



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released July 26, 2021, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2020 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	65	21	54	47
Illinois	86	77	91	82
Indiana	81	59	82	71
Iowa	84	60	80	80
Kansas	77	57	76	78
Kentucky	78	70	83	83
Michigan	61	42	78	47
Minnesota	87	62	90	73
Missouri	88	64	79	89
Nebraska	85	54	84	78
North Carolina	97	89	96	95
North Dakota	51	22	52	47
Ohio	60	42	72	59
Pennsylvania	47	9	36	56
South Dakota	74	27	68	60
Tennessee	86	80	90	93
Texas	92	83	88	87
Wisconsin	58	34	69	50
18 States	79	56	79	73

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2020 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	-	3	2
Illinois	20	9	20	22
Indiana	15	8	19	12
Iowa	21	6	21	13
Kansas	34	13	24	25
Kentucky	22	8	24	31
Michigan	3	-	2	2
Minnesota	13	3	11	7
Missouri	36	19	37	38
Nebraska	24	4	14	17
North Carolina	66	39	64	70
North Dakota	2	-	-	2
Ohio	2	2	11	5
Pennsylvania	4	-	2	3
South Dakota	12	-	11	9
Tennessee	42	33	51	58
Texas	66	63	67	63
Wisconsin	7	1	5	3
18 States	20	8	18	17

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2020 corn acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Colorado	-	5	21	55	19
Illinois	2	6	24	45	23
Indiana	2	5	20	58	15
Iowa	2	5	28	55	10
Kansas	1	6	24	58	11
Kentucky	1	2	15	67	15
Michigan	-	2	16	59	23
Minnesota	7	14	41	34	4
Missouri	1	7	26	56	10
Nebraska	2	4	18	53	23
North Carolina	-	2	24	57	17
North Dakota	11	28	40	20	1
Ohio	1	4	19	59	17
Pennsylvania	-	1	11	64	24
South Dakota	6	19	45	28	2
Tennessee	-	3	15	59	23
Texas	2	10	28	39	21
Wisconsin	1	4	20	52	23
18 States	3	7	26	49	15
Previous week	2	7	26	50	15
Previous year	2	5	21	55	17

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2020 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	87	81	87	89
Illinois	65	66	77	71
Indiana	77	58	74	66
Iowa	83	75	85	77
Kansas	66	48	60	60
Kentucky	54	46	64	51
Louisiana	96	92	95	95
Michigan	70	63	81	62
Minnesota	88	79	92	79
Mississippi	89	77	81	88
Missouri	61	33	52	57
Nebraska	88	74	85	77
North Carolina	50	37	54	49
North Dakota	69	56	77	74
Ohio	74	60	75	66
South Dakota	73	51	72	69
Tennessee	60	49	65	70
Wisconsin	80	69	78	68
18 States	74	63	76	71

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2020 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	60	56	67	68
Illinois	34	20	38	37
Indiana	36	19	36	34
Iowa	47	30	54	38
Kansas	36	14	24	24
Kentucky	31	21	41	27
Louisiana	85	75	82	85
Michigan	34	28	49	25
Minnesota	51	26	52	36
Mississippi	64	48	59	69
Missouri	26	10	19	24
Nebraska	50	30	52	34
North Carolina	33	20	28	27
North Dakota	27	14	37	33
Ohio	31	15	36	27
South Dakota	46	8	29	32
Tennessee	33	24	35	39
Wisconsin	48	28	47	33
18 States	40	23	42	36

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2020 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	3	7	26	45	19
Illinois	3	6	27	44	20
Indiana	2	7	23	55	13
Iowa	2	6	31	52	9
Kansas	3	5	30	57	5
Kentucky	-	3	15	70	12
Louisiana	1	2	15	69	13
Michigan	1	5	22	58	14
Minnesota	6	14	44	33	3
Mississippi	1	2	16	68	13
Missouri	2	7	30	55	6
Nebraska	1	2	15	59	23
North Carolina	-	5	29	54	12
North Dakota	13	28	42	16	1
Ohio	2	5	25	56	12
South Dakota	5	21	48	25	1
Tennessee	1	3	18	59	19
Wisconsin	1	4	23	56	16
18 States	3	9	30	47	11
Previous week	3	8	29	49	11
Previous year	1	5	22	57	15

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2020 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	91	75	88	88
Arizona	100	99	100	96
Arkansas	99	93	94	99
California	84	85	95	82
Georgia	93	86	91	92
Kansas	80	79	81	67
Louisiana	98	93	97	98
Mississippi	86	74	80	88
Missouri	54	99	99	81
North Carolina	88	69	81	90
Oklahoma	63	50	59	71
South Carolina	73	75	86	82
Tennessee	85	71	79	90
Texas	81	62	73	79
Virginia	78	75	82	87
15 States	82	69	78	83

