



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released July 22, 2019, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	50	4	21	30
Illinois	96	19	36	84
Indiana	84	10	23	67
Iowa	85	8	41	71
Kansas	80	36	54	74
Kentucky	85	60	69	81
Michigan	43	-	5	38
Minnesota	72	2	21	56
Missouri	94	45	62	89
Nebraska	80	11	40	70
North Carolina	93	80	89	94
North Dakota	59	1	10	32
Ohio	77	6	18	56
Pennsylvania	49	30	55	47
South Dakota	72	-	9	50
Tennessee	94	80	88	92
Texas	84	75	81	82
Wisconsin	50	1	10	37
18 States	78	17	35	66

- Represents zero.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	29	(NA)	1	18
Indiana	5	(NA)	-	4
Iowa	6	(NA)	1	5
Kansas	32	6	13	17
Kentucky	30	8	19	23
Michigan	1	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	3	(NA)	-	1
Missouri	45	(NA)	5	28
Nebraska	19	(NA)	2	10
North Carolina	61	38	53	64
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	4	(NA)	-	2
Pennsylvania	2	(NA)	-	2
South Dakota	9	(NA)	-	3
Tennessee	61	33	45	46
Texas	64	50	58	59
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	16	(NA)	5	10

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Colorado	-	2	20	65	13
Illinois	4	14	39	39	4
Indiana	6	18	41	31	4
Iowa	2	7	28	52	11
Kansas	3	9	31	46	11
Kentucky	2	7	18	54	19
Michigan	4	17	37	34	8
Minnesota	3	8	32	47	10
Missouri	8	20	39	29	4
Nebraska	1	4	18	62	15
North Carolina	9	21	30	34	6
North Dakota	-	4	19	65	12
Ohio	6	17	42	31	4
Pennsylvania	-	4	15	64	17
South Dakota	3	7	32	43	15
Tennessee	-	2	13	57	28
Texas	-	3	29	50	18
Wisconsin	4	10	26	41	19
18 States	3	10	30	47	10
Previous week	3	9	30	48	10
Previous year	3	6	19	50	22

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2018 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	92	66	75	83
Illinois	87	12	30	72
Indiana	79	7	21	67
Iowa	79	26	47	72
Kansas	72	15	28	52
Kentucky	50	23	34	44
Louisiana	98	84	90	93
Michigan	59	9	23	60
Minnesota	71	16	47	70
Mississippi	91	76	82	82
Missouri	67	13	25	49
Nebraska	76	28	46	71
North Carolina	47	22	36	43
North Dakota	83	18	49	70
Ohio	76	12	27	60
South Dakota	66	32	45	65
Tennessee	70	40	56	60
Wisconsin	64	7	29	60
18 States	76	22	40	66

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2018 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	76	33	43	60
Illinois	63	(NA)	2	33
Indiana	51	(NA)	1	32
Iowa	37	(NA)	4	28
Kansas	28	2	6	15
Kentucky	28	(NA)	11	20
Louisiana	87	59	72	79
Michigan	19	(NA)	-	18
Minnesota	32	(NA)	2	23
Mississippi	75	37	48	60
Missouri	30	(NA)	2	16
Nebraska	37	(NA)	8	25
North Carolina	20	8	18	20
North Dakota	40	(NA)	1	25
Ohio	38	(NA)	1	19
South Dakota	26	(NA)	-	21
Tennessee	36	13	27	29
Wisconsin	24	(NA)	1	21
18 States	41	(NA)	7	28

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2018 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	4	10	30	38	18
Illinois	5	13	37	40	5
Indiana	7	17	40	32	4
Iowa	2	5	29	55	9
Kansas	3	7	40	45	5
Kentucky	2	6	20	58	14
Louisiana	1	7	39	44	9
Michigan	2	13	39	40	6
Minnesota	2	7	31	52	8
Mississippi	1	8	35	46	10
Missouri	4	13	42	38	3
Nebraska	1	4	22	63	10
North Carolina	3	11	32	44	10
North Dakota	1	5	29	59	6
Ohio	8	20	42	27	3
South Dakota	3	8	42	33	14
Tennessee	-	1	17	61	21
Wisconsin	1	8	29	44	18
18 States	3	9	34	46	8
Previous week	3	9	34	46	8
Previous year	2	6	22	52	18

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	82	82	88	85
Arizona	95	95	97	92
Arkansas	100	91	95	100
California	74	79	80	84
Georgia	87	79	90	90
Kansas	83	40	60	51
Louisiana	99	86	93	97
Mississippi	93	65	74	88
Missouri	99	36	64	88
North Carolina	85	82	90	88
Oklahoma	68	50	77	65
South Carolina	73	68	89	81
Tennessee	96	63	79	87
Texas	70	52	74	74
Virginia	85	77	88	86
15 States	77	60	78	80

