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Preface

These track records of United States Livestock and Poultry Inventory and Production were assembled to serve as a ready reference for data users. The track records are comprised of National level statistics for the principal livestock commodities in the NASS commodity estimation program.

The following data, as applicable, are presented for each of the livestock items:

- Comparisons of preliminary and final inventory estimates.
- Comparisons of preliminary and final production estimates.
- Commodity estimates are not considered final until the historical revision process is complete.

The estimating program for livestock measures several major categories: inventory, value of inventory, breeding intentions, and production.

Livestock, dairy, and poultry estimates are based largely on probability surveys. However, near-total counts are made for some items and administrative data is used whenever possible. Data are collected through mail and internet surveys as well as telephone interviews.

All Cattle and Calves January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2022

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980	110,961.0	111,242.4	99.7	-281.4
1981	115,013.0	114,351.4	100.6	661.6
1982	115,691.0	115,444.2	100.2	246.8
1983	115,201.0	115,001.0	100.2	200.0
1984	114,040.0	113,360.2	100.6	679.8
1985	109,801.0	109,581.5	100.2	219.5
1986	105,468.0	105,378.2	100.1	89.8
1987	102,031.0	102,117.5	99.9	-86.5
1988	98,994.0	99,621.5	99.4	-627.5
1989	99,484.0	96,740.2	102.8	2,743.8
1990	99,337.0	95,816.2	103.7	3,520.8
1991	99,436.0	96,393.0	103.2	3,043.0
1992	100,110.0	97,556.0	102.6	2,554.0
1993	100,892.0	99,175.9	101.7	1,716.1
1994	101,749.0	100,973.6	100.8	775.4
1995	103,265.4	102,785.2	100.5	480.2
1996	103,819.2	103,548.2	100.3	271.0
1997	101,208.7	101,655.7	99.6	-447.0
1998	99,501.0	99,744.0	99.8	-243.0
1999	98,521.5	99,115.0	99.4	-593.5
2000	98,048.0	98,199.0	99.8	-151.0
2001	97,308.5	97,297.5	100.0	11.0
2002	96,704.0	96,723.0	100.0	-19.0
2003	96,106.0	96,100.0	100.0	6.0
2004	94,882.0	94,403.0	100.5	479.0
2005	95,848.0	95,018.0	100.9	830.0
2006	97,101.5	96,341.5	100.8	760.0
2007	97,002.9	96,573.0	100.4	429.9
2008	96,668.6	96,034.5	100.7	634.1
2009	94,491.0	94,721.0	99.8	-230.0
2010	93,701.2	94,081.2	99.6	-380.0
2011	92,582.4	92,887.4	99.7	-305.0
2012	90,768.5	91,160.2	99.6	-391.7
2013	89,299.6	90,095.2	99.1	-795.6
2014	87,730.0	88,243.0	99.4	-513.0
2015	89,800.0	89,173.0	100.7	627.0
2016	91,988.0	91,888.0	100.1	100.0
2017	93,584.6	93,624.6	100.0	-40.0
2018	94,399.0	94,298.0	100.1	101.0
2019	94,759.7	94,804.7	100.0	-45.0
2020	94,413.3	93,793.3	100.7	620.0
2021	93,594.5	93,789.5	99.8	-195.0
2022	91,901.6			

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Beef Cows that have Calved January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2022

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate (1,000 head)	Final estimate ¹ (1,000 head)	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final (percent)	Deviation from final (1,000 head)
1980	36,983.0	37,107.4	99.7	-124.4
1981	38,987.0	38,773.1	100.6	213.9
1982	39,364.0	39,229.6	100.3	134.4
1983	38,081.0	37,939.6	100.4	141.4
1984	37,660.0	37,483.9	100.5	176.1
1985	35,393.0	35,405.5	100.0	-12.5
1986	33,632.0	33,753.3	99.6	-121.3
1987	33,910.0	33,945.4	99.9	-35.4
1988	32,958.0	33,182.6	99.3	-224.6
1989	33,669.0	32,487.6	103.6	1,181.4
1990	33,705.0	32,454.7	103.9	1,250.3
1991	33,620.0	32,519.8	103.4	1,100.2
1992	33,834.0	33,006.8	102.5	827.2
1993	34,001.0	33,364.9	101.9	636.1
1994	34,891.0	34,602.9	100.8	288.1
1995	36,051.3	35,190.3	102.4	861.0
1996	35,332.6	35,318.7	100.0	13.9
1997	34,279.8	34,457.9	99.5	-178.1
1998	33,683.4	33,885.0	99.4	-201.6
1999	33,472.3	33,750.4	99.2	-278.1
2000	33,546.0	33,575.0	99.9	-29.0
2001	33,400.2	33,398.2	100.0	2.0
2002	33,099.7	33,133.7	99.9	-34.0
2003	32,946.9	32,983.3	99.9	-36.4
2004	32,860.3	32,531.3	101.0	329.0
2005	33,055.4	32,674.4	101.2	381.0
2006	33,253.0	32,702.5	101.7	550.5
2007	32,894.2	32,644.2	100.8	250.0
2008	32,552.5	32,434.5	100.4	118.0
2009	31,671.3	31,793.8	99.6	-122.5
2010	31,375.9	31,439.9	99.8	-64.0
2011	30,864.6	30,912.6	99.8	-48.0
2012	29,882.9	30,281.9	98.7	-399.0
2013	29,295.3	29,631.3	98.9	-336.0
2014	29,042.4	28,956.4	100.3	86.0
2015	29,693.1	29,332.1	101.2	361.0
2016	30,330.8	30,163.8	100.6	167.0
2017	31,210.2	31,170.7	100.1	39.5
2018	31,723.0	31,466.2	100.8	256.8
2019	31,765.7	31,690.7	100.2	75.0
2020	31,316.7	31,338.7	99.9	-22.0
2021	31,157.6	30,843.6	101.0	314.0
2022	30,125.1			

