

## CHAPTER XIII

### CONSUMPTION AND FAMILY LIVING

The statistics in this chapter deal with the consumption of food by both rural and urban people, retail price levels, and other aspects of family living of farm people. Data presented here on quantities of food available for consumption are based on material presented in the earlier commodity chapters, but they are shown here at the retail level, a form that is more useful for an analysis of the demand situation faced by the producer. Data on quantities of farm-produced food consumed directly by farm households are presented in the commodity chapters. Its value and the rental value of the farm home are given in the section on farm income.

**Table 13-1.—Population: Number of people eating from civilian food supplies, United States, Jan. 1 and July 1, 2011-2018**

Year	Jan. 1	July 1
2011 .....	309,335,215	310,362,359
2012 .....	311,584,613	312,634,059
2013 .....	313,844,886	314,815,159
2014 .....	316,078,106	317,160,490
2015 .....	318,474,252	319,546,159
2016 .....	320,808,676	321,868,857
2017 .....	323,032,791	323,956,506
2018 .....	325,032,134	325,980,513

Monthly Population Estimates for the United States: April 1, 2010 to December 1, 2019. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Release Date: December 2018.  
ERS, Rural Economy Branch (202) 694-5435.

**Table 13-2.—Macronutrients: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 2001–2010<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Food energy	Carbo- hydrate	Dietary fiber	Protein	Total fat	Saturated fatty acids	Monounsaturated fatty acids	Polyunsat- urated fatty acids	Choles- terol
	<i>Kilo- calories</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>
2001 .....	4,100	500	24	122	192	61	84	38	470
2002 .....	4,200	495	24	123	199	63	87	40	480
2003 .....	4,200	492	24	124	202	64	88	40	480
2004 .....	4,200	491	25	125	202	64	88	40	490
2005 .....	4,100	488	25	123	194	61	84	40	470
2006 .....	4,100	485	25	124	196	62	83	41	480
2007 .....	4,100	480	24	123	196	61	82	43	470
2008 .....	4,100	478	24	121	194	60	80	45	470
2009 .....	4,000	471	24	120	185	57	75	42	460
2010 .....	4,000	474	25	120	190	59	77	44	460

<sup>1</sup> Data are based on Economic Research Service estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption. Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP), (703) 305-7600.

**Table 13-3.—Vitamins: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 2001–2010 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Vitamin A	Carotenes	Vitamin E	Vitamin C	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Vitamin B <sub>6</sub>	Folate	Folate, Dfe	Vitamin B <sub>12</sub>
	<i>Micrograms RAE</i>	<i>Micrograms RE</i>	<i>Milligrams AT</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Micrograms</i>	<i>Micrograms</i>	<i>Micrograms</i>
2001 .....	960	670	20.6	113	3	3.1	35	2.6	690	900	10
2002 .....	940	630	21.7	112	3	3.1	35	2.6	682	888	10
2003 .....	950	660	21.7	114	3	3.1	35	2.6	690	899	10
2004 .....	960	670	21.7	113	3	3.1	35	2.7	685	893	10.1
2005 .....	910	650	21.4	111	3	3.1	35	2.6	682	889	9.9
2006 .....	930	650	21.4	109	3	3.1	35	2.6	684	892	9.9
2007 .....	940	630	22.1	107	3	3.1	35	2.6	678	886	9.8
2008 .....	930	630	22.4	106	2.9	3	34	2.5	673	881	9.6
2009 .....	920	610	21.3	105	2.9	3	34	2.5	673	881	9.6
2010 .....	920	630	21.9	105	2.9	3	34	2.5	681	889	9.3

<sup>1</sup> Data are based on USDA Economic Research Service estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption. Seafood estimates from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Game harvest estimates from the individual States or from the Wildlife Management Institute. Imputed data for foods no longer reported or available. Values in the USDA Agricultural Research, National Nutrient Database for Standard Reference, Release 26. Components may not add to 100 because of rounding.

Calculated by USDA/Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (703) 305-7600. Data last updated May 15, 2014.

