January Prices Received Index Down 0.9 Percent

The January Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 111.5, decreased 0.9 percent from December but increased 24 percent from January 2021. At 104.4, the Crop Production Index was down 1.4 percent from last month but up 18 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 124.2, increased 3.3 percent from December, and 35 percent from January last year. Producers received lower prices during January for cattle, lettuce, hay, and lemons, and higher prices for milk, broilers, cotton, and market eggs. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In January, there was decreased marketing of broilers, milk, cattle, and hogs, and increased monthly movement for soybeans, corn, strawberries, and wheat.

January Prices Paid Index Up 2.1 Percent

The January Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 124.2, is up 2.1 percent from December 2021 and 12 percent from January 2021. Higher prices in January for other services, complete feeds, nitrogen, and feeder pigs more than offset lower prices in January for hay & forages.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Group</th>
<th>January 2021 (percent)</th>
<th>December 2021 (percent)</th>
<th>January 2022 (percent)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prices received by farmers</td>
<td>89.7</td>
<td>112.5</td>
<td>111.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prices paid by farmers</td>
<td>111.3</td>
<td>121.6</td>
<td>124.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ratio of prices received to prices paid</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>90</td>
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January Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The January index, at 104.4, is 1.4 percent lower than December but 18 percent higher than January 2021.

Grain and oilseed: The January index, at 99.0, is up 1.5 percent from December and 26 percent from January 2021. Oilseed and feed grain index increases more than offset the decline in the food grain index.

Feed grain: The January index, at 93.0, increased 1.6 percent from last month and 31 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at $5.57 per bushel, is up 10 cents from last month and $1.33 from January 2021.

Food grain: At 114.9, the index for January decreased 1.0 percent from the previous month but increased 37 percent from a year ago. The January price for all wheat, at $8.48 per bushel, is 10 cents lower than December but $3.00 higher than January 2021. The January price for rice, at $15.60 per cwt, is 30 cents lower than December but $1.00 higher than January 2021.

Oilseed: At 103.7, the index for January increased 3.0 percent from December and 19 percent from January 2021. The soybean price, at $12.90 per bushel, is 40 cents higher than December and $2.00 higher than January a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The January index, at 133.9, is up 2.2 percent from December and 4.7 percent from a year earlier. Price increases during January for apples, oranges, and pears more than offset price decreases for lemons, grapefruit, and strawberries.

Vegetable and melon: At 129.1, the index for January increased 8.1 percent from the previous month and 9.1 percent from January 2021. Price increases during January for onions, cauliflower, celery, and carrots more than offset price declines for lettuce and sweet corn.

Other crop: The January index, at 106.9, is up 2.4 percent from the previous month and 23 percent from January 2021. The all hay price, at $182.00 per ton, is $5.00 higher than December and $30.00 higher than January 2021. At 95.9 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 8.3 cents higher than December and 26.6 cents higher than January 2021.

Livestock production: The index for January, at 124.2, increased 3.3 percent from the previous month and 35 percent from January a year earlier.

Meat animal: At 111.1, the January index increased 0.9 percent from the previous month and 21 percent from a year earlier. At $58.80 per cwt, the January hog price is $2.30 higher than December and $8.60 higher than a year earlier. The January beef cattle price of $135.00 per cwt is $2.00 lower than the previous month but $25.00 higher than January 2021.

Dairy: The index for January, at 120.4, is up 11 percent from the previous month and 38 percent from January a year ago. The January all milk price of $24.20 per cwt is $2.40 higher than December and $6.70 higher than January 2021.

Poultry and egg: At 160.4, the January index increased 6.2 percent from December and 67 percent from January 2021. The January market egg price, at $1.27 per dozen, is 11.0 cents higher than December and 60.0 cents higher than January 2021. The January broiler price, at $79.0 cents per pound, is 5.5 cents higher than December and 35.8 cents higher than a year ago. At 86.7 cents per pound, the January turkey price is 2.8 cents higher than the previous month and 14.4 cents higher than January 2021.

Food Commodities: The index, at 118.7, increased 0.4 percent from the previous month and 26 percent from January 2021.
## Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Group</th>
<th>2011 Base</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>December 2021</td>
<td>January 2022</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Grain and oilseed</td>
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<td>Fruit and tree nut</td>
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<td>Meat animal</td>
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<td>Poultry and egg</td>
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## Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Group</th>
<th>1910 - 1914 Base</th>
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<td>January 2022</td>
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<td>(percent)</td>
<td>(percent)</td>
<td>(percent)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agricultural production</td>
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<td>Crop production</td>
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## Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2021 and 2022

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
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<td>December</td>
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<td>118.2</td>
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### Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2021 and 2022

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2011 Base (PPITW)</td>
<td>Production sector</td>
<td>Crop sector</td>
<td>Livestock sector</td>
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<td>2021</td>
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<td>124.2</td>
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<td>February</td>
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<td>December</td>
<td>121.6</td>
<td>118.3</td>
<td>121.4</td>
<td>121.7</td>
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## Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Price data source for non-citrus fruit commodities is United States Department of Agriculture’s Agricultural Marketing Service]