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Calf Crop, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2021

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980	45,354.0	44,938.0	100.9	416.0
1981	44,714.0	44,666.0	100.1	48.0
1982	44,420.0	44,200.0	100.5	220.0
1983	44,093.0	43,885.0	100.5	208.0
1984	42,499.0	42,470.0	100.1	29.0
1985	41,045.0	41,050.0	100.0	-5.0
1986	41,201.0	41,182.0	100.0	19.0
1987	40,026.0	40,152.0	99.7	-126.0
1988	40,872.0	39,317.9	104.0	1,554.1
1989	40,142.0	38,816.9	103.4	1,325.1
1990	39,879.0	38,613.3	103.3	1,265.7
1991	39,256.0	38,583.2	101.7	672.8
1992	39,335.0	38,933.0	101.0	402.0
1993	39,640.0	39,369.2	100.7	270.8
1994	40,728.6	40,104.5	101.6	624.1
1995	40,250.7	40,263.7	100.0	-13.0
1996	39,586.3	39,823.0	99.4	-236.7
1997	38,718.1	38,960.9	99.4	-242.8
1998	38,582.1	38,812.1	99.4	-230.0
1999	38,710.4	38,796.4	99.8	-86.0
2000	38,620.6	38,630.6	100.0	-10.0
2001	38,280.4	38,300.4	99.9	-20.0
2002	38,193.3	38,223.7	99.9	-30.4
2003	37,902.8	37,592.8	100.8	310.0
2004	37,625.4	37,260.4	101.0	365.0
2005	37,780.1	37,106.1	101.8	674.0
2006	37,566.7	37,015.7	101.5	551.0
2007	37,360.7	36,758.7	101.6	602.0
2008	36,112.5	36,157.5	99.9	-45.0
2009	35,819.0	35,939.0	99.7	-120.0
2010	35,684.8	35,739.8	99.8	-55.0
2011	35,313.2	35,357.2	99.9	-44.0
2012	34,279.0	34,469.0	99.4	-190.0
2013	33,930.0	33,630.0	100.9	300.0
2014	33,900.0	33,522.0	101.1	378.0
2015	34,301.7	34,086.7	100.6	215.0
2016	35,082.7	35,062.7	100.1	20.0
2017	35,808.2	35,758.2	100.1	50.0
2018	36,402.7	36,312.7	100.2	90.0
2019	36,059.6	35,591.6	101.3	468.0
2020	35,135.5	35,495.5	99.0	-360.0
2021	35,085.4			

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Cattle on Feed January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2022

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980	12,249.0	12,221.0	100.2	28.0
1981	11,598.0	11,598.0	100.0	-
1982	10,619.0	10,618.0	100.0	1.0
1983	12,040.0	12,051.0	99.9	-11.0
1984	11,609.0	11,594.0	100.1	15.0
1985	12,440.0	12,453.0	99.9	-13.0
1986	11,412.0	11,731.0	97.3	-319.0
1987	10,953.0	11,277.0	97.1	-324.0
1988	11,527.0	11,872.0	97.1	-345.0
1989	11,160.0	11,440.0	97.6	-280.0
1990	11,626.0	11,626.0	100.0	-
1991	12,742.0	12,715.0	100.2	27.0
1992	11,947.0	11,942.0	100.0	5.0
1993	12,701.0	12,789.0	99.3	-88.0
1994	12,928.0	13,024.0	99.3	-96.0
1995	12,450.0	12,420.0	100.2	30.0
1996	12,792.0	12,958.0	98.7	-166.0
1997	13,216.0	13,181.0	100.3	35.0
1998	13,618.0	13,608.0	100.1	10.0
1999	13,214.0	13,283.5	99.5	-69.5
2000	13,983.0	14,073.0	99.4	-90.0
2001	14,199.4	14,276.4	99.5	-77.0
2002	13,860.3	14,050.3	98.6	-190.0
2003	12,915.8	13,219.8	97.7	-304.0
2004	13,810.9	13,912.9	99.3	-102.0
2005	13,748.7	13,924.7	98.7	-176.0
2006	14,131.9	14,391.9	98.2	-260.0
2007	14,268.7	14,646.7	97.4	-378.0
2008	14,316.7	14,826.7	96.6	-510.0
2009	13,850.7	13,899.7	99.6	-49.0
2010	13,642.2	13,727.6	99.4	-85.4
2011	14,022.9	14,131.5	99.2	-108.6
2012	14,121.4	14,355.3	98.4	-233.9
2013	13,351.7	13,703.3	97.4	-351.6
2014	12,695.3	12,949.3	98.0	-254.0
2015	13,025.0	13,024.8	100.0	0.2
2016	13,177.0	13,156.7	100.2	20.3
2017	13,067.0	13,108.4	99.7	-41.4
2018	14,006.4	14,146.0	99.0	-139.6
2019	14,370.9	14,367.9	100.0	3.0
2020	14,667.7	14,657.7	100.1	10.0
2021	14,707.4	14,667.4	100.3	40.0
2022	14,692.6			

- Represents zero.