**Table 13-4.—Minerals: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 2001–2010 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Calcium	Phosphorus	Magnesium	Iron	Zinc	Copper	Potassium	Sodium	Selenium
	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Micrograms</i>
2001 .....	1020	1850	410	24.8	18.1	2.1	3,960	1,270	191.8
2002 .....	1020	1840	410	24.7	18.1	2.1	3,930	1,280	192.2
2003 .....	1020	1870	410	24.9	18.2	2.1	3,970	1,340	195.8
2004 .....	1030	1880	420	25	18.3	2.2	3,990	1,340	195.7
2005 .....	1010	1840	410	24.9	18.1	2.2	3,890	1,250	191.2
2006 .....	1020	1850	420	25.1	18.1	2.2	3,890	1,230	192.9
2007 .....	1030	1850	410	24.9	18.2	2.2	3,870	1,240	193.7
2008 .....	1030	1830	410	24.6	17.8	2.1	3,800	1,210	189.4
2009 .....	1040	1820	400	24.4	17.7	2.1	3,770	1,220	188.8
2010 .....	1030	1810	410	24.6	17.6	2.1	3,760	1,210	187.2

<sup>1</sup> Data are based on USDA Economic Research Service estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption. Seafood estimates from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Game harvest estimates from the individual States or from the Wildlife Management Institute. Imputed data for foods no longer reported or available. Values in the USDA Agricultural Research, National Nutrient Database for Standard Reference, Release 26. Components may not add to 100 because of rounding.

Calculated by USDA/Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (703) 305-7600. Data last updated May 15, 2014.

**Table 13-5.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 2010<sup>1</sup>**

Nutrient	Meat, poultry, fish	Dairy products	Eggs	Legumes, nuts, soy	Grain products	Fruits		
						Citrus	Non-citrus	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Kilocalories .....	16.1	10.0	1.2	3.4	23.4	0.7	2.1	2.8
Carbohydrate .....	0.1	6.0	0.1	2.4	41.5	1.4	4.4	5.8
Fiber .....	0.0	1.1	0.0	16.2	35.1	2.1	9.3	11.3
Protein .....	43.1	18.9	3.6	6.4	20.7	0.4	0.7	1.1
Total fat .....	24.8	11.5	1.8	4.1	2.3	0.0	0.5	0.5
Saturated fatty acids .....	28.9	23.1	1.8	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.3
Monounsaturated fatty acids .....	28.0	7.8	1.7	4.6	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.7
Polyunsaturated fatty acids .....	11.5	1.8	1.1	5.2	3.7	0.0	0.4	0.4
Cholesterol .....	47.7	15.7	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vitamin A (RAE) .....	21.0	21.5	5.2	0.0	6.5	0.5	2.0	2.5
Carotene .....	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.1	6.8	7.9
Vitamin E .....	4.1	2.1	1.8	5.6	4.2	0.6	2.1	2.7
Vitamin C .....	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.1	6.0	24.2	17.8	42.0
Thiamin .....	18.1	5.3	0.7	5.1	60.0	1.4	1.4	2.8
Riboflavin .....	17.7	27.5	5.4	2.1	38.2	0.4	1.6	1.9
Niacin .....	38.6	1.3	0.1	4.3	43.4	0.4	1.5	1.9
Vitamin B <sub>6</sub> .....	40.6	6.4	2.0	4.1	19.8	1.1	5.3	6.4
Folate (DFE) .....	3.2	2.8	1.8	8.2	70.7	2.5	1.6	4.1
Vitamin B <sub>12</sub> .....	72.2	22.8	4.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Calcium .....	3.6	71.8	1.8	4.6	4.8	1.0	1.3	2.3
Phosphorus .....	26.7	31.6	3.7	6.7	18.9	0.5	1.2	1.8
Magnesium .....	13.9	13.9	1.0	14.7	24.1	1.5	4.1	5.6
Iron .....	17.1	1.8	2.6	7.8	51.2	0.3	1.7	2.1
Zinc .....	41.7	16.2	2.2	5.5	24.7	0.2	0.9	1.1
Copper .....	21.5	3.0	1.6	20.4	21.5	1.2	3.8	5.0
Potassium .....	19.8	17.8	1.2	10.1	9.9	2.9	6.9	9.8
Sodium .....	19.0	37.5	4.0	0.3	1.1	0.1	2.7	2.8
Selenium .....	30.0	12.5	5.9	7.1	40.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Nutrient	Vegetables					Fats, oils	Sugars, sweeteners	Miscellaneous
	White potatoes	Dark green, deep yellow	Tomatoes	Other	Total			
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Kilocalories .....	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.1	3.8	22.5	15.8	0.9
Carbohydrate .....	3.6	0.8	1.0	2.0	7.4	0.0	35.3	1.5
Fiber .....	6.5	4.0	3.8	8.4	22.7	0.0	0.0	13.5
Protein .....	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.5	4.4	0.1	0.0	1.8
Total fat .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	53.8	0.0	0.9
Saturated fatty acids .....	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	40.6	0.0	1.1
Monounsaturated fatty acids .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	54.9	0.0	0.8
Polyunsaturated fatty acids .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	75.2	0.0	0.6
Cholesterol .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0
Vitamin A (RAE) .....	0.0	25.9	1.9	5.5	33.3	8.2	0.0	1.7
Carotene .....	0.0	70.4	4.3	7.8	82.5	1.7	0.0	4.7
Vitamin E .....	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.3	5.7	72.8	0.0	0.4
Vitamin C .....	14.4	15.2	6.8	11.1	47.4	0.0	0.0	1.3
Thiamin .....	3.5	0.9	0.7	2.2	7.2	0.0	0.1	0.6
Riboflavin .....	0.8	1.2	0.9	2.0	4.9	0.1	0.6	1.5
Niacin .....	3.6	0.8	1.6	1.8	7.8	0.0	0.0	2.7
Vitamin B <sub>6</sub> .....	8.9	3.0	2.4	4.5	18.8	0.0	0.2	1.8
Folate (DFE) .....	1.4	1.9	1.0	3.7	8.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Vitamin B <sub>12</sub> .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Calcium .....	0.8	1.5	0.9	3.1	6.4	0.3	0.5	3.9
Phosphorus .....	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.4	6.5	0.1	0.1	3.9
Magnesium .....	4.1	2.1	1.9	4.1	12.1	0.1	0.6	14.1
Iron .....	2.7	1.1	1.6	2.7	8.2	0.1	0.6	8.7
Zinc .....	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.8	4.6	0.1	0.2	3.7
Copper .....	3.6	1.7	2.6	2.9	10.7	0.0	1.3	14.9
Potassium .....	9.1	3.5	4.6	5.4	22.5	0.1	0.5	8.3
Sodium .....	2.9	1.4	12.1	9.0	25.3	6.5	2.8	0.6
Selenium .....	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.9	1.4

