



Crop Progress

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NASS Survey Update!

In the first two weeks of June, NASS will gather information about this season’s crop production, supplies of grain in storage, and livestock inventory. The information will help producers, suppliers, traders, buyers, and others make informed business decisions. The results will be available on June 27 in the *Hogs and Pigs* report and on June 28 in the *Acreage* and *Grain Stocks* reports.

Farmers should watch for their surveys and be sure to respond. Your information matters!

Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	73	57	74	77
Illinois	94	67	80	79
Indiana	88	54	73	71
Iowa	97	78	88	92
Kansas	79	74	85	80
Kentucky	89	65	73	85
Michigan	74	50	75	69
Minnesota	89	81	89	85
Missouri	98	76	87	86
Nebraska	93	79	91	92
North Carolina	98	98	100	98
North Dakota	61	51	75	62
Ohio	82	46	79	64
Pennsylvania	73	33	53	66
South Dakota	87	66	84	74
Tennessee	96	83	87	93
Texas	91	85	92	93
Wisconsin	84	66	78	77
18 States	89	70	83	82

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	27	23	37	40
Illinois	79	49	65	62
Indiana	64	30	50	49
Iowa	79	47	66	70
Kansas	63	53	68	58
Kentucky	73	49	58	67
Michigan	36	20	41	35
Minnesota	62	38	58	56
Missouri	92	61	70	74
Nebraska	75	38	61	68
North Carolina	94	90	91	92
North Dakota	15	13	27	19
Ohio	45	35	50	36
Pennsylvania	48	8	23	32
South Dakota	54	17	44	41
Tennessee	85	62	72	79
Texas	83	74	83	85
Wisconsin	45	23	48	43
18 States	66	40	58	58

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	87	82	88	68
Illinois	90	58	72	65
Indiana	83	49	69	60
Iowa	91	61	73	77
Kansas	66	43	55	50
Kentucky	69	46	56	54
Louisiana	90	79	85	84
Michigan	73	42	66	61
Minnesota	77	51	72	69
Mississippi	86	86	92	81
Missouri	83	42	55	46
Nebraska	87	60	80	81
North Carolina	58	47	59	56
North Dakota	44	33	52	44
Ohio	80	41	67	54
South Dakota	74	37	58	57
Tennessee	66	53	60	55
Wisconsin	74	57	74	65
18 States	78	52	68	63

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	77	68	78	56
Illinois	71	31	44	45
Indiana	56	27	45	38
Iowa	60	24	42	44
Kansas	42	23	34	30
Kentucky	47	31	41	34
Louisiana	81	65	77	72
Michigan	31	17	35	29
Minnesota	37	15	31	34
Mississippi	77	75	85	67
Missouri	65	31	40	30
Nebraska	61	21	41	49
North Carolina	41	34	46	41
North Dakota	9	1	9	10
Ohio	38	24	39	26
South Dakota	29	7	17	22
Tennessee	46	34	45	35
Wisconsin	33	21	44	29
18 States	50	26	39	36

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	76	54	75	81
Arizona	93	96	98	95
Arkansas	90	68	86	82
California	96	95	97	96
Georgia	63	47	63	67
Kansas	54	38	72	53
Louisiana	92	59	80	83
Mississippi	75	73	83	74
Missouri	91	75	92	71
North Carolina	59	52	77	66
Oklahoma	31	20	38	26
South Carolina	64	52	72	73
Tennessee	78	52	68	73
Texas	46	37	50	49
Virginia	86	60	84	73
15 States	56	44	59	57

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	(NA)	-	-
Arizona	8	7	7	12
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	1	(NA)	1	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	-	(NA)	1	1
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	2	-	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	2	1	2	2
Texas	4	(NA)	7	8
Virginia	-	(NA)	1	-
15 States	3	(NA)	4	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 26, 2024

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	21	76	2
Arizona	-	-	-	37	63
Arkansas	-	4	20	46	30
California	-	-	-	95	5
Georgia	-	4	34	60	2
Kansas	-	3	33	38	26
Louisiana	-	-	-	88	12
Mississippi	-	1	14	79	6
Missouri	4	9	21	66	-
North Carolina	-	3	25	68	4
Oklahoma	-	1	10	89	-
South Carolina	-	1	40	57	2
Tennessee	5	9	34	49	3
Texas	2	5	44	40	9
Virginia	-	-	5	90	5
15 States	1	4	35	52	8
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	1	12	39	41	7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	96	97	99	90
California	74	70	80	91
Louisiana	99	99	100	97
Mississippi	99	88	95	92
Missouri	98	91	96	86
Texas	95	98	100	94
6 States	94	92	96	91

