



Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	100	88	93	99
Illinois	100	73	88	100
Indiana	100	67	84	100
Iowa	100	93	98	100
Kansas	99	89	96	99
Kentucky	99	94	97	99
Michigan	92	63	84	98
Minnesota	100	92	99	99
Missouri	100	81	89	99
Nebraska	100	94	98	100
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
North Dakota	100	93	98	99
Ohio	100	50	68	100
Pennsylvania	92	89	94	94
South Dakota	100	64	78	100
Tennessee	100	99	100	100
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	98	78	87	99
18 States	100	83	92	100

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	96	69	86	96
Illinois	99	51	74	99
Indiana	99	35	61	95
Iowa	99	73	88	99
Kansas	99	73	83	96
Kentucky	95	85	91	95
Michigan	86	33	48	93
Minnesota	99	69	87	98
Missouri	100	67	80	98
Nebraska	100	80	90	99
North Carolina	100	95	100	100
North Dakota	95	63	86	95
Ohio	95	31	50	95
Pennsylvania	81	74	86	88
South Dakota	98	34	56	97
Tennessee	99	93	99	98
Texas	96	86	90	96
Wisconsin	95	48	66	94
18 States	97	62	79	97

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2019

[These 18 States planted 94% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	4	18	68	10
Illinois	4	11	34	45	6
Indiana	3	10	37	45	5
Iowa	2	7	32	51	8
Kansas	3	11	39	42	5
Kentucky	2	3	14	69	12
Michigan	4	13	37	40	6
Minnesota	2	6	34	51	7
Missouri	5	23	44	26	2
Nebraska	1	3	19	68	9
North Carolina	5	11	34	41	9
North Dakota	-	1	19	73	7
Ohio	3	9	35	46	7
Pennsylvania	-	3	22	62	13
South Dakota	1	4	38	51	6
Tennessee	1	3	23	55	18
Texas	2	4	27	58	9
Wisconsin	3	9	34	41	13
18 States	2	8	31	52	7
Previous week	2	7	32	52	7
Previous year	1	3	18	59	19

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2018 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	98	66	79	90
Illinois	99	49	70	95
Indiana	98	42	64	94
Iowa	99	70	89	98
Kansas	93	48	74	82
Kentucky	85	61	74	78
Louisiana	100	95	98	98
Michigan	85	45	53	94
Minnesota	99	79	94	98
Mississippi	98	85	91	95
Missouri	93	37	57	81
Nebraska	100	79	91	98
North Carolina	77	68	74	75
North Dakota	100	88	96	99
Ohio	94	32	46	94
South Dakota	99	43	70	98
Tennessee	86	77	85	79
Wisconsin	95	60	77	96
18 States	96	60	77	93

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2018 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	93	52	65	84
Illinois	93	25	50	88
Indiana	93	19	38	85
Iowa	96	35	63	92
Kansas	83	24	45	65
Kentucky	69	44	56	61
Louisiana	99	88	94	95
Michigan	75	23	34	84
Minnesota	95	43	70	93
Mississippi	94	72	80	91
Missouri	86	20	36	69
Nebraska	96	55	73	92
North Carolina	64	54	62	63
North Dakota	86	43	74	87
Ohio	87	17	29	84
South Dakota	89	11	36	89
Tennessee	69	59	72	62
Wisconsin	86	26	47	85
18 States	89	34	55	84

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	93	95	98	95
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	98	99	100
California	100	100	100	100
Georgia	92	90	96	95
Kansas	96	76	91	83
Louisiana	100	98	99	100
Mississippi	98	89	94	98
Missouri	100	80	85	100
North Carolina	96	91	96	97
Oklahoma	92	43	64	87
South Carolina	95	98	99	96
Tennessee	100	97	99	99
Texas	94	67	86	91
Virginia	100	96	99	97
15 States	95	75	89	94