<sup>1</sup> Data are based on USDA Economic Research Service estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption. Seafood estimates from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Game harvest estimates from the individual States or from the Wildlife Management Institute. Imputed data for foods no longer reported or available. Values in the USDA Agricultural Research, National Nutrient Database for Standard Reference, Release 26. Components may not add to 100 because of rounding.

Calculated by USDA/Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (703) 305-7600. Data last updated May 15, 2014.

**Table 13-6.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 2012–2016<sup>1</sup>**

Commodity	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Red meats <sup>2</sup>	98.0	98.0	95.0	98.6	100.5
Beef	54.5	53.6	51.5	51.4	52.9
Veal	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lamb and mutton	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Pork	42.6	43.5	42.6	46.3	46.6
Fish	14.3	14.5	15.5	14.9	16.1
Canned	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.7
Fresh and frozen	10.4	10.9	11.5	11.3	12.0
Cured	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Poultry	69.3	70.3	71.3	75.2	76.3
Chicken	56.7	57.7	58.8	62.6	63.2
Turkey	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.6	13.1
Eggs	32.7	33.2	34.2	33.0	35.0
Dairy products <sup>3</sup>					
Total dairy products	615.1	607.3	616.0	630.1	645.7
Fluid milk and cream	188.6	184.6	178.6	174.7	172.0
Plain and flavored whole milk	46.5	46.2	45.9	47.6	49.8
Plain reduced fat and light milk (2%, 1%, and 0.5%)	84.7	82.6	79.8	76.8	74.2
Plain fat free milk (skim)	24.8	22.6	20.0	17.7	15.6
Flavored lower fat free milk	12.5	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.3
Buttermilk	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Eggnog	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Yogurt (excl. frozen)	14.0	15.0	14.9	14.4	13.8
Sour cream and dip	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3
Cheese (excluding cottage) <sup>4</sup>	33.3	33.4	34.2	35.1	36.4
American	13.3	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.4
Cheddar	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.4
Italian	13.8	13.8	14.2	14.5	15.2
Mozzarella	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.7
Cottage cheese	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Condensed and evaporated milk	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.7	7.4
Ice cream	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.9	12.9
Butter	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7
Fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup>	636.0	636.6	636.6	631.9	651.7
Fruits	244.6	254.6	250.1	252.7	256.4
Fresh	131.8	136.3	136.3	136.1	142.3
Citrus	23.5	23.9	23.3	22.7	24.0
Noncitrus	108.3	112.4	113.1	113.4	118.3
Processing	112.8	118.2	113.8	116.6	114.1
Citrus	52.6	55.1	52.6	52.7	51.9
Noncitrus	60.2	63.1	61.2	63.8	62.2
Vegetables	391.4	382.1	386.5	379.2	395.3
Fresh	188.7	184.6	186.4	186.4	199.5
Processing	202.7	197.5	200.1	192.9	195.8
Flour and cereal products	174.1	174.7	174.4	172.9	171.9
Wheat flour <sup>6</sup>	134.3	135.0	134.7	133.0	131.7
Corn products	33.9	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.2
Oat products	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
Barley and rye products	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Caloric sweeteners (dry weight basis)	129.3	128.2	129.1	129.1	128.1
Sugar (refined)	66.6	68.0	68.4	69.1	69.7
Corn sweeteners <sup>7</sup>	61.0	58.4	58.5	57.8	56.5
Honey and edible syrups	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
Others					
Coffee (green bean equivalent)	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.2	NA
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equivalent) <sup>8</sup>	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	NA
Tea (dry leaf equivalent)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	NA
Peanuts (shelled)	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.2
Tree nuts (shelled)	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.9

