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# Livestock Historical Track Records

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# USDA





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## **Preface**

These track records of United States Livestock and Poultry Inventory and Production were assembled to serve as a ready reference for data users. The track records are comprised of National level statistics for the principal livestock commodities in the NASS commodity estimation program.

The following data, as applicable, are presented for each of the livestock items:

- Comparisons of preliminary and final inventory estimates.
- Comparisons of preliminary and final production estimates.
- Commodity estimates are not considered final until the historical revision process is complete.

The estimating program for livestock measures several major categories: inventory, value of inventory, breeding intentions, and production.

Livestock, dairy, and poultry estimates are based largely on probability surveys. However, near-total counts are made for some items and administrative data is used whenever possible. Data are collected through mail surveys as well as face-to-face and telephone interviews.

## All Cattle and Calves January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2018

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	110,961.0	111,242.4	99.7	-281.4
1981 .....	115,013.0	114,351.4	100.6	661.6
1982 .....	115,691.0	115,444.2	100.2	246.8
1983 .....	115,201.0	115,001.0	100.2	200.0
1984 .....	114,040.0	113,360.2	100.6	679.8
1985 .....	109,801.0	109,581.5	100.2	219.5
1986 .....	105,468.0	105,378.2	100.1	89.8
1987 .....	102,031.0	102,117.5	99.9	-86.5
1988 .....	98,994.0	99,621.5	99.4	-627.5
1989 .....	99,484.0	96,740.2	102.8	2,743.8
1990 .....	99,337.0	95,816.2	103.7	3,520.8
1991 .....	99,436.0	96,393.0	103.2	3,043.0
1992 .....	100,110.0	97,556.0	102.6	2,554.0
1993 .....	100,892.0	99,175.9	101.7	1,716.1
1994 .....	101,749.0	100,973.6	100.8	775.4
1995 .....	103,265.4	102,785.2	100.5	480.2
1996 .....	103,819.2	103,548.2	100.3	271.0
1997 .....	101,208.7	101,655.7	99.6	-447.0
1998 .....	99,501.0	99,744.0	99.8	-243.0
1999 .....	98,521.5	99,115.0	99.4	-593.5
2000 .....	98,048.0	98,199.0	99.8	-151.0
2001 .....	97,308.5	97,297.5	100.0	11.0
2002 .....	96,704.0	96,723.0	100.0	-19.0
2003 .....	96,106.0	96,100.0	100.0	6.0
2004 .....	94,882.0	94,403.0	100.5	479.0
2005 .....	95,848.0	95,018.0	100.9	830.0
2006 .....	97,101.5	96,341.5	100.8	760.0
2007 .....	97,002.9	96,573.0	100.4	429.9
2008 .....	96,668.6	96,034.5	100.7	634.1
2009 .....	94,491.0	94,721.0	99.8	-230.0
2010 .....	93,701.2	94,081.2	99.6	-380.0
2011 .....	92,582.4	92,887.4	99.7	-305.0
2012 .....	90,768.5	91,160.2	99.6	-391.7
2013 .....	89,299.6	90,095.2	99.1	-795.6
2014 .....	87,730.0	88,526.0	99.1	-796.0
2015 .....	89,800.0	89,143.0	100.7	657.0
2016 .....	91,988.0	91,918.0	100.1	70.0
2017 .....	93,584.6	93,704.6	99.9	-120.0
2018 .....	94,399.0			

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

## Beef Cows that have Calved January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2018

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	36,983.0	37,107.4	99.7	-124.4
1981 .....	38,987.0	38,773.1	100.6	213.9
1982 .....	39,364.0	39,229.6	100.3	134.4
1983 .....	38,081.0	37,939.6	100.4	141.4
1984 .....	37,660.0	37,483.9	100.5	176.1
1985 .....	35,393.0	35,405.5	100.0	-12.5
1986 .....	33,632.0	33,753.3	99.6	-121.3
1987 .....	33,910.0	33,945.4	99.9	-35.4
1988 .....	32,958.0	33,182.6	99.3	-224.6
1989 .....	33,669.0	32,487.6	103.6	1,181.4
1990 .....	33,705.0	32,454.7	103.9	1,250.3
1991 .....	33,620.0	32,519.8	103.4	1,100.2
1992 .....	33,834.0	33,006.8	102.5	827.2
1993 .....	34,001.0	33,364.9	101.9	636.1
1994 .....	34,891.0	34,602.9	100.8	288.1
1995 .....	36,051.3	35,190.3	102.4	861.0
1996 .....	35,332.6	35,318.7	100.0	13.9
1997 .....	34,279.8	34,457.9	99.5	-178.1
1998 .....	33,683.4	33,885.0	99.4	-201.6
1999 .....	33,472.3	33,750.4	99.2	-278.1
2000 .....	33,546.0	33,575.0	99.9	-29.0
2001 .....	33,400.2	33,398.2	100.0	2.0
2002 .....	33,099.7	33,133.7	99.9	-34.0
2003 .....	32,946.9	32,983.3	99.9	-36.4
2004 .....	32,860.3	32,531.3	101.0	329.0
2005 .....	33,055.4	32,674.4	101.2	381.0
2006 .....	33,253.0	32,702.5	101.7	550.5
2007 .....	32,894.2	32,644.2	100.8	250.0
2008 .....	32,552.5	32,434.5	100.4	118.0
2009 .....	31,671.3	31,793.8	99.6	-122.5
2010 .....	31,375.9	31,439.9	99.8	-64.0
2011 .....	30,864.6	30,912.6	99.8	-48.0
2012 .....	29,882.9	30,281.9	98.7	-399.0
2013 .....	29,295.3	29,631.3	98.9	-336.0
2014 .....	29,042.4	29,085.4	99.9	-43.0
2015 .....	29,693.1	29,302.1	101.3	391.0
2016 .....	30,330.8	30,165.8	100.5	165.0
2017 .....	31,210.2	31,213.2	100.0	-3.0
2018 .....	31,723.0			

