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Crop Values 2018 Summary

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States Included in the United States Marketing Year Average Price Estimates

[The States specified for each crop, which are in the monthly price estimates program, generally account for 90 percent or more of total United States marketings]

State	Corn for grain	Grain sorghum	Oats	Barley	Wheat	Rice	Soybeans	Peanuts	Flaxseed
Alabama								X	
Arizona					X				
Arkansas		X			X	X	X	X	
California				X	X	X			
Colorado	X			X	X				
Florida								X	
Georgia								X	
Idaho				X	X				
Illinois	X		X		X		X		
Indiana	X				X		X		
Iowa	X		X				X		
Kansas	X	X			X		X		
Kentucky	X						X		
Louisiana		X				X	X		
Michigan	X		X		X		X		
Minnesota	X		X	X	X		X		
Mississippi						X	X	X	
Missouri	X	X			X	X	X		
Montana			X	X	X				
Nebraska	X	X	X		X		X		
Nevada									
New Mexico								X	
New York			X						
North Carolina	X				X		X	X	
North Dakota	X		X	X	X		X		X
Ohio	X				X		X		
Oklahoma		X			X			X	
Oregon			X		X				
Pennsylvania	X		X						
South Carolina								X	
South Dakota	X		X		X		X		
Tennessee	X						X		
Texas	X	X	X		X	X		X	
Utah									
Virginia								X	
Washington				X	X				
Wisconsin	X		X				X		
Wyoming				X					

--continued

States Included in the United States Marketing Year Average Price Estimates (continued)

[The States specified for each crop, which are in the monthly price estimates program, generally account for 90 percent or more of total United States marketings]

State	Sunflower	Canola	Upland cotton	Hay	Dry beans	Chickpeas (garbanzo)	Dry edible peas	Austrian winter peas	Lentils
Alabama			X						
Arizona			X	X					
Arkansas			X						
California			X	X	X	X			
Colorado				X	X				
Florida									
Georgia			X						
Idaho				X	X	X	X	X	X
Illinois				X					
Indiana									
Iowa				X					
Kansas	X			X					
Kentucky				X					
Louisiana			X						
Michigan				X	X				
Minnesota	X	X		X	X				
Mississippi			X						
Missouri				X					
Montana		X		X		X	X	X	X
Nebraska				X	X	X	X		
Nevada				X					
New Mexico				X					
New York				X					
North Carolina			X						
North Dakota	X	X		X	X	X	X		X
Ohio				X					
Oklahoma		X		X					
Oregon				X			X	X	
Pennsylvania				X					
South Carolina									
South Dakota	X			X			X		
Tennessee			X						
Texas			X	X					
Utah				X					
Virginia									
Washington				X		X	X		X
Wisconsin				X					
Wyoming				X					

Field and Miscellaneous Crops Price – United States: 2016-2018

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Price per unit ¹		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ² (dollars)
Grains and hay			
Barleybushels	4.96	4.47	4.60
Corn for grainbushels	3.36	3.36	3.55
Hay, all tons	129.00	142.00	164.00
Alfalfa tons	136.00	154.00	181.00
All other tons	118.00	120.00	133.00
Oatsbushels	2.06	2.59	2.65
Proso milletbushels	2.87	3.32	4.64
Ricecwt	10.40	12.90	12.20
Ryebushels	5.12	4.70	6.13
Sorghum for graincwt	4.98	5.75	5.90
Wheat, allbushels	3.89	4.72	5.15
Winterbushels	3.57	4.32	5.05
Durumbushels	6.01	6.35	5.35
Other springbushels	4.56	5.71	5.35
Oilseeds			
Canolacwt	16.60	17.50	16.40
Cottonseed tons	195.00	142.00	152.00
Flaxseedbushels	8.00	9.53	9.75
Mustard seedcwt	32.70	30.10	28.60
Peanuts ³ pounds	0.197	0.229	0.214
Rapeseedcwt	25.20	19.20	18.50
Safflowercwt	20.70	18.60	20.30
Soybeans for beansbushels	9.47	9.33	8.60
Sunflowercwt	17.40	17.20	17.10
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops			
Cotton, all ³ pounds	0.705	0.719	0.760
Upland ³ pounds	0.680	0.686	0.725
American Pima ³ pounds	1.370	1.390	1.377
Sugarbeets ⁴ tons	35.70	41.20	
Sugarcane ⁴ tons	32.60	31.00	
Tobacco pounds	2.007	2.058	2.051
Dry beans, peas, and lentils			
Austrian winter peascwt	18.30	12.70	14.80
Dry edible beanscwt	29.20	26.70	26.80
Chickpeas, all ⁵cwt	28.80	30.00	21.60
Largecwt	32.10	34.60	25.80
Smallcwt	24.90	25.40	21.60
Dry edible peascwt	11.00	11.80	10.40
Lentilscwt	28.50	25.90	16.60
Wrinkled seed peascwt	30.00	32.30	35.10
Potatoes and miscellaneous			
Hops pounds	5.72	5.60	5.46
Maple syrup ⁶gallons	35.20	32.20	
Mushrooms pounds	1.26	1.31	1.34
Peppermint oil pounds	20.90	18.30	19.80
Potatoescwt	9.08	9.17	8.48
Spearmint oil pounds	17.30	16.20	16.80
Sweet potatoescwt	20.70	18.40	23.90
Taro (Hawaii) pounds	0.660	0.700	0.660

¹ United States average prices per unit computed by weighting State prices by estimated sales for all crops, except corn, canola, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, flaxseed, sunflower, Upland cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas, Austrian winter peas, dry edible peas, and lentils which are computed by weighting United States monthly prices by estimated monthly marketings.

² Preliminary.

³ Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2018 - December 31, 2018.

⁴ The preliminary 2018 price will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2019. Sugarcane price is for sugar only.

⁵ Chickpeas included with dry edible beans.

⁶ The 2018 price will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2019.

Field and Miscellaneous Crops Value of Production – United States: 2016-2018

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Value of production		
	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Grains and hay			
Barley	949,876	624,184	693,058
Corn for grain	51,304,297	49,567,854	51,481,090
Hay, all	15,477,263	16,109,040	17,048,184
Alfalfa	7,496,802	8,155,304	8,457,472
All other	7,980,461	7,953,736	8,590,712
Oats	153,824	139,635	163,822
Proso millet	36,065	49,444	55,648
Rice	2,384,690	2,360,439	2,751,514
Rye	68,343	48,180	51,674
Sorghum for grain	1,352,438	1,168,526	1,212,237
Wheat, all	9,179,190	8,255,119	9,699,073
Winter	6,114,353	5,522,949	5,981,865
Durum	608,093	344,791	405,313
Other spring	2,456,744	2,387,379	3,311,895
Oilseeds			
Canola	509,325	526,211	594,156
Cottonseed	1,055,924	911,925	896,048
Flaxseed	69,352	36,340	43,072
Mustard seed	31,474	17,725	20,878
Peanuts ²	1,088,165	1,634,017	1,155,709
Rapeseed	4,867	3,487	1,526
Safflower	45,170	32,725	48,051
Soybeans for beans	40,694,573	41,308,740	39,133,978
Sunflower	464,015	375,077	371,386
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops			
Cotton, all ²	5,813,774	7,222,535	6,712,086
Upland ²	5,438,535	6,757,371	6,187,432
American Pima ²	375,239	465,164	524,654
Sugarbeets ³	1,318,267	1,456,165	
Sugarcane ³	1,043,953	1,025,524	
Tobacco	1,262,087	1,461,855	1,093,918
Dry beans, peas, and lentils			
Austrian winter peas	8,841	1,575	1,830
Dry edible beans	863,431	1,006,353	978,076
Chickpeas, all ⁴	149,869	223,130	274,039
Large	98,952	170,960	203,423
Small	50,917	52,170	70,616
Dry edible peas	304,660	165,770	164,972
Lentils	366,564	188,906	139,911
Wrinkled seed peas	13,191	11,548	13,654
Potatoes and miscellaneous			
Hops	498,420	591,375	583,444
Maple syrup ⁵	147,208	140,777	
Mushrooms	1,191,317	1,226,127	1,233,582
Peppermint oil	121,923	105,011	106,489
Potatoes	4,090,689	4,133,073	3,853,027
Spearmint oil	55,378	45,336	43,178
Sweet potatoes	651,514	657,021	654,060
Taro (Hawaii)	2,312	2,580	1,970
Total field and miscellaneous crops ⁶	142,622,346	142,610,191	143,565,166

¹ Preliminary.

² Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2018 - December 31, 2018.

³ The preliminary 2018 value of production will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2019. Sugarcane value of production includes sugar and seed.

⁴ Chickpeas included with dry edible beans.

⁵ The 2018 value of production will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2019.

⁶ The 2018 total value of production includes an estimated value of production for sugarbeets, sugarcane, and maple syrup which is computed using 2017 prices.

Fruit and Nut Crops Price – United States: 2016-2018

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Price per unit ¹		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 (dollars)
Citrus ²			
Grapefruit	13.09	15.07	
Lemons	33.41	34.91	
Oranges	13.55	15.16	
Tangelos (Florida) ³	22.52	(NA)	(NA)
Tangerines and mandarins	21.23	22.39	
Noncitrus			
Apples, commercial	0.316	0.321	
Apricots	898.00	979.00	
Avocados	2,720.00	2,100.00	
Bananas ⁴ (Hawaii)	1.010	0.912	(NA)
Blackberries ⁴ (Oregon)	0.455	0.774	(NA)
Blueberries, Cultivated	1.220	1.590	
Blueberries, Wild (Maine)	0.272	0.260	
Boysenberries ⁴ (Oregon)	0.626	0.847	(NA)
Cherries, sweet	2,250.00	2,060.00	
Cherries, tart	0.274	0.224	
Coffee (Hawaii)	1.71	1.78	
Cranberries	30.60	30.20	
Dates	2,020.00	3,510.00	
Figs (California) ⁴	911.00	916.00	(NA)
Grapes	818.00	881.00	
Kiwifruit (California)	1,570.00	1,050.00	
Nectarines	885.00	911.00	
Olives (California)	860.00	974.00	
Papayas (Hawaii)	0.492	0.422	
Peaches	803.00	864.00	
Pears	660.00	710.00	
Plums (California)	811.00	1,000.00	
Dried Prunes (California)	2,180.00	1,980.00	
Raspberries, all	1.48	2.19	
Strawberries	110.00	107.00	93.50
Nuts			
Almonds, shelled (California) ⁵	2.390	2.530	
Hazelnuts, in-shell (Oregon)	2,700.00	2,300.00	
Macadamia, in-shell (Hawaii)	1.000	1.100	
Pecans, in-shell ⁶	2.590	2.330	1.910
Pistachios, in-shell (California)	1.680	1.690	
Walnuts, in-shell (California)	1,850.00	2,490.00	

(NA) Not available.

¹ United States average prices per unit computed by weighting State prices by estimated sales.

² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for all citrus sales. Prices and values in column headed 2016 are 2015-2016 crop; 2017 are 2016-2017 crop; 2018 are 2017-2018 crop.

³ Beginning in 2016-2017, tangelos are included in tangerines and mandarins for Florida.

⁴ Estimates discontinued in 2018.

⁵ Price is based on the edible portion of the crop only.

⁶ Preliminary for 2018.

Fruit and Nut Crops Value of Production – United States: 2016-2018

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Value of production		
	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 (1,000 dollars)
Citrus ¹			
Grapefruit	254,318	256,917	
Lemons	755,086	763,446	
Oranges	1,927,270	1,943,678	
Tangelos (Florida) ²	8,784	(NA)	(NA)
Tangerines and mandarins	490,217	568,084	
Noncitrus			
Apples, commercial	3,492,607	3,601,447	
Apricots	57,402	44,556	
Avocados	372,254	392,012	
Bananas (Hawaii) ³	5,592	6,028	(NA)
Blackberries (Oregon) ³	26,387	31,115	(NA)
Blueberries, Cultivated	720,160	815,908	
Blueberries, Wild (Maine)	27,679	17,561	
Boysenberries (Oregon) ³	1,345	1,693	(NA)
Cherries, sweet	773,021	891,652	
Cherries, tart	87,335	56,868	
Coffee (Hawaii)	48,856	43,774	
Cranberries	292,292	252,088	
Dates	75,156	150,959	
Figs (California) ³	29,779	28,568	(NA)
Grapes	6,294,150	6,507,849	
Kiwifruit (California)	44,431	34,860	
Nectarines	133,791	128,255	
Olives (California)	141,761	186,649	
Papayas (Hawaii)	9,713	9,400	
Peaches	622,624	599,862	
Pears	485,763	519,290	
Plums (California)	87,460	114,897	
Dried prunes (California)	117,720	207,900	
Raspberries, all	380,585	493,945	
Strawberries	3,243,711	2,895,813	2,670,523
Nuts			
Almonds, shelled (California) ⁴	5,052,460	5,603,950	
Hazelnuts, in-shell (Oregon)	118,800	73,600	
Macadamia, in-shell (Hawaii)	42,000	53,900	
Pecans, in-shell ⁵	696,806	709,218	422,545
Pistachios, in-shell (California)	1,506,120	1,014,507	
Walnuts, in-shell (California)	1,274,650	1,568,700	
Total fruit and nut crop	29,698,085	30,588,949	

(NA) Not available.

¹ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for all citrus sales. Prices and values in column headed 2016 are 2015-2016 crop; 2017 are 2016-2017 crop; 2018 are 2017-2018 crop.

² Beginning in 2016-2017, tangelos are included in tangerines and mandarins for Florida.

³ Estimates discontinued for 2018.

⁴ Value is based on the edible portion of the crop only.

⁵ Preliminary for 2018.

Principal Vegetable Fresh Market and Processing Price and Value by Crop – United States: 2016-2018

Crop	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 (1,000 dollars)
Artichokes	78.80	70.00	63.00	77,697	65,520	63,032
Asparagus	110.00	120.00	113.00	91,689	100,672	87,584
Beans, lima	27.90	29.10	31.90	21,093	19,493	21,622
Beans, snap	20.20	19.40	20.70	403,923	349,445	363,506
Broccoli	37.70	45.40	42.80	846,595	925,716	738,527
Cabbage	20.20	18.10	21.20	448,454	431,307	409,446
Cantaloupes	17.20	19.20	22.70	260,565	295,975	331,542
Carrots	24.80	22.50	22.20	786,819	696,129	731,504
Cauliflower	55.70	45.90	45.80	415,761	415,737	425,350
Celery	18.10	20.10	25.00	319,321	322,047	444,013
Corn, sweet	12.00	11.80	11.70	870,621	892,179	858,862
Cucumbers	19.90	20.80	21.60	345,157	392,013	332,867
Garlic	74.00	76.30	78.90	333,905	390,021	452,599
Honeydews	19.10	28.00	19.60	75,111	94,192	90,532
Lettuce						
Head	26.70	35.90	30.10	1,435,131	1,774,522	1,219,857
Leaf	46.20	60.90	51.90	714,780	833,077	585,299
Romaine	30.40	44.80	31.00	1,031,656	1,628,136	901,186
Onions	13.70	12.90	11.50	1,059,318	1,042,090	817,496
Pea, green	13.50	14.20	12.80	82,821	85,475	64,901
Peppers, bell	33.10	44.10	41.50	486,000	625,577	533,307
Peppers, chile	34.80	34.00	35.60	144,964	113,562	94,767
Pumpkins	13.50	12.60	12.90	231,561	196,541	190,162
Spinach	44.10	58.20	49.90	378,345	470,860	422,879
Squash	24.50	29.60	26.60	199,931	235,613	192,922
Tomatoes	7.10	6.99	6.74	2,017,005	1,677,960	1,856,280
Watermelons	13.70	14.70	16.90	546,755	594,033	656,655
Total	(X)	(X)	(X)	13,624,978	14,667,892	12,886,697

(X) Not applicable.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2016

[See page 23 for Alaska]

State	Field and miscellaneous crops	Fruits and nuts	Commercial vegetables	Total value of principal crops ¹
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	909,558	9,012	4,442	923,012
Arizona	690,360	147,332	1,310,023	2,147,715
Arkansas	3,561,931	(NA)	(NA)	3,561,931
California	3,214,108	20,458,450	7,709,668	31,382,226
Colorado	1,824,932	27,068	(D)	(D)
Connecticut	15,295	12,163	(NA)	27,458
Delaware	209,271	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Florida	1,165,391	1,644,470	1,091,277	3,901,138
Georgia	1,880,753	402,899	447,109	2,730,761
Hawaii	56,687	108,095	(NA)	164,782
Idaho	2,991,889	16,574	75,346	3,083,809
Illinois	13,953,650	29,563	86,087	14,069,300
Indiana	6,945,585	(NA)	101,818	7,047,403
Iowa	14,630,968	(NA)	(NA)	14,630,968
Kansas	6,806,668	(NA)	(NA)	6,806,668
Kentucky	2,809,739	(NA)	(NA)	2,809,739
Louisiana	1,778,476	6,175	(NA)	1,784,651
Maine	233,969	43,986	(NA)	277,955
Maryland	650,956	13,724	38,233	702,913
Massachusetts	27,547	82,394	(NA)	109,941
Michigan	3,074,109	566,297	286,433	3,926,839
Minnesota	9,984,026	17,052	105,154	10,106,232
Mississippi	2,241,637	10,947	(NA)	2,252,584
Missouri	5,673,916	9,392	12,192	5,695,500
Montana	2,392,936	(NA)	(NA)	2,392,936
Nebraska	9,461,748	(NA)	(NA)	9,461,748
Nevada	172,307	(NA)	(NA)	172,307
New Hampshire	28,965	(NA)	(NA)	28,965
New Jersey	125,955	147,059	158,862	431,876
New Mexico	261,887	213,120	145,493	620,500
New York	974,033	430,443	270,318	1,674,794
North Carolina	2,513,967	126,383	177,098	2,817,448
North Dakota	7,559,528	(NA)	(NA)	7,559,528
Ohio	4,989,844	27,366	109,222	5,126,432
Oklahoma	1,559,106	24,660	(NA)	1,583,766
Oregon	1,213,804	727,500	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	2,010,303	135,472	69,123	2,214,898
Rhode Island	1,458	(NA)	(NA)	1,458
South Carolina	571,787	67,934	68,462	708,183
South Dakota	6,040,214	(NA)	(NA)	6,040,214
Tennessee	2,043,504	(NA)	78,190	2,121,694
Texas	6,808,133	204,673	240,298	7,253,104
Utah	382,508	24,503	(NA)	407,011
Vermont	105,600	20,419	(NA)	126,019
Virginia	1,028,159	57,039	(D)	(D)
Washington	2,702,851	3,664,122	427,937	6,794,910
West Virginia	162,043	18,557	(NA)	180,600
Wisconsin	3,662,217	203,242	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	404,659	(NA)	(NA)	404,659
United States ²	142,622,346	29,698,085	13,624,978	185,945,409

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

² United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2017

[See page 23 for Alaska]

State	Field and miscellaneous crops	Fruits and nuts	Commercial vegetables	Total value of principal crops ¹
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	1,019,244	7,753	16,659	1,043,656
Arizona	773,254	167,835	1,635,572	2,576,661
Arkansas	3,819,332	(NA)	(NA)	3,819,332
California	3,443,698	21,461,745	8,561,502	33,466,945
Colorado	2,069,243	21,051	(D)	(D)
Connecticut	18,812	19,895	(NA)	38,707
Delaware	236,347	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Florida	1,212,052	1,569,846	1,078,197	3,860,095
Georgia	2,163,904	347,781	476,744	2,988,429
Hawaii	2,580	114,640	(NA)	117,220
Idaho	2,928,082	14,779	85,740	3,028,601
Illinois	13,826,106	22,428	43,077	13,891,611
Indiana	6,748,602	(NA)	96,292	6,844,894
Iowa	14,243,839	(NA)	(NA)	14,243,839
Kansas	6,618,596	(NA)	(NA)	6,618,596
Kentucky	2,925,760	(NA)	(NA)	2,925,760
Louisiana	1,958,455	12,250	(NA)	1,970,705
Maine	217,875	34,034	(NA)	251,909
Maryland	706,698	14,542	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts	22,913	78,191	(NA)	101,104
Michigan	2,887,026	479,378	301,363	3,667,767
Minnesota	9,937,316	20,900	110,856	10,069,072
Mississippi	2,376,496	5,755	(NA)	2,382,251
Missouri	5,877,316	9,494	8,445	5,895,255
Montana	1,888,119	(NA)	(NA)	1,888,119
Nebraska	9,641,009	(NA)	(NA)	9,641,009
Nevada	226,561	(NA)	(NA)	226,561
New Hampshire	16,779	(NA)	(NA)	16,779
New Jersey	141,541	168,344	162,394	472,279
New Mexico	297,342	220,800	129,043	647,185
New York	1,003,346	451,073	246,805	1,701,224
North Carolina	2,883,804	108,271	170,273	3,162,348
North Dakota	6,874,196	(NA)	(NA)	6,874,196
Ohio	4,951,218	38,716	94,499	5,084,433
Oklahoma	1,675,341	24,230	(NA)	1,699,571
Oregon	1,193,548	752,175	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	2,170,814	167,629	76,175	2,414,618
Rhode Island	1,650	(NA)	(NA)	1,650
South Carolina	801,765	17,724	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	5,388,529	(NA)	(NA)	5,388,529
Tennessee	2,133,908	(NA)	76,431	2,210,339
Texas	6,846,642	221,729	283,237	7,351,608
Utah	409,542	12,531	(NA)	422,073
Vermont	101,704	22,789	(NA)	124,493
Virginia	1,062,732	73,395	54,146	1,190,273
Washington	2,666,580	3,698,399	368,660	6,733,639
West Virginia	155,040	24,300	(NA)	179,340
Wisconsin	3,428,370	184,547	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	481,089	(NA)	(NA)	481,089
United States ²	142,610,191	30,588,949	14,667,892	187,867,032