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>2011 Base Price</th>
<th>January 2021</th>
<th>December 2021</th>
<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barley, all</td>
<td>4.79 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>4.67 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.40 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.59 dollars/bushel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Feed</td>
<td>4.59 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>3.20 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.51 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.76 dollars/bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malting</td>
<td>4.83 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>4.82 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.39 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.54 dollars/bushel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beans, dry edible</td>
<td>34.60 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>29.60 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>41.30 dollars/cwt</td>
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<td>Canola</td>
<td>23.10 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>18.80 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>32.50 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>33.70 dollars/cwt</td>
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<td>Chickpeas, all</td>
<td>35.70 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>19.00 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>41.40 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>34.50 dollars/cwt</td>
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<tr>
<td>Large</td>
<td>39.20 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>19.60 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>42.60 dollars/cwt</td>
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<tr>
<td>Small</td>
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<td>Corn</td>
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<td>Cotton, Upland</td>
<td>0.880 dollars/pound</td>
<td>0.693 dollars/pound</td>
<td>0.876 dollars/pound</td>
<td>0.959 dollars/pound</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cottonseed</td>
<td>131.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>209.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>239.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>241.00 dollars/ton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flaxseed</td>
<td>14.20 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>12.00 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>31.40 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>31.00 dollars/bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay, all, baled</td>
<td>159.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>152.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>187.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>182.00 dollars/ton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alfalfa</td>
<td>176.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>168.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>213.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>211.00 dollars/ton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>119.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>133.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>146.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>144.00 dollars/ton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lentils</td>
<td>27.50 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>18.80 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>36.20 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>39.40 dollars/cwt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oats</td>
<td>3.42 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>3.00 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.67 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.68 dollars/bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peanuts, in-shell</td>
<td>0.252 dollars/pound</td>
<td>0.205 dollars/pound</td>
<td>0.240 dollars/pound</td>
<td>0.261 dollars/pound</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peas, dry edible</td>
<td>13.60 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>10.10 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>20.50 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>13.60 dollars/cwt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, all</td>
<td>13.70 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>14.60 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>15.90 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>15.60 dollars/cwt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long</td>
<td>12.30 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>12.40 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>13.30 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>13.50 dollars/cwt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium and short</td>
<td>18.40 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>21.50 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>21.70 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>20.80 dollars/cwt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorghum grain</td>
<td>10.70 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>9.40 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>10.50 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>10.80 dollars/cwt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soybeans</td>
<td>12.50 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>10.90 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>12.50 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>12.90 dollars/bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunflowers, all</td>
<td>29.00 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>19.50 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>31.70 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>31.00 dollars/cwt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat, all</td>
<td>7.44 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.48 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>8.58 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>8.48 dollars/bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>6.93 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.55 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>7.80 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>7.69 dollars/bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durum</td>
<td>9.22 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.88 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>12.80 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>14.90 dollars/bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other spring</td>
<td>8.33 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.34 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>8.72 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>8.53 dollars/bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hard red winter</td>
<td>7.07 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.41 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>7.65 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>7.47 dollars/bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soft red winter</td>
<td>6.77 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.93 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>7.54 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>7.10 dollars/bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hard red spring</td>
<td>8.38 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.33 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>8.75 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>8.54 dollars/bushel</td>
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<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>6.58 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>5.71 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>8.30 dollars/bushel</td>
<td>8.65 dollars/bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citrus, equivalent on-tree</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapefruit</td>
<td>7.47 dollars/box</td>
<td>17.88 dollars/box</td>
<td>15.63 dollars/box</td>
<td>14.04 dollars/box</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lemons</td>
<td>12.30 dollars/box</td>
<td>21.99 dollars/box</td>
<td>21.08 dollars/box</td>
<td>17.96 dollars/box</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oranges</td>
<td>8.16 dollars/box</td>
<td>10.95 dollars/box</td>
<td>11.62 dollars/box</td>
<td>12.20 dollars/box</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-citrus, fresh (^1)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apples</td>
<td>0.325 dollars/pound</td>
<td>0.723 dollars/pound</td>
<td>0.716 dollars/pound</td>
<td>0.746 dollars/pound</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapes</td>
<td>628.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>2,280.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>2,440.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>3,290.00 dollars/ton</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peaches</td>
<td>507.00 dollars/ton ((S))</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pears</td>
<td>559.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>1,290.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>1,220.00 dollars/ton</td>
<td>1,230.00 dollars/ton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strawberries</td>
<td>104.00 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>245.00 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>247.00 dollars/cwt</td>
<td>231.00 dollars/cwt</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