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	16	12	28	22
Arizona	29	23	31	40
Arkansas	62	11	46	43
California	19	15	25	30
Georgia	26	16	29	22
Kansas	5	-	-	2
Louisiana	63	4	12	45
Mississippi	18	3	9	21
Missouri	45	-	8	23
North Carolina	14	8	22	14
Oklahoma	11	-	-	9
South Carolina	17	3	25	15
Tennessee	31	15	27	22
Texas	17	13	17	14
Virginia	25	7	15	21
15 States	21	11	19	18

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2019

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	5	39	55	1
Arizona	-	1	8	85	6
Arkansas	-	2	15	54	29
California	-	5	90	5	-
Georgia	3	11	32	50	4
Kansas	2	12	52	32	2
Louisiana	-	2	37	57	4
Mississippi	1	8	39	44	8
Missouri	8	8	56	27	1
North Carolina	1	2	36	45	16
Oklahoma	-	2	19	78	1
South Carolina	-	6	36	57	1
Tennessee	4	9	26	48	13
Texas	6	14	39	34	7
Virginia	-	-	15	85	-
15 States	4	11	36	42	7
Previous week	7	8	41	37	7
Previous year	5	21	36	33	5

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	72	58	77	70
Kansas	84	25	55	71
Nebraska	95	54	80	94
Oklahoma	59	42	53	70
South Dakota	90	44	68	84
Texas	100	90	93	93
6 States	88	49	69	81

Sorghum Headed - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	2	-	-	1
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	1	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	1
Texas	54	44	50	46
6 States	18	14	15	16

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2018 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	90	94	95	92
Florida	96	95	99	97
Georgia	95	94	98	98
North Carolina	96	91	93	96
Oklahoma	99	55	82	94
South Carolina	96	99	100	96
Texas	96	74	78	96
Virginia	98	94	99	96
8 States	95	91	94	97

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2018 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	7	4	28	10
Florida	7	1	18	10
Georgia	20	4	21	13
North Carolina	3	(NA)	1	6
Oklahoma	6	(NA)	-	2
South Carolina	17	3	17	14
Texas	-	-	-	2
Virginia	1	(NA)	4	3
8 States	12	(NA)	16	10

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2019

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2018 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	12	55	33	-
Florida	1	14	25	59	1
Georgia	1	6	30	56	7
North Carolina	-	-	35	51	14
Oklahoma	-	-	46	48	6
South Carolina	-	1	34	62	3
Texas	-	-	4	95	1
Virginia	-	4	10	85	1
8 States	1	6	29	59	5
Previous week	1	6	33	58	2
Previous year	1	4	31	57	7

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2018 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	55	35	61	52
Kansas	68	38	58	59
North Dakota	95	69	84	92
South Dakota	73	19	56	71
4 States	81	42	68	80

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2018 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	85	93	100
California	97	87	95	94
Louisiana	100	97	100	100
Mississippi	99	90	94	98
Missouri	100	79	85	97
Texas	95	93	97	98
6 States	100	87	94	99

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2019

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2018 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	10	35	37	16
California	-	-	5	90	5
Louisiana	-	5	26	62	7
Mississippi	-	3	37	54	6
Missouri	4	7	42	30	17
Texas	1	2	57	33	7
6 States	1	6	30	51	12
Previous week	1	6	32	52	9
Previous year	-	3	23	60	14

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2018 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Colorado	96	83	92	97
Idaho	84	50	74	80
Illinois	100	93	97	100
Indiana	99	89	94	98
Kansas	100	96	97	100
Michigan	84	35	64	90
Missouri	100	97	100	100
Montana	38	-	16	57
Nebraska	97	69	83	96
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	81	92	98
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	99	89	97	98
South Dakota	87	23	53	84
Texas	100	99	99	100
Washington	94	76	91	92
18 States	94	83	89	95