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	57	32	50	53
Arizona	49	33	59	55
Arkansas	94	72	79	88
California	32	30	35	56
Georgia	50	45	60	53
Kansas	10	2	10	6
Louisiana	88	40	59	77
Mississippi	71	21	33	60
Missouri	86	1	6	36
North Carolina	40	35	53	48
Oklahoma	28	-	18	25
South Carolina	38	34	53	45
Tennessee	48	13	24	40
Texas	28	12	24	26
Virginia	30	9	32	30
15 States	40	20	33	37

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	6	35	51	7
Arizona	-	10	25	58	7
Arkansas	-	1	13	49	37
California	-	-	100	-	-
Georgia	3	7	30	52	8
Kansas	5	19	43	29	4
Louisiana	-	3	29	57	11
Mississippi	1	7	39	40	13
Missouri	7	10	55	28	-
North Carolina	4	17	28	45	6
Oklahoma	-	1	26	70	3
South Carolina	-	3	28	64	5
Tennessee	-	6	20	59	15
Texas	3	9	30	48	10
Virginia	-	-	8	87	5
15 States	2	8	30	50	10
Previous week	3	12	29	47	9
Previous year	14	19	28	32	7

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	24	-	-	12
Kansas	19	6	7	13
Nebraska	34	13	17	22
Oklahoma	39	16	20	35
South Dakota	29	-	9	31
Texas	74	67	73	78
6 States	40	24	27	40

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	1	-
Nebraska	2	-	-	1
Oklahoma	11	-	1	8
South Dakota	-	-	-	1
Texas	65	49	53	59
6 States	22	14	16	22

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	1	21	71	6
Kansas	1	3	24	66	6
Nebraska	-	-	20	67	13
Oklahoma	-	1	7	84	8
South Dakota	-	1	44	43	12
Texas	-	1	25	48	26
6 States	1	2	24	60	13
Previous week	1	2	23	61	13
Previous year	5	11	35	44	5

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2018 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	79	80	87	72
Florida	74	71	84	83
Georgia	89	82	92	85
North Carolina	75	57	72	78
Oklahoma	56	40	45	54
South Carolina	68	75	87	83
Texas	54	10	26	46
Virginia	58	62	74	53
8 States	78	67	78	77

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2018 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	6	45	39	10
Florida	-	-	40	51	9
Georgia	1	4	25	60	10
North Carolina	3	7	30	53	7
Oklahoma	-	-	14	80	6
South Carolina	-	-	21	72	7
Texas	-	-	1	90	9
Virginia	-	-	9	81	10
8 States	1	3	25	62	9
Previous week	1	5	25	61	8
Previous year	1	3	24	60	12

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2018 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	37	9	18	35
California	13	15	15	18
Louisiana	86	73	78	84
Mississippi	48	28	48	57
Missouri	33	2	7	29
Texas	86	64	78	79
6 States	44	24	31	43

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2018 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	10	30	40	18
California	-	-	-	60	40
Louisiana	1	6	32	53	8
Mississippi	1	3	30	55	11
Missouri	3	5	42	33	17
Texas	-	2	56	39	3
6 States	1	6	28	46	19
Previous week	1	6	26	50	17
Previous year	1	5	23	56	15

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2018 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	92	90	95	92
Colorado	89	22	65	80
Idaho	11	1	2	11
Illinois	100	90	94	97
Indiana	97	79	92	92
Kansas	100	81	96	98
Michigan	65	2	14	47
Missouri	100	96	100	98
Montana	6	-	-	15
Nebraska	79	14	33	76
North Carolina	100	93	100	100
Ohio	95	64	83	88
Oklahoma	100	98	100	99
Oregon	30	4	17	33
South Dakota	43	-	-	42
Texas	99	97	100	99
Washington	15	1	10	22
18 States	79	57	69	79

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2018 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	91	85	93	94
Minnesota	100	96	100	96
Montana	88	60	87	91
North Dakota	97	79	93	93
South Dakota	99	75	86	98
Washington	100	95	100	99
6 States	96	78	92	94

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2018 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	3	4	25	58	10
Minnesota	-	1	14	75	10
Montana	1	13	22	53	11
North Dakota	-	2	18	66	14
South Dakota	1	2	27	56	14
Washington	1	3	41	45	10
6 States	-	4	20	63	13
Previous week	-	4	20	66	10
Previous year	1	3	17	65	14

