents and weights calculated using unrounded totals. <sup>2</sup> Excludes postmortem condemnations.  
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-45.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by State and United States, 2018<sup>1</sup>**

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Alabama .....	0.8	67	84
Alaska .....	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Arizona .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas .....	0.4	41	101
California .....	321.4	48,535	151
Colorado .....	738.0	124,656	169
Delaware-Maryland .....	46.0	4,292	93
Florida .....	15.0	853	57
Georgia .....	23.2	1,511	65
Hawaii .....	1.4	177	131
Idaho .....	2.5	349	141
Illinois .....	56.6	5,259	93
Indiana .....	46.4	5,485	118
Iowa .....	2.7	446	166
Kansas .....	5.1	513	100
Kentucky .....	16.9	2,115	125
Louisiana .....	3.8	224	59
Michigan .....	215.5	30,695	142
Minnesota .....	4.8	491	102
Mississippi .....	10.2	626	61
Missouri .....	10.9	931	86
Montana .....	4.8	672	141
Nebraska .....	0.6	86	135
Nevada .....	1.2	173	146
New England <sup>3</sup> .....	32.4	3,110	96
New Jersey .....	153.9	12,036	78
New Mexico .....	8.7	1,274	148
New York .....	61.8	6,232	101
North Carolina .....	14.3	1,047	73
North Dakota .....	0.5	71	138
Ohio .....	53.6	8,282	155
Oklahoma .....	8.2	937	115
Oregon .....	47.2	6,782	144
Pennsylvania .....	88.0	9,140	104
South Carolina .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota .....	3.8	562	147
Tennessee .....	10.5	713	68
Texas .....	145.4	12,860	88
Utah .....	21.0	2,902	138
Virginia .....	9.7	709	73
Washington .....	16.3	2,243	138
West Virginia .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin .....	38.1	6,209	163
Wyoming .....	1.1	160	140
United States .....	2,265.0	306,319	135

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (Y) Less than level of precision shown. <sup>1</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Excludes postmortem condemnations. <sup>2</sup> Averages are based on unrounded data. <sup>3</sup> New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.  
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-46.—Sheep and lambs: Inventory Jan 1, 2017–2018, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States<sup>1</sup>**

State	January 1 Sheep inventory		Operations with sheep <sup>2</sup>
	2017	2018	2017
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama .....			1,062
Alaska .....			49
Arizona .....	130	125	7,509
Arkansas .....			1,053
California .....	600	570	3,807
Colorado .....	420	445	1,731
Connecticut .....			428
Delaware .....			89
Florida .....			1,666
Georgia .....			1,208
Hawaii .....			548
Idaho .....	250	235	1,447
Illinois .....	55	55	1,870
Indiana .....	56	57	2,316
Iowa .....	175	165	2,801
Kansas .....	68	67	1,234
Kentucky .....	53	58	2,818
Louisiana .....			785
Maine .....			738
Maryland .....			925
Michigan .....	85	80	728
Minnesota .....	130	130	2,483
Mississippi .....			2,248
Missouri .....	95	100	748
Montana .....	230	225	3,103
Nebraska .....	83	80	1,383
Nevada .....	63	61	1,153
New England <sup>3</sup> .....	47	49	328
New Hampshire .....			502
New Jersey .....			1,047
New Mexico .....	97	96	4,047
New York .....	80	85	2,113
North Carolina .....	30	27	1,679
North Dakota .....	66	70	573
Ohio .....	117	119	4,123
Oklahoma .....	48	54	2,216
Oregon .....	170	165	3,263
Pennsylvania .....	93	96	3,749
Rhode Island .....			108
South Carolina .....			738
South Dakota .....	240	250	1,337
Tennessee .....	46	46	2,503
Texas .....	710	750	14,672
Utah .....	275	275	1,898
Vermont .....			704
Virginia .....	80	75	2,646
Washington .....	48	45	2,281
West Virginia .....	34	35	1,226
Wisconsin .....	76	75	2,845
Wyoming .....	360	345	859
Other States <sup>4</sup> .....	160	155	
United States .....	5,270	5,265	101,387

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more head of sheep on hand December 31. <sup>2</sup> State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. <sup>3</sup> New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. <sup>4</sup> Includes data for States not published in this table.  
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-47.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, value of production, exports, imports, total new supply of apparel wool, and imports of carpet wool, United States, 2009–2018**

Year	Sheep and lambs shorn <sup>1</sup>	Weight per fleece	Shorn wool production	Price per pound <sup>2</sup>	Value of production <sup>3</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2009 .....	4,195	7.4	30,860	0.79	24,337
2010 .....	4,180	7.3	30,360	1.15	35,013
2011 .....	4,030	7.3	29,280	1.67	48,920
2012 .....	3,790	7.3	27,630	1.52	41,972
2013 .....	3,700	7.3	26,990	1.45	39,209
2014 .....	3,680	7.3	26,680	1.46	38,909
2015 .....	3,675	7.4	27,015	1.45	39,205
2016 .....	3,585	7.3	26,050	1.45	37,721
2017 .....	3,435	7.2	24,810	1.48	36,774
2018 .....	3,372	7.2	24,400	1.75	42,772

  

Year	Shorn wool production	Raw wool supply (clean)				Total new supply <sup>8</sup>
		Domestic production <sup>4</sup>	Exports <sup>5</sup>	Imports for consumption		
				48's and Finer <sup>6</sup>	Not Finer than 46's <sup>7</sup>	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	
2009 .....	30,860	16,294	10,207	3,306	6,046	15,439
2010 .....	30,360	16,035	9,973	3,108	4,928	14,098
2011 .....	29,280	15,465	9,586	3,791	4,694	14,364
2012 .....	27,630	14,467	7,741	4,564	4,551	15,841
2013 .....	26,990	14,251	9,998	3,858	3,746	11,857
2014 .....	26,680	14,087	7,916	3,917	3,363	13,247
2015 .....	27,015	14,264	7,847	3,980	3,321	13,718
2016 .....	26,050	13,754	7,826	3,909	2,178	12,015
2017 .....	24,810	13,100	11,002	3,396	2,285	7,779
2018 .....	24,400	12,883	12,250	3,050	2,350	6,033

<sup>1</sup>Includes sheep shorn at commercial feeding yards. <sup>2</sup>Price computed by weighting State average prices for all wool sold during the year by sales of shorn wool. <sup>3</sup>Production by States multiplied by annual average price. <sup>4</sup>Conversion factor from grease basis to clean basis are as follows: Shorn wool production—52.8 percent (Stat. Bull. 616) from 1987-1997. <sup>5</sup>Includes carpet wool exports. <sup>6</sup>Prior to 1989, known as dutiable imports. <sup>7</sup>Prior to 1989, known as duty-free imports. In 1994 includes 24,645,306 pounds of imported raw wool not finer than 46's and 2,182,576 pounds of miscellaneous imported raw wool. <sup>8</sup>Production minus exports plus imports; stocks not taken into consideration. NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570 and ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Imports and exports from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-48.—Wool: Price-support operations, United States, 2009–2018<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Program price levels per pound		Put under loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program <sup>2</sup>	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
	Graded wool loan	Nongraded loan	Quantity	Percentage of production		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2009 .....	1.00	0.40	28.9	0.09	0.0	0.0
2010 .....	1.15	0.40	27.8	0.09	0.0	0.0
2011 .....	1.15	0.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2012 .....	1.15	0.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2013 .....	1.15	0.40	14.0	0.05	0.0	0.0
2014 .....	1.15	0.40	11.0	0.04	0.0	0.0
2015 .....	1.15	0.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2016 .....	1.15	0.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
2017 .....	1.15	0.40	10.0	0.04	0.0	0.0
2018 .....	1.15	0.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup>Nonrecourse Marketing Loan Program authorized by the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008, as amended, for marketing years 2008-2013, and the Agricultural Act of 2014, as amended, for marketing years 2014-2018. <sup>2</sup>Acquisitions as of September 30, 2019. FPAC-BC, Commodity Analysis Branch.

**Table 7-49.—Wool: United States imports (for consumption), clean content, by grades, 2013–2017<sup>1 2</sup>**

Grade	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
48's and finer:					
Finer than 58's <sup>3</sup> .....	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.1
48's–58's <sup>4</sup> .....	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Total .....	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.4
Not Finer than 46's:					
Wool for special use <sup>5</sup> .....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Not finer than 40's <sup>6</sup> .....	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
Finer than 40's–44's <sup>7</sup> .....	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6
46's <sup>8</sup> .....	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.6
Total .....	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.3
Miscellaneous <sup>9</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0
Grand total .....	7.6	7.3	7.3	6.1	5.7

<sup>1</sup> Natural fiber grown by sheep or lambs. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1989 the following Harmonized Tariff Schedule numbers are in the above 7 wool import groups: 5101.19.606060, 5101.19.6060, 5101.21.4000, 5101.21.4000, 5101.29.4060, 0.5(5101.30.4000), 4 5101.11.6030, 5101.19.6030, 5101.21.4030, 5101.29.4030, 0.5(5101.30.4000). <sup>5</sup> 5101.11.1000, 5101.19.1000, 5101.21.1000, 5101.29.1000. <sup>6</sup> 5101.11.2000, 5101.19.2000, 5101.21.1500, 5101.29.1500, 5101.30.1000. <sup>7</sup> 5101.11.4000, 5101.19.4000, 5101.21.3000, 5101.29.3000, 5101.30.1500. <sup>8</sup> 5101.11.5000, 5101.19.5000, 5101.21.3500, 5101.29.3500, 5101.30.3000. <sup>9</sup> 5101.21.6000, 5101.29.6000, 5101.30.6000. They include wool not carded or combed but processed beyond the scoured or carbonized condition, e.g. dyed. This wool is not identified by use or grade.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-50.—Wool: United States imports (for consumption), clean content, by country of origin, 2013–2017<sup>1</sup>**