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Milk Cows that have Calved January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2022

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980	10,810.0	10,758.2	100.5	51.8
1981	10,869.0	10,849.0	100.2	20.0
1982	10,998.0	10,985.9	100.1	12.1
1983	11,066.0	11,046.8	100.2	19.2
1984	11,140.0	11,058.7	100.7	81.3
1985	10,819.0	10,776.9	100.4	42.1
1986	11,179.0	11,115.5	100.6	63.5
1987	10,547.0	10,466.4	100.8	80.6
1988	10,307.0	10,311.2	100.0	-4.2
1989	10,217.0	10,137.5	100.8	79.5
1990	10,149.0	10,014.8	101.3	134.2
1991	10,159.0	9,965.6	101.9	193.4
1992	9,904.0	9,728.2	101.8	175.8
1993	9,844.0	9,658.1	101.9	185.9
1994	9,638.0	9,507.0	101.4	131.0
1995	9,531.8	9,481.8	100.5	50.0
1996	9,412.0	9,419.9	99.9	-7.9
1997	9,280.9	9,317.9	99.6	-37.0
1998	9,190.9	9,199.0	99.9	-8.1
1999	9,143.1	9,128.0	100.2	15.1
2000	9,187.8	9,182.8	100.1	5.0
2001	9,202.9	9,171.7	100.3	31.2
2002	9,109.6	9,105.6	100.0	4.0
2003	9,151.7	9,141.7	100.1	10.0
2004	8,990.5	8,987.5	100.0	3.0
2005	9,005.0	9,003.5	100.0	1.5
2006	9,058.4	9,103.9	99.5	-45.5
2007	9,129.0	9,144.5	99.8	-15.5
2008	9,224.0	9,257.0	99.6	-33.0
2009	9,333.3	9,332.8	100.0	0.5
2010	9,080.5	9,086.5	99.9	-6.0
2011	9,149.6	9,155.6	99.9	-6.0
2012	9,229.5	9,235.5	99.9	-6.0
2013	9,219.9	9,221.2	100.0	-1.3
2014	9,208.6	9,208.6	100.0	-
2015	9,306.9	9,311.9	99.9	-5.0
2016	9,315.4	9,312.4	100.0	3.0
2017	9,349.0	9,368.5	99.8	-19.5
2018	9,399.6	9,432.1	99.7	-32.5
2019	9,353.4	9,353.4	100.0	-
2020	9,334.6	9,342.6	99.9	-8.0
2021	9,440.4	9,442.4	100.0	-2.0
2022	9,375.0			

- Represents zero.

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Milk Production, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2021

[Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)
1980	128,425.0	128,406.0	100.0	19.0
1981	132,634.0	132,770.0	99.9	-136.0
1982	135,795.0	135,505.0	100.2	290.0
1983	139,968.0	139,588.0	100.3	380.0
1984	135,444.0	135,351.0	100.1	93.0
1985	143,667.0	143,012.0	100.5	655.0
1986	144,080.0	143,124.0	100.7	956.0
1987	142,462.0	142,709.0	99.8	-247.0
1988	145,450.0	145,034.0	100.3	416.0
1989	144,252.0	143,893.0	100.2	359.0
1990	148,284.0	147,721.0	100.4	563.0
1991	148,535.0	147,697.0	100.6	838.0
1992	151,747.0	150,847.0	100.6	900.0
1993	150,954.0	150,636.0	100.2	318.0
1994	153,622.0	153,602.0	100.0	20.0
1995	155,644.0	155,292.0	100.2	352.0
1996	154,268.0	154,006.0	100.2	262.0
1997	156,603.0	156,091.0	100.3	512.0
1998	157,441.0	157,262.0	100.1	179.0
1999	162,711.0	162,589.0	100.1	122.0
2000	167,658.0	167,393.0	100.2	265.0
2001	165,336.0	165,332.0	100.0	4.0
2002	169,758.0	170,063.0	99.8	-305.0
2003	170,312.0	170,348.0	100.0	-36.0
2004	170,805.0	170,832.0	100.0	-27.0
2005	176,989.0	176,931.0	100.0	58.0
2006	181,798.0	181,782.0	100.0	16.0
2007	185,602.0	185,654.0	100.0	-52.0
2008	189,992.0	189,978.0	100.0	14.0
2009	189,320.0	189,202.0	100.1	118.0
2010	192,819.0	192,877.0	100.0	-58.0
2011	196,245.0	196,255.0	100.0	-10.0
2012	200,324.0	200,642.0	99.8	-318.0
2013	201,218.0	201,260.0	100.0	-42.0
2014	206,046.0	206,048.0	100.0	-2.0
2015	208,633.0	208,508.0	100.1	125.0
2016	212,436.0	212,451.0	100.0	-15.0
2017	215,466.0	215,527.0	100.0	-61.0
2018	217,575.0	217,568.0	100.0	7.0
2019	218,382.0	218,441.0	100.0	-59.0
2020	223,220.0	223,309.0	100.0	-89.0
2021	226,258.0			

¹ Final or revised estimate.