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	91	87	93	79
California	19	10	25	38
Louisiana	95	95	97	92
Mississippi	95	72	79	79
Missouri	94	84	90	72
Texas	89	92	95	88
6 States	81	76	83	74

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 26, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	2	19	58	20
California	-	-	-	80	20
Louisiana	-	-	15	79	6
Mississippi	-	2	48	45	5
Missouri	-	8	18	69	5
Texas	1	2	28	59	10
6 States	1	2	17	65	15
Previous week	-	1	17	69	13
Previous year	1	4	23	59	13

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	58	47	61	72
Florida	76	72	79	84
Georgia	73	52	63	75
North Carolina	70	60	82	64
Oklahoma	34	30	49	32
South Carolina	74	64	80	79
Texas	41	46	65	48
Virginia	78	82	95	79
8 States	67	54	67	71

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 26, 2024

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	19	78	3
Florida	6	8	27	57	2
Georgia	-	5	36	53	6
North Carolina	-	1	22	73	4
Oklahoma	-	1	4	95	-
South Carolina	-	2	35	59	4
Texas	-	1	54	45	-
Virginia	-	-	1	97	2
8 States	1	4	33	58	4
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	1	4	25	66	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	28	12	25	21
Kansas	19	13	24	14
Nebraska	31	14	31	39
Oklahoma	25	32	40	22
South Dakota	48	28	43	33
Texas	82	78	82	81
6 States	39	32	42	37

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2023 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	22	9	19	15
Kansas	5	6	16	13
North Dakota	23	19	28	24
South Dakota	21	1	7	15
4 States	21	10	18	19

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2023 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	91	95	97
California	96	90	95	98
Colorado	43	21	44	44
Idaho	6	4	8	11
Illinois	90	90	93	85
Indiana	70	65	83	60
Kansas	81	90	94	86
Michigan	22	21	56	15
Missouri	95	95	97	91
Montana	-	-	1	1
Nebraska	31	22	52	31
North Carolina	99	96	98	97
Ohio	61	70	88	52
Oklahoma	97	98	100	97
Oregon	48	31	73	46
South Dakota	8	1	10	9
Texas	94	96	100	96
Washington	37	35	46	28
18 States	69	69	77	69

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 26, 2024

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2023 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Arkansas	-	7	28	57	8
California	-	-	5	30	65
Colorado	8	20	31	39	2
Idaho	-	4	29	60	7
Illinois	7	8	22	51	12
Indiana	1	4	16	62	17
Kansas	11	21	36	29	3
Michigan	-	3	24	48	25
Missouri	-	5	25	60	10
Montana	-	5	33	37	25
Nebraska	1	4	24	51	20
North Carolina	-	4	29	63	4
Ohio	1	3	24	57	15
Oklahoma	2	13	32	49	4
Oregon	2	9	30	49	10
South Dakota	1	2	24	55	18
Texas	7	13	44	31	5
Washington	8	12	32	45	3
18 States	6	13	33	40	8
Previous week	5	13	33	42	7
Previous year	16	19	31	29	5

- Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	100	98	99	99
Minnesota	89	91	95	87
Nebraska	99	97	99	97
North Dakota	64	59	75	72
Ohio	90	86	88	91
Pennsylvania	100	80	95	92
South Dakota	96	94	98	91
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	89	81	89	87
9 States	90	87	93	90

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	96	91	95	92
Minnesota	64	68	80	67
Nebraska	93	89	93	90
North Dakota	22	21	34	33
Ohio	81	78	82	81
Pennsylvania	87	58	70	75
South Dakota	82	68	80	75
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	59	56	67	64
9 States	72	69	77	74

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	18	17	31	8
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	1
Nebraska	3	5	16	6
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	2	(NA)	1	3
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	1	2
Texas	100	98	100	100
Wisconsin	-	-	4	2
9 States	25	(NA)	29	23

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 26, 2024

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	1	1	17	63	18
Minnesota	-	1	17	67	15
Nebraska	1	2	42	44	11
North Dakota	1	-	20	76	3
Ohio	-	-	27	67	6
Pennsylvania	-	3	9	77	11
South Dakota	-	2	16	75	7
Texas	13	16	40	29	2
Wisconsin	-	1	18	62	19
9 States	4	5	25	58	8
Previous week	4	6	26	57	7
Previous year	6	8	30	51	5