Country of origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
48's and finer:					
Argentina .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Australia .....	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.4
Canada .....	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
Chile .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Zealand .....	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
South Africa .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uruguay .....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Other .....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
Total .....	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.4
Not finer than 46's:					
Argentina .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Australia .....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Canada .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Zealand .....	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.3
Uruguay .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa .....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
United Kingdom .....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other .....	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5
Total .....	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.3
Grand total .....	7.6	7.3	7.3	6.1	5.7

<sup>1</sup> Wool not advanced in any manner or by any process of manufacture beyond washed, scoured, or carbonized condition. ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-51.—Wool: Average price per pound, clean basis, delivered to United States mills, 2008–2017<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Territory <sup>2</sup>		Australian 64's good topmaking (in bond, American yield)
	64's (20.60–22.04 microns)	Avg. 58's–56's (24.95–27.84 microns)	
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
2008 .....	309	204	347
2009 .....	227	155	302
2010 .....	327	203	410
2011 .....	425	374	630
2012 .....	281	346	590
2013 .....	423	259	534
2014 .....	417	274	489
2015 .....	358	284	450
2016 .....	394	282	489
2017 .....	436	280	550

<sup>1</sup>Beginning January 1976 the unit designation terminology for wool prices changed to microns. For example 64's (20.60–22.04 microns) formerly was fine good French combing and staple. Two designations 56's (26.40–27.84 microns) and 58's (24.95–26.39 microns) have been averaged in the price data shown here and together were formerly the category fleece 3/8 blood good French combing and staple. <sup>2</sup>Wool grown in the range areas of California, Oregon, Washington, Texas, the intermountain States (including Arizona and New Mexico), and parts of the Dakotas, Kansas, Nebraska, and Oklahoma. These wools vary considerably in shrinkage and color.  
ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300 and AMS.

**Table 7-52.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, and production, by State and United States, 2017–2018**

State	Sheep		Weight per fleece		Shorn wool production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Arizona .....	90.0	83.0	6.8	6.9	610	570
California .....	400.0	380.0	6.3	6.3	2,500	2,400
Colorado .....	310.0	315.0	6.8	7.0	2,100	2,200
Idaho .....	185.0	170.0	8.6	8.8	1,600	1,500
Illinois .....	33.0	32.0	6.1	6.3	200	200
Indiana .....	38.0	42.0	5.9	6.0	225	250
Iowa .....	140.0	140.0	5.6	5.4	780	760
Kansas .....	43.0	43.0	6.6	6.4	285	275
Kentucky .....	11.0	11.0	6.8	6.8	75	75
Michigan .....	59.0	55.0	5.8	5.9	345	325
Minnesota .....	112.0	102.0	6.3	6.3	700	640
Missouri .....	36.0	40.0	6.1	5.8	220	230
Montana .....	195.0	180.0	9.0	8.9	1,750	1,610
Nebraska .....	62.0	58.0	7.1	7.1	440	410
Nevada .....	46.0	47.0	9.3	9.6	430	450
New England <sup>1</sup> .....	31.0	27.0	6.8	6.7	210	180
New Mexico .....	81.0	82.0	7.6	7.6	615	625
New York .....	48.0	46.0	6.3	5.9	300	270
North Carolina .....	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	35	33
North Dakota .....	61.0	59.0	6.9	6.9	420	410
Ohio .....	80.0	79.0	5.8	5.8	460	460
Oklahoma .....	18.0	19.0	5.6	5.5	100	105
Oregon .....	130.0	130.0	6.4	6.4	830	830
Pennsylvania .....	47.0	46.0	6.7	6.7	315	310
South Dakota .....	230.0	230.0	7.6	7.6	1,750	1,750
Tennessee .....	10.0	10.0	5.5	5.0	55	50
Texas .....	240.0	240.0	7.5	7.3	1,800	1,760
Utah .....	245.0	245.0	9.0	9.1	2,200	2,220
Virginia .....	23.0	24.0	5.9	6.0	135	145
Washington .....	31.0	33.0	8.4	8.0	260	265
West Virginia .....	18.0	17.0	5.8	5.4	105	92
Wisconsin .....	50.0	50.0	6.6	6.6	330	330
Wyoming .....	280.0	285.0	8.4	8.4	2,350	2,400
Other States <sup>2</sup> .....	46.0	46.0	6.1	5.9	280	270
United States .....	3,435.0	3,372.0	7.2	7.2	24,810	24,400

<sup>1</sup>New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. <sup>2</sup>Includes data for States not published in this table.  
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

**Table 7-53.—Wool: Price and value, by State and United States, 2017–2018**

State	Price per pound		Value <sup>1</sup>	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Arizona .....	0.90	1.20	549	684
California .....	1.55	2.00	3,875	4,800
Colorado .....	1.80	2.10	3,780	4,620
Idaho .....	1.70	2.02	2,720	3,030
Illinois .....	0.70	0.65	140	130
Indiana .....	0.60	0.55	135	138
Iowa .....	0.52	0.59	406	448
Kansas .....	0.85	0.95	242	261
Kentucky .....	0.90	0.80	68	60
Michigan .....	0.60	0.65	207	211
Minnesota .....	0.60	0.67	420	429
Missouri .....	0.86	0.60	189	138
Montana .....	1.90	2.50	3,325	4,025
Nebraska .....	0.79	0.88	348	361
Nevada .....	2.00	2.20	860	990
New England <sup>2</sup> .....	0.90	0.85	189	153
New Mexico .....	1.60	2.10	984	1,313
New York .....	0.90	0.90	270	243
North Carolina .....	1.10	1.20	39	40
North Dakota .....	1.09	1.32	458	541
Ohio .....	0.50	0.40	230	184
Oklahoma .....	0.80	0.70	80	74
Oregon .....	1.65	1.65	1,370	1,370
Pennsylvania .....	0.60	0.60	189	186
South Dakota .....	1.49	1.83	2,608	3,203
Tennessee .....	0.90	0.80	50	40
Texas .....	1.63	1.80	2,934	3,168
Utah .....	1.80	2.00	3,960	4,440
Virginia .....	1.45	1.40	196	203
Washington .....	1.90	2.10	494	557
West Virginia .....	1.45	1.40	152	129
Wisconsin .....	0.65	0.60	215	198
Wyoming .....	2.00	2.50	4,700	6,000
Other States <sup>3</sup> .....	1.40	1.50	392	405
United States .....	1.48	1.75	36,774	42,772

<sup>1</sup> Production multiplied by marketing year average price. United States value is the summation of State values. <sup>2</sup> New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. <sup>3</sup> Includes data for States not published in this table.  
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.



**Table 7-54.—Mohair: Price-support operations, United States, 2009–2018 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Program price levels per pound		Put under loan		Acquired by CCC under loan program <sup>2</sup>	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
	Loan		Quantity	Percentage of production		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>		
2009 .....	4.20	14.5	1.37	0.0	0.0	
2010 .....	4.20	4.2	0.38	0.0	0.0	
2011 .....	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2012 .....	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2013 .....	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2014 .....	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2015 .....	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2016 .....	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2017 .....	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2018 .....	4.20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

<sup>1</sup> Nonrecourse Marketing Loan Program authorized by the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008, as amended, for marketing years 2008-2013, and the Agricultural Act of 2014, as amended, for marketing years 2014-2018. <sup>2</sup> Acquisitions as of September 30, 2019.  
 FPAC-BC, Commodity Analysis Branch.

**Table 7-55.—Mohair: Goats clipped, production, price, and value, by State and United States, 2017–2018**

State	Goats clipped		Average clip per goat		Production		Price per pound		Value <sup>1</sup>	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>Head</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Arizona .....	27,000	28,000	3.9	4.5	105	125	1.20	1.30	126	163
California .....	2,000	2,000	5.0	5.0	10	10	6.00	6.00	60	60
New Mexico ...	7,000	7,000	4.3	4.3	30	30	1.40	1.60	42	48
Texas .....	77,000	75,000	6.1	6.2	470	465	6.60	7.20	3,102	3,348
Other States <sup>2</sup>	21,000	21,000	6.0	6.0	125	125	2.65	2.75	331	344
United States	134,000	133,000	5.5	5.7	740	755	4.95	5.25	3,661	3,963

<sup>1</sup> Production multiplied by marketing year average price. U.S. value is summation of State values. <sup>2</sup> Includes data for States not published in this table.  
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-56—Angora goats: Inventory Jan 1, 2017–2018, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States <sup>1</sup>**

