



Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2021 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	10	-	4	8
Illinois	21	-	2	21
Indiana	13	-	1	10
Iowa	18	-	2	15
Kansas	19	12	21	21
Kentucky	39	6	10	28
Michigan	5	-	-	2
Minnesota	16	-	-	10
Missouri	19	4	10	29
Nebraska	5	2	10	11
North Carolina	59	39	60	55
North Dakota	3	-	-	1
Ohio	7	-	-	5
Pennsylvania	1	2	2	2
South Dakota	4	-	1	3
Tennessee	45	7	17	37
Texas	65	64	69	66
Wisconsin	5	-	-	4
18 States	16	4	7	15

- Represents zero.

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2021 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	2	(NA)	-	2
Indiana	2	(NA)	-	1
Iowa	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	5	(NA)	1	3
Kentucky	11	(NA)	-	9
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	4	(NA)	-	6
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	34	10	32	24
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	16	-	3	13
Texas	54	49	59	53
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	3	(NA)	2	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2021 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	24	8	12	21
Illinois	16	-	1	8
Indiana	8	-	-	4
Iowa	5	-	1	3
Kansas	2	1	3	1
Kentucky	13	2	5	7
Louisiana	14	23	39	31
Michigan	4	-	-	2
Minnesota	2	-	-	1
Mississippi	34	10	24	34
Missouri	3	-	1	2
Nebraska	3	-	3	3
North Carolina	12	-	6	4
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	8	-	-	3
South Dakota	1	-	-	1
Tennessee	7	1	3	4
Wisconsin	2	-	-	1
18 States	7	1	3	5

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2021 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	5	-	1	5
Arizona	52	28	51	51
Arkansas	2	1	2	3
California	46	55	85	41
Georgia	7	1	3	7
Kansas	-	-	1	-
Louisiana	7	3	14	12
Mississippi	2	1	2	5
Missouri	-	-	-	3
North Carolina	1	-	3	1
Oklahoma	-	-	-	3
South Carolina	6	-	1	3
Tennessee	1	-	-	1
Texas	17	16	19	15
Virginia	4	2	12	4
15 States	12	10	12	11

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	1	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	1
Oklahoma	1	-	-	7
South Dakota	-	-	1	-
Texas	63	57	63	67
6 States	18	17	19	21

- Represents zero.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	41	9	14	48
California	10	-	-	4
Louisiana	79	73	80	85
Mississippi	45	11	25	41
Missouri	41	1	1	38
Texas	84	73	77	77
6 States	45	22	26	47

- Represents zero.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	13	2	6	21
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	70	57	70	75
Mississippi	25	3	7	20
Missouri	18	-	-	10
Texas	67	43	61	64
6 States	25	13	19	28

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2021 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	6	1	3	4
Florida	17	10	14	15
Georgia	3	1	3	4
North Carolina	1	-	1	1
Oklahoma	-	-	-	2
South Carolina	8	-	1	4
Texas	-	-	-	1
Virginia	1	-	-	1
8 States	5	2	4	5

- Represents zero.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 84% of the 2021 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	85	41	62	78
Michigan	81	-	3	34
Minnesota	24	-	-	17
North Dakota	14	-	-	10
4 States	41	7	11	29

- Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2021 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	81	29	47	63
Minnesota	40	1	2	22
Nebraska	84	58	79	66
North Dakota	7	-	-	4
Ohio	60	16	30	44
Pennsylvania	65	11	13	47
South Dakota	56	27	37	33
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	43	4	8	23
9 States	58	34	39	48

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2021 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	27	2	8	17
Minnesota	13	-	-	5
Nebraska	39	12	32	28
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	35	4	11	18
Pennsylvania	46	2	2	27
South Dakota	19	3	10	12
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	17	-	-	7
9 States	36	24	27	32

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2021 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	43	13	26	60
California	56	65	78	52
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	17	4	5	12
Indiana	-	-	-	5
Kansas	2	-	-	7
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	7	1	3	18
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	28	30	48	37
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	32	-	6	38
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	55	30	45	60
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	16	7	11	19

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 24, 2022

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2021 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	2	21	51	26
California	-	-	-	95	5
Colorado	18	29	36	16	1
Idaho	2	2	40	47	9
Illinois	1	5	54	33	7
Indiana	3	7	26	49	15
Kansas	13	23	38	23	3
Michigan	4	19	39	34	4
Missouri	1	3	37	54	5
Montana	21	20	40	17	2
Nebraska	14	18	44	21	3
North Carolina	-	2	18	70	10
Ohio	4	8	22	55	11
Oklahoma	22	26	36	15	1
Oregon	2	7	36	39	16
South Dakota	2	24	57	17	-
Texas	57	21	14	8	-
Washington	2	7	39	48	4
18 States	20	19	34	24	3
Previous week	19	18	33	27	3
Previous year	6	13	32	43	6

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	61	28	37	53
Minnesota	18	-	-	8
Montana	19	10	18	14
North Dakota	21	3	4	8
South Dakota	61	25	36	35
Washington	79	40	73	58
6 States	27	8	13	15

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	26	2	10	12
Minnesota	1	(NA)	-	1
Montana	1	(NA)	1	-
North Dakota	2	-	-	1
South Dakota	26	1	4	13
Washington	49	15	24	24
6 States	7	(NA)	2	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 82% of the 2021 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	59	29	42	55
Minnesota	11	-	-	6
Montana	27	20	25	18
North Dakota	13	1	1	4
Washington	77	31	59	44
5 States	34	17	24	24

- Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2021 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	26	2	12	20
Minnesota	2	(NA)	-	1
Montana	1	(NA)	-	1
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	49	7	10	19
5 States	9	(NA)	3	6