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2018 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	83	27	59	60
California	38	-	40	44
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	26	-	6	21
Indiana	5	-	4	8
Kansas	20	-	1	12
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	39	-	11	26
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	50	31	44	45
Ohio	-	-	-	1
Oklahoma	70	4	16	56
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	64	27	42	56
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	25	4	8	20

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2019

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2018 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	4	12	39	38	7
California	-	-	5	60	35
Colorado	2	3	16	55	24
Idaho	-	5	25	60	10
Illinois	8	14	45	29	4
Indiana	5	9	34	45	7
Kansas	3	10	29	46	12
Michigan	6	15	35	36	8
Missouri	4	19	47	28	2
Montana	3	3	15	61	18
Nebraska	1	5	23	45	26
North Carolina	7	10	38	39	6
Ohio	8	23	39	26	4
Oklahoma	2	6	23	59	10
Oregon	4	14	21	46	15
South Dakota	1	3	32	60	4
Texas	1	5	31	45	18
Washington	-	3	27	63	7
18 States	2	7	27	51	13
Previous week	2	7	27	50	14
Previous year	15	18	28	30	9

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2018 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	96	93	96	96
Minnesota	99	87	99	99
Montana	92	79	89	94
North Dakota	98	86	96	97
South Dakota	100	89	97	99
Washington	98	92	98	99
6 States	97	85	95	97

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2018 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	12	(NA)	5	21
Minnesota	5	(NA)	1	13
Montana	3	-	-	2
North Dakota	2	(NA)	1	6
South Dakota	43	(NA)	5	37
Washington	41	(NA)	13	43
6 States	8	(NA)	2	12

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2019

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2018 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	6	8	22	57	7
Minnesota	-	1	13	72	14
Montana	2	2	28	64	4
North Dakota	-	1	16	75	8
South Dakota	-	-	30	63	7
Washington	1	2	37	53	7
6 States	1	1	21	69	8
Previous week	-	1	18	73	8
Previous year	1	2	19	64	14

- Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 78% of the 2018 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	98	94	96	98
Minnesota	96	89	99	97
Montana	93	79	86	95
North Dakota	97	88	96	95
Washington	96	76	91	96
5 States	95	86	92	96

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 78% of the 2018 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	22	(NA)	3	27
Minnesota	3	-	2	12
Montana	1	(NA)	-	5
North Dakota	1	(NA)	-	6
Washington	25	(NA)	17	35
5 States	7	(NA)	2	12

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2019

[These 5 States planted 78% of the 2018 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	4	18	59	19
Minnesota	1	1	20	66	12
Montana	2	10	17	55	16
North Dakota	-	2	14	80	4
Washington	-	1	31	59	9
5 States	1	6	17	63	13
Previous week	-	2	14	68	16
Previous year	1	2	13	72	12

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2018 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	100	97	98	100
Minnesota	98	90	99	98
Nebraska	100	89	94	100
North Dakota	92	75	91	94
Ohio	99	83	85	100
Pennsylvania	99	96	100	98
South Dakota	100	83	91	99
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	96	70	80	98
9 States	98	87	94	99

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2018 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	60	18	41	60
Minnesota	9	4	9	24
Nebraska	73	24	43	70
North Dakota	8	-	1	11
Ohio	54	9	18	51
Pennsylvania	29	27	37	44
South Dakota	46	-	3	52
Texas	100	89	90	100
Wisconsin	30	5	9	28
9 States	50	28	33	54

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2019

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2018 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	1	3	34	51	11
Minnesota	1	2	28	56	13
Nebraska	1	5	20	65	9
North Dakota	-	1	17	76	6
Ohio	1	4	54	38	3
Pennsylvania	-	7	21	64	8
South Dakota	-	1	29	64	6
Texas	6	8	33	47	6
Wisconsin	1	5	24	53	17
9 States	2	4	28	58	8
Previous week	2	4	29	57	8
Previous year	4	3	23	58	12