\(^{(S)}\) Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.
## Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>2011 Base Price</th>
<th>January 2021</th>
<th>December 2021</th>
<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vegetables, fresh</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asparagus</td>
<td>37.50</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beans, snap</td>
<td>69.00</td>
<td>75.70</td>
<td>43.40</td>
<td>70.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broccoli</td>
<td>41.60</td>
<td>56.10</td>
<td>90.70</td>
<td>91.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cantaloupes</td>
<td>16.50</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrots</td>
<td>30.80</td>
<td>43.10</td>
<td>40.50</td>
<td>44.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cauliflower</td>
<td>47.00</td>
<td>43.20</td>
<td>50.80</td>
<td>99.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Celery</td>
<td>22.50</td>
<td>112.00</td>
<td>44.30</td>
<td>51.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corn, sweet</td>
<td>30.70</td>
<td>97.40</td>
<td>48.20</td>
<td>43.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cucumbers</td>
<td>18.70</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>21.80</td>
<td>(S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lettuce</td>
<td>24.30</td>
<td>21.80</td>
<td>22.50</td>
<td>21.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onions</td>
<td>11.90</td>
<td>19.50</td>
<td>35.10</td>
<td>39.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes</td>
<td>14.30</td>
<td>9.70</td>
<td>13.50</td>
<td>13.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Livestock</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calves</td>
<td>142.00</td>
<td>165.00</td>
<td>181.00</td>
<td>185.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle, all beef</td>
<td>115.00</td>
<td>110.00</td>
<td>137.00</td>
<td>135.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cows</td>
<td>71.60</td>
<td>59.70</td>
<td>69.10</td>
<td>71.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steers and heifers</td>
<td>117.00</td>
<td>112.00</td>
<td>141.00</td>
<td>139.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk cows</td>
<td>1,420.00</td>
<td>1,360.00</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>1,380.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogs, all</td>
<td>66.50</td>
<td>50.20</td>
<td>56.50</td>
<td>58.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barrows and gilts</td>
<td>66.80</td>
<td>50.50</td>
<td>56.20</td>
<td>59.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sows</td>
<td>57.90</td>
<td>42.50</td>
<td>64.30</td>
<td>45.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dairy and poultry</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk, all</td>
<td>20.10</td>
<td>17.50</td>
<td>21.80</td>
<td>24.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fat test</td>
<td>3.71</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>4.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broilers, live</td>
<td>0.459</td>
<td>0.432</td>
<td>0.735</td>
<td>0.790</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs, all</td>
<td>0.969</td>
<td>0.935</td>
<td>1.36</td>
<td>1.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market</td>
<td>0.796</td>
<td>0.670</td>
<td>1.16</td>
<td>1.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkeys, live</td>
<td>0.680</td>
<td>0.723</td>
<td>0.839</td>
<td>0.867</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Adjusted for seasonal variation</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs, all</td>
<td>0.979</td>
<td>0.847</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>1.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seasonal factor</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk, all</td>
<td>20.20</td>
<td>17.60</td>
<td>20.90</td>
<td>24.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Seasonal factor</strong></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

1 Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis
2 Includes some processing.
3 Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.
4 Beef cows sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.
5 Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.
6 Live weight equivalent price.
7 Also referred to as table eggs.
8 Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.
### Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2022 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>All wheat</th>
<th>Corn</th>
<th>Soybeans</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January ...</td>
<td>4.88</td>
<td>5.48</td>
<td>8.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February ...</td>
<td>4.88</td>
<td>5.83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March ...</td>
<td>4.86</td>
<td>5.86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April ...</td>
<td>4.85</td>
<td>6.04</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May ...</td>
<td>4.76</td>
<td>6.46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June ...</td>
<td>4.57</td>
<td>6.24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July ...</td>
<td>4.54</td>
<td>6.26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August ...</td>
<td>4.54</td>
<td>7.13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September ..</td>
<td>4.73</td>
<td>7.75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October ...</td>
<td>4.98</td>
<td>7.90</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>November ...</td>
<td>5.24</td>
<td>8.51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December ...</td>
<td>5.46</td>
<td>8.58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2022 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Beef cattle ¹</th>
<th>All hogs ²</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January ...</td>
<td>122.00</td>
<td>110.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February ...</td>
<td>120.00</td>
<td>112.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March ...</td>
<td>113.00</td>
<td>113.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April ...</td>
<td>108.00</td>
<td>118.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May ...</td>
<td>109.00</td>
<td>118.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June ...</td>
<td>109.00</td>
<td>121.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>July ...</td>
<td>97.10</td>
<td>122.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>August ...</td>
<td>103.00</td>
<td>123.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>September ..</td>
<td>104.00</td>
<td>124.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October ...</td>
<td>106.00</td>
<td>123.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November ...</td>
<td>107.00</td>
<td>129.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December ...</td>
<td>108.00</td>
<td>137.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.
² Barrows & gilts and sows.
### Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>January 2021</th>
<th>December 2021</th>
<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>4.85</td>
<td>7.06</td>
<td>6.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>5.22</td>
<td>7.29</td>
<td>7.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>5.95</td>
<td>7.53</td>
<td>7.18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>5.75</td>
<td>6.84</td>
<td>6.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>5.61</td>
<td>7.93</td>
<td>7.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>5.73</td>
<td>6.66</td>
<td>6.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>5.43</td>
<td>8.59</td>
<td>8.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>6.30</td>
<td>7.90</td>
<td>7.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>5.31</td>
<td>8.52</td>
<td>8.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
<td>5.23</td>
<td>7.02</td>
<td>7.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>6.46</td>
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<td>8.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>5.38</td>
<td>9.56</td>
<td>9.42</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>5.77</td>
<td>6.67</td>
<td>6.75</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
<td>6.71</td>
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<td>9.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>5.33</td>
<td>8.62</td>
<td>7.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>5.91</td>
<td>7.82</td>
<td>8.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>5.91</td>
<td>8.69</td>
<td>9.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>5.48</td>
<td>8.58</td>
<td>8.48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.  
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
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<th>December 2021</th>
<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
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(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.  
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.  
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.  
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
## Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>January 2021</th>
<th>December 2021</th>
<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>17.50</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>30.20</td>
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<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>18.80</td>
<td>32.70</td>
<td>33.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>18.80</td>
<td>32.50</td>
<td>33.70</td>
</tr>
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</table>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
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<td>North Dakota</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>12.00</td>
<td>31.40</td>
<td>31.00</td>
</tr>
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## Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>January 2021</th>
<th>December 2021</th>
<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per pound)</td>
<td>(dollars per pound)</td>
<td>(dollars per pound)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>0.190</td>
<td>0.225</td>
<td>0.249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>0.225</td>
<td>0.127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>0.199</td>
<td>0.268</td>
<td>0.261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>0.201</td>
<td>0.232</td>
<td>0.249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>0.185</td>
<td>0.214</td>
<td>0.206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Mexico</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>0.222</td>
<td>0.259</td>
<td>0.304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>0.234</td>
<td>(S)</td>
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<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>0.225</td>
<td>0.232</td>
<td>0.254</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>0.205</td>
<td>0.240</td>
<td>0.261</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