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

## Calf Crop, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2017

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	45,354.0	44,938.0	100.9	416.0
1981 .....	44,714.0	44,666.0	100.1	48.0
1982 .....	44,420.0	44,200.0	100.5	220.0
1983 .....	44,093.0	43,885.0	100.5	208.0
1984 .....	42,499.0	42,470.0	100.1	29.0
1985 .....	41,045.0	41,050.0	100.0	-5.0
1986 .....	41,201.0	41,182.0	100.0	19.0
1987 .....	40,026.0	40,152.0	99.7	-126.0
1988 .....	40,872.0	39,317.9	104.0	1,554.1
1989 .....	40,142.0	38,816.9	103.4	1,325.1
1990 .....	39,879.0	38,613.3	103.3	1,265.7
1991 .....	39,256.0	38,583.2	101.7	672.8
1992 .....	39,335.0	38,933.0	101.0	402.0
1993 .....	39,640.0	39,369.2	100.7	270.8
1994 .....	40,728.6	40,104.5	101.6	624.1
1995 .....	40,250.7	40,263.7	100.0	-13.0
1996 .....	39,586.3	39,823.0	99.4	-236.7
1997 .....	38,718.1	38,960.9	99.4	-242.8
1998 .....	38,582.1	38,812.1	99.4	-230.0
1999 .....	38,710.4	38,796.4	99.8	-86.0
2000 .....	38,620.6	38,630.6	100.0	-10.0
2001 .....	38,280.4	38,300.4	99.9	-20.0
2002 .....	38,193.3	38,223.7	99.9	-30.4
2003 .....	37,902.8	37,592.8	100.8	310.0
2004 .....	37,625.4	37,260.4	101.0	365.0
2005 .....	37,780.1	37,106.1	101.8	674.0
2006 .....	37,566.7	37,015.7	101.5	551.0
2007 .....	37,360.7	36,758.7	101.6	602.0
2008 .....	36,112.5	36,157.5	99.9	-45.0
2009 .....	35,819.0	35,939.0	99.7	-120.0
2010 .....	35,684.8	35,739.8	99.8	-55.0
2011 .....	35,313.2	35,357.2	99.9	-44.0
2012 .....	34,279.0	34,469.0	99.4	-190.0
2013 .....	33,930.0	33,730.0	100.6	200.0
2014 .....	33,900.0	33,522.0	101.1	378.0
2015 .....	34,301.7	34,086.7	100.6	215.0
2016 .....	35,082.7	35,092.7	100.0	-10.0
2017 .....	35,808.2			

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

# Cattle on Feed January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2018

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	12,249.0	12,221.0	100.2	28.0
1981 .....	11,598.0	11,598.0	100.0	-
1982 .....	10,619.0	10,618.0	100.0	1.0
1983 .....	12,040.0	12,051.0	99.9	-11.0
1984 .....	11,609.0	11,594.0	100.1	15.0
1985 .....	12,440.0	12,453.0	99.9	-13.0
1986 .....	11,412.0	11,731.0	97.3	-319.0
1987 .....	10,953.0	11,277.0	97.1	-324.0
1988 .....	11,527.0	11,872.0	97.1	-345.0
1989 .....	11,160.0	11,440.0	97.6	-280.0
1990 .....	11,626.0	11,626.0	100.0	-
1991 .....	12,742.0	12,715.0	100.2	27.0
1992 .....	11,947.0	11,942.0	100.0	5.0
1993 .....	12,701.0	12,789.0	99.3	-88.0
1994 .....	12,928.0	13,024.0	99.3	-96.0
1995 .....	12,450.0	12,420.0	100.2	30.0
1996 .....	12,792.0	12,958.0	98.7	-166.0
1997 .....	13,216.0	13,181.0	100.3	35.0
1998 .....	13,618.0	13,608.0	100.1	10.0
1999 .....	13,214.0	13,283.5	99.5	-69.5
2000 .....	13,983.0	14,073.0	99.4	-90.0
2001 .....	14,199.4	14,276.4	99.5	-77.0
2002 .....	13,860.3	14,050.3	98.6	-190.0
2003 .....	12,915.8	13,219.8	97.7	-304.0
2004 .....	13,810.9	13,912.9	99.3	-102.0
2005 .....	13,748.7	13,924.7	98.7	-176.0
2006 .....	14,131.9	14,391.9	98.2	-260.0
2007 .....	14,268.7	14,646.7	97.4	-378.0
2008 .....	14,316.7	14,826.7	96.6	-510.0
2009 .....	13,850.7	13,899.7	99.6	-49.0
2010 .....	13,642.2	13,727.6	99.4	-85.4
2011 .....	14,022.9	14,131.5	99.2	-108.6
2012 .....	14,121.4	14,355.3	98.4	-233.9
2013 .....	13,351.7	13,703.3	97.4	-351.6
2014 .....	12,695.3	12,949.3	98.0	-254.0
2015 .....	13,025.0	13,025.0	100.0	-
2016 .....	13,177.0	13,157.0	100.2	20.0
2017 .....	13,067.0	13,067.0	100.0	-
2018 .....	14,006.4			