State	January 1 angora goats inventory		Operations with angora goats <sup>2</sup>
	2017	2018	2017
	<i>Head</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama .....			202
Alaska .....			6
Arizona .....	35,000	30,000	2,185
Arkansas .....			25
California .....	3,400	3,500	363
Colorado .....			217
Connecticut .....			70
Delaware .....			5
Florida .....			284
Georgia .....			236
Hawaii .....			57
Idaho .....			107
Illinois .....			82
Indiana .....			126
Iowa .....			113
Kansas .....			75
Kentucky .....			266
Louisiana .....			95
Maine .....			49
Maryland .....			114
Massachusetts .....			85
Michigan .....			238
Minnesota .....	(NA)	(NA)	157
Mississippi .....			44
Missouri .....	(NA)	(NA)	192
Montana .....			86
Nebraska .....			61
Nevada .....			17
New Hampshire .....			50
New Jersey .....			129
New Mexico .....	10,500	9,500	1,196
New York .....			211
North Carolina .....			273
North Dakota .....			20
Ohio .....			241
Oklahoma .....			181
Oregon .....	(NA)	(NA)	295
Pennsylvania .....			290
Rhode Island .....			16
South Carolina .....			147
South Dakota .....			39
Tennessee .....			35
Texas .....	80,000	75,000	1,514
Utah .....			272
Vermont .....			65
Virginia .....			201
Washington .....			267
West Virginia .....			93
Wisconsin .....	(NA)	(NA)	168
Wyoming .....			33
United States .....	152,000	144,000	11,293

(NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup>An operation is any place having one or more head of angora goats on hand December 31. <sup>2</sup>State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. <sup>3</sup>New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. <sup>4</sup>Includes data for States not published in this table.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-57.—Milk goats: Inventory Jan 1, 2017–2018, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States <sup>1</sup>**

State	January 1 milk goats inventory		Operations with milk goats <sup>2</sup>
	2017	2018	2017
	<i>Head</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama .....	3,900	3,500	547
Alaska .....	(NA)		39
Arizona .....	(NA)		499
Arkansas .....	4,500	4,000	709
California .....	41,000	40,000	1,372
Colorado .....	9,000	9,000	1,124
Connecticut .....	(NA)	(NA)	280
Delaware .....	(NA)	(NA)	34
Florida .....	10,000	10,000	1,410
Georgia .....	5,000	7,100	809
Hawaii .....	(NA)		93
Idaho .....	5,000	8,000	598
Illinois .....	9,000	10,000	585
Indiana .....	11,000	11,000	1,120
Iowa .....	30,500	31,000	753
Kansas .....	4,700	4,400	525
Kentucky .....	5,500	6,000	1,078
Louisiana .....	(NA)	(NA)	368
Maine .....	(NA)	(NA)	395
Maryland .....	(NA)	(NA)	343
Massachusetts .....	(NA)	(NA)	335
Michigan .....	12,500	11,000	1,246
Minnesota .....	12,000	14,000	698
Mississippi .....	(NA)	(NA)	431
Missouri .....	11,000	12,000	1,382
Montana .....	(NA)	(NA)	400
Nebraska .....	3,700	3,500	419
Nevada .....	(NA)	(NA)	104
New England <sup>3</sup> .....	14,200	17,000	
New Hampshire .....	(NA)	(NA)	231
New Jersey .....	(NA)	(NA)	286
New Mexico .....	(NA)	(NA)	564
New York .....	13,700	13,000	1,033
North Carolina .....	6,400	7,000	849
North Dakota .....	(NA)	(NA)	164
Ohio .....	10,000	12,000	1,504
Oklahoma .....	6,000	7,000	1,142
Oregon .....	12,600	14,000	1,216
Pennsylvania .....	15,000	15,000	1,240
Rhode Island .....	(NA)	(NA)	59
South Carolina .....	3,000	3,500	479
South Dakota .....	(NA)	(NA)	235
Tennessee .....	7,000	7,500	981
Texas .....	26,000	29,000	3,630
Utah .....	(NA)	(NA)	397
Vermont .....	(NA)	(NA)	270
Virginia .....	6,000	5,500	867
Washington .....	7,500	7,000	982
West Virginia .....	(NA)	(NA)	523
Wisconsin .....	56,000	67,000	1,029
Wyoming .....	(NA)	(NA)	305
Other States <sup>4</sup> .....	33,300	31,000	
United States .....	395,000	420,000	35,682

(NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup>An operation is any place having one or more head of angora goats on hand December 31. <sup>2</sup>State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. <sup>3</sup>New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. <sup>4</sup>Includes data for States not published in this table.

**Table 7-58.—Meat and other goats: Inventory Jan 1, 2017–2018, and number of operations, 2017, by State and United States <sup>1</sup>**

State	January 1 meat and other goats inventory		Operations with Meat goats <sup>2</sup>
	2017	2018	2017
	<i>Head</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Number</i>
Alabama .....	45,000	47,000	1,549
Alaska .....	(NA)	(NA)	18
Arizona .....	30,000	30,000	390
Arkansas .....	34,000	31,000	1,111
California .....	87,000	85,000	1,343
Colorado .....	25,000	23,000	1,008
Connecticut .....	(NA)	(NA)	123
Delaware .....	(NA)	(NA)	44
Florida .....	44,000	45,000	1,526
Georgia .....	57,000	60,000	1,893
Hawaii .....	(NA)	(NA)	194
Idaho .....	(NA)	(NA)	585
Illinois .....	24,000	25,000	867
Indiana .....	33,000	36,000	1,154
Iowa .....	35,000	40,000	1,183
Kansas .....	46,000	41,000	1,093
Kentucky .....	56,000	57,000	1,768
Louisiana .....	18,000	15,000	504
Maine .....	(NA)	(NA)	82
Maryland .....	(NA)	(NA)	362
Massachusetts .....	(NA)	(NA)	141
Michigan .....	(NA)	(NA)	691
Minnesota .....	22,000	24,000	758
Mississippi .....	20,000	20,000	837
Missouri .....	75,000	70,000	1,724
Montana .....	(NA)	(NA)	256
Nebraska .....	(NA)	(NA)	657
Nevada .....	(NA)	(NA)	126
New Hampshire .....	(NA)	(NA)	83
New Jersey .....	(NA)	(NA)	361
New Mexico .....	(NA)	(NA)	535
New York .....	17,000	16,000	592
North Carolina .....	50,000	47,000	1,658
North Dakota .....	(NA)	(NA)	117
Ohio .....	42,000	44,000	1,942
Oklahoma .....	92,000	82,000	2,477
Oregon .....	27,000	29,000	1,048
Pennsylvania .....	37,000	38,000	1,351
Rhode Island .....	(NA)	(NA)	18
South Carolina .....	32,000	34,000	1,216
South Dakota .....	(NA)	(NA)	282
Tennessee .....	100,000	96,000	2,875
Texas .....	760,000	765,000	12,511
Utah .....	(NA)	(NA)	385
Vermont .....	(NA)	(NA)	63
Virginia .....	45,000	41,000	1,356
Washington .....	18,000	19,000	723
West Virginia .....	21,000	21,000	809
Wisconsin .....	(NA)	(NA)	582
Wyoming .....	(NA)	(NA)	256
Other States <sup>4</sup> .....	188,000	194,000	.....
United States .....	2,080,000	2,075,000	53,227

(NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup>An operation is any place having one or more head of angora goats on hand December 31. <sup>2</sup>State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. <sup>3</sup>New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. <sup>4</sup>Includes data for States not published in this table.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-59.—All goats: Number of operations, 2017, by State and United States <sup>1</sup>**

State	2017 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Number</i>
Alabama .....	3,279
Alaska .....	73
Arizona .....	4,721
Arkansas .....	2,488
California .....	3,938
Colorado .....	2,803
Connecticut .....	592
Delaware .....	121
Florida .....	4,366
Georgia .....	4,063
Hawaii .....	609
Idaho .....	1,556
Illinois .....	2,028
Indiana .....	2,833
Iowa .....	2,400
Kansas .....	2,010
Kentucky .....	4,330
Louisiana .....	1,501
Maine .....	583
Maryland .....	1,085
Massachusetts .....	719
Michigan .....	2,614
Minnesota .....	1,996
Mississippi .....	2,048
Missouri .....	4,132
Montana .....	908
Nebraska .....	1,341
Nevada .....	339
New Hampshire .....	427
New Jersey .....	969
New Mexico .....	2,770
New York .....	2,192
North Carolina .....	4,084
North Dakota .....	335
Ohio .....	4,841
Oklahoma .....	5,398
Oregon .....	3,289
Pennsylvania .....	3,749
Rhode Island .....	102
South Carolina .....	2,905
South Dakota .....	721
Tennessee .....	5,802
Texas .....	26,143
Utah .....	1,392
Vermont .....	480
Virginia .....	3,449
Washington .....	2,609
West Virginia .....	2,040
Wisconsin .....	2,586
Wyoming .....	683
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>136,442</b>

<sup>1</sup>An operation is any place having one or more head of goats on hand December 31. <sup>2</sup>State level estimates only available in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture every 5 years. <sup>3</sup>New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.  
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-60.—Red meat: Production, by class of slaughter, United States, 2009–2018**