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2019

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	5	10	32	48	5
Arizona	3	16	31	47	3
Arkansas	3	3	28	51	15
California	10	10	20	55	5
Colorado	1	2	15	67	15
Connecticut	-	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	1	5	89	5
Florida	2	7	27	50	14
Georgia	4	16	40	37	3
Idaho	-	1	10	51	38
Illinois	1	6	23	48	22
Indiana	1	6	32	46	15
Iowa	1	4	29	50	16
Kansas	1	2	21	58	18
Kentucky	1	6	17	67	9
Louisiana	1	8	36	51	4
Maine	-	-	17	66	17
Maryland	2	7	39	41	11
Massachusetts	-	-	13	67	20
Michigan	2	8	29	46	15
Minnesota	1	4	30	55	10
Mississippi	1	9	36	48	6
Missouri	-	2	24	64	10
Montana	1	3	23	60	13
Nebraska	-	2	11	72	15
Nevada	5	5	30	55	5
New Hampshire	-	9	21	59	11
New Jersey	-	-	4	93	3
New Mexico	7	34	36	18	5
New York	3	8	30	38	21
North Carolina	1	6	31	58	4
North Dakota	2	7	25	60	6
Ohio	1	15	29	46	9
Oklahoma	-	2	21	61	16
Oregon	1	5	25	38	31
Pennsylvania	-	3	19	68	10
Rhode Island	-	15	25	40	20
South Carolina	6	11	40	35	8
South Dakota	1	3	15	56	25
Tennessee	1	6	35	50	8
Texas	1	6	23	52	18
Utah	-	-	5	45	50
Vermont	-	-	6	63	31
Virginia	-	9	31	49	11
Washington	1	6	48	44	1
West Virginia	-	3	20	70	7
Wisconsin	3	9	28	41	19
Wyoming	-	2	14	70	14
48 States	1	5	23	56	15
Previous week	1	6	25	54	14
Previous year	6	14	32	40	8

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 16, 2018	June 9, 2019	June 16, 2019
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	4.8	5.3	5.8
Arizona	6.7	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	6.9	4.4	6.1
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.8	5.6	6.4
Connecticut	7.0	6.0	5.0
Delaware	4.5	5.0	4.0
Florida	5.9	5.6	5.8
Georgia	5.2	5.3	5.2
Idaho	5.9	6.0	6.9
Illinois	4.5	4.5	4.8
Indiana	4.3	4.5	4.1
Iowa	4.7	5.2	5.3
Kansas	6.6	5.1	5.3
Kentucky	5.3	3.9	4.4
Louisiana	5.3	5.3	6.7
Maine	5.2	6.0	5.0
Maryland	6.5	6.5	5.0
Massachusetts	6.5	6.9	5.4
Michigan	5.6	3.5	1.9
Minnesota	3.8	5.3	5.0
Mississippi	5.5	4.4	6.3
Missouri	6.4	3.9	4.9
Montana	5.1	6.3	6.3
Nebraska	6.3	4.6	5.4
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.1	6.0	5.0
New Jersey	6.5	6.0	5.5
New Mexico	6.4	6.3	6.7
New York	6.5	4.0	3.5
North Carolina	5.8	4.7	4.5
North Dakota	5.0	6.1	5.7
Ohio	4.0	3.3	2.5
Oklahoma	6.3	3.0	4.2
Oregon	6.7	6.6	7.0
Pennsylvania	4.5	5.5	4.5
Rhode Island	7.0	6.5	5.0
South Carolina	6.5	4.8	4.5
South Dakota	5.0	5.5	5.9
Tennessee	5.5	4.4	5.7
Texas	6.6	4.2	5.0
Utah	7.0	6.3	6.8
Vermont	5.3	5.0	4.5
Virginia	5.5	4.6	5.4
Washington	6.2	6.4	7.0
West Virginia	5.3	4.7	4.1
Wisconsin	5.3	5.2	4.2
Wyoming	6.2	4.9	6.5