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.



## Milk Cows that have Calved January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2018

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	10,810.0	10,758.2	100.5	51.8
1981 .....	10,869.0	10,849.0	100.2	20.0
1982 .....	10,998.0	10,985.9	100.1	12.1
1983 .....	11,066.0	11,046.8	100.2	19.2
1984 .....	11,140.0	11,058.7	100.7	81.3
1985 .....	10,819.0	10,776.9	100.4	42.1
1986 .....	11,179.0	11,115.5	100.6	63.5
1987 .....	10,547.0	10,466.4	100.8	80.6
1988 .....	10,307.0	10,311.2	100.0	-4.2
1989 .....	10,217.0	10,137.5	100.8	79.5
1990 .....	10,149.0	10,014.8	101.3	134.2
1991 .....	10,159.0	9,965.6	101.9	193.4
1992 .....	9,904.0	9,728.2	101.8	175.8
1993 .....	9,844.0	9,658.1	101.9	185.9
1994 .....	9,638.0	9,507.0	101.4	131.0
1995 .....	9,531.8	9,481.8	100.5	50.0
1996 .....	9,412.0	9,419.9	99.9	-7.9
1997 .....	9,280.9	9,317.9	99.6	-37.0
1998 .....	9,190.9	9,199.0	99.9	-8.1
1999 .....	9,143.1	9,128.0	100.2	15.1
2000 .....	9,187.8	9,182.8	100.1	5.0
2001 .....	9,202.9	9,171.7	100.3	31.2
2002 .....	9,109.6	9,105.6	100.0	4.0
2003 .....	9,151.7	9,141.7	100.1	10.0
2004 .....	8,990.5	8,987.5	100.0	3.0
2005 .....	9,005.0	9,003.5	100.0	1.5
2006 .....	9,058.4	9,103.9	99.5	-45.5
2007 .....	9,129.0	9,144.5	99.8	-15.5
2008 .....	9,224.0	9,257.0	99.6	-33.0
2009 .....	9,333.3	9,332.8	100.0	0.5
2010 .....	9,080.5	9,086.5	99.9	-6.0
2011 .....	9,149.6	9,155.6	99.9	-6.0
2012 .....	9,229.5	9,235.5	99.9	-6.0
2013 .....	9,219.9	9,221.2	100.0	-1.3
2014 .....	9,208.6	9,207.6	100.0	1.0
2015 .....	9,306.9	9,306.9	100.0	-
2016 .....	9,315.4	9,310.4	100.1	5.0
2017 .....	9,349.0	9,346.0	100.0	3.0
2018 .....	9,399.6			

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

## Milk Production, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2017

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)
1980 .....	128,425	128,406	100.0	19
1981 .....	132,634	132,770	99.9	-136
1982 .....	135,795	135,505	100.2	290
1983 .....	139,968	139,588	100.3	380
1984 .....	135,444	135,351	100.1	93
1985 .....	143,667	143,012	100.5	655
1986 .....	144,080	143,124	100.7	956
1987 .....	142,462	142,709	99.8	-247
1988 .....	145,450	145,034	100.3	416
1989 .....	144,252	143,893	100.2	359
1990 .....	148,284	147,721	100.4	563
1991 .....	148,535	147,697	100.6	838
1992 .....	151,747	150,847	100.6	900
1993 .....	150,954	150,636	100.2	318
1994 .....	153,622	153,602	100.0	20
1995 .....	155,644	155,292	100.2	352
1996 .....	154,268	154,006	100.2	262
1997 .....	156,603	156,091	100.3	512
1998 .....	157,441	157,262	100.1	179
1999 .....	162,711	162,589	100.1	122
2000 .....	167,658	167,393	100.2	265
2001 .....	165,336	165,332	100.0	4
2002 .....	169,758	170,063	99.8	-305
2003 .....	170,312	170,348	100.0	-36
2004 .....	170,805	170,832	100.0	-27
2005 .....	176,989	176,931	100.0	58
2006 .....	181,798	181,782	100.0	16
2007 .....	185,602	185,654	100.0	-52
2008 .....	189,992	189,978	100.0	14
2009 .....	189,320	189,202	100.1	118
2010 .....	192,819	192,877	100.0	-58
2011 .....	196,245	196,255	100.0	-10
2012 .....	200,324	200,642	99.8	-318
2013 .....	201,218	201,231	100.0	-13
2014 .....	206,046	206,054	100.0	-8
2015 .....	208,633	208,597	100.0	36
2016 .....	212,436	212,405	100.0	31
2017 .....	215,466			