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2020 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	57	24	42	60
Arizona	86	72	84	70
Arkansas	83	56	81	91
California	44	35	50	46
Georgia	61	34	48	62
Kansas	21	9	11	14
Louisiana	81	58	70	79
Mississippi	51	31	49	61
Missouri	20	38	52	38
North Carolina	47	21	41	54
Oklahoma	23	10	18	24
South Carolina	25	36	57	44
Tennessee	41	19	33	49
Texas	32	17	30	32
Virginia	38	22	32	39
15 States	40	23	37	42

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2020 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	4	18	62	16
Arizona	1	5	14	51	29
Arkansas	1	1	16	45	37
California	-	5	30	65	-
Georgia	1	6	24	60	9
Kansas	-	5	34	55	6
Louisiana	-	1	4	87	8
Mississippi	2	3	18	58	19
Missouri	-	7	26	67	-
North Carolina	1	5	30	55	9
Oklahoma	-	10	40	49	1
South Carolina	-	-	20	70	10
Tennessee	4	9	21	56	10
Texas	1	9	37	42	11
Virginia	-	-	8	87	5
15 States	1	7	31	50	11
Previous week	2	7	31	49	11
Previous year	3	13	35	40	9

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	18	-	14	21
Kansas	25	12	23	22
Nebraska	40	8	20	30
Oklahoma	34	18	28	35
South Dakota	39	24	33	32
Texas	80	82	86	79
6 States	43	33	42	42

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	1	-	1	1
Nebraska	-	-	-	1
Oklahoma	9	2	9	11
South Dakota	-	-	1	1
Texas	65	58	64	62
6 States	20	17	20	21

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	1	18	71	10
Kansas	1	5	27	61	6
Nebraska	1	2	22	53	22
Oklahoma	1	3	22	65	9
South Dakota	8	23	53	16	-
Texas	2	8	25	46	19
6 States	2	6	26	55	11
Previous week	1	5	26	57	11
Previous year	2	9	36	42	11

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2020 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	91	60	77	83
Florida	89	87	92	87
Georgia	93	86	91	93
North Carolina	76	73	85	81
Oklahoma	49	41	45	54
South Carolina	82	80	85	84
Texas	48	32	40	48
Virginia	75	69	75	68
8 States	83	74	81	83

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2020 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	4	17	52	27
Florida	4	3	17	74	2
Georgia	1	3	21	65	10
North Carolina	-	2	16	66	16
Oklahoma	-	3	15	81	1
South Carolina	-	-	5	89	6
Texas	-	3	43	50	4
Virginia	-	-	5	89	6
8 States	1	3	21	65	10
Previous week	-	3	25	61	11
Previous year	1	5	20	62	12

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	25	8	26	44
California	27	30	45	21
Louisiana	85	77	80	85
Mississippi	71	47	65	64
Missouri	17	18	40	27
Texas	92	76	81	89
6 States	41	30	44	49

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	3	5	25	44	23
California	-	-	10	80	10
Louisiana	-	1	28	65	6
Mississippi	-	5	13	70	12
Missouri	-	2	29	55	14
Texas	1	4	37	47	11
6 States	1	3	23	57	16
Previous week	1	3	24	55	17
Previous year	-	3	21	57	19

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2020 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	94	95	99	94
Colorado	96	61	92	89
Idaho	12	15	29	12
Illinois	97	97	99	98
Indiana	99	88	96	98
Kansas	99	96	98	99
Michigan	73	47	83	68
Missouri	100	96	99	100
Montana	9	10	26	19
Nebraska	91	60	88	82
North Carolina	100	97	100	100
Ohio	99	84	94	97
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	34	39	59	35
South Dakota	63	33	71	59
Texas	100	99	100	100
Washington	17	30	50	20
18 States	80	73	84	81

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	97	95	99	94
Minnesota	100	100	100	100
Montana	90	81	95	93
North Dakota	96	93	97	97
South Dakota	100	96	98	98
Washington	99	100	100	99
6 States	96	92	97	97

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2020 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	(NA)	2	1
Minnesota	1	1	3	1
Montana	-	(NA)	1	-
North Dakota	1	(NA)	-	1
South Dakota	7	(NA)	21	17
Washington	6	2	12	3
6 States	1	(NA)	3	2