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2019

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	13	33	54	-
Arizona	4	9	86	1
Arkansas	2	20	68	10
California	25	40	35	-
Colorado	2	11	85	2
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	-	62	38
Florida	3	18	66	13
Georgia	4	29	61	6
Idaho	-	14	76	10
Illinois	-	2	62	36
Indiana	-	2	53	45
Iowa	-	4	77	19
Kansas	-	2	80	18
Kentucky	-	3	74	23
Louisiana	1	25	68	6
Maine	-	-	95	5
Maryland	-	12	47	41
Massachusetts	-	1	75	24
Michigan	-	1	33	66
Minnesota	-	3	76	21
Mississippi	3	28	63	6
Missouri	-	1	73	26
Montana	7	25	66	2
Nebraska	1	2	83	14
Nevada	10	15	65	10
New Hampshire	-	-	75	25
New Jersey	-	-	84	16
New Mexico	21	37	41	1
New York	1	2	48	49
North Carolina	3	8	77	12
North Dakota	2	18	71	9
Ohio	-	2	27	71
Oklahoma	-	4	71	25
Oregon	11	35	52	2
Pennsylvania	-	-	74	26
Rhode Island	-	-	65	35
South Carolina	-	15	82	3
South Dakota	-	9	66	25
Tennessee	4	22	69	5
Texas	2	10	63	25
Utah	-	10	78	12
Vermont	-	-	82	18
Virginia	-	12	80	8
Washington	5	35	58	2
West Virginia	-	2	85	13
Wisconsin	-	1	66	33
Wyoming	-	3	84	13
48 States	2	10	67	21
Previous week	1	8	66	25
Previous year	10	24	58	8

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2019

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	11	26	63	-
Arizona	3	10	77	10
Arkansas	3	9	72	16
California	25	40	35	-
Colorado	2	14	81	3
Connecticut	-	-	90	10
Delaware	-	-	56	44
Florida	3	22	62	13
Georgia	4	27	67	2
Idaho	2	15	77	6
Illinois	-	2	57	41
Indiana	-	1	56	43
Iowa	-	1	70	29
Kansas	-	2	77	21
Kentucky	-	5	78	17
Louisiana	3	21	69	7
Maine	-	-	91	9
Maryland	-	1	63	36
Massachusetts	-	1	78	21
Michigan	-	1	38	61
Minnesota	-	3	67	30
Mississippi	2	21	67	10
Missouri	-	-	69	31
Montana	3	25	72	-
Nebraska	-	2	83	15
Nevada	10	10	65	15
New Hampshire	-	-	75	25
New Jersey	-	-	86	14
New Mexico	20	39	40	1
New York	1	4	31	64
North Carolina	3	9	82	6
North Dakota	4	18	72	6
Ohio	-	1	29	70
Oklahoma	1	4	70	25
Oregon	11	20	67	2
Pennsylvania	-	-	79	21
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	16	83	1
South Dakota	-	2	67	31
Tennessee	3	15	77	5
Texas	2	8	73	17
Utah	7	10	77	6
Vermont	-	-	71	29
Virginia	-	6	83	11
Washington	1	29	69	1
West Virginia	-	4	87	9
Wisconsin	-	1	65	34
Wyoming	2	4	77	17
48 States	2	8	68	22
Previous week	1	7	66	26
Previous year	10	23	60	7

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Emerged, Headed, Condition

Corn: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Emerged, Headed, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Planted, Pegging, Condition

Rice: Emerged, Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Condition

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2018 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Anthony Prillaman, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports.....	(202) 720-3338
Chris Hawthorn– Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-9526
James Johanson – County Estimates, Hay.....	(202) 690-8533
Jeff Lemmons – Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Jannety Mosley – Crop Weather, Barley.....	(202) 720-7621
Sammy Neal – Peanuts, Rice.....	(202) 720-7688
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat.....	(202) 720-8068
Chris Singh – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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