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

² United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2018

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

State	Field and miscellaneous crops ¹	Fruits and nuts	Commercial vegetables ¹	Total value of principal crops ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	1,009,160		15,379	
Alaska	14,465		(NA)	
Arizona	768,314		(D)	
Arkansas	3,834,132		(NA)	
California	3,429,694		7,354,601	
Colorado	2,097,183		(D)	
Connecticut	20,080		(NA)	
Delaware	175,023		(D)	
Florida	1,122,641		1,121,981	
Georgia	1,850,316		452,589	
Hawaii	1,970		(NA)	
Idaho	3,158,590		60,831	
Illinois	14,902,489		39,577	
Indiana	6,881,099		97,104	
Iowa	14,009,956		(NA)	
Kansas	6,871,526		(NA)	
Kentucky	2,896,789		(NA)	
Louisiana	1,904,064		(NA)	
Maine	212,233		(NA)	
Maryland	617,759		(D)	
Massachusetts	25,276		(NA)	
Michigan	2,935,788		273,314	
Minnesota	9,638,926		116,288	
Mississippi	2,373,462		(NA)	
Missouri	5,219,004		(D)	
Montana	2,433,719		(NA)	
Nebraska	10,353,388		(NA)	
Nevada	207,057		(NA)	
New Hampshire	15,194		(NA)	
New Jersey	130,992		138,376	
New Mexico	312,830		121,691	
New York	1,101,938		209,556	
North Carolina	2,368,335		145,105	
North Dakota	7,417,890		(NA)	
Ohio	5,312,135		103,222	
Oklahoma	1,530,684		(NA)	
Oregon	1,287,675		(D)	
Pennsylvania	1,967,331		60,639	
Rhode Island	1,684		(NA)	
South Carolina	664,103		68,470	
South Dakota	5,835,488		(NA)	
Tennessee	2,126,836		66,984	
Texas	5,672,558		305,255	
Utah	415,341		(NA)	
Vermont	102,792		(NA)	
Virginia	998,477		38,630	
Washington	2,796,382		353,031	
West Virginia	149,405		(NA)	
Wisconsin	3,667,635		(D)	
Wyoming	523,633		(NA)	
United States ^{3 4}	143,565,166		12,886,697	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

³ United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

⁴ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

Corn for Grain Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ¹ (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Alabama	3.63	4.04	4.10	137,214	158,550	159,900
Arizona	4.73	4.55	4.90	50,848	28,392	16,170
Arkansas	3.69	3.64	3.70	470,088	396,341	431,957
California	4.69	4.20	4.20	86,765	56,112	47,229
Colorado	3.42	3.37	3.75	548,192	626,483	585,000
Delaware	4.09	4.02	3.80	114,029	129,922	91,466
Florida	3.93	4.47	4.20	22,794	26,628	42,861
Georgia	3.88	4.33	4.20	217,668	186,710	210,672
Idaho	4.44	4.21	4.45	83,472	98,282	127,960
Illinois	3.43	3.41	3.60	7,736,880	7,505,240	8,202,600
Indiana	3.63	3.56	3.60	3,435,105	3,332,160	3,538,080
Iowa	3.30	3.31	3.50	9,043,650	8,625,198	8,780,800
Kansas	3.20	3.28	3.60	2,235,648	2,251,392	2,322,000
Kentucky	3.74	3.69	3.80	832,524	801,320	817,950
Louisiana	3.70	3.72	3.85	335,775	335,395	299,723
Maryland	4.05	4.02	3.80	246,240	290,405	216,372
Michigan	3.44	3.46	3.55	1,101,763	1,039,765	1,053,711
Minnesota	3.21	3.18	3.40	4,956,240	4,707,100	4,634,812
Mississippi	3.74	3.68	3.75	447,005	347,760	322,594
Missouri	3.40	3.41	3.60	1,939,700	1,884,025	1,678,320
Montana	4.15	3.41	3.50	22,825	15,516	20,230
Nebraska	3.32	3.35	3.55	5,643,668	5,639,055	6,345,696
New Jersey	3.90	3.75	3.50	40,151	43,838	30,104
New Mexico	3.93	3.90	4.45	24,170	22,472	29,125
New York	3.90	4.07	4.10	286,767	317,806	420,476
North Carolina	4.07	4.24	4.35	493,528	505,747	407,987
North Dakota	3.01	3.04	3.30	1,555,147	1,364,869	1,479,357
Ohio	3.61	3.61	3.65	1,894,167	2,012,756	2,252,415
Oklahoma	3.39	3.59	3.80	143,567	137,964	142,576
Oregon	4.25	3.78	4.15	38,123	35,260	36,416
Pennsylvania	4.04	3.87	4.05	495,102	573,224	538,650
South Carolina	3.69	4.40	4.40	164,021	194,480	173,228
South Dakota	3.09	3.09	3.30	2,552,124	2,276,094	2,566,080
Tennessee	3.66	3.55	3.75	458,708	431,006	434,700
Texas	3.71	3.70	4.10	1,201,484	1,160,320	774,900
Utah	3.87	3.96	4.50	19,640	13,939	18,018
Virginia	4.00	3.96	3.90	201,280	188,496	185,055
Washington	4.71	4.05	4.10	94,082	72,900	76,670
West Virginia	3.90	3.95	3.90	19,793	19,813	19,562
Wisconsin	3.28	3.30	3.50	1,879,965	1,682,406	1,908,340
Wyoming	3.39	3.35	3.60	34,385	32,713	41,328
United States	3.36	3.36	3.55	51,304,297	49,567,854	51,481,090

¹ Preliminary.

Sorghum for Grain Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ¹ (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Arkansas	5.00	5.66	6.70	8,994	1,731	2,889
Colorado	4.30	5.45	5.50	49,966	57,133	53,053
Georgia	6.37	7.96	7.35	1,926	2,889	3,272
Illinois	5.41	6.37	5.60	4,508	4,441	5,570
Kansas	4.67	5.58	5.75	702,050	627,772	750,904
Louisiana	6.04	6.19	6.15	15,870	4,101	1,736
Mississippi	5.87	5.72	5.50	3,218	923	832
Missouri	5.20	5.60	6.20	14,939	7,718	7,291
Nebraska	4.89	5.15	5.60	48,880	33,368	50,113
New Mexico	5.57	6.12	6.65	10,870	5,758	6,651
North Carolina	6.50	6.50	6.60	7,407	3,403	1,774
Oklahoma	4.82	5.64	6.05	54,929	49,382	40,656
South Dakota	5.05	5.64	5.50	44,682	36,511	49,280
Texas	5.94	6.30	6.85	384,199	333,396	238,216
United States	4.98	5.75	5.90	1,352,438	1,168,526	1,212,237

¹ Preliminary.

Oat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ¹ (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Alabama	3.90	4.05	4.50	4,290	2,430	4,253
Arkansas	2.15	2.80	2.75	1,256	1,904	1,444
California	3.80	2.90	3.30	2,717	1,885	1,386
Colorado	2.67	3.20	3.65	2,136	1,872	1,278
Georgia	3.60	3.67	4.20	3,132	2,697	4,473
Idaho	2.55	2.73	2.75	3,175	1,938	2,310
Illinois	2.40	3.39	2.80	3,888	5,356	5,810
Iowa	2.52	2.54	2.70	8,235	8,214	5,613
Kansas	1.77	2.93	3.25	3,027	3,956	2,867
Maine	2.30	2.80	3.30	3,593	3,940	4,201
Michigan	2.28	2.91	3.25	3,967	6,286	10,238
Minnesota	2.02	2.15	2.35	16,483	15,319	14,558
Missouri	2.30	3.25	2.70	2,622	2,746	1,944
Montana	3.20	2.86	2.90	4,211	2,420	2,868
Nebraska	2.25	2.62	2.75	3,375	4,493	4,175
New York	2.17	2.20	2.95	7,161	4,235	6,850
North Carolina	2.20	2.60	3.10	1,188	1,716	2,251
North Dakota	2.25	2.55	2.40	16,335	11,832	20,664
Ohio	3.04	3.51	3.60	5,624	4,914	7,020
Oklahoma	2.95	3.02	2.75	1,015	2,029	1,320
Oregon	2.50	2.65	3.40	2,250	2,200	1,683
Pennsylvania	2.76	3.57	3.95	9,246	8,282	6,360
South Carolina	3.10	3.64	4.10	998	1,485	1,779
South Dakota	1.97	2.45	2.45	17,769	10,290	19,086
Texas	4.03	4.28	4.95	12,090	11,556	12,375
Washington	1.77	2.26	2.30	756	380	423
Wisconsin	1.86	2.78	2.70	12,276	13,942	14,823
Wyoming	2.62	3.10	3.45	1,009	1,318	1,770
United States	2.06	2.59	2.65	153,824	139,635	163,822

¹ Preliminary.

Barley Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alaska ²	(X)	(X)	5.20	(X)	(X)	894
Arizona	4.06	3.91	3.80	8,315	8,708	3,420
California	4.30	4.82	4.90	19,350	6,989	8,791
Colorado	5.31	4.60	4.50	51,374	41,290	33,930
Delaware	2.64	2.90	2.70	5,016	4,437	2,948
Idaho	5.19	4.75	4.95	322,091	230,138	264,974
Kansas ³	(NA)	(NA)	3.20	(NA)	(NA)	595
Maine ³	(NA)	(NA)	2.90	(NA)	(NA)	3,387
Maryland	2.69	2.90	2.70	6,585	5,951	4,536
Michigan ³	(NA)	(NA)	3.15	(NA)	(NA)	677
Minnesota	4.18	4.33	4.15	21,795	22,377	21,132
Montana	5.12	4.34	4.70	239,616	125,057	157,920
New York ³	(NA)	(NA)	2.90	(NA)	(NA)	1,346
North Carolina ³	(NA)	(NA)	2.70	(NA)	(NA)	1,728
North Dakota	4.47	4.31	4.30	191,674	112,060	122,507
Oregon	2.66	2.99	3.10	5,703	7,044	4,272
Pennsylvania	2.85	3.10	2.90	8,123	9,765	6,029
South Dakota ³	(NA)	(NA)	3.65	(NA)	(NA)	2,610
Utah	2.36	3.08	3.35	3,677	4,158	4,610
Virginia	2.80	2.60	2.60	2,251	2,088	1,638
Washington	2.89	3.09	4.00	20,695	13,920	19,564
Wisconsin ³	(NA)	(NA)	4.00	(NA)	(NA)	1,800
Wyoming	5.54	4.70	4.75	43,611	30,202	23,750
United States	4.96	4.47	4.60	949,876	624,184	693,058

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Previously included in the Alaska table.

³ Estimates began in 2018.

All Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ¹ (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Alabama	4.45	4.60	5.10	52,955	35,420	40,392
Arizona	6.70	7.06	6.95	66,459	70,822	52,337
Arkansas	4.66	4.46	4.90	28,939	28,990	25,603
California	5.07	5.42	6.30	88,401	67,730	72,892
Colorado	3.08	3.88	4.65	326,674	339,873	327,935
Delaware	4.04	4.63	4.80	17,594	20,279	15,336
Florida	3.90	4.00	4.15	1,755	1,480	1,494
Georgia	4.05	4.10	4.70	20,493	13,489	17,766
Idaho	4.10	4.64	5.10	421,527	426,305	535,949
Illinois	4.09	4.59	4.75	142,250	163,955	175,560
Indiana	4.04	4.78	4.85	91,627	84,893	89,531
Iowa	3.62	3.90	4.75	3,877	2,122	1,653
Kansas	3.20	4.07	4.95	1,495,680	1,357,752	1,373,130
Kentucky	4.52	4.68	5.15	144,640	111,712	101,970
Louisiana	4.25	4.20	5.10	3,825	2,512	3,315
Maryland	4.04	4.63	4.80	67,226	60,815	60,480
Michigan	4.15	4.54	5.05	210,530	152,431	180,386
Minnesota	4.69	5.76	5.35	351,326	438,062	497,041
Mississippi	4.47	4.30	4.90	10,728	6,235	7,203
Missouri	3.99	4.47	4.80	159,201	164,138	147,264
Montana	4.43	5.34	5.30	947,754	695,891	1,054,840
Nebraska	3.14	4.03	4.75	222,124	189,088	235,078
Nevada	4.05	4.70	5.55	2,637	7,233	4,995
New Jersey	4.15	4.60	4.90	5,578	5,005	4,557
New Mexico	3.30	4.20	4.75	15,246	17,010	7,481
New York	4.29	4.88	5.35	36,508	40,870	35,069
North Carolina	4.61	4.70	4.75	67,099	96,938	100,178
North Dakota	4.68	5.74	5.15	1,578,377	1,362,415	1,872,675
Ohio	4.25	4.90	5.05	190,400	166,796	170,438
Oklahoma	3.44	3.98	5.15	469,560	392,428	360,500
Oregon	4.53	5.16	5.80	180,160	245,537	298,150
Pennsylvania	4.64	5.21	5.40	47,328	56,268	50,895
South Carolina	4.34	4.20	4.60	9,331	15,435	16,146
South Dakota	4.15	5.52	5.30	456,411	233,427	382,000
Tennessee	4.64	4.60	5.20	113,471	88,550	96,330
Texas	3.54	3.89	5.15	317,184	265,104	288,400
Utah	4.30	5.20	6.45	29,298	32,448	31,249
Virginia	4.75	4.60	4.70	44,056	44,022	43,710
Washington	4.16	4.85	5.45	656,782	690,902	835,677
West Virginia	4.80	4.70	4.90	1,171	1,297	676
Wisconsin	3.51	4.15	4.55	69,323	47,974	64,610
Wyoming	3.22	3.90	4.65	13,685	11,466	18,182
United States	3.89	4.72	5.15	9,179,190	8,255,119	9,699,073

¹ Preliminary.

Winter Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ¹ (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Alabama	4.45	4.60	5.10	52,955	35,420	40,392
Arizona	5.15	4.60	4.80	3,425	7,360	768
Arkansas	4.66	4.46	4.90	28,939	28,990	25,603
California	4.85	5.19	6.20	64,311	51,485	52,514
Colorado	3.08	3.88	4.65	323,770	337,017	326,430
Delaware	4.04	4.63	4.80	17,594	20,279	15,336
Florida	3.90	4.00	4.15	1,755	1,480	1,494
Georgia	4.05	4.10	4.70	20,493	13,489	17,766
Idaho	3.95	4.40	5.00	267,336	235,840	306,000
Illinois	4.09	4.59	4.75	142,250	163,955	175,560
Indiana	4.04	4.78	4.85	91,627	84,893	89,531
Iowa	3.62	3.90	4.75	3,877	2,122	1,653
Kansas	3.20	4.07	4.95	1,495,680	1,357,752	1,373,130
Kentucky	4.52	4.68	5.15	144,640	111,712	101,970
Louisiana	4.25	4.20	5.10	3,825	2,512	3,315
Maryland	4.04	4.63	4.80	67,226	60,815	60,480
Michigan	4.15	4.54	5.05	210,530	152,431	180,386
Minnesota	3.95	5.40	4.90	1,928	1,215	1,470
Mississippi	4.47	4.30	4.90	10,728	6,235	7,203
Missouri	3.99	4.47	4.80	159,201	164,138	147,264
Montana	3.88	4.76	5.15	408,758	317,873	404,275
Nebraska	3.14	4.03	4.75	222,124	189,088	235,078
Nevada	3.94	4.60	5.65	1,773	2,461	3,390
New Jersey	4.15	4.60	4.90	5,578	5,005	4,557
New Mexico	3.30	4.20	4.75	15,246	17,010	7,481
New York	4.29	4.88	5.35	36,508	40,870	35,069
North Carolina	4.61	4.70	4.75	67,099	96,938	100,178
North Dakota	3.41	4.14	5.05	19,642	5,361	15,201
Ohio	4.25	4.90	5.05	190,400	166,796	170,438
Oklahoma	3.44	3.98	5.15	469,560	392,428	360,500
Oregon	4.44	5.02	5.75	157,620	218,219	267,749
Pennsylvania	4.64	5.21	5.40	47,328	56,268	50,895
South Carolina	4.34	4.20	4.60	9,331	15,435	16,146
South Dakota	3.63	5.05	5.20	231,594	105,040	164,736
Tennessee	4.64	4.60	5.20	113,471	88,550	96,330
Texas	3.54	3.89	5.15	317,184	265,104	288,400
Utah	3.98	5.00	5.90	26,746	28,080	28,839
Virginia	4.75	4.60	4.70	44,056	44,022	43,710
Washington	4.10	4.72	5.40	534,066	568,524	677,160
West Virginia	4.80	4.70	4.90	1,171	1,297	676
Wisconsin	3.51	4.15	4.55	69,323	47,974	64,610
Wyoming	3.22	3.90	4.65	13,685	11,466	18,182
United States	3.57	4.32	5.05	6,114,353	5,522,949	5,981,865

¹ Preliminary.

Other Spring Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Colorado	3.30	3.87	4.95	2,904	2,856	1,505
Idaho	4.35	5.05	5.30	149,488	178,139	224,058
Minnesota	4.70	5.77	5.35	349,398	436,847	495,571
Montana	4.76	6.21	5.50	353,002	298,639	527,340
Nevada	4.30	5.05	5.35	864	4,772	1,605
North Dakota	4.57	5.72	5.20	1,229,787	1,184,326	1,653,652
Oregon	5.08	5.94	6.05	22,540	27,318	30,401
South Dakota	4.73	6.15	5.35	223,493	127,736	216,836
Utah	5.50	7.00	5.15	2,552	4,368	2,410
Washington	4.54	5.55	5.70	122,716	122,378	158,517
United States	4.56	5.71	5.35	2,456,744	2,387,379	3,311,895

¹ Preliminary.

Durum Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	6.70	7.06	6.95	63,034	63,462	51,569
California	5.96	6.54	6.50	24,090	16,245	20,378
Idaho	6.27	6.67	6.30	4,703	12,326	5,891
Montana	5.93	6.32	5.30	185,994	79,379	123,225
North Dakota	5.66	6.00	4.80	328,948	172,728	203,822
South Dakota	5.73	6.03	5.10	1,324	651	428
United States	6.01	6.35	5.35	608,093	344,791	405,313

¹ Preliminary.

Rice Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arkansas	9.39	11.10	10.80	988,898	917,348	1,159,110
California	14.30	20.30	17.50	677,734	756,723	759,938
Louisiana	10.20	11.70	11.30	289,578	310,085	351,362
Mississippi	9.55	11.50	11.10	133,022	97,014	113,409
Missouri	9.92	12.00	10.50	152,292	142,800	179,445
Texas	10.40	11.90	12.50	143,166	136,469	188,250
United States	10.40	12.90	12.20	2,384,690	2,360,439	2,751,514

¹ Preliminary.

Alaska Price per Unit and Value of Production by Crop: 2016-2018

Crop	Price per unit			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ^{1 2}	2016	2017	2018 ^{1 2}
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Barleybushels	5.25	5.25	5.20	1,208	1,255	894
Hay, all tons	340.00	360.00	355.00	10,200	9,000	10,295
Oats ³bushels	3.70	3.65	(NA)	274	241	(NA)
Potatoes cwt	22.90	23.60	23.40	3,641	3,446	3,276

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Beginning in 2018, estimates for barley, hay, and potatoes are included in the United States totals and therefore subject to the publication rules of the respective crop tables.

³ Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Rye Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Georgia	5.85	5.10	6.60	3,686	2,423	2,574
Oklahoma	7.00	5.05	7.00	13,125	5,454	7,700
Other States ²	4.76	4.63	5.96	51,532	40,303	41,400
United States	5.12	4.70	6.13	68,343	48,180	51,674

¹ Preliminary.

² Other States include Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, Virginia, and Wisconsin.

Proso Millet Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Colorado	2.85	3.32	4.85	22,338	37,068	37,345
Nebraska	2.87	3.13	4.40	8,840	8,614	12,531
South Dakota	2.98	3.87	4.00	4,887	3,762	5,772
United States	2.87	3.32	4.64	36,065	49,444	55,648

¹ Preliminary.

Soybeans for Beans Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ¹ (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Alabama	9.83	9.43	8.85	128,970	149,654	123,369
Arkansas	9.83	9.77	9.00	1,427,611	1,743,945	1,487,160
Delaware	9.44	9.19	8.45	63,862	74,053	59,623
Florida	8.75	8.85	8.10	9,135	4,213	3,694
Georgia	10.10	9.62	8.55	72,720	60,606	46,170
Illinois	9.78	9.60	8.95	5,799,051	5,874,240	6,253,813
Indiana	9.69	9.61	8.75	3,136,895	3,082,504	3,030,300
Iowa	9.34	9.25	8.60	5,290,176	5,240,865	4,857,882
Kansas	9.26	9.00	7.95	1,782,365	1,724,625	1,625,378
Kentucky	9.87	9.70	8.80	878,430	997,354	910,624
Louisiana	9.93	9.67	9.05	573,110	652,725	564,720
Maryland	9.33	9.20	8.45	199,410	232,254	206,712
Michigan	9.51	9.39	8.60	989,325	905,900	941,184
Minnesota	9.23	9.17	8.55	3,594,900	3,523,802	3,328,985
Mississippi	9.94	9.74	9.25	963,782	1,120,197	1,104,034
Missouri	9.60	9.48	8.60	2,606,016	2,773,327	2,244,600
Nebraska	9.18	9.08	8.30	2,883,897	2,960,307	2,766,805
New Jersey	9.59	9.30	8.00	33,834	41,432	32,960
New York	9.57	9.26	8.40	125,558	110,426	141,120
North Carolina	9.80	9.50	8.70	569,380	642,200	464,406
North Dakota	8.97	8.88	8.30	2,229,807	2,159,838	2,021,299
Ohio	9.66	9.62	8.75	2,548,115	2,423,807	2,527,350
Oklahoma	9.40	9.10	7.85	128,122	168,896	141,300
Pennsylvania	9.54	9.34	8.30	249,757	271,234	235,305
South Carolina	9.68	9.52	8.95	121,532	141,086	99,014
South Dakota	9.03	8.94	8.05	2,310,912	2,156,596	2,066,274
Tennessee	9.78	9.70	8.80	717,363	805,100	676,016
Texas	9.16	8.90	7.65	41,174	60,921	33,048
Virginia	9.40	9.40	8.60	203,040	244,024	218,182
West Virginia	9.40	9.40	8.60	12,464	13,198	12,427
Wisconsin	9.36	9.34	8.60	1,003,860	949,411	910,224
United States	9.47	9.33	8.60	40,694,573	41,308,740	39,133,978

¹ Preliminary.