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	11	32	30	17	10
Minnesota	14	31	46	9	-
Montana	51	36	9	4	-
North Dakota	28	33	28	10	1
South Dakota	32	37	26	5	-
Washington	50	38	12	-	-
6 States	32	34	25	8	1
Previous week	29	34	26	10	1
Previous year	2	4	24	60	10

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2020 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	95	93	97	93
Minnesota	100	99	100	99
Montana	94	85	95	94
North Dakota	95	91	96	97
Washington	100	100	100	100
5 States	95	90	96	96

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 81% of the 2020 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	2	(NA)	3	2
Minnesota	2	1	7	3
Montana	-	(NA)	1	1
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	1
Washington	9	3	15	3
5 States	1	(NA)	2	2

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2020 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	6	12	21	49	12
Minnesota	10	26	49	15	-
Montana	24	46	21	8	1
North Dakota	25	28	38	8	1
Washington	29	32	39	-	-
5 States	19	32	27	18	4
Previous week	17	25	31	23	4
Previous year	1	3	16	56	24

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 76% of the 2020 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2016-2020 Average
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	51	24	48	47
Minnesota	17	7	25	9
Nebraska	78	39	68	68
North Dakota	-	-	2	7
Ohio	78	30	55	61
Pennsylvania	13	-	4	15
South Dakota	34	23	43	35
Texas	100	99	100	100
Wisconsin	8	6	15	10
9 States	30	18	31	29

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[These 9 States planted 72% of the 2020 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	1	4	31	54	10
Minnesota	13	22	43	22	-
Nebraska	3	6	34	48	9
North Dakota	26	30	33	11	-
Ohio	-	1	29	64	6
Pennsylvania	-	1	29	48	22
South Dakota	12	38	30	20	-
Texas	10	30	40	17	3
Wisconsin	1	3	22	54	20
9 States	10	21	33	30	6
Previous week	9	21	35	29	6
Previous year	3	9	27	52	9

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	2	6	82	9
Arizona	69	13	9	3	6
Arkansas	1	9	34	49	7
California	25	25	30	20	-
Colorado	6	13	27	30	24
Connecticut	-	-	88	3	9
Delaware	-	21	48	26	5
Florida	1	4	17	54	24
Georgia	1	6	23	57	13
Idaho	22	36	27	15	-
Illinois	1	6	29	46	18
Indiana	1	6	29	54	10
Iowa	5	14	37	38	6
Kansas	2	11	31	51	5
Kentucky	1	3	23	63	10
Louisiana	-	12	31	53	4
Maine	-	8	56	21	15
Maryland	-	10	39	43	8
Massachusetts	-	-	21	53	26
Michigan	8	11	30	42	9
Minnesota	25	41	25	7	2
Mississippi	1	6	31	53	9
Missouri	-	3	22	62	13
Montana	56	35	7	2	-
Nebraska	4	12	59	23	2
Nevada	35	30	35	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	21	79	-
New Jersey	-	4	11	82	3
New Mexico	14	23	31	22	10
New York	1	4	12	67	16
North Carolina	8	35	34	21	2
North Dakota	55	30	13	2	-
Ohio	-	7	17	67	9
Oklahoma	1	4	31	48	16
Oregon	58	22	16	4	-
Pennsylvania	1	1	16	64	18
Rhode Island	-	-	5	36	59
South Carolina	-	-	18	76	6
South Dakota	34	38	17	11	-
Tennessee	3	8	26	55	8
Texas	9	11	25	36	19
Utah	31	38	24	7	-
Vermont	-	-	20	70	10
Virginia	9	29	32	29	1
Washington	76	21	2	1	-
West Virginia	6	8	22	61	3
Wisconsin	5	11	24	41	19
Wyoming	29	32	28	11	-
48 States	23	19	24	25	9
Previous week	21	19	27	25	8
Previous year	10	20	34	32	4