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

## All Sheep and Lambs January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2018

[Sum of sheep and lamb classes may not add due to rounding. Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	12,512.6	12,699.0	98.5	-186.4
1981 .....	12,941.7	12,947.2	100.0	-5.5
1982 .....	13,116.2	12,996.8	100.9	119.4
1983 .....	11,904.2	12,139.7	98.1	-235.5
1984 .....	11,411.0	11,558.6	98.7	-147.6
1985 .....	10,442.7	10,715.5	97.5	-272.8
1986 .....	9,932.1	10,144.7	97.9	-212.6
1987 .....	10,327.5	10,572.2	97.7	-244.7
1988 .....	10,774.4	10,945.4	98.4	-171.0
1989 .....	10,802.1	10,852.5	99.5	-50.4
1990 .....	11,368.4	11,358.3	100.1	10.1
1991 .....	11,200.1	11,173.9	100.2	26.2
1992 .....	10,849.9	10,796.9	100.5	53.0
1993 .....	10,190.7	10,201.0	99.9	-10.3
1994 .....	9,078.9	9,835.7	92.3	-756.8
1995 .....	8,895.0	8,989.3	99.0	-94.3
1996 .....	8,457.1	8,464.6	99.9	-7.5
1997 .....	7,937.2	8,023.7	98.9	-86.5
1998 .....	7,616.0	7,825.1	97.3	-209.1
1999 .....	7,237.5	7,247.0	99.9	-9.5
2000 .....	7,026.0	7,036.0	99.9	-10.0
2001 .....	6,915.0	6,908.0	100.1	7.0
2002 .....	6,685.0	6,623.0	100.9	62.0
2003 .....	6,350.0	6,321.0	100.5	29.0
2004 .....	6,090.0	6,065.0	100.4	25.0
2005 .....	6,135.0	6,135.0	100.0	-
2006 .....	6,230.0	6,200.0	100.5	30.0
2007 .....	6,185.0	6,120.0	101.1	65.0
2008 .....	6,055.0	5,950.0	101.8	105.0
2009 .....	5,747.0	5,747.0	100.0	-
2010 .....	5,630.0	5,620.0	100.2	10.0
2011 .....	5,530.0	5,470.0	101.1	60.0
2012 .....	5,345.0	5,375.0	99.4	-30.0
2013 .....	5,335.0	5,360.0	99.5	-25.0
2014 .....	5,210.0	5,245.0	99.3	-35.0
2015 .....	5,280.0	5,280.0	100.0	-
2016 .....	5,320.0	5,300.0	100.4	20.0
2017 .....	5,200.0	5,250.0	99.0	-50.0
2018 .....	5,230.0			

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

## Breeding Sheep and Lambs January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2018

[Sum of sheep and lamb classes may not add due to rounding. Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	10,890.6	11,077.0	98.3	-186.4
1981 .....	11,317.7	11,298.2	100.2	19.5
1982 .....	11,552.2	11,432.8	101.0	119.4
1983 .....	10,263.2	10,478.7	97.9	-215.5
1984 .....	9,703.0	9,840.6	98.6	-137.6
1985 .....	8,846.7	9,129.5	96.9	-282.8
1986 .....	8,440.1	8,657.7	97.5	-217.6
1987 .....	8,823.5	9,059.2	97.4	-235.7
1988 .....	8,993.4	9,364.4	96.0	-371.0
1989 .....	9,189.1	9,206.5	99.8	-17.4
1990 .....	9,651.4	9,596.3	100.6	55.1
1991 .....	9,470.6	9,444.4	100.3	26.2
1992 .....	9,042.9	8,964.9	100.9	78.0
1993 .....	8,296.7	8,305.0	99.9	-8.3
1994 .....	7,239.9	7,236.3	100.0	3.6
1995 .....	6,440.0	6,517.8	98.8	-77.8
1996 .....	6,223.5	6,225.6	100.0	-2.1
1997 .....	5,850.0	5,919.0	98.8	-69.0
1998 .....	5,536.7	5,611.2	98.7	-74.5
1999 .....	5,314.1	5,306.0	100.2	8.1
2000 .....	5,163.0	5,167.0	99.9	-4.0
2001 .....	4,927.0	4,952.0	99.5	-25.0
2002 .....	4,913.0	4,871.0	100.9	42.0
2003 .....	4,682.0	4,670.0	100.3	12.0
2004 .....	4,480.0	4,464.0	100.4	16.0
2005 .....	4,533.0	4,520.0	100.3	13.0
2006 .....	4,639.0	4,616.0	100.5	23.0
2007 .....	4,620.0	4,553.0	101.5	67.0
2008 .....	4,505.0	4,431.5	101.7	73.5
2009 .....	4,247.0	4,247.0	100.0	-
2010 .....	4,190.0	4,185.0	100.1	5.0
2011 .....	4,115.0	4,070.0	101.1	45.0
2012 .....	3,975.0	3,995.0	99.5	-20.0
2013 .....	3,975.0	3,985.0	99.7	-10.0
2014 .....	3,880.0	3,900.0	99.5	-20.0
2015 .....	3,935.0	3,935.0	100.0	-
2016 .....	3,965.0	3,945.0	100.5	20.0
2017 .....	3,855.0	3,875.0	99.5	-20.0
2018 .....	3,830.0			