<sup>1</sup> Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> Boneless, trimmed weight equivalent. <sup>3</sup> Total dairy products reported on a milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. All other dairy categories reported on a product weight basis. <sup>4</sup> Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. <sup>5</sup> Farm weight. <sup>6</sup> White, whole wheat, semolina, and durum flour. <sup>7</sup> High fructose, glucose, and dextrose. <sup>8</sup> Chocolate liquor is what remains after cocoa beans have been roasted and hulled; it is sometimes called ground or bitter chocolate.

ERS, Food Economics Division, (202) 694-5400. Historical consumption and supply-disappearance data for food may be found at <https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/food-availability-per-capita-data-system>.

**Table 13-7.—Food plans: Food cost at home, at four cost levels, for families and individuals in the United States, for week and month, December 2018<sup>1</sup>**

Age-gender groups	Weekly cost <sup>2</sup>				Monthly cost <sup>2</sup>			
	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Individuals: <sup>3</sup>								
Child:								
1 year .....	21.70	29.30	33.30	40.50	94.20	127.00	144.50	175.70
2-3 years .....	23.90	30.80	37.10	45.00	103.40	133.40	160.60	195.00
4-5 years .....	25.10	31.60	39.60	48.00	109.00	137.10	171.40	207.80
6-8 years .....	31.90	44.20	53.80	63.70	138.10	191.50	233.30	275.90
9-11 years .....	36.20	47.90	62.70	72.90	156.90	207.40	271.50	315.80
Male:								
12-13 years .....	38.70	55.00	69.00	81.20	167.70	238.20	299.20	351.90
14-18 years .....	39.80	55.70	70.70	81.60	172.30	241.30	306.50	353.50
19-50 years .....	42.80	55.40	69.30	85.00	185.40	240.10	300.40	368.50
51-70 years .....	39.00	52.40	65.10	79.00	168.80	227.00	282.10	342.40
71+ years .....	39.20	51.30	64.20	79.20	169.90	222.40	278.10	343.20
Female:								
12-13 years .....	38.50	47.30	57.60	70.10	167.00	205.00	249.80	303.60
14-18 years .....	38.00	47.30	56.60	70.20	164.50	204.90	245.30	304.10
19-50 years .....	38.00	48.10	59.10	75.70	164.70	208.30	256.20	328.20
51-70 years .....	37.60	46.80	58.40	70.70	163.10	202.80	252.90	306.50
71+ years .....	37.00	46.10	57.70	69.70	160.10	199.90	249.90	302.20
Families:								
Family of 2 (Male and Female) <sup>4</sup>								
19-50 years .....	88.90	113.80	141.30	176.90	385.00	493.20	612.20	766.40
51-70 years .....	84.30	109.10	135.80	164.70	365.10	472.90	588.50	713.80
Family of 4:								
Couple (Male and Female), 19-50 years and children—								
2-3 and 4-5 years .....	129.80	165.90	205.10	253.80	562.40	718.80	888.60	1,099.60
6-8 and 9-11 years .....	148.90	195.50	245.00	297.30	645.10	847.30	1,061.40	1,288.40