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<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>20.80</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>(D)</td>
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<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>19.60</td>
<td>31.80</td>
<td>30.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>19.00</td>
<td>32.00</td>
<td>31.60</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>19.50</td>
<td>31.70</td>
<td>31.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
### Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Cotton, Upland</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Cottonseed</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(dollars per pound)</td>
<td>(dollars per pound)</td>
<td>(dollars per pound)</td>
<td>(dollars per ton)</td>
<td>(dollars per ton)</td>
<td>(dollars per ton)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>0.936</td>
<td>143.00</td>
<td>189.00</td>
<td>152.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
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<td>(D)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>283.00</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>370.00</td>
<td>460.00</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>0.746</td>
<td>0.924</td>
<td>1.010</td>
<td>157.00</td>
<td>190.00</td>
<td>185.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>0.916</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>0.820</td>
<td>0.888</td>
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<td>(NA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>0.932</td>
<td>0.994</td>
<td>192.00</td>
<td>226.00</td>
<td>208.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>(D)</td>
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<td>(NA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
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<td>0.955</td>
<td>186.00</td>
<td>253.00</td>
<td>252.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>0.693</td>
<td>0.876</td>
<td>0.959</td>
<td>209.00</td>
<td>239.00</td>
<td>241.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>January 2021</th>
<th>December 2021</th>
<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cotton, Upland</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average price</td>
<td>0.693</td>
<td>0.876</td>
<td>0.959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketings 1</td>
<td>1,458</td>
<td>2,557</td>
<td>3,356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, all</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average price</td>
<td>14.60</td>
<td>15.90</td>
<td>15.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketings 2</td>
<td>23,715</td>
<td>16,979</td>
<td>17,403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, long</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average price</td>
<td>12.40</td>
<td>13.30</td>
<td>13.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketings 3</td>
<td>18,022</td>
<td>11,696</td>
<td>12,416</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rice, medium and short</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average price</td>
<td>22.80</td>
<td>24.00</td>
<td>21.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other States 3</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average price</td>
<td>12.90</td>
<td>13.70</td>
<td>13.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average price</td>
<td>21.50</td>
<td>21.70</td>
<td>20.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketings 2</td>
<td>5,693</td>
<td>5,283</td>
<td>4,987</td>
</tr>
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</table>