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 78% of the 2018 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	92	80	87	94
Minnesota	97	97	99	96
Montana	90	60	88	95
North Dakota	98	85	93	94
Washington	99	90	98	99
5 States	93	75	90	95

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[These 5 States planted 78% of the 2018 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	3	12	67	18
Minnesota	1	1	18	71	9
Montana	1	9	24	42	24
North Dakota	-	2	15	70	13
Washington	1	2	39	52	6
5 States	-	5	19	58	18
Previous week	-	5	19	62	14
Previous year	-	2	17	67	14

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2018 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	100	96	98	100
Minnesota	97	95	99	98
Nebraska	100	95	97	100
North Dakota	95	69	87	92
Ohio	100	88	91	99
Pennsylvania	89	86	92	93
South Dakota	99	79	90	99
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	95	74	88	97
9 States	99	87	94	98

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 65% of the 2018 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	33	(NA)	12	35
Minnesota	3	(NA)	-	5
Nebraska	71	(NA)	14	54
North Dakota	1	(NA)	-	4
Ohio	64	(NA)	8	41
Pennsylvania	17	-	1	9
South Dakota	21	(NA)	-	26
Texas	100	96	99	98
Wisconsin	4	-	1	7
9 States	23	(NA)	12	22

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2018 oat acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Iowa	1	4	34	51	10
Minnesota	2	3	28	55	12
Nebraska	2	4	24	59	11
North Dakota	-	2	19	61	18
Ohio	2	12	48	34	4
Pennsylvania	-	7	19	61	13
South Dakota	1	2	31	55	11
Texas	7	10	32	46	5
Wisconsin	1	5	24	50	20
9 States	3	5	28	52	12
Previous week	2	5	25	57	11
Previous year	4	3	21	59	13

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	2	9	34	53	2
Arizona	7	23	42	28	-
Arkansas	-	3	26	47	24
California	35	5	15	45	-
Colorado	1	3	17	68	11
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	3	11	31	51	4
Florida	2	4	17	57	20
Georgia	4	13	38	41	4
Idaho	1	5	22	55	17
Illinois	2	6	42	36	14
Indiana	3	10	39	39	9
Iowa	1	7	31	52	9
Kansas	1	3	21	61	14
Kentucky	1	7	26	57	9
Louisiana	-	5	36	50	9
Maine	-	3	5	52	40
Maryland	2	3	36	49	10
Massachusetts	-	5	15	70	10
Michigan	4	14	28	41	13
Minnesota	1	4	22	58	15
Mississippi	1	6	33	47	13
Missouri	1	8	27	53	11
Montana	-	3	15	56	26
Nebraska	1	2	14	67	16
Nevada	10	10	35	45	-
New Hampshire	13	13	31	43	-
New Jersey	-	-	25	67	8
New Mexico	6	31	40	22	1
New York	5	5	28	51	11
North Carolina	1	9	33	55	2
North Dakota	1	5	22	58	14
Ohio	1	20	41	34	4
Oklahoma	-	3	21	66	10
Oregon	4	17	25	49	5
Pennsylvania	-	4	34	54	8
Rhode Island	-	15	40	40	5
South Carolina	-	9	30	56	5
South Dakota	2	3	15	50	30
Tennessee	1	5	25	57	12
Texas	2	12	28	44	14
Utah	-	1	15	61	23
Vermont	-	-	-	64	36
Virginia	3	12	35	40	10
Washington	4	15	54	27	-
West Virginia	-	9	19	62	10
Wisconsin	3	8	27	43	19
Wyoming	-	9	21	66	4
48 States	2	7	25	53	13
Previous week	2	6	24	54	14
Previous year	10	16	29	38	7

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 21, 2018	July 14, 2019	July 21, 2019
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.6	5.3	5.0
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	6.4	5.8	3.4
California	7.0	7.0	6.9
Colorado	6.2	6.3	6.3
Connecticut	6.0	7.0	7.0
Delaware	6.0	6.5	6.5
Florida	6.1	6.3	6.4
Georgia	5.3	5.9	6.0
Idaho	6.9	6.8	6.9
Illinois	5.4	6.3	5.8
Indiana	5.2	6.0	5.5
Iowa	5.3	6.0	5.0
Kansas	5.5	6.0	6.6
Kentucky	5.3	5.2	5.3
Louisiana	6.4	5.1	3.0
Maine	5.7	6.0	6.5
Maryland	6.5	5.0	6.5
Massachusetts	5.1	7.0	7.0
Michigan	5.7	6.4	5.6
Minnesota	4.6	4.3	3.8
Mississippi	5.7	5.1	3.4
Missouri	6.1	5.7	5.0
Montana	6.8	5.4	6.2
Nebraska	4.9	5.3	5.9
Nevada	6.9	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	5.8	6.0	6.0
New Jersey	6.5	5.5	6.5
New Mexico	6.6	6.6	6.7
New York	6.5	6.0	5.5
North Carolina	6.2	5.9	6.4
North Dakota	5.9	4.8	5.4
Ohio	5.6	5.7	4.8
Oklahoma	6.5	6.2	6.9
Oregon	6.8	6.7	6.8
Pennsylvania	5.4	5.0	5.5
Rhode Island	6.5	7.0	6.5
South Carolina	5.7	6.2	6.6
South Dakota	5.2	5.0	4.2
Tennessee	5.4	5.0	3.8
Texas	6.6	6.1	6.8
Utah	6.9	7.0	7.0
Vermont	5.8	6.0	5.5
Virginia	5.6	5.9	6.4
Washington	6.9	6.8	7.0
West Virginia	4.9	5.1	5.4
Wisconsin	5.2	5.9	4.2
Wyoming	6.2	6.3	6.8