Peanut Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	0.197	0.221	0.215	121,982	155,683	118,422
Arkansas	0.185	0.210	0.193	20,424	32,277	22,195
Florida	0.193	0.229	0.214	107,076	146,159	107,856
Georgia	0.186	0.221	0.200	512,132	789,467	578,500
Mississippi	0.182	0.206	0.204	27,664	35,432	19,584
New Mexico	0.200	0.289	0.297	4,480	7,687	4,901
North Carolina	0.213	0.237	0.237	74,437	113,689	90,581
Oklahoma	0.211	0.250	0.238	9,368	19,845	11,067
South Carolina	0.192	0.224	0.217	65,126	105,728	60,500
Texas	0.232	0.286	0.250	129,839	199,399	119,625
Virginia	0.204	0.239	0.223	15,637	28,651	22,478
United States	0.197	0.229	0.214	1,088,165	1,634,017	1,155,709

¹ Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2018 - December 31, 2018.

Flaxseed Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Montana	8.04	8.73	9.00	4,953	2,986	5,661
North Dakota	8.00	9.53	9.75	63,168	32,736	36,972
South Dakota	8.55	9.50	9.75	1,231	618	439
United States	8.00	9.53	9.75	69,352	36,340	43,072

¹ Preliminary.

Sunflower Price per Cwt and Value of Production by Type – States and United States: 2016-2018

Varietal types and State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Oil						
California	23.00	21.00	(D)	13,817	10,474	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	18.60	18.60	(D)	17,856	11,969	(D)
Nebraska	15.90	15.60	15.50	6,010	5,780	5,282
North Dakota	17.10	17.10	17.30	180,456	107,499	115,045
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	17.00	17.50	18.00	5,712	7,980	3,830
Other States ²	16.60	16.50	16.90	179,999	168,363	198,910
United States	16.90	16.90	16.70	403,850	312,065	323,067
Non-oil						
California	24.00	25.00	(D)	432	358	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	23.30	22.20	(D)	4,089	916	(D)
Nebraska	25.40	27.30	25.60	5,169	6,757	3,405
North Dakota	23.20	21.70	21.10	19,059	16,405	15,698
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	22.00	24.00	24.00	3,696	3,744	1,512
Other States ²	19.30	20.60	22.00	27,720	34,832	27,704
United States	21.20	21.00	22.40	60,165	63,012	48,319
All						
California	23.00	21.10	25.00	14,249	10,832	19,101
Colorado	15.30	16.30	17.40	13,883	14,028	11,015
Kansas	16.50	17.70	18.90	13,632	15,019	13,850
Minnesota	19.10	18.90	18.90	21,945	12,885	21,598
Nebraska	19.20	20.40	15.50	11,179	12,537	8,687
North Dakota	17.70	17.70	17.50	199,515	123,904	130,743
South Dakota	16.80	16.60	16.30	180,204	174,148	161,050
Texas	18.70	19.20	19.40	9,408	11,724	5,342
United States	17.40	17.20	17.10	464,015	375,077	371,386

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Canola Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	15.40	(D)	15.60	6,945	(D)	13,759
Kansas	15.30	15.10	14.80	7,124	9,368	4,973
Minnesota	18.00	(D)	19.10	8,415	(D)	17,706
Montana	14.60	15.70	14.80	14,629	18,498	19,394
North Dakota	16.80	17.60	16.50	448,224	439,296	510,972
Oklahoma	12.60	12.70	12.40	12,789	21,336	5,783
Oregon	16.50	(D)	17.00	1,465	(D)	1,301
Washington	15.70	18.10	16.90	9,734	16,420	20,268
Other States ²	-	17.60	-	-	21,293	-
United States	16.60	17.50	16.40	509,325	526,211	594,156

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Safflower Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	22.00	19.00	21.00	29,766	20,036	29,988
Idaho	17.00	(D)	17.00	2,529	(D)	2,963
Montana	(D)	(D)	22.00	(D)	(D)	7,841
North Dakota	15.50	16.00	17.00	1,492	749	1,777
South Dakota	17.90	18.90	19.40	3,643	2,762	3,713
Utah	(D)	(D)	16.20	(D)	(D)	1,769
Other States ²	20.10	17.90	-	7,740	9,178	-
United States	20.70	18.60	20.30	45,170	32,725	48,051

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Other Oilseeds Price per Cwt and Value of Production – United States: 2016-2018

Crop	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Rapeseed ²	25.20	19.20	18.50	4,867	3,487	1,526
Mustard seed ³	32.70	30.10	28.60	31,474	17,725	20,878

¹ Preliminary.

² Rapeseed program States include Idaho, Montana, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.

³ Mustard seed program States include Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.

Cottonseed Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per ton			Value of production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ¹ (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Alabama	176.00	118.00	117.00	36,432	24,072	29,601
Arizona	241.00	183.00	201.00	33,258	31,293	31,557
Arkansas	209.00	152.00	153.00	57,475	53,352	57,987
California	276.00	226.00	264.00	77,556	72,998	89,496
Florida	157.00	100.00	110.00	8,635	4,400	3,740
Georgia	167.00	116.00	112.00	102,872	74,008	61,488
Kansas	(D)	170.00	175.00	(D)	9,860	18,550
Louisiana	203.00	160.00	146.00	17,458	20,320	19,126
Mississippi	194.00	156.00	156.00	67,512	67,392	71,448
Missouri	212.00	152.00	154.00	41,976	38,760	45,892
New Mexico	238.00	164.00	200.00	7,854	6,560	8,000
North Carolina	184.00	118.00	127.00	18,216	25,606	26,035
Oklahoma	172.00	116.00	140.00	33,024	34,104	32,480
South Carolina	175.00	133.00	122.00	12,425	17,822	15,860
Tennessee	211.00	137.00	143.00	40,301	31,510	36,894
Texas	194.00	138.00	157.00	490,432	393,576	341,004
Virginia	(D)	121.00	130.00	(D)	6,292	6,890
Other States ²	206.00	-	-	10,498	-	-
United States	195.00	142.00	152.00	1,055,924	911,925	896,048

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Based on monthly prices received from August 1, 2018 - December 31, 2018.

² Includes data withheld above.

Cotton Price per Pound and Value of Production by Type – States and United States: 2016-2018

Type and State	Price per pound			Value of production ¹		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ² (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ² (1,000 dollars)
Upland						
Alabama	0.710	0.729	0.744	240,605	282,735	307,123
Arizona	(D)	0.727	(D)	(D)	169,246	(D)
Arkansas	0.685	0.710	0.703	276,192	366,019	388,056
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	0.678	0.729	0.782	63,786	54,238	45,043
Georgia	0.720	0.750	0.786	753,408	801,000	735,696
Kansas	0.690	(D)	(D)	23,515	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	0.698	0.715	0.750	89,791	138,653	147,600
Mississippi	0.709	0.738	0.739	367,886	478,578	507,250
Missouri	0.691	0.747	0.694	187,731	268,920	278,155
New Mexico	0.618	0.507	0.717	26,104	27,500	37,858
North Carolina	0.658	0.709	0.759	108,333	252,177	255,024
Oklahoma	0.681	0.712	0.723	201,685	348,595	260,280
South Carolina	0.642	0.726	0.745	77,040	164,134	157,344
Tennessee	0.695	0.680	0.728	191,820	238,925	272,563
Texas	0.667	0.663	0.720	2,593,296	2,950,085	2,384,640
Virginia	0.617	0.699	0.726	29,616	64,420	67,954
Other States ³	0.698	0.734	0.739	207,727	152,146	342,846
United States	0.680	0.686	0.725	5,438,535	6,757,371	6,187,432
American Pima						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	1.070	(D)	(D)	16,949	(D)	(D)
Other States ³	1.390	1.390	1.377	358,290	465,164	524,654
United States	1.370	1.390	1.377	375,239	465,164	524,654
All						
United States	0.705	0.719	0.760	5,813,774	7,222,535	6,712,086

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Value based on 480-pound net weight bale.

² Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2018 - December 31, 2018.

³ Includes data withheld above.

All Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ² (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ² (1,000 dollars)
Alabama	110.00	98.00	95.00	187,110	210,700	226,100
Alaska ³	(NA)	(NA)	355.00	(NA)	(NA)	10,295
Arizona	153.00	172.00	209.00	399,432	445,368	488,622
Arkansas	102.00	100.00	108.00	267,720	257,488	234,816
California	149.00	168.00	191.00	1,005,200	1,067,060	1,076,226
Colorado	151.00	172.00	217.00	549,780	688,824	788,035
Connecticut	160.00	171.00	172.00	13,974	17,568	18,960
Delaware	169.00	153.00	168.00	8,770	7,656	5,650
Florida	160.00	157.00	153.00	129,600	117,750	132,804
Georgia	100.00	98.00	82.00	138,000	176,204	142,680
Idaho	131.00	138.00	152.00	673,596	717,832	769,440
Illinois	139.00	129.00	148.00	199,920	200,243	190,674
Indiana	155.00	157.00	154.00	265,826	237,369	211,026
Iowa	89.00	111.00	121.00	285,030	367,396	364,008
Kansas	90.50	111.00	150.00	524,970	536,256	627,410
Kentucky	133.00	131.00	162.00	673,120	624,019	764,622
Louisiana	97.00	95.00	102.00	115,333	98,800	85,272
Maine	135.00	151.00	133.00	35,400	33,395	28,121
Maryland	179.00	150.00	163.00	92,880	76,387	91,092
Massachusetts	185.00	159.00	182.00	23,250	18,696	21,662
Michigan	133.00	145.00	142.00	323,067	296,985	261,276
Minnesota	74.00	103.00	117.00	330,520	398,191	370,289
Mississippi	77.00	90.00	97.00	108,416	131,760	120,183
Missouri	95.50	99.50	117.00	542,688	566,775	617,112
Montana	132.00	141.00	145.00	658,800	665,430	799,160
Nebraska	77.00	91.00	105.00	432,560	526,475	696,390
Nevada	151.00	174.00	173.00	169,670	219,328	202,062
New Hampshire	179.00	153.00	114.00	19,636	10,080	8,103
New Jersey	191.00	127.00	186.00	36,778	31,240	41,032
New Mexico	162.00	178.00	229.00	164,365	201,780	211,080
New York	185.00	148.00	149.00	436,660	446,820	410,800
North Carolina	116.00	117.00	123.00	184,805	177,410	271,897
North Dakota	77.50	99.50	87.00	312,435	315,735	360,468
Ohio	137.00	138.00	155.00	348,752	339,865	351,447
Oklahoma	86.00	86.00	102.00	491,922	495,308	527,022
Oregon	164.00	170.00	196.00	636,207	560,952	595,192
Pennsylvania	178.00	164.00	177.00	551,718	616,101	491,118
Rhode Island	163.00	143.00	140.00	1,458	1,650	1,684
South Carolina	106.00	141.00	139.00	71,232	109,980	93,825
South Dakota	86.00	108.00	99.50	458,525	487,765	571,577
Tennessee	112.00	116.00	120.00	437,850	438,497	510,353
Texas	112.00	116.00	137.00	1,201,714	1,042,668	1,063,146
Utah	127.00	134.00	170.00	319,310	347,356	359,695
Vermont	132.00	137.00	138.00	45,900	48,244	50,412
Virginia	140.00	127.00	139.00	398,485	354,113	347,540
Washington	142.00	172.00	187.00	478,980	515,901	518,891
West Virginia	119.00	120.00	127.00	128,325	120,402	116,446
Wisconsin	85.00	111.00	144.00	332,582	396,066	414,873
Wyoming	119.00	140.00	164.00	264,992	347,152	387,596
United States ⁴	129.00	142.00	164.00	15,477,263	16,109,040	17,048,184

(NA) Not available.

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

³ Previously included in the Alaska table. For 2016 and 2017 data refer to the Alaska table on page 23.

⁴ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

Alfalfa Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ² (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ² (1,000 dollars)
Arizona	152.00	172.00	209.00	372,552	411,768	451,022
Arkansas	180.00	188.00	192.00	2,520	2,068	1,536
California	155.00	178.00	203.00	781,200	847,280	868,434
Colorado	151.00	171.00	217.00	359,380	455,544	538,594
Connecticut	158.00	194.00	210.00	1,738	3,492	3,780
Delaware	222.00	197.00	194.00	3,108	3,546	2,328
Idaho	129.00	136.00	151.00	567,600	576,640	665,910
Illinois	160.00	151.00	166.00	143,520	142,393	136,950
Indiana	175.00	181.00	180.00	154,350	149,325	129,600
Iowa	93.00	117.00	124.00	214,830	294,840	284,456
Kansas	95.00	128.00	166.00	285,950	262,656	354,410
Kentucky	221.00	208.00	215.00	123,760	127,088	96,750
Maine	185.00	194.00	177.00	4,070	4,268	4,071
Maryland	219.00	191.00	194.00	31,536	26,167	34,920
Massachusetts	196.00	197.00	222.00	3,136	3,940	4,218
Michigan	143.00	156.00	149.00	274,560	247,416	210,984
Minnesota	81.00	113.00	132.00	275,400	329,395	270,864
Missouri	158.00	151.00	159.00	116,288	108,720	103,032
Montana	134.00	142.00	148.00	482,400	492,030	576,460
Nebraska	80.00	97.00	114.00	258,960	329,509	416,670
Nevada	152.00	176.00	173.00	133,760	170,368	150,510
New Hampshire	204.00	176.00	167.00	1,836	1,584	1,503
New Jersey	231.00	156.00	214.00	8,778	6,240	6,634
New Mexico	165.00	180.00	240.00	144,210	171,000	180,480
New York	209.00	216.00	177.00	160,930	224,640	127,440
North Carolina	215.00	210.00	221.00	4,945	3,990	5,083
North Dakota	81.00	105.00	92.00	191,160	195,615	229,908
Ohio	172.00	175.00	181.00	213,452	196,000	196,385
Oklahoma	146.00	131.00	182.00	116,508	113,708	113,022
Oregon	164.00	173.00	200.00	323,736	341,502	344,400
Pennsylvania	183.00	177.00	195.00	192,150	235,941	169,650
Rhode Island	170.00	150.00	162.00	170	300	324
South Dakota	89.00	115.00	104.00	302,600	311,995	391,352
Tennessee	225.00	213.00	223.00	12,150	11,502	14,718
Texas	176.00	181.00	204.00	121,264	95,568	159,936
Utah	127.00	134.00	170.00	282,702	309,540	314,500
Vermont	180.00	216.00	172.00	13,500	11,664	6,192
Virginia	205.00	210.00	214.00	41,410	46,410	25,680
Washington	135.00	157.00	183.00	301,860	318,396	288,225
West Virginia	195.00	189.00	203.00	10,335	8,694	7,714
Wisconsin	91.00	121.00	153.00	291,200	330,330	294,831
Wyoming	122.00	143.00	172.00	171,288	232,232	273,996
United States	136.00	154.00	181.00	7,496,802	8,155,304	8,457,472

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

All Other Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ²	2016	2017	2018 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama ³	110.00	98.00	95.00	187,110	210,700	226,100
Alaska ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	355.00	(NA)	(NA)	10,295
Arizona	160.00	175.00	200.00	26,880	33,600	37,600
Arkansas	102.00	99.00	108.00	265,200	255,420	233,280
California	128.00	135.00	148.00	224,000	219,780	207,792
Colorado	160.00	180.00	219.00	190,400	233,280	249,441
Connecticut	161.00	153.00	165.00	12,236	14,076	15,180
Delaware	149.00	137.00	151.00	5,662	4,110	3,322
Florida ³	160.00	157.00	153.00	129,600	117,750	132,804
Georgia ³	100.00	98.00	82.00	138,000	176,204	142,680
Idaho	146.00	159.00	170.00	105,996	141,192	103,530
Illinois	94.00	89.00	111.00	56,400	57,850	53,724
Indiana	124.00	132.00	123.00	111,476	88,044	81,426
Iowa	78.00	97.00	113.00	70,200	72,556	79,552
Kansas	74.00	80.00	104.00	239,020	273,600	273,000
Kentucky	109.00	109.00	144.00	549,360	496,931	667,872
Louisiana ³	97.00	95.00	102.00	115,333	98,800	85,272
Maine	130.00	133.00	130.00	31,330	29,127	24,050
Maryland	142.00	135.00	151.00	61,344	50,220	56,172
Massachusetts	178.00	124.00	178.00	20,114	14,756	17,444
Michigan	111.00	123.00	127.00	48,507	49,569	50,292
Minnesota	53.00	78.00	97.00	55,120	68,796	99,425
Mississippi ³	77.00	90.00	97.00	108,416	131,760	120,183
Missouri	80.00	87.00	108.00	426,400	458,055	514,080
Montana	126.00	136.00	131.00	176,400	173,400	222,700
Nebraska	70.00	77.00	84.00	173,600	196,966	279,720
Nevada	135.00	153.00	179.00	35,910	48,960	51,552
New Hampshire	178.00	118.00	110.00	17,800	8,496	6,600
New Jersey	160.00	125.00	182.00	28,000	25,000	34,398
New Mexico	139.00	162.00	170.00	20,155	30,780	30,600
New York	182.00	138.00	140.00	275,730	222,180	283,360
North Carolina	115.00	116.00	122.00	179,860	173,420	266,814
North Dakota	63.00	77.00	68.00	121,275	120,120	130,560
Ohio	110.00	115.00	122.00	135,300	143,865	155,062
Oklahoma	78.00	80.00	92.00	375,414	381,600	414,000
Oregon	163.00	165.00	188.00	312,471	219,450	250,792
Pennsylvania	176.00	160.00	172.00	359,568	380,160	321,468
Rhode Island	161.00	135.00	136.00	1,288	1,350	1,360
South Carolina ³	106.00	141.00	139.00	71,232	109,980	93,825
South Dakota	77.00	93.00	89.00	155,925	175,770	180,225
Tennessee	110.00	115.00	119.00	425,700	426,995	495,635
Texas	98.00	105.00	119.00	1,080,450	947,100	903,210
Utah	104.00	116.00	131.00	36,608	37,816	45,195
Vermont	120.00	118.00	134.00	32,400	36,580	44,220
Virginia	135.00	121.00	133.00	357,075	307,703	321,860
Washington	160.00	209.00	194.00	177,120	197,505	230,666
West Virginia	115.00	116.00	123.00	117,990	111,708	108,732
Wisconsin	57.00	83.00	117.00	41,382	65,736	120,042
Wyoming	106.00	130.00	142.00	93,704	114,920	113,600
United States ⁵	118.00	120.00	133.00	7,980,461	7,953,736	8,590,712

(NA) Not available.

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

³ Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

⁴ Previously included in the Alaska table. For 2016 and 2017 data refer to the Alaska table on page 23.

⁵ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

All Forage Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Value of production ¹		
	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ² (1,000 dollars)
Alabama	187,110	210,700	226,100
Alaska ³	(X)	(X)	10,295
Arizona	399,432	445,368	488,622
Arkansas	267,720	257,488	234,816
California ⁴	1,175,194	1,300,535	1,292,646
Colorado	549,780	688,824	788,035
Connecticut	13,974	17,568	18,960
Delaware	8,770	7,656	5,650
Florida	129,600	117,750	132,804
Georgia	138,000	176,204	142,680
Idaho ⁴	776,336	783,534	846,707
Illinois ⁴	220,996	226,194	206,876
Indiana	265,826	237,369	211,026
Iowa ⁴	333,229	407,703	399,332
Kansas ⁴	558,187	580,348	670,671
Kentucky	673,120	624,019	764,622
Louisiana	115,333	98,800	85,272
Maine	35,400	33,395	28,121
Maryland	92,880	76,387	91,092
Massachusetts	23,250	18,696	21,662
Michigan ⁴	487,090	452,976	397,015
Minnesota ⁴	442,157	486,913	458,015
Mississippi	108,416	131,760	120,183
Missouri ⁴	569,459	588,676	659,243
Montana	658,800	665,430	799,160
Nebraska ⁴	443,781	540,893	706,260
Nevada	169,670	219,328	202,062
New Hampshire	19,636	10,080	8,103
New Jersey	36,778	31,240	41,032
New Mexico ^{4 5}	164,365	201,780	211,080
New York ⁴	813,578	881,630	827,542
North Carolina	184,805	177,410	271,897
North Dakota	312,435	315,735	360,468
Ohio ⁴	400,958	419,541	420,504
Oklahoma	491,922	495,308	527,022
Oregon	636,207	560,952	595,192
Pennsylvania ⁴	815,802	878,058	738,268
Rhode Island	1,458	1,650	1,684
South Carolina	71,232	109,980	93,825
South Dakota ⁴	480,114	510,702	603,641
Tennessee	437,850	438,497	510,353
Texas ⁴	1,256,840	1,117,333	1,128,438
Utah	319,310	347,356	359,695
Vermont ⁴	116,486	139,571	156,014
Virginia	398,485	354,113	347,540
Washington ⁴	529,962	622,497	637,554
West Virginia	128,325	120,402	116,446
Wisconsin ⁴	742,421	882,082	946,564
Wyoming	264,992	347,152	387,596
United States ^{4 6}	17,467,471	18,357,583	19,298,385

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes dry hay and haylage/greenchop where applicable in value of production.