<sup>1</sup> The Food Plans represent a nutritious diet at four different cost levels. The nutritional bases of the Food Plans are the 1997-2005 Dietary References Intakes, 2005 Dietary Guidelines for Americans, and 2005 MyPyramid food intake recommendations. In addition to cost, differences among plans are in specific foods and quantities of foods. Another basis of the Food Plans is that all meals and snacks are prepared at home. For specific foods and quantities of foods in the Food Plans, see *Thrifty Food Plan, 2006* (2007) and *The Low-Cost, Moderate-Cost, and Liberal Food Plans, 2007* (2007). All four Food Plans are based on 2001-02 data and updated to current dollars by using the Consumer Price Index for specific food items.

<sup>2</sup> All costs are rounded to nearest 10 cents.  
<sup>3</sup> The costs given are for individuals in 4-person families. For individuals in other size families, the following adjustments are suggested: 1 person-add 20 percent; 2 person-add 10 percent; 3 person-add 5 percent; 4 person-no adjustment; 5- or 6-person-subtract 5 percent; 7- (or more) person-subtract 10 percent. To calculate overall household food costs, (1) adjust food costs for each person in household and then (2) sum these adjusted food costs.

<sup>4</sup> Ten percent added for family size adjustment.  
 Food and Nutrition Service, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (703) 305-7600. This file and the referenced Food Plans may be accessed at <https://www.fns.usda.gov/resource/usda-food-plans-cost-food-monthly-reports>.

**Table 13-8.—SNAP: Participation and federal costs, fiscal years 2009–2018**

Fiscal year <sup>1</sup>	Average monthly participation <sup>2</sup>		Recipient benefits <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Total cost <sup>3</sup> <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Average monthly benefit <sup>4</sup>	
	Persons	Households			Per person	Per household
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>			<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2009 .....	33,490	15,232	50,359,919	53,619,921	125.31	275.51
2010 .....	40,302	18,618	64,702,165	68,283,468	133.79	289.60
2011 .....	44,709	21,072	71,810,924	75,686,540	133.85	283.99
2012 .....	46,609	22,330	74,619,345	78,411,096	133.41	278.48
2013 .....	47,636	23,052	76,066,319	79,859,028	133.07	274.98
2014 .....	46,664	22,744	69,998,836	74,060,327	125.01	256.47
2015 .....	45,767	22,522	69,645,138	73,946,666	126.81	257.69
2016 .....	44,219	21,778	66,539,269	70,912,428	125.40	254.61
2017 .....	42,124	20,836	63,533,179	67,995,554	125.69	254.10
2018 .....	40,324	20,078	60,608,261	65,055,101	125.25	251.55

SNAP is the Special Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as the Food Stamp Program. <sup>1</sup>October 1 to September 30. <sup>2</sup>Participation data are 12-month averages. <sup>3</sup>Total cost includes matching funds for state administrative expenses (e.g., certification of households, quality control, anti-fraud activities; employment and training); and for other Federal costs (e.g., benefit redemption processing; computer support; electronic benefit transfer systems; retailer redemption and monitoring; certification of SSI recipients; nutrition education and program information). <sup>4</sup>The sharp rise in FY 2009 reflects April 2009 implementation of higher benefits mandated by the American Recovery Reinvestment Act.

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**Table 13-9.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Federal costs of the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child Care Food, Summer Food Service, WIC, Special Milk, and Food Distribution Programs, fiscal years 2009–2018 <sup>1</sup>**