1 Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.
2 Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.
3 Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.
### Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>All hay</th>
<th>Alfa Hay</th>
<th>Other Hay</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per ton)</td>
<td>(dollars per ton)</td>
<td>(dollars per ton)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>185.00</td>
<td>225.00</td>
<td>235.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>179.00</td>
<td>202.00</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>210.00</td>
<td>218.00</td>
<td>213.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>162.00</td>
<td>222.00</td>
<td>229.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>152.00</td>
<td>161.00</td>
<td>164.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>115.00</td>
<td>162.00</td>
<td>155.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>141.00</td>
<td>149.00</td>
<td>161.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>155.00</td>
<td>166.00</td>
<td>166.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>182.00</td>
<td>175.00</td>
<td>179.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>118.00</td>
<td>173.00</td>
<td>181.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>108.00</td>
<td>117.00</td>
<td>116.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>131.00</td>
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<td>244.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
<td>111.00</td>
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<td>Nevada</td>
<td>184.00</td>
<td>199.00</td>
<td>199.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Mexico</td>
<td>218.00</td>
<td>227.00</td>
<td>227.00</td>
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<tr>
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<td>166.00</td>
<td>161.00</td>
<td>151.00</td>
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<td>165.00</td>
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<td>108.00</td>
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<td>158.00</td>
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<td>155.00</td>
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<td>Wyoming</td>
<td>175.00</td>
<td>216.00</td>
<td>222.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>152.00</td>
<td>187.00</td>
<td>182.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: January 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>January 2021</th>
<th>December 2021</th>
<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per ton)</td>
<td>(dollars per ton)</td>
<td>(dollars per ton)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>215.00</td>
<td>250.00</td>
<td>255.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>185.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>220.00</td>
<td>220.00</td>
<td>220.00</td>
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<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>181.00</td>
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<td>239.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>245.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>218.00</td>
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<td>250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-State Total</td>
<td>206.00</td>
<td>253.00</td>
<td>262.00</td>
</tr>
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</table>

1 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

### Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: January 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>FOB packed fresh</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Equivalent returns</th>
<th>On-tree</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapefruit</td>
<td>35.50</td>
<td>20.57</td>
<td>25.18</td>
<td>10.30</td>
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<td>22.86</td>
<td>6.80</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lemons</td>
<td>45.30</td>
<td>28.64</td>
<td>34.68</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>21.99</td>
<td>27.76</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oranges</td>
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<td>22.87</td>
<td>9.76</td>
<td>10.95</td>
<td>19.95</td>
<td>6.70</td>
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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

### Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: December 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>FOB packed fresh</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Equivalent returns</th>
<th>On-tree</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapefruit</td>
<td>44.30</td>
<td>18.51</td>
<td>33.08</td>
<td>4.14</td>
<td>15.63</td>
<td>30.68</td>
<td>0.79</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lemons</td>
<td>46.30</td>
<td>27.66</td>
<td>35.68</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>21.08</td>
<td>28.76</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oranges</td>
<td>36.30</td>
<td>14.68</td>
<td>25.50</td>
<td>9.50</td>
<td>11.62</td>
<td>22.52</td>
<td>6.40</td>
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</table>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

### Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: January 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>FOB packed fresh</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Equivalent returns</th>
<th>On-tree</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td>(dollars per box)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapefruit</td>
<td>43.80</td>
<td>16.86</td>
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<td>14.04</td>
<td>30.16</td>
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<tr>
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<td>26.41</td>
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<tr>
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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
### Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

<table>
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<tr>
<th>State</th>
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<th>December 2021</th>
<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Price (dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>Fat test (percent)</td>
<td>Price (dollars per cwt)</td>
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<td>17.20</td>
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<td>22.70</td>
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<td>Virginia</td>
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### Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

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<tr>
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<th>October 2021</th>
<th>January 2022</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Price (dollars per head)</td>
<td>Price (dollars per head)</td>
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<td>1,500</td>
<td>1,500</td>
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<td>1,300</td>
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<tr>
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Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2021, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III. Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2021, the 10-average includes the years 2011-2020). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.

b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".

c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.
Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February Agricultural Prices for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Commodity and unit</th>
<th>Adjusted base price</th>
<th>Parity price</th>
<th>Price as percent of parity</th>
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<td>(dollars)</td>
<td>(dollars)</td>
<td>(dollars)</td>
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<td>Rice</td>
<td>1.28</td>
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<td>Cotton</td>
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<td>0.126</td>
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<td>Small chickpeas</td>
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<td>69.20</td>
<td>74.20</td>
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<td><strong>Designated non-basic</strong></td>
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<td>All milk, to plants</td>
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<td>58.50</td>
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<td><strong>Other non-basic</strong></td>
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<td>Dry edible beans</td>
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1 Parity prices began January 2015.
2 Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.
3 Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.
4 Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.
### Commodity Parity Prices – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February Agricultural Prices for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

<table>
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<th>Commodity and unit</th>
<th>Adjusted base price</th>
<th>Parity price</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>January 2021</td>
<td>December 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars)</td>
<td>(dollars)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Field crops and miscellaneous</td>
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<td>6. Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41</td>
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<td>Non-citrus fruit</td>
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<td>Cherries</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1. Sweet 3</td>
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<td>Cranberry 2 4</td>
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<td>Dates (California) 3</td>
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<td>4. Olives, canning (California) 4</td>
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See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued
### Commodity Parity Prices – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February Agricultural Prices for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

