



Crop Progress

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NASS Survey Update!

In September, NASS will survey U.S. small grains growers for final production. USDA relies on these numbers for farm programs that benefit producers. We will also ask hog producers about their summer pig crop, current inventory, and farrowing intentions. **Respond online**, or alternately by phone or mail.

Responding online is better than before! It is faster and more intuitive. Your information matters! Look for results on September 24 and 30 and Small Grains County Estimates on December 10 at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	50	55	70	62
Illinois	69	81	93	88
Indiana	54	71	86	79
Iowa	71	81	91	85
Kansas	81	81	90	86
Kentucky	74	71	79	80
Michigan	41	59	77	63
Minnesota	69	81	91	83
Missouri	82	83	91	91
Nebraska	75	88	96	86
North Carolina	96	92	96	97
North Dakota	39	38	62	68
Ohio	48	66	81	73
Pennsylvania	58	44	57	66
South Dakota	51	75	89	76
Tennessee	95	86	94	97
Texas	93	88	90	93
Wisconsin	43	63	80	64
18 States	66	76	88	82

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	8	12	23	19
Illinois	28	21	47	51
Indiana	14	16	35	39
Iowa	17	26	49	37
Kansas	47	40	57	54
Kentucky	54	49	58	61
Michigan	7	7	24	16
Minnesota	5	12	33	27
Missouri	38	47	69	65
Nebraska	31	29	60	41
North Carolina	88	74	85	89
North Dakota	4	1	8	20
Ohio	7	7	21	29
Pennsylvania	30	3	13	27
South Dakota	6	7	30	26
Tennessee	74	43	62	78
Texas	84	75	80	77
Wisconsin	9	6	24	20
18 States	24	23	44	39

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	-	(NA)	1	3
Indiana	-	(NA)	2	2
Iowa	-	-	3	1
Kansas	6	1	8	10
Kentucky	20	10	22	25
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	2	9
Nebraska	-	-	7	1
North Carolina	63	36	58	64
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	1
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	1
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	1
Tennessee	16	(NA)	6	18
Texas	50	55	60	57
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	2	(NA)	5	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 23, 2020

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Colorado	19	18	24	32	7
Illinois	1	5	22	58	14
Indiana	3	7	26	50	14
Iowa	8	13	29	44	6
Kansas	4	9	26	45	16
Kentucky	1	3	10	63	23
Michigan	3	13	30	45	9
Minnesota	1	3	14	53	29
Missouri	2	4	21	55	18
Nebraska	4	9	21	47	19
North Carolina	5	10	24	49	12
North Dakota	2	6	25	56	11
Ohio	3	11	41	40	5
Pennsylvania	9	15	30	30	16
South Dakota	3	5	18	64	10
Tennessee	2	3	23	60	12
Texas	5	14	39	31	11
Wisconsin	2	4	13	48	33
18 States	4	8	24	49	15
Previous week	3	7	21	52	17
Previous year	3	10	30	47	10

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average (percent)
	August 23, 2019 (percent)	August 16, 2020 (percent)	August 23, 2020 (percent)	
Arkansas	89	92	96	95
Illinois	76	84	92	89
Indiana	61	81	91	85
Iowa	80	90	95	90
Kansas	69	73	80	77
Kentucky	66	65	76	74
Louisiana	99	99	100	99
Michigan	60	90	96	83
Minnesota	92	97	98	95
Mississippi	90	91	95	94
Missouri	62	69	80	70
Nebraska	82	90	98	90
North Carolina	70	62	76	71
North Dakota	86	83	93	94
Ohio	65	84	93	85
South Dakota	69	82	94	88
Tennessee	80	73	82	86
Wisconsin	70	83	93	87
18 States	76	84	92	87

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	3	3	9	10
Illinois	-	(NA)	-	-
Indiana	-	(NA)	1	2
Iowa	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	1	1	4	2
Kentucky	-	(NA)	4	-
Louisiana	25	27	35	38
Michigan	-	(NA)	1	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Mississippi	4	5	16	21
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	2	5	3
North Carolina	1	(NA)	1	1
North Dakota	2	2	7	12
Ohio	-	-	2	1
South Dakota	-	2	16	6
Tennessee	3	(NA)	2	1
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	2	(NA)	4	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 23, 2020