² Preliminary.

³ Previously included in the Alaska table. For 2016 and 2017 data refer to the Alaska table on page 23.

⁴ Dry all hay price used to calculate haylage/greenchop portion of total value of production.

⁵ Haylage and greenchop estimates discontinued in 2016.

⁶ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

Dry Edible Bean Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

[Excludes beans grown for garden seed]

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	63.10	61.20	61.30	71,997	63,954	73,008
Colorado	30.40	28.90	34.20	22,557	31,559	22,846
Idaho	27.30	27.80	23.40	71,635	79,869	73,172
Michigan	29.20	29.30	27.30	116,858	128,744	126,536
Minnesota	30.10	27.40	28.00	98,698	97,736	110,992
Montana	26.00	33.80	24.60	41,938	89,333	128,264
Nebraska	28.30	25.50	23.80	78,278	99,476	77,326
North Dakota	27.90	24.10	23.80	248,533	298,647	257,183
Texas	34.90	34.60	31.10	9,214	7,612	5,474
Washington	31.40	29.10	22.70	82,613	84,419	87,554
Wyoming	28.80	26.80	25.90	21,110	25,004	15,721
Other States ²	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	29.20	26.70	26.80	863,431	1,006,353	978,076

- Represents zero.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Chickpea (Garbanzo Bean) Price per Cwt and Value of Production – United States: 2016-2018

[Chickpea value of production is included in dry bean value of production. Small chickpeas will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen and large chickpeas are larger than 20/64 inches]

Size	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Small	24.90	25.40	21.60	50,917	52,170	70,616
Large	32.10	34.60	25.80	98,952	170,960	203,423
All	28.80	30.00	21.60	149,869	223,130	274,039

¹ Preliminary.

Dry Edible Pea Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

[Excludes both wrinkled seed peas and Austrian winter peas]

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	12.20	11.80	12.60	8,845	2,974	2,205
Montana	10.50	11.00	9.70	118,755	42,394	48,814
Nebraska	(D)	9.76	10.20	(D)	7,759	9,200
North Dakota	11.20	12.00	10.50	137,346	88,560	84,315
Oregon	12.50	12.50	(D)	1,888	2,363	(D)
South Dakota	(D)	11.20	(D)	(D)	5,880	(D)
Washington	12.30	13.20	11.50	26,273	15,840	14,663
Other States ²	9.82	-	11.00	11,553	-	5,775
United States	11.00	11.80	10.40	304,660	165,770	164,972

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Wrinkled Seed Pea Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	34.80	(D)	(D)	5,464	(D)	(D)
Washington	27.40	(D)	(D)	7,727	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	-	32.30	35.10	-	11,548	13,564
United States	30.00	32.30	35.10	13,191	11,548	13,564

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Austrian Winter Pea Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	17.60	11.10	10.10	5,069	289	101
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	22.10	17.40	15.20	3,772	1,286	1,729
United States	18.30	12.70	14.80	8,841	1,575	1,830

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Lentil Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	27.30	28.20	26.00	15,670	8,883	11,492
Montana	28.50	25.30	15.20	210,131	110,182	73,872
North Dakota	29.40	23.50	15.10	114,101	51,113	36,210
Washington	27.60	29.40	25.90	26,662	18,728	18,337
United States	28.50	25.90	16.60	366,564	188,906	139,911

¹ Preliminary.

All Potatoes Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per cwt			Value of production ¹		
	2016	2017	2018 ²	2016	2017	2018 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alaska ³	(X)	(X)	23.40	(X)	(X)	3,276
California	18.20	21.00	14.50	279,443	375,676	224,497
Colorado	9.60	9.35	9.69	213,466	198,407	210,486
Florida	16.10	17.40	16.30	86,650	124,845	89,846
Idaho	6.95	7.23	6.85	968,274	974,966	960,199
Illinois	10.00	10.00	9.01	28,159	33,210	25,679
Kansas	9.20	9.52	9.44	11,592	14,832	13,395
Maine	11.50	10.20	10.20	173,800	155,040	156,519
Maryland	(D)	(D)	11.70	(D)	(D)	5,967
Michigan	10.20	11.10	10.00	177,378	203,297	182,400
Minnesota	9.05	9.38	9.27	155,660	172,855	173,395
Missouri	11.10	11.60	11.40	26,751	28,107	18,981
Montana	12.70	12.80	13.00	46,800	48,307	49,790
Nebraska	11.00	12.10	10.40	81,180	109,203	97,354
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	8.91	(D)	(D)	4,722
New York	12.60	12.60	12.10	44,755	50,803	49,828
North Carolina	10.90	11.40	12.30	32,613	39,592	28,511
North Dakota	10.30	9.13	9.70	222,480	222,955	226,592
Oregon	7.90	7.86	7.49	209,279	198,426	210,169
Texas	17.10	15.20	12.70	141,845	135,158	75,565
Virginia	15.30	16.30	16.00	18,192	19,446	16,544
Washington	7.70	6.92	6.52	813,313	686,602	688,512
Wisconsin	11.60	10.90	12.00	343,128	324,275	340,800
Other States ⁴	11.10	11.30	-	15,931	17,071	-
United States ^{5 6}	9.08	9.17	8.48	4,090,689	4,133,073	3,853,027

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ The value of production is the sum of the value of production of the seasonal groups.

² Preliminary.

³ Previously included in the Alaska table.

⁴ Includes data withheld above.

⁵ The 2016 and 2017 prices per cwt are derived from value of sales. The 2018 price is derived from value of production.

⁶ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

Potato Price per Cwt and Value of Production by Season – States and United States: 2016-2018

Season and State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ¹ (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Spring						
California	20.10	23.50	15.70	238,306	342,466	192,247
Florida	16.10	17.40	16.30	86,650	124,845	89,846
United States ²	18.85	21.50	15.90	324,956	467,311	282,093
Summer						
Illinois	10.00	10.00	9.01	28,159	33,210	25,679
Kansas	9.20	9.52	9.44	11,592	14,832	13,395
Maryland	(D)	(D)	11.70	(D)	(D)	5,967
Missouri	11.10	11.60	11.40	26,751	28,107	18,981
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	8.91	(D)	(D)	4,722
North Carolina	10.90	11.40	12.30	32,613	39,592	28,511
Texas	17.10	15.20	12.70	141,845	135,158	75,565
Virginia	15.30	16.30	16.00	18,192	19,446	16,544
Other States ³	11.10	11.30	-	15,931	17,071	-
United States ²	13.49	12.80	11.60	275,083	287,416	189,364
Fall						
Alaska ⁴	(X)	(X)	23.40	(X)	(X)	3,276
California	11.70	10.00	10.00	41,137	33,210	32,250
Colorado	9.60	9.35	9.69	213,466	198,407	210,486
Idaho	6.95	7.23	6.85	968,274	974,966	960,199
Maine	11.50	10.20	10.20	173,800	155,040	156,519
Michigan	10.20	11.10	10.00	177,378	203,297	182,400
Minnesota	9.05	9.38	9.27	155,660	172,855	173,395
Montana	12.70	12.80	13.00	46,800	48,307	49,790
Nebraska	11.00	12.10	10.40	81,180	109,203	97,354
New York	12.60	12.60	12.10	44,755	50,803	49,828
North Dakota	10.30	9.13	9.70	222,480	222,955	226,592
Oregon	7.90	7.86	7.49	209,279	198,426	210,169
Washington	7.70	6.92	6.52	813,313	686,602	688,512
Wisconsin	11.60	10.90	12.00	343,128	324,275	340,800
United States ^{2 5}	8.46	8.28	8.05	3,490,650	3,378,346	3,381,570
All						
United States ^{2 5}	9.08	9.17	8.48	4,090,689	4,133,073	3,853,027

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² The 2016 and 2017 prices per cwt are derived from value of sales. The 2018 price is derived from value of production.

³ Includes data withheld above.

⁴ Previously included in Alaska table.

⁵ Beginning in 2018 United States total includes data for Alaska.

Sweet Potato Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	21.70	(D)	(D)	22,915
California	23.10	23.70	25.60	143,220	154,287	198,912
Florida	(D)	(D)	41.90	(D)	(D)	34,023
Louisiana	21.30	19.90	25.00	32,376	43,482	55,000
Mississippi	22.80	18.50	23.50	112,404	91,205	106,925
North Carolina	18.10	15.30	21.50	309,510	301,257	236,285
Other States ²	30.10	28.70	-	54,004	66,790	-
United States	20.70	18.40	23.90	651,514	657,021	654,060

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Tobacco Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Georgia	1.930	2.000	1.980	54,716	52,500	47,025
Kentucky	2.062	2.135	2.245	281,025	391,355	301,623
North Carolina	1.940	2.000	1.900	643,602	719,994	478,545
Pennsylvania	2.048	2.042	2.067	41,895	38,775	35,961
South Carolina	1.950	1.970	1.980	48,165	49,644	43,837
Tennessee	2.353	2.333	2.524	83,993	100,320	99,980
Virginia	2.113	2.047	1.974	108,691	109,267	86,947
United States	2.007	2.058	2.051	1,262,087	1,461,855	1,093,918

¹ Preliminary.

Tobacco Price per Pound and Value by Class and Type – States and United States: 2016-2018

Class and type	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2016 (dollars)	2017 (dollars)	2018 ¹ (dollars)	2016 (1,000 dollars)	2017 (1,000 dollars)	2018 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Class 1, Flue-cured (11-14)						
Georgia	1.930	2.000	1.980	54,716	52,500	47,025
North Carolina	1.940	2.000	1.900	640,200	717,200	476,520
South Carolina	1.950	1.970	1.980	48,165	49,644	43,837
Virginia	2.120	2.050	1.970	102,608	103,730	82,740
United States	1.960	2.004	1.920	845,689	923,074	650,122
Class 2, Fire-cured (21-23)						
Kentucky	2.690	2.690	2.740	58,777	102,086	96,448
Tennessee	2.720	2.720	2.760	46,648	57,120	63,977
Virginia	2.200	2.260	2.320	1,144	1,313	1,267
United States	2.697	2.696	2.744	106,569	160,519	161,692
Class 3A, Light air-cured						
Type 31, Burley						
Kentucky	1.910	1.940	1.980	203,893	250,551	158,400
North Carolina	1.890	1.940	1.800	3,402	2,794	2,025
Pennsylvania	1.980	2.010	2.050	24,710	20,804	18,040
Tennessee	1.960	1.860	1.970	31,752	33,480	17,750
Virginia	1.960	1.920	1.960	4,939	4,224	2,940
United States	1.923	1.935	1.983	268,696	311,853	199,155
Type 32, Southern Maryland Belt						
Pennsylvania	1.860	1.800	1.840	7,700	7,776	5,667
United States	1.860	1.800	1.840	7,700	7,776	5,667
Total light air-cured (31-32)	1.921	1.932	1.979	276,396	319,629	204,822
Class 3B, Dark air-cured (35-37)						
Kentucky	2.390	2.390	2.440	18,355	38,718	46,775
Tennessee	2.390	2.430	2.460	5,593	9,720	18,253
United States	2.390	2.398	2.446	23,948	48,438	65,028
Class 4, Cigar filler						
Type 41, Pennsylvania Seedleaf						
Pennsylvania	2.470	2.360	2.220	9,485	10,195	12,254
United States	2.470	2.360	2.220	9,485	10,195	12,254
All tobacco						
United States	2.007	2.058	2.051	1,262,087	1,461,855	1,093,918

¹ Preliminary.