Fiscal year <sup>2</sup>	Child Nutrition				Cost of food distribution programs <sup>5</sup> <i>1,000 dollars</i>	WIC <sup>6</sup> <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Special Milk <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Food Distribution Programs <sup>7</sup> <i>1,000 dollars</i>
	Cash payments							
	School Lunch <i>1,000 dollars</i>	School Breakfast <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Child & Adult Care <sup>3</sup> <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Summer Food <sup>4</sup> <i>1,000 dollars</i>				
2009 .....	8,874,484	2,582,645	2,288,288	304,350	1,216,486	6,471,624	14,112	873,582
2010 .....	9,751,742	2,859,231	2,397,546	314,794	1,223,249	6,689,911	11,926	895,761
2011 .....	10,105,030	3,034,160	2,471,494	327,232	1,298,925	7,180,750	12,296	829,756
2012 .....	10,414,297	3,276,990	2,589,619	350,378	1,278,801	6,801,320	12,295	756,016
2013 .....	11,057,637	3,513,986	2,720,165	375,781	1,288,858	6,501,668	10,721	998,062
2014 .....	11,356,015	3,685,348	2,848,902	409,403	1,437,541	6,356,323	10,499	939,066
2015 .....	11,695,726	3,891,791	3,008,620	427,797	1,457,397	6,238,415	10,515	840,034
2016 .....	12,258,636	4,211,852	3,216,543	417,789	1,466,850	6,017,267	9,061	975,846
2017 .....	12,250,614	4,252,263	3,239,557	423,711	1,545,904	5,686,402	8,284	989,364
2018 .....	12,587,745	4,397,697	3,321,867	415,410	1,402,586	5,419,291	7,885	993,375

<sup>1</sup>See table 13-8 for Special Nutrition Assistance Program costs. <sup>2</sup>October 1–September 30. <sup>3</sup>Includes sponsor administrative, audit, and startup costs. <sup>4</sup>Includes sponsor administrative, State administrative and health clinic costs. <sup>5</sup>Includes entitlement commodities, bonus commodities, and cash-in-lieu for the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care Food, and Summer Food Service Programs. <sup>6</sup>Includes food costs, administrative costs, program evaluation funds, special grants, and Farmer's Market projects for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. <sup>7</sup>Includes entitlement and bonus commodities, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and administrative costs of the following programs: Food Distribution to Indian Reservations, Nutrition Services Incentive Program (formerly Nutrition Program for the Elderly), Commodity Supplemental Food, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP), Disaster Feeding, Bureau of Federal Prisons, Veteran Affairs Administration, and the Food Stamp Program Elderly Pilot Project.

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**Table 13-10.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the SNAP, WIC, Commodity Distribution and The Emergency Feeding Food Assistance Programs, fiscal year 2018 <sup>1</sup>**