All Sheep and Lambs January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2022

[Sum of sheep and lamb classes will not total prior to 1995, market sheep and lambs data is not available. Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate (1,000 head)	Final estimate ¹ (1,000 head)	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final (percent)	Deviation from final (1,000 head)
1980	12,512.6	12,699.0	98.5	-186.4
1981	12,941.7	12,947.2	100.0	-5.5
1982	13,116.2	12,996.8	100.9	119.4
1983	11,904.2	12,139.7	98.1	-235.5
1984	11,411.0	11,558.6	98.7	-147.6
1985	10,442.7	10,715.5	97.5	-272.8
1986	9,932.1	10,144.7	97.9	-212.6
1987	10,327.5	10,572.2	97.7	-244.7
1988	10,774.4	10,945.4	98.4	-171.0
1989	10,802.1	10,852.5	99.5	-50.4
1990	11,368.4	11,358.3	100.1	10.1
1991	11,200.1	11,173.9	100.2	26.2
1992	10,849.9	10,796.9	100.5	53.0
1993	10,190.7	10,201.0	99.9	-10.3
1994	9,078.9	9,835.7	92.3	-756.8
1995	8,895.0	8,989.3	99.0	-94.3
1996	8,457.1	8,464.6	99.9	-7.5
1997	7,937.2	8,023.7	98.9	-86.5
1998	7,616.0	7,825.1	97.3	-209.1
1999	7,237.5	7,247.0	99.9	-9.5
2000	7,026.0	7,036.0	99.9	-10.0
2001	6,915.0	6,908.0	100.1	7.0
2002	6,685.0	6,623.0	100.9	62.0
2003	6,350.0	6,321.0	100.5	29.0
2004	6,090.0	6,065.0	100.4	25.0
2005	6,135.0	6,135.0	100.0	-
2006	6,230.0	6,200.0	100.5	30.0
2007	6,185.0	6,120.0	101.1	65.0
2008	6,055.0	5,950.0	101.8	105.0
2009	5,747.0	5,747.0	100.0	-
2010	5,630.0	5,620.0	100.2	10.0
2011	5,530.0	5,470.0	101.1	60.0
2012	5,345.0	5,375.0	99.4	-30.0
2013	5,335.0	5,360.0	99.5	-25.0
2014	5,210.0	5,235.0	99.5	-25.0
2015	5,280.0	5,270.0	100.2	10.0
2016	5,320.0	5,295.0	100.5	25.0
2017	5,200.0	5,270.0	98.7	-70.0
2018	5,230.0	5,265.0	99.3	-35.0
2019	5,230.0	5,230.0	100.0	-
2020	5,200.0	5,200.0	100.0	-
2021	5,170.0	5,170.0	100.0	-
2022	5,065.0			

- Represents zero.

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Breeding Sheep and Lambs January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2022

[Sum of sheep and lamb classes will not total prior to 1995, market sheep and lambs data is not available. Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980	10,890.6	11,077.0	98.3	-186.4
1981	11,317.7	11,298.2	100.2	19.5
1982	11,552.2	11,432.8	101.0	119.4
1983	10,263.2	10,478.7	97.9	-215.5
1984	9,703.0	9,840.6	98.6	-137.6
1985	8,846.7	9,129.5	96.9	-282.8
1986	8,440.1	8,657.7	97.5	-217.6
1987	8,823.5	9,059.2	97.4	-235.7
1988	8,993.4	9,364.4	96.0	-371.0
1989	9,189.1	9,206.5	99.8	-17.4
1990	9,651.4	9,596.3	100.6	55.1
1991	9,470.6	9,444.4	100.3	26.2
1992	9,042.9	8,964.9	100.9	78.0
1993	8,296.7	8,305.0	99.9	-8.3
1994	7,239.9	7,236.3	100.0	3.6
1995	6,440.0	6,517.8	98.8	-77.8
1996	6,223.5	6,225.6	100.0	-2.1
1997	5,850.0	5,919.0	98.8	-69.0
1998	5,536.7	5,611.2	98.7	-74.5
1999	5,314.1	5,306.0	100.2	8.1
2000	5,163.0	5,167.0	99.9	-4.0
2001	4,927.0	4,952.0	99.5	-25.0
2002	4,913.0	4,871.0	100.9	42.0
2003	4,682.0	4,670.0	100.3	12.0
2004	4,480.0	4,464.0	100.4	16.0
2005	4,533.0	4,520.0	100.3	13.0
2006	4,639.0	4,616.0	100.5	23.0
2007	4,620.0	4,553.0	101.5	67.0
2008	4,505.0	4,431.5	101.7	73.5
2009	4,247.0	4,247.0	100.0	-
2010	4,190.0	4,185.0	100.1	5.0
2011	4,115.0	4,070.0	101.1	45.0
2012	3,975.0	3,995.0	99.5	-20.0
2013	3,975.0	3,985.0	99.7	-10.0
2014	3,880.0	3,890.0	99.7	-10.0
2015	3,935.0	3,925.0	100.3	10.0
2016	3,965.0	3,940.0	100.6	25.0
2017	3,855.0	3,894.0	99.0	-39.0
2018	3,830.0	3,865.0	99.1	-35.0
2019	3,820.0	3,820.0	100.0	-
2020	3,810.0	3,810.0	100.0	-
2021	3,780.0	3,780.0	100.0	-
2022	3,710.0			

- Represents zero.