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	6	27	45	21
Illinois	1	5	21	57	16
Indiana	2	7	25	52	14
Iowa	4	9	31	50	6
Kansas	1	6	26	51	16
Kentucky	2	3	12	62	21
Louisiana	-	2	10	72	16
Michigan	2	8	27	53	10
Minnesota	1	3	14	58	24
Mississippi	2	6	25	58	9
Missouri	1	3	22	58	16
Nebraska	3	8	18	51	20
North Carolina	4	8	26	51	11
North Dakota	2	5	28	55	10
Ohio	2	8	36	48	6
South Dakota	3	5	20	64	8
Tennessee	2	4	22	59	13
Wisconsin	1	3	14	46	36
18 States	2	6	23	55	14
Previous week	2	5	21	56	16
Previous year	3	10	32	46	9

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	96	93	95	96
Arizona	100	99	100	97
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	91	90	95	84
Georgia	96	92	95	96
Kansas	65	56	78	62
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	92	84	89	94
Missouri	89	64	73	87
North Carolina	95	77	85	93
Oklahoma	92	66	80	80
South Carolina	98	75	83	93
Tennessee	96	88	95	95
Texas	84	77	86	85
Virginia	89	87	90	93
15 States	89	80	88	89

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	24	6	13	20
Arizona	46	46	70	47
Arkansas	15	15	25	17
California	6	-	5	2
Georgia	28	7	14	18
Kansas	2	3	9	5
Louisiana	30	36	40	40
Mississippi	13	13	17	23
Missouri	11	-	-	14
North Carolina	13	2	5	11
Oklahoma	8	12	15	5
South Carolina	20	-	2	11
Tennessee	7	-	2	11
Texas	33	19	27	20
Virginia	8	1	5	8
15 States	27	15	22	19

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 23, 2020

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	17	68	15
Arizona	-	-	5	66	29
Arkansas	-	-	11	44	45
California	-	-	20	45	35
Georgia	1	6	20	59	14
Kansas	2	6	40	46	6
Louisiana	-	-	18	74	8
Mississippi	1	3	33	55	8
Missouri	2	11	37	50	-
North Carolina	6	11	25	49	9
Oklahoma	5	13	34	45	3
South Carolina	7	9	16	51	17
Tennessee	6	11	16	56	11
Texas	19	18	34	23	6
Virginia	-	11	50	39	-
15 States	12	13	29	37	9
Previous week	7	15	33	35	10
Previous year	2	15	40	35	8

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	87	76	86	87
Kansas	77	79	90	86
Nebraska	91	95	98	96
Oklahoma	79	70	82	84
South Dakota	86	84	93	91
Texas	91	91	95	91
6 States	83	83	91	88

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	5	16	23
Kansas	20	17	33	27
Nebraska	19	15	43	37
Oklahoma	24	30	39	41
South Dakota	22	15	33	29
Texas	83	75	81	79
6 States	38	34	47	47

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	1
Nebraska	-	-	1	-
Oklahoma	7	-	5	11
South Dakota	-	(NA)	2	2
Texas	72	68	70	69
6 States	22	(NA)	21	26

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 23, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	16	26	45	9	4
Kansas	2	6	27	53	12
Nebraska	2	9	25	36	28
Oklahoma	13	33	28	25	1
South Dakota	-	3	24	70	3
Texas	8	14	33	32	13
6 States	5	11	30	43	11
Previous week	5	9	29	45	12
Previous year	1	6	27	51	15

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 23, 2020

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	9	70	21
Florida	-	1	18	80	1
Georgia	1	5	20	56	18
North Carolina	1	5	22	54	18
Oklahoma	-	-	8	86	6
South Carolina	3	3	19	57	18
Texas	4	12	21	62	1
Virginia	-	-	56	43	1
8 States	1	5	19	61	14
Previous week	1	4	20	62	13
Previous year	1	6	28	54	11

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	92	84	91	97
California	96	85	90	89
Louisiana	97	97	99	99
Mississippi	97	88	96	97
Missouri	84	69	86	91
Texas	99	99	100	100
6 States	94	86	93	96

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	-	1	5
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	61	61	73	69
Mississippi	1	1	3	9
Missouri	-	-	-	-
Texas	47	55	71	64
6 States	14	13	17	17

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 23, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	28	48	19
California	-	-	-	80	20
Louisiana	1	3	17	66	13
Mississippi	-	1	30	50	19
Missouri	1	8	22	48	21
Texas	-	-	14	73	13
6 States	1	3	20	58	18
Previous week	1	3	20	59	17
Previous year	1	5	25	48	21