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) <sup>2</sup>					Special Supplemental Food (WIC)	SNAP (formerly Food Stamp Program) <sup>4</sup>	Emergency food assistance (TEFAP)	Commodity distribution <sup>3</sup>	Total <sup>4</sup>
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	School Breakfast					
<i>1,000 dollars</i>										
Alabama .....	56,169	8,534	23	214,638	79,599	65,412	1,084,563	10,381	24,822	1,544,141
Alaska .....	8,868	1,372	0	38,061	13,090	11,519	187,357	958	3,808	265,034
Amer. Samoa <sup>4</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	4,588	0	0	0	4,588
Arizona .....	49,479	3,154	43	275,940	94,481	68,824	1,210,430	12,600	38,091	1,753,042
Arkansas .....	50,411	3,108	0	136,045	55,619	37,571	480,473	6,890	17,449	787,564
California .....	445,135	18,903	281	1,511,917	523,067	524,633	6,332,718	65,288	199,424	9,621,366
Colorado .....	25,073	4,427	199	133,410	48,214	37,816	668,611	6,857	17,023	941,630
Connecticut .....	17,248	4,146	98	105,335	32,726	24,981	614,968	5,210	10,556	815,268
Delaware .....	17,213	1,994	16	36,215	13,982	7,289	196,899	2,157	7,159	282,923
District of Columbia .....	10,025	2,017	2	28,446	11,693	6,362	188,433	1,407	3,294	251,679
Florida .....	275,203	37,357	14	895,124	281,088	235,464	5,763,763	33,621	94,622	7,616,257
Georgia .....	111,871	13,816	29	529,911	195,953	103,556	2,336,788	16,985	52,118	3,361,028
Guam .....	458	0	0	8,781	3,258	6,067	106,449	337	35	125,384
Hawaii .....	6,302	594	0	46,003	10,849	17,507	469,434	1,314	2,481	554,485
Idaho .....	7,693	3,704	68	53,053	18,476	13,334	199,514	2,630	8,368	306,841
Illinois .....	137,943	11,834	1,843	465,650	145,542	122,293	2,777,949	23,883	51,998	3,738,935
Indiana .....	55,385	7,839	118	269,034	82,086	58,130	867,533	11,295	39,071	1,390,491
Iowa .....	25,079	3,860	61	110,968	27,599	22,738	446,260	4,459	15,679	656,703
Kansas .....	28,307	4,284	55	106,106	31,698	22,032	293,540	4,048	14,968	505,037
Kentucky .....	41,876	9,127	18	232,259	95,413	46,085	853,987	8,040	30,615	1,317,420
Louisiana .....	87,481	7,311	0	249,066	89,640	63,153	1,297,322	10,470	38,492	1,842,935
Maine .....	8,803	2,266	12	33,863	12,783	9,205	218,218	2,303	6,742	294,196
Maryland .....	50,419	9,015	263	178,763	69,287	60,309	910,099	6,771	24,080	1,309,004
Massachusetts .....	61,383	7,258	162	198,670	65,838	49,103	1,159,119	9,073	27,268	1,577,874
Michigan .....	66,437	10,222	189	311,190	115,102	94,028	1,894,037	17,223	53,189	2,561,618
Minnesota .....	61,527	9,783	706	168,385	53,671	53,687	544,420	6,455	27,849	926,485
Mississippi .....	45,888	7,261	4	170,248	63,861	52,239	679,723	6,338	23,749	1,049,310
Missouri .....	53,835	13,515	428	212,151	79,070	47,697	1,061,334	10,287	34,492	1,512,809
Montana .....	10,316	2,101	6	28,992	10,432	6,966	158,390	1,525	8,258	226,986
Nebraska .....	28,553	2,685	56	75,709	19,848	17,487	229,206	2,342	14,230	390,117
Nevada .....	12,153	1,760	45	103,538	40,361	26,357	614,242	5,771	13,228	817,454
New Hampshire ..	4,624	910	145	21,594	5,440	4,601	101,470	1,530	5,054	145,369
New Jersey .....	81,397	11,683	254	262,359	94,775	94,730	1,012,654	15,104	34,614	1,607,570
New Mexico .....	31,249	5,115	0	101,740	43,961	21,086	638,422	4,731	15,940	862,245
New York .....	228,288	55,304	532	780,949	253,988	265,486	4,526,971	33,888	73,864	6,219,270
North Carolina .....	93,476	12,384	103	376,307	134,776	112,992	1,870,952	17,474	48,333	2,666,797
North Dakota ..	8,725	923	22	21,861	5,986	6,707	75,391	1,029	10,248	130,892
Northern Marianas <sup>4</sup> ..	0	0	0	0	0	1,164	0	0	0	1,164
Ohio .....	89,366	11,939	373	365,742	126,136	77,957	2,078,237	19,519	46,181	2,815,450
Oklahoma .....	59,598	4,363	21	180,185	64,053	39,836	832,653	6,601	45,209	1,232,520
Oregon .....	32,473	5,001	83	116,417	39,990	37,084	937,799	7,455	15,246	1,191,550
Pennsylvania ..	118,880	12,422	269	400,460	125,440	116,512	2,592,184	20,372	65,100	3,451,639
Puerto Rico <sup>4</sup> ..	19,558	6,621	0	110,809	25,885	121,030	0	9,410	15,280	308,594
Rhode Island ..	8,796	1,356	37	30,642	10,072	9,979	0	1,600	4,417	66,900
South Carolina .....	35,138	7,833	6	210,630	81,158	49,018	943,922	8,632	20,286	1,356,625
South Dakota .....	7,600	1,511	17	29,497	7,763	8,666	131,113	988	10,198	197,353
Tennessee .....	64,484	9,154	18	284,612	113,758	60,847	1,424,891	10,515	30,967	1,999,246
Texas .....	398,515	27,630	12	1,518,148	597,506	238,069	5,525,177	44,055	179,761	8,528,871
Utah .....	26,410	545	39	101,112	22,811	22,498	258,536	3,178	16,107	451,237
Vermont .....	5,789	1,207	26	16,022	6,651	6,202	106,782	1,113	2,940	146,732
Virginia .....	48,603	9,798	101	254,641	95,123	42,115	1,051,801	10,753	25,426	1,538,363
Virgin Islands ..	655	280	0	2,296	300	2,473	86,936	335	600	93,875
Washington .....	46,069	5,377	212	199,785	57,388	69,292	1,268,735	12,112	27,942	1,686,912
West Va .....	15,523	1,617	11	81,167	42,364	16,685	440,299	4,102	10,848	612,616
Wisconsin .....	35,791	8,389	842	171,279	53,871	41,990	816,882	7,740	31,533	1,168,318
Wyoming .....	4,327	801	22	14,863	4,155	3,502	40,676	1,073	2,815	72,234
DoD <sup>5</sup> .....	0	0	0	6,146	16	0	0	0	1,997	8,160
<b>Total <sup>4</sup> .....</b>	<b>3,321,867</b>	<b>415,410</b>	<b>7,885</b>	<b>12,586,736</b>	<b>4,397,694</b>	<b>3,386,954</b>	<b>60,608,261</b>	<b>540,227</b>	<b>1,644,069</b>	<b>86,909,103</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes all administrative and program evaluation costs. <sup>2</sup> Excludes totals for Food Safety Education and Team Nutrition. <sup>3</sup> Includes distribution of bonus and entitlement commodities to the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food Service, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Food Distribution on Indian Reservations, Nutrition Services Incentive Program (NSIP, formerly Nutrition Program for the Elderly), Commodity Supplemental Food, and Disaster Feeding Programs. Also includes cash-in-lieu of commodities for the National School Lunch and the Child and Adult Care Food programs (NSIP cash grants were transferred to the Agency on Aging, DHHS, in FY 2003). <sup>4</sup> Excludes Nutrition Assistance grants for Puerto Rico, Northern Marianas, and American Samoa. <sup>5</sup> Dept. of Defense represents food service to children of armed forces personnel in overseas schools.  
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**Table 13-11.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Persons participating, fiscal years 2009–2018**