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Market Sheep and Lambs January 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1995-2022

[Sum of sheep and lamb classes will not total prior to 1995, market sheep and lambs data is not available. Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1995	2,455.0	2,471.5	99.3	-16.5
1996	2,233.6	2,239.0	99.8	-5.4
1997	2,087.2	2,104.7	99.2	-17.5
1998	2,079.3	2,213.9	93.9	-134.6
1999	1,923.4	1,941.0	99.1	-17.6
2000	1,863.0	1,869.0	99.7	-6.0
2001	1,988.0	1,956.0	101.6	32.0
2002	1,772.0	1,752.0	101.1	20.0
2003	1,668.0	1,651.0	101.0	17.0
2004	1,610.0	1,601.0	100.6	9.0
2005	1,602.0	1,615.0	99.2	-13.0
2006	1,591.0	1,584.0	100.4	7.0
2007	1,565.0	1,567.0	99.9	-2.0
2008	1,550.0	1,518.5	102.1	31.5
2009	1,500.0	1,500.0	100.0	-
2010	1,440.0	1,435.0	100.3	5.0
2011	1,415.0	1,400.0	101.1	15.0
2012	1,370.0	1,380.0	99.3	-10.0
2013	1,360.0	1,375.0	98.9	-15.0
2014	1,330.0	1,345.0	98.9	-15.0
2015	1,345.0	1,345.0	100.0	-
2016	1,355.0	1,355.0	100.0	-
2017	1,345.0	1,376.0	97.7	-31.0
2018	1,400.0	1,400.0	100.0	-
2019	1,410.0	1,410.0	100.0	-
2020	1,390.0	1,390.0	100.0	-
2021	1,390.0	1,390.0	100.0	-
2022	1,355.0			

- Represents zero.

¹ Final or revised estimate.

**All Hogs and Pigs December 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates –
United States: 1980-2021**

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980	64,520.0	64,462.0	100.1	58.0
1981	58,691.0	58,697.8	100.0	-6.8
1982	53,230.0	54,533.5	97.6	-1,303.5
1983	55,819.0	56,693.7	98.5	-874.7
1984	54,043.0	54,072.7	99.9	-29.7
1985	52,298.0	52,313.8	100.0	-15.8
1986	50,960.0	51,001.4	99.9	-41.4
1987	53,795.0	54,384.0	98.9	-589.0
1988	55,299.0	55,466.0	99.7	-167.0
1989	53,852.0	53,788.0	100.1	64.0
1990	54,562.0	54,416.0	100.3	146.0
1991	56,974.0	57,649.0	98.8	-675.0
1992	59,815.0	58,202.0	102.8	1,613.0
1993	56,798.0	57,939.6	98.0	-1,141.6
1994	59,612.0	59,737.5	99.8	-125.5
1995	60,190.0	58,200.5	103.4	1,989.5
1996	56,171.0	56,123.8	100.1	47.2
1997	59,920.0	61,157.7	98.0	-1,237.7
1998	62,156.0	62,203.5	99.9	-47.5
1999	59,407.0	59,335.3	100.1	71.7
2000	59,848.0	59,110.3	101.2	737.7
2001	58,774.0	59,721.6	98.4	-947.6
2002	58,942.6	59,554.2	99.0	-611.6
2003	60,040.4	60,453.2	99.3	-412.8
2004	60,500.5	60,982.2	99.2	-481.7
2005	61,196.9	61,462.8	99.6	-265.9
2006	62,148.5	62,515.8	99.4	-367.3
2007	65,109.5	68,176.8	95.5	-3,067.3
2008	66,708.1	67,048.3	99.5	-340.2
2009	65,807.2	64,687.2	101.7	1,120.0
2010	64,325.0	64,725.0	99.4	-400.0
2011	65,930.8	66,258.8	99.5	-328.0
2012	66,347.8	66,223.8	100.2	124.0
2013	65,939.6	64,774.6	101.8	1,165.0
2014	66,050.3	67,626.3	97.7	-1,576.0
2015	68,299.3	69,019.3	99.0	-720.0
2016	71,500.4	71,345.4	100.2	155.0
2017	73,229.9	73,144.9	100.1	85.0
2018	74,550.2	75,070.2	99.3	-520.0
2019	77,337.6	76,832.6	100.7	505.0
2020	77,502.0	77,312.0	100.2	190.0
2021	74,201.0	74,446.1	99.7	-245.1

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Breeding Hogs and Pigs December 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2021