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

## Market Sheep and Lambs January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1995-2018

[Sum of sheep and lamb classes may not add due to rounding. Data not available prior to 1995. Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1995 .....	2,455.0	2,471.5	99.3	-16.5
1996 .....	2,233.6	2,239.0	99.8	-5.4
1997 .....	2,087.2	2,104.7	99.2	-17.5
1998 .....	2,079.3	2,213.9	93.9	-134.6
1999 .....	1,923.4	1,941.0	99.1	-17.6
2000 .....	1,863.0	1,869.0	99.7	-6.0
2001 .....	1,988.0	1,956.0	101.6	32.0
2002 .....	1,772.0	1,752.0	101.1	20.0
2003 .....	1,668.0	1,651.0	101.0	17.0
2004 .....	1,610.0	1,601.0	100.6	9.0
2005 .....	1,602.0	1,615.0	99.2	-13.0
2006 .....	1,591.0	1,584.0	100.4	7.0
2007 .....	1,565.0	1,567.0	99.9	-2.0
2008 .....	1,550.0	1,518.5	102.1	31.5
2009 .....	1,500.0	1,500.0	100.0	-
2010 .....	1,440.0	1,435.0	100.3	5.0
2011 .....	1,415.0	1,400.0	101.1	15.0
2012 .....	1,370.0	1,380.0	99.3	-10.0
2013 .....	1,360.0	1,375.0	98.9	-15.0
2014 .....	1,330.0	1,345.0	98.9	-15.0
2015 .....	1,345.0	1,345.0	100.0	-
2016 .....	1,355.0	1,355.0	100.0	-
2017 .....	1,345.0	1,375.0	97.8	-30.0
2018 .....	1,400.0			

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

**All Hogs and Pigs December 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates –  
United States: 1980-2017**

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	64,520.0	64,462.0	100.1	58.0
1981 .....	58,691.0	58,697.8	100.0	-6.8
1982 .....	53,230.0	54,533.5	97.6	-1,303.5
1983 .....	55,819.0	56,693.7	98.5	-874.7
1984 .....	54,043.0	54,072.7	99.9	-29.7
1985 .....	52,298.0	52,313.8	100.0	-15.8
1986 .....	50,960.0	51,001.4	99.9	-41.4
1987 .....	53,795.0	54,384.0	98.9	-589.0
1988 .....	55,299.0	55,466.0	99.7	-167.0
1989 .....	53,852.0	53,788.0	100.1	64.0
1990 .....	54,562.0	54,416.0	100.3	146.0
1991 .....	56,974.0	57,649.0	98.8	-675.0
1992 .....	59,815.0	58,202.0	102.8	1,613.0
1993 .....	56,798.0	57,939.6	98.0	-1,141.6
1994 .....	59,612.0	59,737.5	99.8	-125.5
1995 .....	60,190.0	58,200.5	103.4	1,989.5
1996 .....	56,171.0	56,123.8	100.1	47.2
1997 .....	59,920.0	61,157.7	98.0	-1,237.7
1998 .....	62,156.0	62,203.5	99.9	-47.5
1999 .....	59,407.0	59,335.3	100.1	71.7
2000 .....	59,848.0	59,110.3	101.2	737.7
2001 .....	58,774.0	59,721.6	98.4	-947.6
2002 .....	58,942.6	59,554.2	99.0	-611.6
2003 .....	60,040.4	60,453.2	99.3	-412.8
2004 .....	60,500.5	60,982.2	99.2	-481.7
2005 .....	61,196.9	61,462.8	99.6	-265.9
2006 .....	62,148.5	62,515.8	99.4	-367.3
2007 .....	65,109.5	68,176.8	95.5	-3,067.3
2008 .....	66,708.1	67,048.3	99.5	-340.2
2009 .....	65,807.2	64,687.2	101.7	1,120.0
2010 .....	64,325.0	64,725.0	99.4	-400.0
2011 .....	65,930.8	66,258.8	99.5	-328.0
2012 .....	66,347.8	66,223.8	100.2	124.0
2013 .....	65,939.6	64,774.6	101.8	1,165.0
2014 .....	66,050.3	67,776.3	97.5	-1,726.0
2015 .....	68,299.3	68,919.3	99.1	-620.0
2016 .....	71,500.4	71,545.4	99.9	-45.0
2017 .....	73,229.9	73,694.9	99.4	-465.0