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<th>Adjusted base price</th>
<th>Parity price</th>
</tr>
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<td>December 2021</td>
</tr>
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<td>Non-citrus fruit - continued</td>
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<td>112.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar crops</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugarbeets</td>
<td>4.56</td>
<td>147.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugarcane</td>
<td>3.41</td>
<td>104.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tree nuts</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almonds</td>
<td>0.254</td>
<td>7.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazelnuts</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Pistachios</td>
<td>0.253</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walnuts</td>
<td>225.00</td>
<td>7,040.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables, fresh</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Carrots</td>
<td>2.71</td>
<td>84.10</td>
</tr>
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<td>Cauliflower</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lettuce</td>
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<td>75.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onions</td>
<td>1.41</td>
<td>42.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes</td>
<td>4.07</td>
<td>120.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
2 Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.
3 Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.
4 Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
5 Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.
6 Based on “as sold” prices for fresh fruit in all states.
7 FOB shipping point price.
8 Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.
9 Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.
10 Includes some processing.
Market Year for Specified Commodities

Cattle ........................................................................................................................................... January 1 – December 31

Milk Cows ...................................................................................................................................... January 1 – December 31

Hogs ............................................................................................................................................... December 1 – November 30

Cattle Market Year Average Prices Received – United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021
[All beef includes steer and heifers combined and cows. Cows include beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. Milk cow prices are calendar year average of quarterly estimates.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Cows</th>
<th>Steers and heifers</th>
<th>Calves</th>
<th>Beef cattle</th>
<th>Milk cows</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per head)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>64.20</td>
<td>111.00</td>
<td>161.00</td>
<td>109.00</td>
<td>1,300.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>70.20</td>
<td>124.00</td>
<td>171.00</td>
<td>121.00</td>
<td>1,360.00</td>
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</table>

Hog Market Year Average Prices Received – United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Barrows and gilts</th>
<th>Sows</th>
<th>All</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
</tr>
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<td>2020</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>67.40</td>
<td>65.20</td>
<td>67.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State</td>
<td>2020 (dollars per head)</td>
<td>2021 (dollars per head)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1,100</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
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<td>Colorado</td>
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<td>1,380</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Connecticut</td>
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<td>Idaho</td>
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<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
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<td>Indiana</td>
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<td>1,320</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
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<td>Kentucky</td>
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<td>1,270</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
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<td>1,310</td>
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<td>Nevada</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
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<td>New York</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Vermont</td>
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<td>Virginia</td>
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<td>1,240</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>1,280</td>
<td>1,350</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>1,300</td>
<td>1,360</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Prices Received for Cows, Steers and Heifers, Calves, Beef Cattle, and Milk Cows by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021

[All beef includes steer & heifers combined and cows. Cows include beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. Milk cow prices are calendar year average. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Cows (dollars per cwt)</th>
<th>Steers and heifers (dollars per cwt)</th>
<th>Calves (dollars per cwt)</th>
<th>Beef cattle (dollars per cwt)</th>
<th>Milk cows (dollars per head)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>61.40</td>
<td>59.70</td>
<td>125.00</td>
<td>112.00</td>
<td>122.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
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<td>65.60</td>
<td>122.00</td>
<td>115.00</td>
<td>120.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>67.50</td>
<td>67.10</td>
<td>114.00</td>
<td>116.00</td>
<td>113.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April</td>
<td>64.00</td>
<td>71.10</td>
<td>111.00</td>
<td>121.00</td>
<td>108.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>68.30</td>
<td>70.80</td>
<td>111.00</td>
<td>121.00</td>
<td>109.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June</td>
<td>71.00</td>
<td>73.90</td>
<td>110.00</td>
<td>123.00</td>
<td>109.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>70.50</td>
<td>75.60</td>
<td>98.00</td>
<td>125.00</td>
<td>149.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>70.70</td>
<td>76.00</td>
<td>104.00</td>
<td>125.00</td>
<td>153.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September</td>
<td>66.60</td>
<td>72.90</td>
<td>105.00</td>
<td>127.00</td>
<td>155.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>60.00</td>
<td>70.60</td>
<td>108.00</td>
<td>126.00</td>
<td>156.00</td>
</tr>
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<td>November</td>
<td>59.30</td>
<td>69.20</td>
<td>109.00</td>
<td>132.00</td>
<td>162.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December</td>
<td>58.10</td>
<td>69.10</td>
<td>111.00</td>
<td>141.00</td>
<td>165.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(NA) Not available.