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980	9,164.0	9,118.0	100.5	46.0
1981	7,844.0	7,843.5	100.0	0.5
1982	7,310.0	7,474.7	97.8	-164.7
1983	7,352.0	7,390.5	99.5	-38.5
1984	6,930.0	6,944.7	99.8	-14.7
1985	6,780.0	6,778.0	100.0	2.0
1986	6,612.0	6,690.8	98.8	-78.8
1987	7,021.0	7,079.5	99.2	-58.5
1988	7,040.0	7,053.0	99.8	-13.0
1989	6,868.0	6,857.0	100.2	11.0
1990	6,872.0	6,847.0	100.4	25.0
1991	7,224.0	7,229.0	99.9	-5.0
1992	7,408.0	7,109.0	104.2	299.0
1993	7,028.0	7,166.0	98.1	-138.0
1994	6,956.0	6,998.0	99.4	-42.0
1995	7,133.0	6,770.0	105.4	363.0
1996	6,663.0	6,578.0	101.3	85.0
1997	6,979.0	6,957.0	100.3	22.0
1998	6,672.0	6,682.0	99.9	-10.0
1999	6,244.0	6,233.0	100.2	11.0
2000	6,275.0	6,267.0	100.1	8.0
2001	6,209.0	6,201.0	100.1	8.0
2002	6,011.8	6,058.1	99.2	-46.3
2003	5,966.0	6,019.3	99.1	-53.3
2004	5,969.3	5,980.3	99.8	-11.0
2005	6,010.8	6,030.8	99.7	-20.0
2006	6,087.8	6,116.4	99.5	-28.6
2007	6,156.9	6,232.6	98.8	-75.7
2008	6,081.4	6,061.7	100.3	19.7
2009	5,849.8	5,849.8	100.0	-
2010	5,778.0	5,778.0	100.0	-
2011	5,803.1	5,803.1	100.0	-
2012	5,816.7	5,818.8	100.0	-2.1
2013	5,756.6	5,756.6	100.0	-
2014	5,968.8	5,938.8	100.5	30.0
2015	6,002.4	6,002.4	100.0	-
2016	6,090.4	6,110.4	99.7	-20.0
2017	6,179.0	6,179.0	100.0	-
2018	6,325.6	6,325.6	100.0	-
2019	6,461.1	6,551.1	98.6	-90.0
2020	6,275.9	6,175.9	101.6	100.0
2021	6,180.0	6,124.8	100.9	55.2

- Represents zero.

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Market Hogs and Pigs December 1 Inventory, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2021

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980	55,356.0	55,344.0	100.0	12.0
1981	50,847.0	50,854.3	100.0	-7.3
1982	45,919.0	47,058.8	97.6	-1,139.8
1983	48,467.0	49,303.2	98.3	-836.2
1984	47,113.0	47,128.0	100.0	-15.0
1985	45,518.0	45,535.8	100.0	-17.8
1986	44,349.0	44,310.6	100.1	38.4
1987	46,774.0	47,304.8	98.9	-530.8
1988	48,259.0	48,413.0	99.7	-154.0
1989	46,983.0	46,931.0	100.1	52.0
1990	47,690.0	47,569.0	100.3	121.0
1991	49,750.0	50,420.0	98.7	-670.0
1992	52,408.0	51,093.0	102.6	1,315.0
1993	49,770.0	50,774.0	98.0	-1,004.0
1994	52,657.0	52,739.0	99.8	-82.0
1995	53,057.0	51,431.0	103.2	1,626.0
1996	49,507.0	49,546.0	99.9	-39.0
1997	52,941.0	54,200.0	97.7	-1,259.0
1998	55,483.0	55,522.0	99.9	-39.0
1999	53,164.0	53,103.0	100.1	61.0
2000	53,573.0	52,843.0	101.4	730.0
2001	52,564.0	53,521.0	98.2	-957.0
2002	52,930.8	53,496.1	98.9	-565.3
2003	54,074.4	54,433.9	99.3	-359.5
2004	54,531.2	55,001.9	99.1	-470.7
2005	55,186.1	55,432.0	99.6	-245.9
2006	56,060.7	56,399.4	99.4	-338.7
2007	58,952.6	61,944.2	95.2	-2,991.6
2008	60,626.7	60,986.6	99.4	-359.9
2009	59,957.4	58,837.4	101.9	1,120.0
2010	58,547.0	58,947.0	99.3	-400.0
2011	60,127.7	60,455.7	99.5	-328.0
2012	60,531.1	60,405.0	100.2	126.1
2013	60,183.0	59,018.0	102.0	1,165.0
2014	60,081.5	61,687.5	97.4	-1,606.0
2015	62,296.9	63,016.9	98.9	-720.0
2016	65,410.0	65,235.0	100.3	175.0
2017	67,050.9	66,965.9	100.1	85.0
2018	68,224.6	68,744.6	99.2	-520.0
2019	70,876.5	70,281.5	100.8	595.0
2020	71,226.1	71,136.1	100.1	90.0
2021	68,021.3	68,321.3	99.6	-300.0

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Pig Crop, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2021