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	96	93	96	96
Minnesota	90	91	96	80
Montana	78	81	88	87
North Dakota	70	71	84	73
South Dakota	98	95	98	94
Washington	99	99	100	99
6 States	79	79	88	81

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	79	75	79	78
Minnesota	55	67	82	53
Montana	57	38	63	61
North Dakota	33	29	48	40
South Dakota	84	66	75	75
Washington	93	95	97	84
6 States	50	43	61	52

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	92	89	94	95
Minnesota	85	86	90	81
Montana	83	79	88	87
North Dakota	67	65	81	72
Washington	98	98	99	95
5 States	81	78	88	86

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	77	75	78	78
Minnesota	53	51	73	54
Montana	46	44	64	61
North Dakota	24	28	42	34
Washington	79	89	95	77
5 States	49	48	62	59

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 26, 2024

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	-	25	74	1
Minnesota	-	1	14	76	9
Montana	1	7	30	53	9
North Dakota	4	6	18	69	3
Washington	1	5	31	54	9
5 States	2	5	25	62	6
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	2	10	39	44	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 26, 2024

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	2	17	70	10
Arizona	10	17	39	31	3
Arkansas	3	9	24	52	12
California	-	-	30	40	30
Colorado	-	15	31	51	3
Connecticut	-	-	-	100	-
Delaware	3	6	35	49	7
Florida	5	27	30	36	2
Georgia	2	6	25	56	11
Idaho	-	4	22	53	21
Illinois	2	2	7	54	35
Indiana	1	3	19	59	18
Iowa	1	4	23	52	20
Kansas	6	15	33	39	7
Kentucky	1	1	13	71	14
Louisiana	-	4	31	61	4
Maine	-	-	14	86	-
Maryland	-	2	7	70	21
Massachusetts	-	-	-	100	-
Michigan	-	-	13	56	31
Minnesota	1	4	32	44	19
Mississippi	1	4	27	61	7
Missouri	-	3	25	67	5
Montana	5	13	42	34	6
Nebraska	1	4	32	51	12
Nevada	-	-	30	40	30
New Hampshire	-	-	20	80	-
New Jersey	-	2	8	72	18
New Mexico	32	38	21	8	1
New York	-	1	14	63	22
North Carolina	1	2	8	86	3
North Dakota	1	6	25	59	9
Ohio	-	-	12	67	21
Oklahoma	1	6	36	51	6
Oregon	1	14	31	35	19
Pennsylvania	2	4	8	67	19
Rhode Island	-	5	10	85	-
South Carolina	1	6	15	70	8
South Dakota	3	3	16	67	11
Tennessee	1	3	20	62	14
Texas	15	23	31	24	7
Utah	5	8	23	62	2
Vermont	-	-	8	34	58
Virginia	1	5	30	58	6
Washington	-	-	67	28	5
West Virginia	-	3	10	62	25
Wisconsin	1	3	29	46	21
Wyoming	1	1	24	70	4
48 States	8	14	30	40	8
Previous week	7	13	31	40	9
Previous year	7	15	35	35	8

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	May 26, 2023	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2024
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.5	4.4	5.3
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	6.7	5.3	3.0
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.6	6.2	5.6
Connecticut	6.0	5.4	5.0
Delaware	7.0	4.0	5.0
Florida	5.7	5.8	6.8
Georgia	5.5	3.2	5.0
Idaho	6.2	6.6	5.6
Illinois	6.7	3.5	4.0
Indiana	6.8	3.3	4.8
Iowa	6.6	3.8	2.3
Kansas	5.2	4.6	5.0
Kentucky	6.0	2.8	3.0
Louisiana	6.9	2.0	5.1
Maine	5.4	6.5	7.0
Maryland	7.0	2.5	5.5
Massachusetts	6.0	5.0	5.0
Michigan	6.8	4.4	4.9
Minnesota	6.2	4.8	2.4
Mississippi	6.6	5.2	4.6
Missouri	6.8	2.0	3.4
Montana	4.7	5.6	4.8
Nebraska	5.8	5.1	4.0
Nevada	6.3	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.4	5.5	6.5
New Jersey	7.0	6.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.2	6.6	6.9
New York	7.0	5.0	5.5
North Carolina	5.0	2.9	4.5
North Dakota	6.3	4.8	4.0
Ohio	6.7	2.5	4.8
Oklahoma	4.2	4.9	5.6
Oregon	6.1	6.1	5.8
Pennsylvania	7.0	3.0	5.5
Rhode Island	6.0	5.4	5.0
South Carolina	5.0	4.7	6.3
South Dakota	6.7	5.2	4.2
Tennessee	6.3	2.5	2.6
Texas	4.2	4.4	5.4
Utah	6.6	7.0	5.0
Vermont	6.1	4.5	5.5
Virginia	5.9	4.2	5.2
Washington	6.8	5.3	5.6
West Virginia	5.6	4.1	4.0
Wisconsin	6.9	5.2	2.5
Wyoming	5.7	5.5	6.7