Year	Commercial		Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Total		
<b>Beef</b>				
<i>Million pounds</i>				
2009 .....	25,598	25,966	90	26,056
2010 .....	25,954	26,305	84	26,389
2011 .....	25,854	26,195	75	26,270
2012 .....	25,573	25,913	76	25,989
2013 .....	25,385	25,720	70	25,790
2014 .....	23,932	24,249	66	24,315
2015 .....	23,395	23,698	63	23,760
2016 .....	24,908	25,221	67	25,288
2017 .....	25,856	26,188	63	26,251
2018 .....	26,536	26,873	66	26,939
<b>Pork, excluding lard</b>				
<i>Million pounds</i>				
2009 .....	22,827	22,999	21	23,020
2010 .....	22,275	22,437	19	22,456
2011 .....	22,599	22,758	17	22,775
2012 .....	23,090	23,253	15	23,268
2013 .....	23,040	23,187	16	23,203
2014 .....	22,710	22,843	15	22,858
2015 .....	24,355	24,501	16	24,517
2016 .....	24,789	24,941	16	24,957
2017 .....	25,437	25,584	14	25,598
2018 .....	26,178	26,315	14	26,330
<b>Veal</b>				
<i>Million pounds</i>				
2009 .....	135	138	8	147
2010 .....	131	134	8	143
2011 .....	126	130	7	136
2012 .....	115	118	7	125
2013 .....	109	111	6	117
2014 .....	92	94	6	100
2015 .....	81	83	5	88
2016 .....	74	76	6	81
2017 .....	73	74	6	80
2018 .....	74	76	5	80
<b>Lamb and Mutton</b>				
<i>Million pounds</i>				
2009 .....	162	171	5	175
2010 .....	154	164	5	168
2011 .....	141	149	5	153
2012 .....	148	156	5	161
2013 .....	146	156	5	161
2014 .....	145	156	5	161
2015 .....	139	151	5	156
2016 .....	138	150	5	155
2017 .....	132	145	5	150
2018 .....	140	153	5	158
<b>All meat, excluding lard</b>				
<i>Million pounds</i>				
2009 .....	48,721	49,274	124	49,398
2010 .....	48,514	49,039	116	49,155
2011 .....	48,721	49,232	103	49,335
2012 .....	48,925	49,440	103	49,543
2013 .....	48,679	49,174	97	49,271
2014 .....	46,879	47,342	91	47,433
2015 .....	47,970	48,432	89	48,520
2016 .....	49,909	50,388	93	50,481
2017 .....	51,497	51,992	88	52,079
2018 .....	52,927	53,417	90	53,507

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-61.—Meat: United States exports and imports into the United States, carcass weight equivalent, 2009–2018 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Exports				Imports			
	Beef and veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork <sup>2</sup>	All meat	Beef & veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork <sup>2</sup>	All meat
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
2009 .....	1,935	16	4,095	6,046	2,626	171	834	3,631
2010 .....	2,300	16	4,223	6,539	2,298	166	859	3,323
2011 .....	2,785	19	5,196	8,000	2,057	162	803	3,022
2012 .....	2,452	11	5,379	7,842	2,220	154	802	3,175
2013 .....	2,588	7	4,986	7,582	2,250	173	880	3,302
2014 .....	2,574	7	5,092	7,672	2,947	195	1,011	4,153
2015 .....	2,267	4	5,010	7,282	3,368	214	1,116	4,698
2016 .....	2,557	5	5,239	7,801	3,012	216	1,091	4,319
2017 .....	2,860	6	5,632	8,497	2,993	252	1,116	4,361
2018 .....	3,156	6	5,870	9,032	2,998	273	1,042	4,313

<sup>1</sup> Carcass weight equivalent of all meat, including the meat content of minor meats and of mixed products. Shipments to U.S. Territories are included in domestic consumption. <sup>2</sup> The pork series has been revised to a dressed weight equivalent rather than "Pork, excluding lard."

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, Animal Products and Cost of Production Branch, (202) 694-5409. Data on imports and commercial exports are computed from records of the U.S. Department of Commerce, those on exports by the U.S. Department of Agriculture are separately estimated from deliveries and stocks.

**Table 7-62.—International Meat: Production, 2016–2018**

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
<b>Beef and veal:</b>			
United States .....	11,507	11,943	12,253
Brazil .....	9,284	9,550	9,900
European Union .....	7,880	7,869	8,030
China .....	6,169	6,346	6,440
India .....	4,200	4,250	4,300
Argentina .....	2,650	2,840	3,050
Australia .....	2,125	2,149	2,306
Mexico .....	1,879	1,925	1,980
Pakistan .....	1,750	1,780	1,800
Turkey .....	1,484	1,399	1,400
Russia .....	1,335	1,296	1,336
Canada .....	1,130	1,201	1,260
South Africa .....	1,090	1,003	1,033
Colombia .....	792	758	773
New Zealand .....	648	654	670
<b>Swine:</b>			
China .....	54,255	54,518	54,040
European Union .....	23,866	23,660	24,300
United States .....	11,320	11,611	11,942
Brazil .....	3,700	3,725	3,763
Russia .....	2,870	2,990	3,155
Vietnam .....	2,701	2,741	2,801
Canada .....	1,914	1,959	1,930
Philippines .....	1,540	1,563	1,602
Korea, South .....	1,266	1,280	1,329
Mexico .....	1,211	1,267	1,321
Japan .....	1,279	1,272	1,284
Taiwan .....	827	811	820
Ukraine .....	783	769	680
Argentina .....	522	565	620
Chile .....	508	489	534

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2016–2018

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
<b>Beef &amp; veal, prep/pres:</b>			
Canada .....	25,238	25,394	25,651
Hong Kong .....	5,888	5,629	1,958
Mexico .....	695	1,002	905
Korea, South .....	49	266	686
Panama .....	58	148	218
Philippines .....	140	37	176
Chile .....	187	109	168
Guatemala .....	121	101	143
Australia(*) .....	341	580	105
New Zealand(*) .....	57	113	103
Malaysia .....	0	9	99
Kuwait .....	88	73	92
Dominican Republic .....	77	189	86
Jamaica .....	42	25	68
Trinidad and Tobago .....	313	30	67
Costa Rica .....	16	37	60
Bahamas, The .....	39	51	43
Japan .....	51	16	42
Honduras .....	29	38	41
Micronesia .....	35	57	39
Netherlands .....	175	8	37
Leeward-Windward Islands(*) .....	36	40	31
Germany(*) .....	77	22	29
United Arab Emirates .....	144	46	24
Bermuda .....	26	19	23
El Salvador .....	16	10	21
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	88	25	20
United Kingdom .....	0	0	19
Cayman Islands .....	5	9	18
Bahrain .....	16	13	16
Rest of World .....	314	228	118
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>34,358</b>	<b>34,321</b>	<b>31,103</b>
<b>Sausages &amp; Bologna:</b>			
Canada .....	39,633	42,989	42,865
Hong Kong .....	21,405	21,927	23,419
Mexico .....	12,130	10,767	10,437
Korea, South .....	5,008	6,311	5,910
Panama .....	1,668	1,912	3,980
Philippines .....	1,985	1,875	1,506
Chile .....	1,119	1,093	1,134
Guatemala .....	806	869	1,021
Australia(*) .....	703	734	721
New Zealand(*) .....	350	300	609
Malaysia .....	612	678	589
Kuwait .....	279	297	528
Dominican Republic .....	328	304	426
Jamaica .....	467	462	414
Trinidad and Tobago .....	108	142	405
Costa Rica .....	167	243	393
Bahamas, The .....	187	325	385
Japan .....	365	599	324
Honduras .....	200	250	290
Micronesia .....	245	329	253
Netherlands .....	0	451	253
Leeward-Windward Islands(*) .....	245	248	246
Germany(*) .....	65	121	210
United Arab Emirates .....	92	101	209
Bermuda .....	98	113	140
El Salvador .....	35	251	114
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	124	114	113
United Kingdom .....	187	70	108
Cayman Islands .....	40	31	102
Bahrain .....	55	67	84
Rest of World .....	998	758	831
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>89,702</b>	<b>94,729</b>	<b>98,024</b>

See footnote(s) at end of table.



**Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2016–2018—Continued**

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
<b>Pork, fr/ch/fz:</b>			
Mexico .....	553,077	621,597	621,704
Japan .....	361,531	365,131	364,691
Korea, South .....	122,697	157,965	220,412
Canada .....	98,007	105,133	105,399
China .....	177,538	127,452	105,170
Colombia .....	39,847	63,097	91,742
Australia(*) .....	56,133	61,931	72,014
Dominican Republic .....	22,449	27,934	38,088
Honduras .....	24,370	27,041	28,942
Chile .....	14,412	23,291	26,539
Philippines .....	17,171	19,121	20,530
Hong Kong .....	47,462	43,570	18,201
Guatemala .....	12,391	13,026	14,191
Taiwan .....	5,922	9,537	13,047
Panama .....	7,859	7,060	9,461
El Salvador .....	3,638	4,842	6,791
Nicaragua .....	3,998	5,140	6,419
New Zealand(*) .....	4,957	5,105	6,143
Peru .....	2,272	3,843	5,524
Vietnam .....	1,240	2,821	5,524
Costa Rica .....	3,893	3,811	4,691
Bahamas, The .....	4,604	4,855	4,021
Singapore .....	2,429	3,841	2,608
Trinidad and Tobago .....	2,669	2,130	1,964
Leeward-Windward Islands(*) .....	1,469	1,585	1,825
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	1,171	1,259	1,227
United Kingdom .....	970	944	1,087
Albania .....	490	900	852
Ecuador .....	305	623	835
Germany(*) .....	522	464	644
Rest of World .....	5,058	6,509	5,750
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>1,600,549</b>	<b>1,721,555</b>	<b>1,806,035</b>
<b>Pork, hams/shldrs,cured:</b>			
Canada .....	27,695	18,459	17,705
Panama .....	2,321	2,231	2,437
Mexico .....	8,680	3,339	1,387
Australia(*) .....	2,053	2,339	863
Belize .....	628	550	734
Trinidad and Tobago .....	570	593	620
Albania .....	0	197	587
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	516	486	529
China .....	20	321	523
Colombia .....	431	440	513
Bahamas, The .....	397	278	397
Hong Kong .....	9	28	299
Barbados .....	206	181	160
Leeward-Windward Islands(*) .....	159	161	138
Korea, South .....	17	203	123
Japan .....	1,144	540	118
Philippines .....	238	228	95
Congo (Brazzaville) .....	0	147	74
Honduras .....	40	22	63
Guatemala .....	106	47	63
Dominican Republic .....	37	19	60
Italy(*) .....	0	0	52
El Salvador .....	61	0	51
Peru .....	66	21	33
Haiti .....	61	26	32
Spain .....	19	0	22
Netherlands .....	25	17	16
Costa Rica .....	127	47	14
Turks and Caicos Islands .....	3	6	11
New Zealand(*) .....	0	1	10
Rest of World .....	177	118	27
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>45,807</b>	<b>31,044</b>	<b>27,756</b>