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	April 24, 2021	April 17, 2022	April 24, 2022
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.1	3.8	5.2
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	5.2	2.5	1.8
California	7.0	6.8	6.0
Colorado	5.6	5.7	4.6
Connecticut	5.0	6.0	3.8
Delaware	5.0	6.0	4.5
Florida	6.2	6.6	6.8
Georgia	5.6	5.5	6.2
Idaho	5.8	1.9	3.7
Illinois	4.3	1.3	1.5
Indiana	3.7	1.7	2.3
Iowa	5.6	2.8	2.3
Kansas	4.8	5.9	5.8
Kentucky	4.6	2.2	3.1
Louisiana	3.9	4.0	5.3
Maine	4.0	2.5	1.8
Maryland	6.0	6.0	6.5
Massachusetts	5.0	5.3	6.0
Michigan	4.8	0.9	1.9
Minnesota	3.8	0.1	0.3
Mississippi	5.1	2.4	3.4
Missouri	3.3	2.3	2.4
Montana	4.5	1.8	3.3
Nebraska	5.3	5.6	5.8
Nevada	6.0	4.5	5.3
New Hampshire	6.0	4.1	5.4
New Jersey	6.5	5.5	6.5
New Mexico	6.8	6.5	6.4
New York	3.1	2.5	2.5
North Carolina	6.2	6.6	5.1
North Dakota	4.6	0.5	0.2
Ohio	2.9	1.1	1.9
Oklahoma	5.4	6.3	6.0
Oregon	6.2	2.8	4.9
Pennsylvania	4.0	3.5	3.0
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	5.0
South Carolina	6.4	5.7	6.5
South Dakota	4.9	3.2	3.8
Tennessee	5.2	2.8	4.2
Texas	6.1	6.4	6.3
Utah	6.8	5.0	5.5
Vermont	4.0	2.7	3.7
Virginia	5.5	6.1	5.9
Washington	6.5	2.8	4.4
West Virginia	5.6	5.0	5.2
Wisconsin	5.1	1.6	1.7
Wyoming	5.2	5.4	5.7

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 24, 2022

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	4	85	11
Arizona	21	25	54	-
Arkansas	-	1	35	64
California	-	10	90	-
Colorado	40	39	21	-
Connecticut	-	6	82	12
Delaware	-	3	68	29
Florida	6	32	59	3
Georgia	3	28	66	3
Idaho	2	17	65	16
Illinois	-	2	49	49
Indiana	-	2	63	35
Iowa	4	18	67	11
Kansas	37	32	30	1
Kentucky	1	1	64	34
Louisiana	2	16	66	16
Maine	-	-	50	50
Maryland	-	32	66	2
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	-	-	65	35
Minnesota	2	7	64	27
Mississippi	1	2	73	24
Missouri	1	1	71	27
Montana	49	31	20	-
Nebraska	45	37	18	-
Nevada	10	20	70	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	6	88	6
New Mexico	43	43	14	-
New York	-	-	47	53
North Carolina	1	22	76	1
North Dakota	7	19	57	17
Ohio	-	2	65	33
Oklahoma	30	32	37	1
Oregon	11	25	61	3
Pennsylvania	-	-	84	16
Rhode Island	-	-	70	30
South Carolina	-	23	77	-
South Dakota	18	35	41	6
Tennessee	-	4	75	21
Texas	60	26	12	2
Utah	10	30	58	2
Vermont	-	-	7	93
Virginia	-	24	76	-
Washington	4	22	71	3
West Virginia	-	10	84	6
Wisconsin	1	8	66	25
Wyoming	42	27	31	-
48 States	16	18	50	16
Previous week	17	19	48	16
Previous year	13	21	59	7

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 24, 2022

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	2	82	15
Arizona	20	17	63	-
Arkansas	1	3	39	57
California	-	5	95	-
Colorado	28	45	27	-
Connecticut	-	-	20	80
Delaware	-	19	51	30
Florida	4	27	68	1
Georgia	2	20	75	3
Idaho	2	41	53	4
Illinois	1	4	55	40
Indiana	1	3	67	29
Iowa	9	29	58	4
Kansas	34	34	31	1
Kentucky	1	2	71	26
Louisiana	1	13	68	18
Maine	-	-	100	-
Maryland	-	6	93	1
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	-	1	62	37
Minnesota	2	17	63	18
Mississippi	-	2	76	22
Missouri	2	6	81	11
Montana	50	36	14	-
Nebraska	40	44	16	-
Nevada	10	40	50	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	-	88	12
New Mexico	44	41	15	-
New York	-	-	58	42
North Carolina	3	13	82	2
North Dakota	11	28	52	9
Ohio	-	1	70	29
Oklahoma	34	35	30	1
Oregon	14	45	41	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	80	20
Rhode Island	-	-	80	20
South Carolina	-	11	89	-
South Dakota	19	37	40	4
Tennessee	1	4	76	19
Texas	56	28	15	1
Utah	5	35	58	2
Vermont	-	-	54	46
Virginia	-	21	79	-
Washington	7	33	58	2
West Virginia	-	9	85	6
Wisconsin	1	12	70	17
Wyoming	43	35	22	-
48 States	16	22	50	12
Previous week	17	23	48	12
Previous year	14	23	58	5

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged

Corn: Planted, Emerged

Cotton: Planted

Oats: Planted, Emerged

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Planted

Rice: Planted, Emerged

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted

Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged

Sugarbeets: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

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Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Barley, County Estimates, Hay.....	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice.....	(202) 720-7688

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- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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