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	5	20	74	1
Arizona	1	16	83	-
Arkansas	-	17	58	25
California	65	20	15	-
Colorado	4	17	75	4
Connecticut	15	85	-	-
Delaware	21	75	4	-
Florida	2	15	77	6
Georgia	8	32	53	7
Idaho	19	21	58	2
Illinois	1	19	68	12
Indiana	5	23	61	11
Iowa	2	14	78	6
Kansas	3	24	70	3
Kentucky	1	11	74	14
Louisiana	-	3	63	34
Maine	-	5	89	6
Maryland	5	15	74	6
Massachusetts	-	32	68	-
Michigan	5	24	61	10
Minnesota	-	3	65	32
Mississippi	-	4	60	36
Missouri	2	14	73	11
Montana	-	19	75	6
Nebraska	1	12	76	11
Nevada	10	20	70	-
New Hampshire	9	34	57	-
New Jersey	-	1	72	27
New Mexico	17	52	28	3
New York	-	5	57	38
North Carolina	9	33	56	2
North Dakota	1	15	69	15
Ohio	1	17	67	15
Oklahoma	2	41	55	2
Oregon	16	48	35	1
Pennsylvania	6	8	73	13
Rhode Island	-	3	95	2
South Carolina	1	40	59	-
South Dakota	-	1	69	30
Tennessee	1	8	70	21
Texas	10	45	44	1
Utah	-	43	57	-
Vermont	-	20	62	18
Virginia	8	33	58	1
Washington	12	45	43	-
West Virginia	3	21	74	2
Wisconsin	-	2	71	27
Wyoming	-	29	69	2
48 States	5	19	64	12
Previous week	4	17	67	12
Previous year	13	25	57	5

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 21, 2019

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	7	24	68	1
Arizona	2	15	78	5
Arkansas	1	13	68	18
California	55	15	30	-
Colorado	3	16	76	5
Connecticut	-	100	-	-
Delaware	18	75	7	-
Florida	3	18	72	7
Georgia	5	28	64	3
Idaho	14	21	62	3
Illinois	-	13	77	10
Indiana	4	17	68	11
Iowa	1	9	81	9
Kansas	1	14	80	5
Kentucky	-	10	76	14
Louisiana	-	7	57	36
Maine	-	5	90	5
Maryland	8	16	75	1
Massachusetts	-	14	86	-
Michigan	2	21	61	16
Minnesota	1	4	64	31
Mississippi	-	8	60	32
Missouri	2	8	79	11
Montana	1	25	71	3
Nebraska	-	7	81	12
Nevada	5	15	80	-
New Hampshire	19	26	55	-
New Jersey	-	-	70	30
New Mexico	19	51	29	1
New York	-	6	60	34
North Carolina	6	30	61	3
North Dakota	2	16	70	12
Ohio	1	8	73	18
Oklahoma	1	10	87	2
Oregon	15	41	43	1
Pennsylvania	-	1	86	13
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	1	37	62	-
South Dakota	-	1	68	31
Tennessee	1	7	77	15
Texas	5	34	57	4
Utah	-	33	67	-
Vermont	-	20	60	20
Virginia	5	24	70	1
Washington	4	38	58	-
West Virginia	3	21	74	2
Wisconsin	-	1	72	27
Wyoming	3	23	73	1
48 States	3	15	70	12
Previous week	3	13	72	12
Previous year	12	25	58	5

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2018 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Anthony Prillaman, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
Chris Hawthorn– Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
James Johanson – County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Jeff Lemmons – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Jannety Mosley – Crop Weather, Barley.....	(202) 720-7621
Sammy Neal – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Chris Singh – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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