Prices Received for Barrows and Gilts, Sows, and All Hogs by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021

[December preceding year]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Barrows and gilts (dollars per cwt)</th>
<th>Sows (dollars per cwt)</th>
<th>All hogs (dollars per cwt)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December</td>
<td>47.70</td>
<td>49.40</td>
<td>33.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>48.60</td>
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<td>February</td>
<td>46.30</td>
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<td>March</td>
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<tr>
<td>April</td>
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<tr>
<td>May</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>June</td>
<td>42.20</td>
<td>84.20</td>
<td>21.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>40.70</td>
<td>80.70</td>
<td>21.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>43.80</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>September</td>
<td>50.90</td>
<td>70.40</td>
<td>22.40</td>
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<tr>
<td>October</td>
<td>57.30</td>
<td>65.60</td>
<td>29.90</td>
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<tr>
<td>November</td>
<td>52.30</td>
<td>58.20</td>
<td>41.80</td>
</tr>
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</table>

(NA) Not available.
## Prices Received for Milk Cows by Month – States and United States: 2021

[Cows sold for dairy herd replacement. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>January 2021 (dollars per head)</th>
<th>April 2021 (dollars per head)</th>
<th>July 2021 (dollars per head)</th>
<th>October 2021 (dollars per head)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Arizona</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>1,450</td>
<td>1,550</td>
<td>1,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>1,350</td>
<td>1,400</td>
<td>1,350</td>
<td>1,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
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<td>1,350</td>
<td>1,450</td>
<td>1,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>1,400</td>
<td>1,360</td>
<td>1,400</td>
<td>1,430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>1,280</td>
<td>1,200</td>
<td>1,250</td>
<td>1,290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1,400</td>
<td>1,350</td>
<td>1,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
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<td>1,350</td>
<td>1,400</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>1,310</td>
<td>1,320</td>
<td>1,310</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
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<td>1,380</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
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<td>1,290</td>
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<td>1,260</td>
</tr>
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</tr>
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</tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1,250</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1,250</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vermont</td>
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<td>1,380</td>
<td>1,400</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>1,360</td>
<td>1,370</td>
<td>1,380</td>
<td>1,340</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Prices Received Value per Head and Total Value for All Cattle and Calves – States and United States: January 1, 2021 and 2022

<table>
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<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Value per head</th>
<th>Total value</th>
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<td>2021</td>
<td>2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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### Prices Received Value per Head and Total Value for Hogs – States and United States: December 1, 2020 and 2021

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
### Prices Received Value per Head and Total Value for Sheep and Lambs – States and United States: January 1, 2021 and 2022

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1 New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
2 Individual State estimates not available for States not shown, but are included in Other States.

### Prices Received Value per Head and Total Value for Angora Goats – States and United States: January 1, 2021 and 2022

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(X) Not applicable.
### Other Hay Baled Market Year Average Prices Received – Selected Regions: 2017-2019, 2018-2020, and 2019-2021 Averages

[Prices provided to the Forest Service, United States Department of Agriculture to compute Eastern National Forest grazing fees]

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¹ Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.
² Illinois, Indiana, Missouri, and Ohio.
³ Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.
⁵ Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and South Carolina.
Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

**Definition:** Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

**Survey procedures:** Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

**Summary and estimation procedures:** Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

**Revisions:** In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of Agricultural Prices.

**Reliability:** United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

**Program Changes:** After the Council on Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics (C-FARE) 2009 program review which included changes in farm production practices, plans were implemented to make necessary program improvements in the agricultural price program. The index group structure for prices received was modified to maintain a more universal structure and consistency with the required 1910-1914 series.

Modifications implemented January 2014 include the following: updated the current 1990-1992 base reference period to 2011; linked the 1910-1914 series to the updated base reference period, 2011; created index groups used universally by researchers, data users, and policymakers; and re-classified agricultural commodities into the index groups. Also, the modifications expanded the commodity coverage for vegetable, melon, non-citrus, and tree nuts; updated monthly market weights; and adjusted (normalized) current five year moving average cash receipts and farm input cost weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.
January Prices Paid by Farmers

The January Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 124.2, is up 2.1 percent from December 2021 and 12 percent from January 2021.

Production: The January index, at 121.2, is up 2.5 percent from December and 14 percent from last year. Higher prices for other services, complete feeds, nitrogen, and feeder pigs more than offset lower prices for hay & forages.

Feed: At 120.2, the January index increased 2.4 percent from December and 14 percent from last January. Since December, higher prices for complete feeds, concentrates, feed grains, and supplements more than offset lower prices for hay & forages.

Livestock and poultry: The January index, at 120.4, increased 3.1 percent from December and 16 percent from last year. The January feeder cattle price, at $163.00 per cwt, is up $2.00 per cwt from the December price. The January feeder pigs price, at $226.00 per cwt, is up $37.00 per cwt from December.

Fertilizer: The index for January, at 110.2, is up 5.0 percent from December and 69 percent from January a year ago. Since December, prices are higher for nitrogen and mixed fertilizer but unchanged for potash & phosphate.

Chemicals: The January index, at 108.1, is up 5.2 percent from December and 12 percent from last January.

Fuels: At 69.3, the January index is up 4.2 percent from December and 22 percent from January 2021. Compared with December, prices are higher for LP gas, diesel, and gasoline.