Fiscal year	National School Lunch Program <sup>1</sup>	School Breakfast Program <sup>1</sup>	Child and Adult Care Program <sup>2</sup>	Summer Food Service <sup>3</sup>	WIC Program <sup>4</sup>
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
2009 .....	31,310	11,076	3,649	2,260	9,122
2010 .....	31,753	11,669	3,411	2,304	9,175
2011 .....	31,842	12,175	3,431	2,278	8,961
2012 .....	31,653	12,868	3,571	2,348	8,908
2013 .....	30,683	13,203	3,681	2,425	8,663
2014 .....	30,460	13,636	3,897	2,663	8,258
2015 .....	30,495	14,049	4,181	2,570	8,024
2016 .....	30,361	14,564	4,407	2,569	7,696
2017 .....	29,992	14,658	4,528	2,645	7,286
2018 .....	29,770	14,713	4,626	2,688	6,870

<sup>1</sup> Average monthly participation (excluding summer months). <sup>2</sup> Average daily attendance (data reported quarterly). <sup>3</sup> Average daily attendance for peak month (July). <sup>4</sup> Average monthly participation. WIC is an abbreviation for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children.

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**Table 13-12.—Consumers' prices: Index number of prices paid for goods and services, United States, 2009–2018<sup>1</sup>**  
[1982–84=100]

Year	Food	Nonfood items					All items
		Apparel and upkeep	Housing		Transportation	Medical care	
			Total	Rent			
2009 .....	218.0	120.1	217.1	259.9	179.3	375.6	214.5
2010 .....	219.6	119.5	216.3	258.8	193.4	388.4	218.1
2011 .....	227.8	122.1	219.1	262.2	212.4	400.3	224.9
2012 .....	233.8	126.3	222.7	267.8	217.3	414.9	229.6
2013 .....	237.0	127.4	227.4	274.0	217.4	425.1	233.0
2014 .....	242.7	127.5	233.2	281.8	215.9	435.3	236.7
2015 .....	247.2	125.9	238.1	290.4	199.1	446.8	237.0
2016 .....	247.9	126.0	244.0	300.3	194.9	463.7	240.0
2017 .....	250.1	125.6	251.2	310.3	201.6	475.3	245.1
2018 .....	253.6	125.7	258.5	320.7	210.7	484.7	251.1

<sup>1</sup> Reflects retail prices of goods and services usually bought by average families in urban areas of the United States. This index is the official index released monthly by the U.S. Department of Labor. Data are for all urban consumers. ERS, Food Markets Branch, (202) 694-5349. Compiled from data of the U.S. Department of Labor.