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 26, 2024

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	5	70	24
Arizona	8	13	77	2
Arkansas	1	9	66	24
California	-	15	75	10
Colorado	16	25	52	7
Connecticut	-	3	97	-
Delaware	-	6	77	17
Florida	7	23	65	5
Georgia	-	7	70	23
Idaho	-	10	80	10
Illinois	-	1	67	32
Indiana	1	5	70	24
Iowa	-	3	71	26
Kansas	18	20	54	8
Kentucky	-	1	50	49
Louisiana	-	1	61	38
Maine	-	2	98	-
Maryland	-	1	87	12
Massachusetts	-	2	98	-
Michigan	-	4	76	20
Minnesota	-	5	64	31
Mississippi	1	14	70	15
Missouri	-	2	72	26
Montana	4	36	55	5
Nebraska	2	13	73	12
Nevada	25	10	40	25
New Hampshire	-	10	90	-
New Jersey	3	34	60	3
New Mexico	49	43	8	-
New York	-	5	81	14
North Carolina	-	5	85	10
North Dakota	1	7	77	15
Ohio	-	3	72	25
Oklahoma	2	25	65	8
Oregon	1	17	71	11
Pennsylvania	-	6	90	4
Rhode Island	-	12	88	-
South Carolina	2	27	68	3
South Dakota	1	4	81	14
Tennessee	-	1	52	47
Texas	8	34	43	15
Utah	4	2	77	17
Vermont	-	-	76	24
Virginia	-	7	81	12
Washington	2	24	71	3
West Virginia	1	7	81	11
Wisconsin	-	4	61	35
Wyoming	4	35	60	1
48 States	3	12	67	18
Previous week	3	13	67	17
Previous year	9	27	58	6

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 26, 2024

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	6	89	4
Arizona	8	12	78	2
Arkansas	-	9	67	24
California	-	5	85	10
Colorado	16	14	64	6
Connecticut	-	-	95	5
Delaware	-	6	85	9
Florida	5	29	62	4
Georgia	1	6	75	18
Idaho	-	7	82	11
Illinois	-	1	76	23
Indiana	2	5	73	20
Iowa	2	9	72	17
Kansas	20	27	49	4
Kentucky	-	1	59	40
Louisiana	-	2	69	29
Maine	-	4	96	-
Maryland	-	-	99	1
Massachusetts	-	-	97	3
Michigan	-	4	83	13
Minnesota	1	8	69	22
Mississippi	1	13	70	16
Missouri	-	5	79	16
Montana	8	39	50	3
Nebraska	4	20	66	10
Nevada	10	35	45	10
New Hampshire	-	10	90	-
New Jersey	-	42	56	2
New Mexico	45	47	8	-
New York	1	1	90	8
North Carolina	-	3	90	7
North Dakota	2	8	82	8
Ohio	-	2	73	25
Oklahoma	2	27	66	5
Oregon	4	22	65	9
Pennsylvania	-	9	91	-
Rhode Island	-	-	92	8
South Carolina	1	15	80	4
South Dakota	1	8	82	9
Tennessee	-	1	62	37
Texas	15	27	42	16
Utah	3	7	75	15
Vermont	-	-	61	39
Virginia	3	13	76	8
Washington	4	24	70	2
West Virginia	1	8	85	6
Wisconsin	-	5	70	25
Wyoming	13	31	56	-
48 States	4	13	69	14
Previous week	4	15	68	13
Previous year	10	27	59	4

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Corn: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Condition

Oats: Planted, Emerged, Headed, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Planted, Condition

Rice: Emerged, Condition

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged

Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Nicholas Streff, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed.....	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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