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2016–2018—Continued

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Pork, bacon, cured:			
Mexico .....	13,483	14,912	12,283
Canada .....	7,795	8,794	7,399
Japan .....	2,401	3,148	3,316
Korea, South .....	1,890	2,617	3,195
Australia(*) .....	616	1,186	1,853
French Pacific Islands(*) .....	317	369	1,152
Dominican Republic .....	606	711	799
New Zealand(*) .....	771	1,246	777
Samoa .....	75	102	444
Colombia .....	291	364	421
Hong Kong .....	392	602	387
Bahamas, The .....	105	183	367
Chile .....	540	486	345
Guatemala .....	477	503	344
Costa Rica .....	355	490	298
Singapore .....	242	274	281
Panama .....	277	340	160
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	111	89	134
El Salvador .....	99	120	125
Honduras .....	111	156	107
Bermuda .....	83	126	102
Cayman Islands .....	72	136	101
Leeward-Windward Islands(*) .....	120	128	101
Trinidad and Tobago .....	29	55	83
Turks and Caicos Islands .....	35	50	49
Philippines .....	81	26	42
Peru .....	79	73	41
United Arab Emirates .....	98	91	35
Guyana .....	23	34	30
Jamaica .....	1	6	28
Rest of World .....	518	296	86
World Total .....	32,090	37,710	34,882
Pork, prep/pres, nt/cn:			
Canada .....	54,774	56,607	56,817
Mexico .....	15,353	17,305	11,787
Japan .....	1,318	4,131	5,899
Korea, South .....	1,139	875	1,092
Colombia .....	926	883	685
Chile .....	106	213	620
Philippines .....	539	918	442
Panama .....	860	207	306
Hong Kong .....	511	327	289
Micronesia .....	209	273	227
Costa Rica .....	64	95	164
Dominican Republic .....	127	91	136
Peru .....	26	52	101
El Salvador .....	263	126	79
Guatemala .....	58	82	78
Australia(*) .....	571	99	67
Honduras .....	58	109	62
Bahamas, The .....	56	53	60
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	121	99	57
Marshall Islands .....	40	43	47
Taiwan .....	30	33	45
Leeward-Windward Islands(*) .....	21	45	44
Barbados .....	3	16	25
Other Pacific Islands, NEC(*) .....	0	0	23
Trinidad and Tobago .....	72	73	19
Bermuda .....	9	12	14
New Zealand(*) .....	0	0	12
Haiti .....	14	5	11
Nicaragua .....	8	25	11
Singapore .....	192	166	10
Rest of World .....	1,004	60	27
World Total .....	78,472	83,021	79,256

See footnote(s) at end of table.

**Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2016–2018—Continued**

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
<b>Pork, prep/pres, canned:</b>			
Philippines .....	5,834	6,566	8,854
Japan .....	10,684	9,572	6,234
Australia(*) .....	2,988	4,225	3,896
Dominican Republic .....	1,383	1,373	2,639
Korea, South .....	1,546	1,966	2,026
Panama .....	1,418	1,699	1,573
Hong Kong .....	1,922	2,058	1,476
New Zealand(*) .....	619	578	644
Colombia .....	291	385	521
Mexico .....	731	365	501
Singapore .....	540	361	408
Costa Rica .....	246	116	325
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	226	170	179
Guatemala .....	555	700	147
Vietnam .....	110	109	127
Chile .....	19	59	111
El Salvador .....	75	99	98
Trinidad and Tobago .....	125	145	94
United Arab Emirates .....	93	124	89
Taiwan .....	198	85	81
Honduras .....	105	112	80
Nicaragua .....	60	46	52
Jamaica .....	21	46	48
French Pacific Islands(*) .....	56	51	45
Leeward-Windward Islands(*) .....	31	32	41
Indonesia .....	27	14	41
Malaysia .....	26	27	40
Haiti .....	27	13	33
Belize .....	64	32	19
Bahamas, The .....	45	33	18
Rest of World .....	3,379	551	77
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>33,443</b>	<b>31,709</b>	<b>30,517</b>
<b>Lamb &amp; mutton; fr/ch/fz:</b>			
Mexico .....	984	877	685
United Arab Emirates .....	24	96	361
Bahamas, The .....	109	142	219
Canada .....	101	224	132
Leeward-Windward Islands(*) .....	90	81	108
Jamaica .....	14	52	95
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	119	155	83
Dominican Republic .....	30	25	74
Trinidad and Tobago .....	28	60	72
Japan .....	0	41	69
Bermuda .....	131	99	67
Turks and Caicos Islands .....	36	26	58
Costa Rica .....	48	29	43
Barbados .....	55	25	41
Singapore .....	32	31	31
Taiwan .....	2	37	30
Guatemala .....	1	48	23
Netherlands .....	118	30	23
United Kingdom .....	0	22	22
Spain .....	22	10	19
Philippines .....	45	13	19
Micronesia .....	0	0	16
Italy(*) .....	24	18	14
Panama .....	34	49	13
Marshall Islands .....	0	0	11
Uruguay .....	1	5	10
Vietnam .....	40	10	8
Guyana .....	2	12	7
Kuwait .....	7	1	5
Australia(*) .....	11	51	4
Rest of World .....	158	189	41
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>2,266</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>2,404</b>

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2016–2018—Continued

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Metric tons</i>		
Other meat products, fr/ch/fz:			
Canada .....	12	15	75
Japan .....	107	74	72
Mexico .....	0	0	28
Korea, South .....	1	34	26
Philippines .....	6	0	21
Hong Kong .....	0	0	19
Belize .....	0	0	11
Guatemala .....	0	6	6
Panama .....	0	4	5
United Kingdom .....	1	0	5
Singapore .....	0	0	3
Bahamas, The .....	0	0	3
China .....	0	1	3
Taiwan .....	11	21	2
Costa Rica .....	7	1	1
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	1	0	1
Dominican Republic .....	0	0	1
Chile .....	32	12	1
Australia(*) .....	148	99	0
Rest of World .....	0	17	0
United Kingdom .....	4	0	0
Singapore .....	13	0	0
Bahamas, The .....	0	32	0
China .....	0	18	0
Taiwan .....	3	0	0
Costa Rica .....	1	3	0
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	1	0	0
Dominican Republic .....	0	36	0
Rest of World .....	86	39	0
World Total .....	433	410	281
Variety meats, other:			
Mexico .....	14,270	12,633	18,330
Hong Kong .....	5,616	7,140	8,606
Korea, South .....	2,270	3,079	3,400
Taiwan .....	763	1,085	1,123
South Africa .....	22	257	583
Canada .....	1,261	519	432
Netherlands .....	47	28	426
Japan .....	255	323	240
Chile .....	330	143	140
Denmark(*) .....	254	55	138
Egypt .....	0	0	116
Belgium-Luxembourg(*) .....	0	117	115
Colombia .....	24	148	111
Guatemala .....	46	41	86
Honduras .....	88	66	84
Peru .....	282	423	76
Suriname .....	15	34	76
Costa Rica .....	38	136	72
Ecuador .....	0	61	65
Albania .....	0	0	63
Gabon .....	0	27	51
Trinidad and Tobago .....	18	90	47
Venezuela .....	0	0	44
China .....	875	128	41
Leeward-Windward Islands(*) .....	46	93	36
Bolivia .....	0	0	25
Angola .....	0	0	24
Benin .....	0	0	24
Singapore .....	347	67	22
Dominican Republic .....	44	23	20
Rest of World .....	1,37981	951	167
World Total .....	28,289	27,665	34,781

See footnote(s) at end of table.