[Estimates cover the 12-month period December 1 previous year through November 30]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980	101,634.0	101,720.0	99.9	-86.0
1981	93,776.0	93,853.0	99.9	-77.0
1982	84,092.0	85,189.0	98.7	-1,097.0
1983	92,244.0	93,194.0	99.0	-950.0
1984	86,476.0	86,586.0	99.9	-110.0
1985	86,006.0	86,036.0	100.0	-30.0
1986	82,283.0	82,571.0	99.7	-288.0
1987	87,803.0	88,423.0	99.3	-620.0
1988	92,566.0	92,883.0	99.7	-317.0
1989	91,884.0	91,920.0	100.0	-36.0
1990	90,087.0	90,100.0	100.0	-13.0
1991	95,107.0	95,315.0	99.8	-208.0
1992	101,189.0	99,142.0	102.1	2,047.0
1993	95,728.0	97,326.0	98.4	-1,598.0
1994	101,117.0	101,478.0	99.6	-361.0
1995	100,894.0	98,816.0	102.1	2,078.0
1996	94,972.0	94,459.0	100.5	513.0
1997	98,984.0	99,584.0	99.4	-600.0
1998	104,981.0	105,005.0	100.0	-24.0
1999	102,569.0	102,352.0	100.2	217.0
2000	101,355.0	100,743.0	100.6	612.0
2001	99,473.0	100,617.0	98.9	-1,144.0
2002	100,758.0	101,678.0	99.1	-920.0
2003	100,406.0	101,481.0	98.9	-1,075.0
2004	102,305.0	102,787.0	99.5	-482.0
2005	103,685.0	103,975.0	99.7	-290.0
2006	105,423.0	105,633.0	99.8	-210.0
2007	109,937.0	112,874.0	97.4	-2,937.0
2008	114,704.0	114,593.0	100.1	111.0
2009	115,174.0	114,088.0	101.0	1,086.0
2010	112,989.0	113,128.0	99.9	-139.0
2011	115,216.0	115,086.0	100.1	130.0
2012	117,339.0	116,654.0	100.6	685.0
2013	116,639.0	115,135.0	101.3	1,504.0
2014	112,728.0	114,754.0	98.2	-2,026.0
2015	120,078.0	121,441.0	98.9	-1,363.0
2016	125,556.0	125,907.0	99.7	-351.0
2017	129,389.0	129,428.0	100.0	-39.0
2018	133,176.0	132,568.0	100.5	608.0
2019	138,033.0	139,449.0	99.0	-1,416.0
2020	139,418.0	140,680.6	99.1	-1,262.6
2021	132,904.0	133,359.3	99.7	-455.3

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Broilers Produced, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2021

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Broiler production including other domestic meat-type strains. Excludes States producing less than 500,000 broilers. Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980	3,963,852	3,963,211	100.0	641.0
1981	4,149,200	4,147,521	100.0	1,679.0
1982	4,151,275	4,148,970	100.1	2,305.0
1983	4,183,660	4,183,660	100.0	-
1984	4,282,391	4,283,020	100.0	-629.0
1985	4,478,749	4,469,578	100.2	9,171.0
1986	4,646,312	4,648,520	100.0	-2,208.0
1987	5,002,934	5,003,560	100.0	-626.0
1988	5,235,605	5,237,901	100.0	-2,296.0
1989	5,518,133	5,516,521	100.0	1,612.0
1990	5,864,650	5,864,150	100.0	500.0
1991	6,138,350	6,137,150	100.0	1,200.0
1992	6,388,990	6,402,490	99.8	-13,500.0
1993	6,689,110	6,694,310	99.9	-5,200.0
1994	7,017,540	7,017,540	100.0	-
1995	7,325,670	7,325,670	100.0	-
1996	7,598,200	7,596,760	100.0	1,440.0
1997	7,760,260	7,764,200	99.9	-3,940.0
1998	7,934,280	7,934,260	100.0	20.0
1999	8,146,010	8,146,410	100.0	-400.0
2000	8,262,630	8,283,700	99.7	-21,070.0
2001	8,389,100	8,389,770	100.0	-670.0
2002	8,590,180	8,591,080	100.0	-900.0
2003	8,492,850	8,492,850	100.0	-
2004	8,740,650	8,740,650	100.0	-
2005	8,870,350	8,872,000	100.0	-1,650.0
2006	8,882,000	8,867,800	100.2	14,200.0
2007	8,898,200	8,906,700	99.9	-8,500.0
2008	9,009,100	9,009,300	100.0	-200.0
2009	8,550,500	8,550,200	100.0	300.0
2010	8,625,200	8,623,600	100.0	1,600.0
2011	8,607,600	8,607,600	100.0	-
2012	8,437,900	8,463,000	99.7	-25,100.0
2013	8,524,800	8,533,800	99.9	-9,000.0
2014	8,544,100	8,545,000	100.0	-900.0
2015	8,686,600	8,688,700	100.0	-2,100.0
2016	8,776,700	8,776,700	100.0	-
2017	8,913,000	8,913,800	100.0	-800.0
2018	9,037,100	9,038,300	100.0	-1,200.0
2019	9,177,200	9,177,200	100.0	-
2020	9,222,100	9,222,100	100.0	-
2021	9,130,700			

- Represents zero.