Machinery: The index for January, at 145.4, increased 0.1 percent from December and 18 percent from last January. Compared with last month, prices are higher for other machinery and tractors but unchanged for self-propelled machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The January 2022 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 7.5 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 281.148 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.8 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.
## Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Group and Ratios</th>
<th>1910-1914 Base</th>
<th>2011 Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)</td>
<td>3012 (percent)</td>
<td>3290 (percent)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production</td>
<td>2208</td>
<td>2463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feed</td>
<td>1164</td>
<td>1293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock and poultry</td>
<td>2042</td>
<td>2306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeds</td>
<td>3711</td>
<td>3718</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertilizer</td>
<td>787</td>
<td>1254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>864</td>
<td>923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>1592</td>
<td>1861</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplies and repairs</td>
<td>1393</td>
<td>1557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autos and trucks</td>
<td>3314</td>
<td>3694</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>7519</td>
<td>8875</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building materials</td>
<td>2942</td>
<td>3525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services and rent</td>
<td>2491</td>
<td>2568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest 1</td>
<td>4063</td>
<td>4063</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxes 2</td>
<td>7719</td>
<td>7719</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wage rates</td>
<td>10373</td>
<td>10617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family living-CPI 3</td>
<td>2485</td>
<td>2648</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)</td>
<td>3115</td>
<td>3416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ratio (received/paid)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parity ratio 4</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parity ratio adjusted 5</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPITW adjusted for productivity 6</td>
<td>1785</td>
<td>1863</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop sector (PPITW)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock sector (PPITW)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm sector (production)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-farm sector (production)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(NA) Not available.

1 Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

2 Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

3 Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

4 Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

5 Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

6 PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.
Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are five year moving averages]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Group</th>
<th>Relative weights</th>
<th>Indexes (2011=100)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2021 (percent)</td>
<td>2022 (percent)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production items</td>
<td>72.8</td>
<td>72.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feed</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feed grains</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete feeds</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay and forages</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concentrates</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplements</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock and poultry</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feeder cattle</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feeder pigs</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk cow replacements</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeds</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field crops</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grasses and legumes</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertilizer</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed fertilizer</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitrogen</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potash and phosphate</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbicides</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insecticides</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fungicides and other</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diesel</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gasoline</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LP gas</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplies and repairs</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplies</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repairs</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autos and trucks</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autos</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trucks</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tractors</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-propelled</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building materials</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Custom rates</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxes</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wage rates</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family living-CPI</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Feed Price Ratios – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feed price ratio</th>
<th>January 2021</th>
<th>December 2021</th>
<th>January 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>2.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steer &amp; heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer &amp; heifers, live weight</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.
2 The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn and 28 percent soybeans.
3 The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.
4 The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.
5 The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 11 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>January 2021 (dollars)</th>
<th>December 2021 (dollars)</th>
<th>January 2022 (dollars)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Broilers, live</td>
<td>0.432</td>
<td>0.735</td>
<td>0.790</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs, market</td>
<td>0.670</td>
<td>1.16</td>
<td>1.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogs, all</td>
<td>50.20</td>
<td>56.50</td>
<td>58.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk, all</td>
<td>17.50</td>
<td>21.80</td>
<td>24.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steers and heifers</td>
<td>112.00</td>
<td>141.00</td>
<td>139.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkeys, live</td>
<td>0.723</td>
<td>0.839</td>
<td>0.867</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corn</td>
<td>4.24</td>
<td>5.47</td>
<td>5.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay, alfalfa</td>
<td>168.00</td>
<td>213.00</td>
<td>211.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soybeans</td>
<td>10.90</td>
<td>12.50</td>
<td>12.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat, all</td>
<td>5.48</td>
<td>8.58</td>
<td>8.48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: January 2022 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>January 2021 (dollars)</th>
<th>December 2021 (dollars)</th>
<th>January 2022 (dollars)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Feeder cattle &amp; calves</td>
<td>139.00</td>
<td>161.00</td>
<td>163.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feeder pigs</td>
<td>168.00</td>
<td>189.00</td>
<td>226.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

**Definition:** Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

**Survey procedures:** The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the five business days centered at the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

**Summary and estimation procedures:** The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

**Revisions:** Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

**Reliability:** Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

**Program change:** Effective January 2014, the National Agricultural Statistics Service modified the five-year moving weights and updated the base reference period. In January 2015, publication of preliminary prices was suspended, and the annual average index was replaced by an annual index.

As of January 2014, the 1990-1992 base reference period was updated to 2011. Five-year moving average weights are adjusted (normalized) to minimize the effects of price changes. The 1910-1914=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 2011=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The April 2015 program update discontinued publication of the annual March survey prices paid data.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.
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Robert Little – Apricots, Dry Beans, Lettuce, Macadamia, Maple Syrup, Nectarines, Pears, Snap Beans, Spinach, Tomatoes ............................................................................................................................................................ (202) 720-3250
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Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Papayas, Peaches, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Walnuts, Watermelons ......................................................................................................................... (202) 720-2157
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Anthony Fischer – Hogs and Pigs ............................................................................................................................ (202) 720-3106
Logan Hartley – Sheep and Goats ........................................................................................................................... (202) 690-3236
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