**Table 7-63.—Meat: U.S. exports, 2016–2018—Continued**

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Variety meats, pork:			
Mexico .....	132,038	128,423	112,777
Hong Kong .....	131,410	139,741	110,634
China .....	151,648	147,615	80,970
Canada .....	13,128	18,587	17,503
Philippines .....	10,602	11,374	17,272
Japan .....	10,888	11,039	13,968
Korea, South .....	6,633	7,266	12,273
Vietnam .....	498	0	10,185
Taiwan .....	3,060	3,352	4,822
Guatemala .....	2,442	2,090	3,056
Chile .....	2,074	3,386	2,752
Panama .....	1,227	1,358	2,343
Colombia .....	2,439	3,740	2,033
Honduras .....	667	423	1,341
Trinidad and Tobago .....	522	656	1,221
Dominican Republic .....	894	532	902
Haiti .....	720	664	538
South Africa .....	504	689	487
Leeward-Windward Islands(*) .....	503	657	432
Costa Rica .....	246	194	361
Australia(*) .....	120	23	297
Singapore .....	432	458	289
El Salvador .....	246	250	264
Peru .....	372	559	242
Bahamas, The .....	44	62	135
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	226	161	122
Nicaragua .....	0	21	102
Congo (Kinshasa) .....	0	0	100
Barbados .....	60	63	64
Turks and Caicos Islands .....	158	141	43
Rest of World .....	327	803	316
World Total .....	3474,130	484,324	397,841

(\*)Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries. Users should use cautious interpretation on quantity reports using mixed units of measure. Quantity line items will only include statistics on the units of measure that are equal to, or are able to be converted to, the assigned unit of measure of the grouped commodities.  
 FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

**Table 7-64.—Meat, beef, veal, and swine: International trade, imports and exports, 2016–2018**

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		
<b>Principle exporters, beef and veal:</b>			
Brazil .....	1,698	1,856	2,083
Australia .....	1,480	1,485	1,662
India .....	1,764	1,849	1,556
United States .....	1,160	1,297	1,432
New Zealand .....	587	593	633
Argentina .....	216	293	508
Canada .....	441	461	502
Uruguay .....	421	436	466
Paraguay .....	389	378	365
European Union .....	349	369	351
Mexico .....	258	280	310
Belarus .....	225	206	219
Nicaragua .....	136	164	158
Pakistan .....	66	59	60
Ukraine .....	50	60	60
<b>Principle importers, beef and veal:</b>			
China .....	812	974	1,467
United States .....	1,366	1,358	1,360
Japan .....	719	817	865
Korea, South .....	513	531	582
Hong Kong .....	453	543	541
Russia .....	524	516	483
European Union .....	368	338	370
Chile .....	298	281	317
Egypt .....	340	250	300
Canada .....	243	228	233
Malaysia .....	218	211	215
Mexico .....	188	196	202
Philippines .....	163	169	195
Taiwan .....	154	160	176
Iran .....	153	207	126
<b>Principle exporters, swine:</b>			
European Union .....	3,130	2,858	2,934
United States .....	2,376	2,554	2,663
Canada .....	1,320	1,351	1,330
Brazil .....	832	786	730
China .....	191	208	203
Chile .....	173	171	200
Mexico .....	141	170	178
Australia .....	38	43	47
Russia .....	25	37	45
Vietnam .....	65	50	35
South Africa .....	15	18	19
Belarus .....	11	13	14
Serbia .....	11	16	14
Argentina .....	2	3	8
Norway .....	5	6	5
<b>Principle importers, swine:</b>			
China .....	2,181	1,620	1,561
Japan .....	1,361	1,475	1,481
Mexico .....	1,021	1,083	1,188
Korea, South .....	615	645	753
United States .....	495	506	473
Hong Kong .....	429	463	423
Philippines .....	195	241	286
Canada .....	215	222	233
Australia .....	210	215	216
Colombia .....	66	99	128
Singapore .....	117	117	125
Taiwan .....	77	111	109
Chile .....	73	96	98
Russia .....	347	374	87
New Zealand .....	62	62	66

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official USDA production, supply, and distribution statistics from foreign governments.

**Table 7-65.—Meats: Production and consumption, United States, 2009–2018<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Beef			Veal			Lamb and mutton		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2009 .....	26,068	26,836	87.3	147	147	0.5	177	338	1.1
2010 .....	26,412	26,390	85.2	145	150	0.5	168	318	1.0
2011 .....	26,281	25,538	81.8	136	137	0.4	153	295	0.8
2012 .....	25,989	25,748	81.9	125	123	0.4	161	299	1.0
2013 .....	25,790	25,476	80.5	117	119	0.4	161	324	1.0
2014 .....	24,316	24,682	77.4	100	98	0.3	161	340	1.1
2015 .....	23,760	24,769	77.2	88	88	0.3	155	357	1.1
2016 .....	25,288	25,669	79.4	81	73	0.2	155	381	1.2
2017 .....	26,250	26,492	81.4	80	78	0.2	150	396	1.2
2018 .....	26,938	26,767	81.7	81	89	0.3	158	416	1.3

  

Year	Pork			All meats		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
2009 .....	23,020	19,870	64.7	49,412	47,191	154
2010 .....	22,456	19,076	61.6	49,181	45,934	148
2011 .....	22,775	18,382	58.9	49,232	44,351	142
2012 .....	23,268	18,607	59.2	49,543	44,778	142
2013 .....	23,203	19,104	60.4	49,271	45,022	142
2014 .....	22,858	18,836	59.1	47,435	43,955	138
2015 .....	24,517	20,592	64.6	48,520	45,806	143
2016 .....	24,957	20,892	64.6	50,481	47,015	145
2017 .....	25,598	21,034	64.5	52,078	48,000	148
2018 .....	26,330	21,497	65.7	53,507	48,769	149

<sup>1</sup> Carcass weight equivalent or dressed weight. Beginning 1977, pork production was no longer reported as "pork, excluding lard." This series has been revised to reflect pork production in prior years on a dressed weight basis that is comparable with the method used to report beef, veal, and lamb and mutton. Edible offals are excluded. Shipments to the U.S. territories are included in domestic consumption.  
 ERS, Animal Products and Cost of Production Branch, (202) 694–5409.

**Table 7-66.—Hides, packer: Average price per piece, Central U.S., 2009–2018**

Year	Steers				Heifers	
	Heavy native	Heavy Texas	Butt branded	Colorado branded	Heavy native	Branded
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2009 .....	45.29	44.10	42.70	31.84	29.00	31.86
2010 .....	71.93	72.30	70.77	67.31	63.44	67.57
2011 .....	82.17	81.70	80.77	76.42	74.39	71.17
2012 .....	84.53	84.23	84.28	79.83	71.77	70.19
2013 .....	98.73	95.74	98.56	94.38	84.68	82.90
2014 .....	110.98	106.37	108.95	103.05	93.45	89.68
2015 .....	84.29	77.13	82.57	75.98	65.00	59.76
2016 .....	73.88	68.02	72.37	60.11	58.39	53.00
2017 .....	67.05	59.13	65.21	(NA)	51.77	42.76
2018 .....	68.19	39.29	50.98	39.36	38.17	33.72

(NA) Not available.  
 AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720–7316.

Table 7-67.—Hides and skins: United States imports by country of origin, 2016–2018

Country of origin	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Number</i>		
<b>Furskins:</b>			
Canada .....	2,496,944	1,994,593	915,266
Ukraine .....	225,328	184,949	207,500
Belgium-Luxembourg(*) .....	78,351	121,399	200,362
Finland .....	45,885	48,652	64,193
Uruguay .....	50,015	42,840	46,379
United Kingdom .....	235	24	19,215
Poland .....	104,034	24,029	16,251
Mexico .....	10,329	13,088	12,163
Denmark(*) .....	10,434	9,477	6,493
Russia .....	4,256	2,377	5,597
Romania .....	273	1,241	3,913
Netherlands .....	130,426	19,429	2,741
France(*) .....	93	32	1,742
Latvia .....	458	708	1,524
Greece .....	87,173	113,477	891
Sweden .....	169,238	110,770	732
United Arab Emirates .....	608	788	715
China .....	12,607	12,165	672
Lithuania .....	741	842	532
Italy(*) .....	528	810	463
Germany(*) .....	152	0	183
Korea, South .....	0	0	101
Switzerland(*) .....	28	632	82
India .....	0	0	60
Taiwan .....	0	0	30
Armenia .....	0	107	25
Bulgaria .....	13	10	12
Slovakia .....	52,000	21	11
Hong Kong .....	0	6,600	8
Japan .....	0	0	4
Rest of World .....	73,137	80,207	6
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>3,553,286</b>	<b>2,789,267</b>	<b>1,507,866</b>
	<i>Pieces</i>		
<b>Hides and skins:</b>			
Canada .....	794,196	625,096	653,848
United Kingdom .....	77,372	445,751	426,434
Belgium-Luxembourg(*) .....	139,405	203,691	196,535
Brazil .....	8,218	18,484	19,641
New Zealand(*) .....	1,948	4,076	16,504
Argentina .....	17,658	15,731	15,211
Colombia .....	107,074	27,056	13,694
Spain .....	320	515	13,096
Italy(*) .....	11,855	10,270	10,563
Mexico .....	69,436	16,644	9,235
France(*) .....	6	115	6,549
China .....	8,517	209	4,939
Sweden .....	1	4	4,922
Thailand .....	20,268	5,746	4,747
Australia(*) .....	1	5,200	3,429
Cote d'Ivoire .....	1,610	2,658	2,139
Pakistan .....	1,100	807	1,217
India .....	2,777	311	411
Senegal .....	0	200	401
Indonesia .....	198	211	364
Guinea .....	200	177	350
Netherlands .....	0	0	120
Korea, South .....	2	0	100
South Africa .....	3,393	124	41
Denmark(*) .....	1,110	0	32
Turkey .....	696	4	32
Japan .....	0	0	27
Singapore .....	2,004	6	21
Uganda .....	2	11	17
Zambia .....	26	0	7
Rest of World .....	1,066,788	66,689	15
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>2,336,181</b>	<b>1,449,786</b>	<b>1,404,641</b>

(\*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.  
FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301.