Sugarbeet Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016 and 2017

[Relates to year of intended harvest in all States except California. The 2018 United States price and value will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2019. State prices and values for 2018 will be published in *Crop Values* released February 2020]

State	Price per ton		Value of production	
	2016	2017	2016	2017
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California ¹	47.70	47.70	54,235	50,848
Colorado	26.50	31.60	24,566	32,706
Idaho	43.20	40.20	304,042	261,581
Michigan	30.70	38.30	140,882	138,033
Minnesota	33.80	42.50	422,838	531,888
Montana	36.60	41.30	58,048	57,655
Nebraska	25.90	33.70	36,545	48,427
North Dakota	36.60	44.20	228,823	284,869
Oregon	43.20	40.20	18,490	13,427
Washington	43.20	40.20	3,931	3,497
Wyoming	27.20	37.30	25,867	33,234
United States	35.70	41.20	1,318,267	1,456,165

¹ Relates to year of planting for overwintered beets in California.

Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed Price per Ton and Value of Production by Use – States and United States: 2016 and 2017

[Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed. The 2018 United States price and value will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2019. State prices and values for 2018 will be published in *Crop Values* released February 2020]

Use and State	Price per ton		Value of production	
	2016	2017	2016	2017
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
For sugar				
Florida	38.70	37.90	623,844	615,382
Hawaii ¹	40.70	(NA)	54,375	(NA)
Louisiana	24.60	23.90	283,392	321,575
Texas	20.50	20.00	28,598	29,800
United States	32.60	31.00	990,209	966,757
For sugar and seed				
Florida	(NA)	(NA)	654,185	642,102
Hawaii ¹	(NA)	(NA)	54,375	(NA)
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	305,360	352,382
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	30,033	31,040
United States	(NA)	(NA)	1,043,953	1,025,524

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2017.

Maple Syrup Price per Gallon and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016 and 2017

[The 2018 price and value will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2019]

State	Price per gallon		Value of production	
	2016	2017	2016	2017
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Connecticut	69.50	62.20	1,321	1,244
Indiana	50.00	50.20	600	602
Maine	30.00	33.70	20,250	23,893
Massachusetts	55.80	50.20	4,297	4,217
Michigan	44.80	51.20	4,032	5,632
Minnesota	65.70	66.60	920	932
New Hampshire	55.20	43.50	9,329	6,699
New York	44.30	39.00	31,320	29,640
Ohio	39.80	38.50	2,786	3,080
Pennsylvania	31.40	34.30	4,490	4,768
Vermont	30.00	27.00	59,700	53,460
West Virginia	48.40	36.70	290	330
Wisconsin	33.50	31.40	7,873	6,280
United States	35.20	32.20	147,208	140,777

Mint Oil Price per Pound and Value of Production by Crop – States and United States: 2016-2018

Crop and State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Peppermint						
California	23.00	22.80	(D)	2,967	2,804	(D)
Idaho	19.90	17.60	18.90	38,089	33,264	33,737
Indiana	22.00	21.50	21.50	10,780	8,235	7,525
Oregon	21.40	19.40	21.10	34,561	33,174	34,077
Washington	20.50	16.50	19.40	31,119	23,760	25,608
Wisconsin	24.90	18.50	(D)	4,407	3,774	(D)
Other States ²	-	-	18.10	-	-	5,542
United States	20.90	18.30	19.80	121,923	105,011	106,489
Spearmint						
Idaho	(D)	(D)	15.50	(D)	(D)	2,170
Indiana	18.00	17.00	(D)	4,752	2,839	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	18.00	19.50	17.40	5,634	5,129	5,446
Washington	17.10	15.60	16.70	39,675	32,832	29,229
Native	16.70	16.60	16.50	25,635	21,912	20,856
Scotch	18.00	14.00	17.30	14,040	10,920	8,373
Other States ²	16.80	17.10	21.50	5,317	4,536	6,333
United States	17.30	16.20	16.80	55,378	45,336	43,178

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Hops Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	5.50	5.00	5.30	51,137	70,337	86,087
Oregon	5.25	5.00	5.40	65,075	62,352	69,855
Washington	5.84	5.80	5.50	382,208	458,686	427,502
United States	5.72	5.60	5.46	498,420	591,375	583,444

¹ Preliminary.

Taro Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Hawaii	0.660	0.700	0.660	2,312	2,580	1,970
United States	0.660	0.700	0.660	2,312	2,580	1,970

¹ Preliminary.

Statistical Methodology

Crop value calculations: *Crop Values* includes average prices and values of production for major field crops and many specialty crops. All prices in this report are marketing year average (MYA) prices which do not include allowances or adjustments for commodities under government loan at the end of the marketing year, commodities forfeited to the Commodity Credit Corporation, loan deficiency payments, farm program payments, or disaster payments.

Each State MYA price is based on sales in the months comprising its marketing year, while United States MYA prices are based on sales during the standard United States marketing year for each crop. See pages 46 and 47 of this report for a listing of State and United States marketing year definitions for specified field crops.

United States monthly prices for all crops in the monthly price estimating program are computed by weighting monthly State prices by monthly marketings for each State. For the major field crops, the States included in the monthly price estimating program are shown on pages 6 and 7. United States MYA prices for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, flaxseed, sunflower, canola, Upland cotton, and hay are computed by weighting United States monthly prices by monthly marketings for the United States marketing year. For all other crops, United States MYA prices are computed by weighting State MYA prices by the estimated production in each State.

State and United States preliminary 2018 MYA prices for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, flaxseed, sunflower, canola, Upland cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas (garbanzo beans), dry edible peas, Austrian winter peas, lentils, peanuts, and potatoes are based on entire month price data through December 2018 and, except for cotton and peanuts, allowances are made for the portion of the 2018 crop to be marketed during the remainder of each crop's 2018 marketing year. State MYA prices for crops not in the monthly price program are based on annual surveys. See the schedule on page 46 for the publication dates of final MYA prices for specified crops.

State value of production is computed by multiplying each State price by its production. Value of production for the United States is the sum of State values for all States listed for the crop. Value of production estimates in this report relate to the crop year. These estimates should not be confused with cash receipts which relate to sales during a calendar year irrespective of the year of production.

Revision policy: Estimates contained in this report may be revised the following year if new information is available that would justify a change. Estimates will also be reviewed after data for the 5-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Final 2018 MYA Price Publication Schedule

August 2019	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Barley (All, Feed, and Malting), Hay, Oats, Peanuts, Rye, and Wheat (All, Winter, Durum, and Other Spring) for United States and all States.
August 2019	<i>Mushrooms:</i>	Mushrooms for United States and all States.
September 2019	<i>Potatoes 2018 Summary:</i>	Potatoes for United States and all States.
September 2019	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Corn for United States only. Austrian Winter Peas, Canola, Dry Edible Peas, Lentils, Sorghum, and Soybeans for United States and all States.
October 2019	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Upland Cotton, American Pima Cotton, and Cottonseed for United States and all States.
November 2019	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Corn, Dry Edible Beans, Flaxseed, Mustard Seed, Proso Millet, Rapeseed, Safflower, and Sunflower for United States and all States. Chickpeas (Garbanzo Beans) for United States only.
January 2020	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Rice and Sweet Potatoes for United States and all States.
February 2020	<i>Crop Values:</i>	Taro for Hawaii. Hops, Peppermint Oil, Spearmint Oil, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Tobacco, and Wrinkled Seed Peas for United States and all States.
June 2020	<i>Crop Production:</i>	Maple Syrup for United States and all States.

2018 Crop Marketing Year Definitions for Specified Field Crops

Austrian Winter Peas: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Barley: June 1 to May 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Canola: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Chickpeas (Garbanzo Beans): September 1 to August 31 for United States and all monthly price States.

Corn for Grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Tennessee; September 1 to August 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, and West Virginia; October 1 to September 30 for all other States.

Cotton: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Cottonseed: August 1 to February 28 for United States and all States.

Dry Edible Beans: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all States.

Dry Edible Peas: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Flaxseed: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Hay: May 1 to April 30 for United States; April 1 to March 31 for Arizona and California; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

Lentils: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Oats: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Georgia, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arkansas, North Carolina, Oklahoma, and South Carolina; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Peanuts: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Rice: August 1 to July 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Louisiana and Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Arkansas and Mississippi; October 1 to September 30 for California; September 1 to August 31 for Missouri.

Sorghum for Grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Arkansas, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Oklahoma; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Soybeans: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Louisiana and Mississippi; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Sunflower: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Wheat: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Anthony Prillaman, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-3338
Chris Hawthorn – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
James Johanson – County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Jeff Lemmons – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Sammy Neal – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Jannety Mosley – Crop Weather, Barley.....	(202) 720-7621
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Chris Singh – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369
Jorge Garcia-Pratts, Head, Fruits, Vegetables and Special Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Vincent Davis – Apricots, Bananas, Cherries, Garlic, Lettuce, Mint, Papaya, Pears, Strawberries, Tomatoes.....	(202) 720-2157
Fleming Gibson – Avocados, Cauliflower, Celery, Citrus, Coffee, Dates, Figs, Kiwifruit, Nectarines, Olives, Green Peas, Taro, Watermelons	(202) 720-5412
Greg Lemmons – Blackberries, Blueberries, Boysenberries, Cranberries, Cucumbers, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Raspberries, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Dan Norris – Artichokes, Austrian Winter Peas, Cantaloupes, Dry Beans, Dry Edible Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Mushrooms, Peaches, Snap Beans	(202) 720-3250
Daphne Schauber – Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Cabbage, Chile Peppers, Floriculture, Grapes, Hops, Maple Syrup, Tree Nuts, Spinach	(202) 720-4215
Joshua Bates – Apples, Asparagus, Carrots, Lima Beans, Onions, Plums, Prunes, Sweet Corn, Tobacco	(202) 720-4288

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- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

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