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 25, 2020	July 18, 2021	July 25, 2021
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.6	4.1	3.9
Arizona	6.5	6.1	5.9
Arkansas	6.0	5.9	5.7
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.5	6.7	6.6
Connecticut	7.0	4.0	4.0
Delaware	5.0	6.5	7.0
Florida	6.4	5.8	6.0
Georgia	6.3	4.6	4.5
Idaho	6.9	7.0	7.0
Illinois	5.0	2.6	5.7
Indiana	5.2	2.5	5.4
Iowa	6.0	4.3	6.4
Kansas	5.2	5.4	6.3
Kentucky	5.3	4.2	6.0
Louisiana	4.8	3.2	3.9
Maine	6.7	4.5	2.0
Maryland	6.0	6.0	7.0
Massachusetts	6.5	6.0	4.0
Michigan	6.3	3.9	4.9
Minnesota	5.1	6.1	6.4
Mississippi	6.2	4.2	3.6
Missouri	5.3	3.4	6.0
Montana	6.3	6.4	7.0
Nebraska	5.5	5.2	6.5
Nevada	7.0	4.6	7.0
New Hampshire	6.2	2.3	3.3
New Jersey	6.5	6.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.1	6.4	6.3
New York	6.0	2.0	4.0
North Carolina	6.5	6.1	5.6
North Dakota	5.5	6.7	6.6
Ohio	5.5	2.2	4.9
Oklahoma	5.4	6.0	6.6
Oregon	6.9	7.0	6.7
Pennsylvania	6.0	4.0	5.5
Rhode Island	7.0	6.0	3.0
South Carolina	6.0	6.3	5.6
South Dakota	5.8	6.1	6.6
Tennessee	5.5	4.2	5.4
Texas	5.8	5.5	6.1
Utah	6.8	6.6	6.0
Vermont	5.0	4.0	3.6
Virginia	5.8	6.1	6.6
Washington	7.0	7.0	7.0
West Virginia	5.2	5.0	6.5
Wisconsin	5.6	5.3	6.2
Wyoming	7.0	6.8	6.8

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	1	71	28
Arizona	-	2	80	18
Arkansas	4	26	62	8
California	55	20	25	-
Colorado	13	29	57	1
Connecticut	-	2	49	49
Delaware	11	74	14	1
Florida	-	4	79	17
Georgia	1	4	68	27
Idaho	44	29	27	-
Illinois	3	12	77	8
Indiana	1	8	78	13
Iowa	14	39	46	1
Kansas	6	28	63	3
Kentucky	1	24	68	7
Louisiana	-	4	68	28
Maine	-	30	70	-
Maryland	7	64	29	-
Massachusetts	-	-	97	3
Michigan	1	12	70	17
Minnesota	37	44	19	-
Mississippi	2	10	66	22
Missouri	1	9	84	6
Montana	75	22	2	1
Nebraska	9	37	53	1
Nevada	30	30	40	-
New Hampshire	-	3	93	4
New Jersey	3	24	69	4
New Mexico	15	38	41	6
New York	1	3	28	68
North Carolina	2	18	77	3
North Dakota	41	46	13	-
Ohio	1	5	71	23
Oklahoma	3	17	67	13
Oregon	65	23	12	-
Pennsylvania	-	22	75	3
Rhode Island	-	2	82	16
South Carolina	-	3	84	13
South Dakota	37	45	18	-
Tennessee	2	12	79	7
Texas	1	22	69	8
Utah	41	45	14	-
Vermont	-	14	73	13
Virginia	10	50	39	1
Washington	69	30	1	-
West Virginia	8	26	66	-
Wisconsin	10	23	63	4
Wyoming	34	45	20	1
48 States	18	26	50	6
Previous week	16	23	50	11
Previous year	11	26	57	6

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 25, 2021

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	-	81	19
Arizona	-	1	82	17
Arkansas	4	26	64	6
California	60	15	25	-
Colorado	21	29	50	-
Connecticut	-	4	43	53
Delaware	6	61	33	-
Florida	-	4	76	20
Georgia	1	4	72	23
Idaho	37	29	34	-
Illinois	4	12	80	4
Indiana	2	9	78	11
Iowa	20	40	39	1
Kansas	4	26	67	3
Kentucky	-	21	73	6
Louisiana	-	2	65	33
Maine	-	46	54	-
Maryland	9	55	36	-
Massachusetts	-	-	98	2
Michigan	1	14	77	8
Minnesota	32	48	20	-
Mississippi	2	11	74	13
Missouri	1	4	89	6
Montana	63	34	3	-
Nebraska	9	40	50	1
Nevada	35	30	35	-
New Hampshire	-	13	87	-
New Jersey	-	14	76	10
New Mexico	22	46	30	2
New York	1	4	62	33
North Carolina	-	19	77	4
North Dakota	51	34	15	-
Ohio	1	8	68	23
Oklahoma	2	12	70	16
Oregon	56	32	12	-
Pennsylvania	2	22	75	1
Rhode Island	-	4	93	3
South Carolina	-	2	98	-
South Dakota	37	47	16	-
Tennessee	2	16	75	7
Texas	1	18	72	9
Utah	38	38	24	-
Vermont	-	29	62	9
Virginia	8	41	50	1
Washington	55	37	8	-
West Virginia	7	27	66	-
Wisconsin	11	24	60	5
Wyoming	43	35	22	-
48 States	18	25	52	5
Previous week	17	24	51	8
Previous year	10	25	60	5

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Harvested, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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