**Table 7-68.—Hides: U.S. trade exports, 2016–2018**

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Pieces</i>		
<b>Cattle hides, whole:</b>			
China .....	10,485,835	11,911,525	10,564,005
Korea, South .....	2,689,744	2,859,399	3,173,248
Mexico .....	2,046,260	1,816,057	2,063,478
Thailand .....	304,712	1,082,358	1,621,509
Taiwan .....	482,135	563,176	387,347
Italy(*) .....	701,954	363,965	296,751
Indonesia .....	52,892	232,215	192,279
Japan .....	166,161	173,884	184,789
Brazil .....	622	34,355	164,226
Turkey .....	91,763	127,818	128,043
India .....	108,288	77,627	77,831
Slovenia .....	0	4,959	77,747
Costa Rica .....	65,066	73,001	75,133
Netherlands .....	69,470	33,036	64,156
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	45,595	83,510	55,347
Israel(*) .....	52,809	61,728	47,955
Vietnam .....	125,578	56,478	35,341
Germany(*) .....	17,760	18,074	23,875
Hong Kong .....	47,986	38,326	20,225
Spain .....	14,160	8,796	16,837
Pakistan .....	1,776	17,543	5,752
Croatia .....	2,460	0	4,760
Haiti .....	4,000	2,096	2,720
Belgium-Luxembourg(*) .....	79,487	66,007	2,675
Bangladesh .....	0	0	1,785
Philippines .....	560	332	1,680
South Africa .....	0	0	1,620
Austria .....	0	1,013	1,539
Djibouti .....	0	0	1,330
Chile .....	565	5,490	1,190
Rest of World .....	119,321	13,541	3,766
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>17,776,959</b>	<b>19,726,309</b>	<b>19,298,939</b>
<b>Sheep &amp; lambskins:</b>			
China .....	932,512	818,429	635,279
Turkey .....	514	56,760	116,840
Russia .....	5,100	19,200	55,860
Poland .....	1,815	3,667	28,310
Mexico .....	14,485	32,089	18,615
Brazil .....	1,048	15,392	13,109
Germany(*) .....	14,328	9,125	11,683
Canada .....	4,986	3,015	2,987
United Kingdom .....	0	137	2,800
Spain .....	0	0	2,685
Pakistan .....	0	0	748
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	9,875	0	0
Colombia .....	0	90	0
Egypt .....	1,041	0	0
India .....	3,547	0	0
Italy(*) .....	0	500	0
Korea, South .....	0	2,155	0
Netherlands Antilles(*) .....	0	667	0
Uruguay .....	2,870	0	0
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>992,21</b>	<b>961,226</b>	<b>888,916</b>
<b>Pig and hog skins, pieces:</b>			
Mexico .....	1,924,492	1,814,236	1,611,564
Thailand .....	340,637	1,434,179	1,185,799
Taiwan .....	2,019,552	1,345,099	354,590
Cambodia .....	0	83,899	189,891
China .....	56,024	142,393	123,002
United Kingdom .....	91,000	91,000	106,122
Vietnam .....	6,910	151,796	50,608
Japan .....	9,015	26,439	5,808
Poland .....	3,625	12,176	2,675
Barbados .....	0	0	395
Canada .....	0	0	315
Korea, South .....	4,363	1,746	40
Belgium-Luxembourg(*) .....	0	1,000	0
Singapore .....	0	384	0
<b>World Total .....</b>	<b>4,455,618</b>	<b>5,104,347</b>	<b>3,630,809</b>

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table 7-68.—Hides: U.S. trade exports, 2016–2018—Continued

Country	2016	2017	2018
	<i>Number</i>		
Mink furskins, undressed:			
Canada .....	3,360,196	2,925,683	4,197,612
Korea, South .....	995,621	895,630	575,934
Denmark(*) .....	237,091	28,021	499,637
Finland .....	187,278	231,616	211,846
Thailand .....	92,694	196,140	74,392
China .....	1,962,681	1,569,986	70,462
Cambodia .....	136,199	278,688	41,533
Malaysia .....	300	39,513	40,045
Germany(*) .....	43,146	104,088	27,936
Vietnam .....	347,015	271,871	18,453
Greece .....	107,483	165,446	14,571
Peru .....	0	0	9,070
Portugal .....	2,711	0	6,552
Italy(*) .....	19,463	24,573	4,365
Burma .....	0	0	3,106
Turkey .....	300	4,766	2,817
Mexico .....	0	79	2,219
France(*) .....	6,909	16,746	800
Kenya .....	0	0	800
Austria .....	2,223	1,528	710
Hong Kong .....	95,255	60,265	180
United Kingdom .....	5,242	25,142	94
Rest of World .....	63,258	28,626	0
World Total .....	7,665,065	6,868,407	5,803,134
Other furskins, whole:			
Canada .....	750,611	491,395	853,684
China .....	342,978	566,762	427,458
Hong Kong .....	142,794	95,216	154,208
Portugal .....	76,085	10,028	45,015
Belgium-Luxembourg(*) .....	0	0	41,077
Germany(*) .....	7,415	7,247	24,168
Italy(*) .....	3,623	1,905	23,707
Cambodia .....	11,188	10,552	19,878
Pakistan .....	25,625	15,860	15,900
France(*) .....	23,732	13,604	3,697
Vietnam .....	0	0	3,449
Greece .....	676	3,663	1,625
Indonesia .....	0	0	685
Finland .....	0	0	500
Turkey .....	0	0	416
Spain .....	0	0	259
Switzerland(*) .....	0	0	200
United Kingdom .....	5,308	0	157
Rest of World .....	79,705	16,102	0
World Total .....	1,469,740	1,232,334	1,616,083
	<i>Pieces</i>		
Other hides & skins, mixed:			
China .....	2,447,712	2,101,203	1,412,731
Korea, South .....	870,687	950,040	569,457
France(*) .....	170,128	111,452	191,310
Italy(*) .....	181,171	176,726	155,784
Singapore .....	120,854	112,650	105,229
Thailand .....	404,508	236,514	99,996
Germany(*) .....	65,527	44,920	66,124
Taiwan .....	59,161	48,976	56,575
Mexico .....	167,955	205,621	52,770
Indonesia .....	0	2,720	45,331
Haiti .....	5,584	17,574	29,546
Canada .....	10,286	58,714	26,047
Brazil .....	46,786	51,668	17,374
Hong Kong .....	19,845	45,185	9,131
Vietnam .....	16,855	17,799	7,094
Japan .....	6,460	5,932	7,056
Malaysia .....	14,930	7,594	5,973
Israel(*) .....	0	0	3,507
Portugal .....	417	0	2,985
Pakistan .....	340	1,200	2,449
New Zealand(*) .....	0	0	2,000
Honduras .....	0	0	1,757
Rest of World .....	3,474	16,391	1,941
World Total .....	4,612,680	4,212,879	2,872,167

(\*) Denotes a country that is a summarization of its component countries.

FAS, Office of Global Analysis, (202) 720-6301. Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data.

**Table 7-69.—Mink: Farms, pelts produced, average price, and value, United States, 2009–2018**

Year	Mink farms	Pelts produced	Average marketing price	Value of mink pelts
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2009 .....	278	2,866,700	65.10	186,622,170
2010 .....	265	2,840,200	81.90	232,612,380
2011 .....	268	3,091,470	94.30	291,525,621
2012 <sup>1</sup> .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2013 .....	(NA)	3,544,610	56.30	199,561,543
2014 .....	(NA)	3,741,150	57.70	215,864,355
2015 .....	(NA)	3,682,960	32.00	117,854,720
2016 .....	(NA)	3,454,410	34.70	119,868,027
2017 .....	(NA)	3,305,440	36.30	119,987,472
2018 .....				

(NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Due to sequestration the Mink report was suspended. NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-70.—Mink pelts: Pelts produced by color class, selected States, and United States, 2017**

State	Black	Demi/Wild	Pastel	Sapphire	Blue Iris	Mahogany
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
Idaho .....	94,000	(D)	14,000	11,500	(D)	165,000
Illinois .....	51,000	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Iowa .....	44,000	-	(D)	2,900	(D)	36,000
Michigan .....	59,000	-	500	200	(D)	1,200
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	37,000
Montana .....	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Ohio .....	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Oregon .....	210,000	-	-	(D)	44,000	(D)
Pennsylvania .....	33,000	(D)	5,500	11,500	(D)	(D)
Utah .....	280,000	24,000	33,000	45,000	1,900	285,000
Washington .....	27,000	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin .....	690,000	(D)	33,000	39,000	116,000	49,000
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	151,150	86,010	11,810	88,800	40,730	56,200
United States .....	1,639,150	110,010	97,810	198,900	184,120	629,400

  

State	Pearl	Lavender	Violet	White	Other	Total <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
Idaho .....	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	313,500
Illinois .....	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	81,100
Iowa .....	-	-	-	(D)	-	88,210
Michigan .....	-	3,500	(D)	7,500	-	77,700
Minnesota .....	-	-	(D)	31,000	(D)	180,580
Montana .....	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Ohio .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Oregon .....	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	283,670
Pennsylvania .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	68,130
Utah .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	734,260
Washington .....	-	-	-	-	-	44,000
Wisconsin .....	-	20,000	(D)	151,000	(D)	1,091,180
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	115,510	10,630	42,730	52,730	11,450	343,110
United States .....	115,510	34,130	42,730	242,230	11,450	3,305,440

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. <sup>1</sup> Other States include New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and some pelts from the above listed States that were not published to avoid disclosing individual operations. <sup>2</sup> Published color classes may not add to the State total to avoid disclosing individual operations.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-71.—Livestock: Inventory and value, United States, Jan. 1, 2016–2018**