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

**Breeding Hogs and Pigs December 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2017**

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	9,164.0	9,118.0	100.5	46.0
1981 .....	7,844.0	7,843.5	100.0	0.5
1982 .....	7,310.0	7,474.7	97.8	-164.7
1983 .....	7,352.0	7,390.5	99.5	-38.5
1984 .....	6,930.0	6,944.7	99.8	-14.7
1985 .....	6,780.0	6,778.0	100.0	2.0
1986 .....	6,612.0	6,690.8	98.8	-78.8
1987 .....	7,021.0	7,079.5	99.2	-58.5
1988 .....	7,040.0	7,053.0	99.8	-13.0
1989 .....	6,868.0	6,857.0	100.2	11.0
1990 .....	6,872.0	6,847.0	100.4	25.0
1991 .....	7,224.0	7,229.0	99.9	-5.0
1992 .....	7,408.0	7,109.0	104.2	299.0
1993 .....	7,028.0	7,166.0	98.1	-138.0
1994 .....	6,956.0	6,998.0	99.4	-42.0
1995 .....	7,133.0	6,770.0	105.4	363.0
1996 .....	6,663.0	6,578.0	101.3	85.0
1997 .....	6,979.0	6,957.0	100.3	22.0
1998 .....	6,672.0	6,682.0	99.9	-10.0
1999 .....	6,244.0	6,233.0	100.2	11.0
2000 .....	6,275.0	6,267.0	100.1	8.0
2001 .....	6,209.0	6,201.0	100.1	8.0
2002 .....	6,011.8	6,058.1	99.2	-46.3
2003 .....	5,966.0	6,019.3	99.1	-53.3
2004 .....	5,969.3	5,980.3	99.8	-11.0
2005 .....	6,010.8	6,030.8	99.7	-20.0
2006 .....	6,087.8	6,116.4	99.5	-28.6
2007 .....	6,156.9	6,232.6	98.8	-75.7
2008 .....	6,081.4	6,061.7	100.3	19.7
2009 .....	5,849.8	5,849.8	100.0	-
2010 .....	5,778.0	5,778.0	100.0	-
2011 .....	5,803.1	5,803.1	100.0	-
2012 .....	5,816.7	5,818.8	100.0	-2.1
2013 .....	5,756.6	5,756.6	100.0	-
2014 .....	5,968.8	5,938.8	100.5	30.0
2015 .....	6,002.4	6,002.4	100.0	-
2016 .....	6,090.4	6,110.4	99.7	-20.0
2017 .....	6,179.0	6,179.0	100.0	-

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

**Market Hogs and Pigs December 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2017**

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	55,356.0	55,344.0	100.0	12.0
1981 .....	50,847.0	50,854.3	100.0	-7.3
1982 .....	45,919.0	47,058.8	97.6	-1,139.8
1983 .....	48,467.0	49,303.2	98.3	-836.2
1984 .....	47,113.0	47,128.0	100.0	-15.0
1985 .....	45,518.0	45,535.8	100.0	-17.8
1986 .....	44,349.0	44,310.6	100.1	38.4
1987 .....	46,774.0	47,304.8	98.9	-530.8
1988 .....	48,259.0	48,413.0	99.7	-154.0
1989 .....	46,983.0	46,931.0	100.1	52.0
1990 .....	47,690.0	47,569.0	100.3	121.0
1991 .....	49,750.0	50,420.0	98.7	-670.0
1992 .....	52,408.0	51,093.0	102.6	1,315.0
1993 .....	49,770.0	50,774.0	98.0	-1,004.0
1994 .....	52,657.0	52,739.0	99.8	-82.0
1995 .....	53,057.0	51,431.0	103.2	1,626.0
1996 .....	49,507.0	49,546.0	99.9	-39.0
1997 .....	52,941.0	54,200.0	97.7	-1,259.0
1998 .....	55,483.0	55,522.0	99.9	-39.0
1999 .....	53,164.0	53,103.0	100.1	61.0
2000 .....	53,573.0	52,843.0	101.4	730.0
2001 .....	52,564.0	53,521.0	98.2	-957.0
2002 .....	52,930.8	53,496.1	98.9	-565.3
2003 .....	54,074.4	54,433.9	99.3	-359.5
2004 .....	54,531.2	55,001.9	99.1	-470.7
2005 .....	55,186.1	55,432.0	99.6	-245.9
2006 .....	56,060.7	56,399.4	99.4	-338.7
2007 .....	58,952.6	61,944.2	95.2	-2,991.6
2008 .....	60,626.7	60,986.6	99.4	-359.9
2009 .....	59,957.4	58,837.4	101.9	1,120.0
2010 .....	58,547.0	58,947.0	99.3	-400.0
2011 .....	60,127.7	60,455.7	99.5	-328.0
2012 .....	60,531.1	60,405.0	100.2	126.1
2013 .....	60,183.0	59,018.0	102.0	1,165.0
2014 .....	60,081.5	61,837.5	97.2	-1,756.0
2015 .....	62,296.9	62,916.9	99.0	-620.0
2016 .....	65,410.0	65,435.0	100.0	-25.0
2017 .....	67,050.9	67,515.9	99.3	-465.0