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Eggs Produced, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2021

[Estimates cover the 12-month period December 1 previous year through November 30. Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(million)	(million)	(percent)	(million)
1980	69,683.0	69,686.0	100.0	-3.0
1981	69,603.0	69,825.0	99.7	-222.0
1982	69,680.0	69,718.0	99.9	-38.0
1983	68,108.0	68,169.0	99.9	-61.0
1984	68,193.0	68,222.0	100.0	-29.0
1985	68,407.0	68,645.0	99.7	-238.0
1986	68,514.0	69,106.0	99.1	-592.0
1987	69,492.0	70,356.0	98.8	-864.0
1988	69,476.0	69,878.0	99.4	-402.0
1989	67,100.0	67,503.0	99.4	-403.0
1990	67,832.0	68,134.0	99.6	-302.0
1991	68,958.0	69,465.0	99.3	-507.0
1992	70,528.0	70,749.0	99.7	-221.0
1993	71,931.0	71,936.0	100.0	-5.0
1994	73,866.0	73,903.0	99.9	-37.0
1995	74,258.0	74,764.0	99.3	-506.0
1996	76,148.0	76,377.0	99.7	-229.0
1997	77,401.0	77,532.0	99.8	-131.0
1998	79,717.0	79,777.0	99.9	-60.0
1999	82,707.0	82,946.0	99.7	-239.0
2000	84,412.0	84,717.0	99.6	-305.0
2001	85,702.0	86,093.0	99.5	-391.0
2002	86,698.0	87,252.0	99.4	-554.0
2003	87,196.0	87,516.0	99.6	-320.0
2004	89,131.0	89,198.0	99.9	-67.0
2005	89,960.0	90,343.0	99.6	-383.0
2006	90,877.0	91,788.0	99.0	-911.0
2007	90,581.0	91,101.0	99.4	-520.0
2008	90,151.0	90,239.0	99.9	-88.0
2009	90,359.0	90,737.0	99.6	-378.0
2010	91,398.0	91,811.0	99.6	-413.0
2011	91,855.0	92,450.0	99.4	-595.0
2012	92,894.0	94,364.0	98.4	-1,470.0
2013	95,176.0	98,481.2	96.6	-3,305.2
2014	99,768.0	101,816.2	98.0	-2,048.2
2015	96,437.0	98,290.9	98.1	-1,853.9
2016	101,952.7	103,201.7	98.8	-1,249.0
2017	105,688.7	107,241.6	98.6	-1,552.9
2018	109,192.1	110,073.7	99.2	-881.6
2019	113,253.4	113,206.1	100.0	47.3
2020	111,573.3	111,734.4	99.9	-161.1
2021	110,728.7			

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Turkeys Produced, Comparison of First and Final Estimates – United States: 1980-2021

[Estimates cover the 12-month period September 1 previous year through August 30. Blank data cells indicate final estimate not complete]

Year	First estimate	Final estimate ¹	Comparisons to first estimate	
			Percent of final	Deviation from final
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)
1980	167,650	165,243	101.5	2,407.0
1981	168,497	170,875	98.6	-2,378.0
1982	163,552	165,464	98.8	-1,912.0
1983	168,670	170,723	98.8	-2,053.0
1984	168,877	171,296	98.6	-2,419.0
1985	180,485	185,427	97.3	-4,942.0
1986	203,228	207,232	98.1	-4,004.0
1987	240,377	240,438	100.0	-61.0
1988	243,737	242,421	100.5	1,316.0
1989	254,740	261,394	97.5	-6,654.0
1990	281,300	282,445	99.6	-1,145.0
1991	287,500	284,910	100.9	2,590.0
1992	289,310	289,880	99.8	-570.0
1993	285,350	287,650	99.2	-2,300.0
1994	291,750	286,585	101.8	5,165.0
1995	295,855	292,356	101.2	3,499.0
1996	296,702	302,713	98.0	-6,011.0
1997	302,819	301,251	100.5	1,568.0
1998	284,639	285,603	99.7	-964.0
1999	274,886	270,192	101.7	4,694.0
2000	272,835	270,466	100.9	2,369.0
2001	270,438	272,660	99.2	-2,222.0
2002	269,917	275,477	98.0	-5,560.0
2003	269,200	269,556	99.9	-356.0
2004	262,950	255,987	102.7	6,963.0
2005	256,247	249,666	102.6	6,581.0
2006	264,874	256,334	103.3	8,540.0
2007	271,676	266,828	101.8	4,848.0
2008	271,084	273,088	99.3	-2,004.0
2009	249,914	247,359	101.0	2,555.0
2010	241,913	244,188	99.1	-2,275.0
2011	247,900	248,500	99.8	-600.0
2012	254,000	253,500	100.2	500.0
2013	242,000	240,000	100.8	2,000.0
2014	235,000	237,500	98.9	-2,500.0
2015	228,000	233,100	97.8	-5,100.0
2016	243,000	244,000	99.6	-1,000.0
2017	242,500	245,200	98.9	-2,700.0
2018	244,750	238,000	102.8	6,750.0
2019	229,000	228,500	100.2	500.0
2020	224,000	223,000	100.4	1,000.0
2021	216,500			

¹ Final or revised estimate.

Information Contacts

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