Class of livestock and poultry	Inventory			Value					
	2016	2017	2018	Per head <sup>1</sup>			Total		
				2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	1,000	1,000	1,000	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars
Angora goats <sup>2</sup> .....	150	152	144	117	130	124	14,757	16,827	14,584
Cattle .....	91,888	93,624	94,298	1,410	1,109	1,146	129,562,080	103,829,681	108,065,508
Chickens <sup>3</sup> .....	500,608	514,838	527,573	4.23	4.20	4.33	2,115,245	2,162,545	2,284,164
Hogs <sup>3</sup> .....	71,345	73,145	74,915	92	99	98	6,578,419	7,206,965	7,298,943
Sheep and lambs	5,295	5,270	5,265	202	203	204	1,071,467	1,067,857	1,071,378

<sup>1</sup>Based on reporters' estimates of average price per head in their localities. <sup>2</sup>Four-State total for angora goats (Arizona, California, New Mexico, Texas). <sup>3</sup>Dec. 1 of preceding year.  
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

**Table 7-72.—Livestock: Market year for specified commodities****Cattle market year average price received: United States marketing years 2009–2018<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Cows <sup>2</sup>	Steers and heifers	Calves	Beef cattle <sup>3</sup>	Milks cows <sup>4</sup>
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
2009 .....	44.80	85.40	105.00	80.30	1,390.00
2010 .....	54.80	97.70	117.00	92.20	1,330.00
2011 .....	71.20	117.00	142.00	113.00	1,420.00
2012 .....	81.70	123.00	172.00	121.00	1,430.00
2013 .....	82.30	126.00	181.00	125.00	1,380.00
2014 .....	107.00	153.00	261.00	152.00	1,830.00
2015 .....	103.00	148.00	247.00	147.00	1,990.00
2016 .....	74.30	121.00	158.00	119.00	1,760.00
2017 .....	69.10	122.00	168.00	120.00	1,620.00
2018 .....	62.60	117.00	170.00	115.00	1,360.00

**Hog market year average price received: United States marketing years 2008–2017<sup>5</sup>**

Year	Barrows and gilts	Sows	All Hogs
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
2008 .....	47.90	29.20	47.00
2009 .....	42.00	36.10	41.60
2010 .....	54.40	48.70	54.10
2011 .....	65.70	57.50	65.30
2012 .....	64.60	51.30	64.20
2013 .....	67.30	62.90	67.20
2014 .....	76.50	77.70	76.50
2015 .....	55.70	44.90	55.30
2016 .....	53.50	44.50	53.10
2017 .....	50.50	41.30	50.20

<sup>1</sup>Market year for cattle January 1–December 31 for United States and all States. <sup>2</sup>Cows includes beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. <sup>3</sup>All beef includes steer and heifers combined and cows. <sup>4</sup>Milk cow prices are calendar year average. <sup>5</sup>Market year for hogs December 1–November 30 for United States and all States.  
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–3570.

**Table 7-74.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 2017–2018**

Month	Boneless beef		Beef bone-in		Total beef	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
January .....	499,000	458,749	39,215	42,995	538,215	501,744
February .....	463,934	416,438	38,514	42,901	502,448	459,339
March .....	422,572	426,232	41,429	37,725	464,001	463,957
April .....	415,592	435,196	42,826	35,964	458,418	471,160
May .....	376,699	426,089	34,799	38,565	411,498	464,654
June .....	383,658	407,131	31,668	41,454	415,326	448,585
July .....	398,071	444,089	33,765	40,159	431,836	484,248
August .....	438,094	457,392	38,473	43,923	476,567	501,315
September ...	454,439	458,904	41,576	48,262	496,015	507,166
October .....	462,093	468,424	44,948	47,150	507,041	515,574
November .....	443,927	473,863	41,260	40,835	485,187	514,698
December .....	445,881	462,072	42,176	33,552	488,057	495,624
Month	Picnics		Bellies		Butts	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
January .....	8,993	7,074	13,995	43,810	23,243	25,477
February .....	8,437	8,644	16,153	49,012	22,052	22,503
March .....	8,783	11,314	20,570	59,202	21,925	20,629
April .....	7,210	10,094	33,536	64,563	21,264	20,904
May .....	7,741	10,110	31,589	61,234	19,862	15,313
June .....	7,698	7,268	22,291	53,279	15,057	15,734
July .....	6,648	8,157	17,602	38,556	14,502	13,218
August .....	8,176	8,874	19,213	34,805	16,308	11,498
September ...	8,745	8,375	20,897	30,354	17,247	13,282
October .....	8,055	7,879	32,268	26,690	21,249	17,014
November .....	6,866	6,644	35,164	36,859	25,799	17,623
December .....	5,982	6,832	39,620	42,251	23,883	16,749
Month	Hams		Hams		Total	
	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
January .....	34,094	35,572	61,271	82,835	95,365	118,407
February .....	50,874	36,932	74,293	85,811	125,167	122,743
March .....	28,850	24,234	61,343	72,105	90,193	96,339
April .....	36,689	23,694	76,126	88,451	112,815	112,145
May .....	51,222	41,898	92,419	97,397	143,641	139,295
June .....	74,248	54,794	104,063	93,863	178,311	148,657
July .....	87,178	71,184	107,790	96,379	194,968	167,563
August .....	91,736	91,764	112,151	112,999	203,887	204,763
September ...	99,301	93,281	132,733	121,347	232,034	214,628
October .....	79,733	76,417	115,594	99,692	195,327	176,109
November .....	27,715	37,122	70,509	59,253	98,224	96,375
December .....	15,458	15,714	65,624	57,404	81,082	73,118
Month	Loins		Loins		Total	
	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
<i>1,000 pounds</i>						
January .....	14,212	14,276	25,493	26,497	39,705	40,773
February .....	13,911	14,638	24,244	24,102	38,155	38,740
March .....	13,753	13,081	22,608	26,472	36,361	39,553
April .....	16,365	12,958	26,507	26,872	42,872	39,830
May .....	15,502	12,205	24,855	24,314	40,357	36,519
June .....	13,168	9,889	26,729	22,060	39,897	31,949
July .....	9,826	7,261	24,052	19,353	33,878	26,614
August .....	10,180	9,810	22,461	20,765	32,641	30,575
September ...	12,129	11,130	22,162	22,633	34,291	33,763
October .....	10,971	9,790	25,956	24,426	36,927	34,216
November .....	9,007	10,279	27,433	23,644	36,440	33,923
December .....	9,684	11,221	25,445	22,871	35,129	34,092

See footnote(s) at end of table.

**Table 7-74.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 2017–2018—Continued**

Month	Ribs		Trimmings		Other frozen pork	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>					
January .....	128,029	114,366	34,281	48,602	85,023	104,544
February .....	139,525	131,600	37,339	51,186	86,028	97,215
March .....	140,639	143,957	40,087	56,318	83,593	93,548
April .....	136,875	143,717	40,613	57,490	88,858	90,657
May .....	114,460	119,286	37,308	56,969	91,386	92,610
June .....	85,993	88,871	32,781	45,132	90,064	85,049
July .....	77,182	84,171	29,858	40,372	91,725	86,046
August .....	74,341	77,803	34,811	42,253	99,330	86,905
September ...	88,032	83,403	34,643	38,499	99,095	81,592
October .....	94,859	101,369	33,185	42,156	94,458	79,323
November ....	100,218	108,324	37,484	43,033	93,602	81,265
December ....	104,264	124,310	43,080	48,441	86,880	78,855
Month	Variety meats		Unclassified pork		Total pork	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>					
January .....	52,415	30,735	43,166	46,926	524,215	580,714
February .....	50,908	33,161	44,091	55,009	567,855	609,813
March .....	54,430	35,875	48,882	54,278	545,463	611,013
April .....	54,471	36,544	51,810	58,778	590,324	634,722
May .....	49,848	34,681	52,024	57,708	588,216	623,725
June .....	39,419	34,438	47,499	51,502	559,010	561,879
July .....	40,879	34,439	47,612	52,893	554,854	552,029
August .....	37,736	34,307	49,255	49,730	575,698	581,513
September ...	37,231	37,030	46,348	48,477	618,563	589,403
October .....	35,495	36,193	46,551	49,968	598,374	570,917
November ....	28,709	36,001	39,818	47,621	502,324	507,668
December ....	27,965	34,009	42,162	46,630	490,047	505,287
Month	Veal		Lamb & mutton		Total red meat	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	18,535	19,912	20,361	26,790	1,101,326	1,129,160
February .....	16,950	21,158	25,694	28,280	1,112,947	1,118,590
March .....	16,104	20,780	25,792	28,615	1,051,360	1,124,365
April .....	15,383	20,033	28,603	33,992	1,092,728	1,159,907
May .....	12,870	18,206	29,859	35,591	1,042,443	1,142,176
June .....	12,297	14,954	26,177	38,678	1,012,810	1,064,096
July .....	16,329	18,096	26,770	42,129	1,029,789	1,096,502
August .....	15,311	14,179	32,383	39,386	1,099,959	1,136,393
September ...	13,669	13,736	31,415	40,466	1,159,662	1,150,771
October .....	12,344	9,842	31,594	39,321	1,149,353	1,135,654
November ....	15,799	9,106	28,977	37,859	1,032,287	1,069,331
December ....	16,373	8,238	26,714	36,454	1,021,191	1,045,603

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