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.



## Pig Crop Number, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2017

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	101,634	101,720	99.9	-86
1981 .....	93,776	93,853	99.9	-77
1982 .....	84,092	85,189	98.7	-1,097
1983 .....	92,244	93,194	99.0	-950
1984 .....	86,476	86,586	99.9	-110
1985 .....	86,006	86,036	100.0	-30
1986 .....	82,283	82,571	99.7	-288
1987 .....	87,803	88,423	99.3	-620
1988 .....	92,566	92,883	99.7	-317
1989 .....	91,884	91,920	100.0	-36
1990 .....	90,087	90,100	100.0	-13
1991 .....	95,107	95,315	99.8	-208
1992 .....	101,189	99,142	102.1	2,047
1993 .....	95,728	97,326	98.4	-1,598
1994 .....	101,117	101,478	99.6	-361
1995 .....	100,894	98,816	102.1	2,078
1996 .....	94,972	94,459	100.5	513
1997 .....	98,984	99,584	99.4	-600
1998 .....	104,981	105,005	100.0	-24
1999 .....	102,569	102,352	100.2	217
2000 .....	101,355	100,743	100.6	612
2001 .....	99,473	100,617	98.9	-1,144
2002 .....	100,758	101,678	99.1	-920
2003 .....	100,406	101,481	98.9	-1,075
2004 .....	102,305	102,787	99.5	-482
2005 .....	103,685	103,975	99.7	-290
2006 .....	105,423	105,633	99.8	-210
2007 .....	109,937	112,874	97.4	-2,937
2008 .....	114,704	114,593	100.1	111
2009 .....	115,174	114,088	101.0	1,086
2010 .....	112,989	113,128	99.9	-139
2011 .....	115,216	115,086	100.1	130
2012 .....	117,339	116,654	100.6	685
2013 .....	116,639	115,135	101.3	1,504
2014 .....	112,728	114,856	98.1	-2,128
2015 .....	120,078	121,411	98.9	-1,333
2016 .....	125,556	125,939	99.7	-383
2017 .....	129,389	129,803	99.7	-414

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

## Broilers Produced, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2017

[Estimates cover the 12-month period December 1 previous year through November 30. Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	3,963,852	3,963,211	100.0	641
1981 .....	4,149,200	4,147,521	100.0	1,679
1982 .....	4,151,275	4,148,970	100.1	2,305
1983 .....	4,183,660	4,183,660	100.0	-
1984 .....	4,282,391	4,283,020	100.0	-629
1985 .....	4,478,749	4,469,578	100.2	9,171
1986 .....	4,646,312	4,648,520	100.0	-2,208
1987 .....	5,002,934	5,003,560	100.0	-626
1988 .....	5,235,605	5,237,901	100.0	-2,296
1989 .....	5,518,133	5,516,521	100.0	1,612
1990 .....	5,864,650	5,864,150	100.0	500
1991 .....	6,138,350	6,137,150	100.0	1,200
1992 .....	6,388,990	6,402,490	99.8	-13,500
1993 .....	6,689,110	6,694,310	99.9	-5,200
1994 .....	7,017,540	7,017,540	100.0	-
1995 .....	7,325,670	7,325,670	100.0	-
1996 .....	7,598,200	7,596,760	100.0	1,440
1997 .....	7,760,260	7,764,200	99.9	-3,940
1998 .....	7,934,280	7,934,260	100.0	20
1999 .....	8,146,010	8,146,410	100.0	-400
2000 .....	8,262,630	8,283,700	99.7	-21,070
2001 .....	8,389,100	8,389,770	100.0	-670
2002 .....	8,590,180	8,591,080	100.0	-900
2003 .....	8,492,850	8,492,850	100.0	-
2004 .....	8,740,650	8,740,650	100.0	-
2005 .....	8,870,350	8,872,000	100.0	-1,650
2006 .....	8,882,000	8,867,800	100.2	14,200
2007 .....	8,898,200	8,906,700	99.9	-8,500
2008 .....	9,009,100	9,009,300	100.0	-200
2009 .....	8,550,500	8,550,200	100.0	300
2010 .....	8,625,200	8,623,600	100.0	1,600
2011 .....	8,607,600	8,607,600	100.0	-
2012 .....	8,437,900	8,463,000	99.7	-25,100
2013 .....	8,524,800	8,533,800	99.9	-9,000
2014 .....	8,544,100	8,545,000	100.0	-900
2015 .....	8,686,600	8,688,700	100.0	-2,100
2016 .....	8,776,700	8,776,700	100.0	-
2017 .....	8,913,000			

- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

## Eggs Number Produced, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2017

[Estimates cover the 12-month period December 1 previous year through November 30. Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(million)	(million)	(percent)	(million)
1980 .....	69,683	69,686	100.0	-3
1981 .....	69,603	69,825	99.7	-222
1982 .....	69,680	69,718	99.9	-38
1983 .....	68,108	68,169	99.9	-61
1984 .....	68,193	68,222	100.0	-29
1985 .....	68,407	68,645	99.7	-238
1986 .....	68,514	69,106	99.1	-592
1987 .....	69,492	70,356	98.8	-864
1988 .....	69,476	69,878	99.4	-402
1989 .....	67,100	67,503	99.4	-403
1990 .....	67,832	68,134	99.6	-302
1991 .....	68,958	69,465	99.3	-507
1992 .....	70,528	70,749	99.7	-221
1993 .....	71,931	71,936	100.0	-5
1994 .....	73,866	73,903	99.9	-37
1995 .....	74,258	74,764	99.3	-506
1996 .....	76,148	76,377	99.7	-229
1997 .....	77,401	77,532	99.8	-131
1998 .....	79,717	79,777	99.9	-60
1999 .....	82,707	82,946	99.7	-239
2000 .....	84,412	84,717	99.6	-305
2001 .....	85,702	86,093	99.5	-391
2002 .....	86,698	87,252	99.4	-554
2003 .....	87,196	87,516	99.6	-320
2004 .....	89,131	89,198	99.9	-67
2005 .....	89,960	90,343	99.6	-383
2006 .....	90,877	91,788	99.0	-911
2007 .....	90,581	91,101	99.4	-520
2008 .....	90,151	90,239	99.9	-88
2009 .....	90,359	90,737	99.6	-378
2010 .....	91,398	91,811	99.6	-413
2011 .....	91,855	92,450	99.4	-595
2012 .....	92,894	94,364	98.4	-1,470
2013 .....	95,176	97,555	97.6	-2,379
2014 .....	99,768	100,879	98.9	-1,111
2015 .....	96,437	97,208	99.2	-771
2016 .....	101,953	102,112	99.8	-159
2017 .....	105,689			

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

## Turkeys Produced, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2017

Year	First estimate	Final estimate <sup>1</sup>	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980 .....	167,650	165,243	101.5	2,407
1981 .....	168,497	170,875	98.6	-2,378
1982 .....	163,552	165,464	98.8	-1,912
1983 .....	168,670	170,723	98.8	-2,053
1984 .....	168,877	171,296	98.6	-2,419
1985 .....	180,485	185,427	97.3	-4,942
1986 .....	203,228	207,232	98.1	-4,004
1987 .....	240,377	240,438	100.0	-61
1988 .....	243,737	242,421	100.5	1,316
1989 .....	254,740	261,394	97.5	-6,654
1990 .....	281,300	282,445	99.6	-1,145
1991 .....	287,500	284,910	100.9	2,590
1992 .....	289,310	289,880	99.8	-570
1993 .....	285,350	287,650	99.2	-2,300
1994 .....	291,750	286,585	101.8	5,165
1995 .....	295,855	292,356	101.2	3,499
1996 .....	296,702	302,713	98.0	-6,011
1997 .....	302,819	301,251	100.5	1,568
1998 .....	284,639	285,603	99.7	-964
1999 .....	274,886	270,192	101.7	4,694
2000 .....	272,835	270,466	100.9	2,369
2001 .....	270,438	272,660	99.2	-2,222
2002 .....	269,917	275,477	98.0	-5,560
2003 .....	269,200	269,556	99.9	-356
2004 .....	262,950	255,987	102.7	6,963
2005 .....	256,247	249,666	102.6	6,581
2006 .....	264,874	256,334	103.3	8,540
2007 .....	271,676	266,828	101.8	4,848
2008 .....	271,084	273,088	99.3	-2,004
2009 .....	249,914	247,359	101.0	2,555
2010 .....	241,913	244,188	99.1	-2,275
2011 .....	247,900	248,500	99.8	-600
2012 .....	254,000	253,500	100.2	500
2013 .....	242,000	240,000	100.8	2,000
2014 .....	235,000	237,500	98.9	-2,500
2015 .....	228,000	233,100	97.8	-5,100
2016 .....	243,000	244,000	99.6	-1,000
2017 .....	244,500	242,500	100.8	2,000

<sup>1</sup> Final or revised estimate.

## Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to [nass@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass@nass.usda.gov)

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