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2019 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	99
Colorado	98	100	100	100
Idaho	79	60	83	88
Illinois	100	100	100	100
Indiana	100	100	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	100
Michigan	99	100	100	100
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	77	60	82	91
Nebraska	97	100	100	99
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	100	100	100
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	93	88	96	96
South Dakota	85	98	99	96
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	80	73	82	90
18 States	95	93	97	98

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	40	43	52	61
Minnesota	36	31	54	69
Montana	30	35	55	57
North Dakota	28	19	39	59
South Dakota	46	81	91	81
Washington	41	36	48	68
6 States	32	30	49	62

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 23, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	4	13	64	19
Minnesota	2	3	18	65	12
Montana	1	3	14	56	26
North Dakota	3	5	29	56	7
South Dakota	1	4	25	66	4
Washington	-	6	10	59	25
6 States	2	4	23	58	13
Previous week	2	4	24	58	12
Previous year	1	5	25	60	9

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 74% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	98	97	99	98
Minnesota	68	78	88	80
Nebraska	96	98	100	97
North Dakota	34	26	48	70
Ohio	95	96	100	98
Pennsylvania	73	70	80	78
South Dakota	74	93	98	91
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	63	72	87	76
9 States	71	74	85	84

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	57	45	61	70
Minnesota	64	70	89	84
Montana	45	27	54	67
North Dakota	38	25	44	75
Washington	42	46	57	68
5 States	47	34	55	72

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 23, 2020

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	10	71	18
Minnesota	1	3	22	64	10
Montana	2	2	13	47	36
North Dakota	2	7	29	57	5
Washington	-	5	6	66	23
5 States	1	3	16	58	22
Previous week	1	3	19	59	18
Previous year	1	4	19	61	15

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 23, 2020

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	3	25	69	3
Arizona	24	36	32	8	-
Arkansas	4	16	30	40	10
California	45	10	35	10	-
Colorado	22	42	27	8	1
Connecticut	25	35	15	25	-
Delaware	1	7	36	49	7
Florida	-	2	15	58	25
Georgia	4	8	29	50	9
Idaho	3	14	36	45	2
Illinois	2	8	22	57	11
Indiana	5	10	38	41	6
Iowa	11	28	38	21	2
Kansas	4	12	37	41	6
Kentucky	3	7	24	58	8
Louisiana	1	7	29	57	6
Maine	10	14	33	43	-
Maryland	-	18	34	39	9
Massachusetts	2	33	65	-	-
Michigan	9	26	38	25	2
Minnesota	3	7	31	52	7
Mississippi	1	8	32	51	8
Missouri	2	14	30	47	7
Montana	11	16	47	19	7
Nebraska	11	20	30	35	4
Nevada	10	20	40	30	-
New Hampshire	6	37	54	3	-
New Jersey	-	-	21	74	5
New Mexico	13	31	35	15	6
New York	9	21	39	29	2
North Carolina	1	5	29	61	4
North Dakota	4	19	43	32	2
Ohio	7	21	41	31	-
Oklahoma	15	21	32	31	1
Oregon	29	44	17	10	-
Pennsylvania	23	26	25	25	1
Rhode Island	25	35	15	25	-
South Carolina	-	8	29	58	5
South Dakota	6	17	43	32	2
Tennessee	1	8	30	53	8
Texas	20	33	33	13	1
Utah	5	21	44	29	1
Vermont	-	-	3	85	12
Virginia	2	7	35	50	6
Washington	21	23	41	14	1
West Virginia	7	10	28	50	5
Wisconsin	3	10	26	39	22
Wyoming	31	41	27	1	-
48 States	16	26	34	21	3
Previous week	13	22	33	28	4
Previous year	5	13	30	43	9

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 23, 2019	August 16, 2020	August 23, 2020
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.1	5.5	5.4
Arizona	7.0	7.0	6.7
Arkansas	5.0	6.0	6.8
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.4	7.0	6.9
Connecticut	7.0	7.0	7.0
Delaware	5.5	4.5	4.5
Florida	6.1	6.6	6.2
Georgia	5.9	5.9	5.2
Idaho	6.9	6.9	6.9
Illinois	4.8	5.7	6.8
Indiana	5.3	5.6	6.5
Iowa	5.0	5.7	6.6
Kansas	4.2	5.8	6.6
Kentucky	5.7	4.9	5.3
Louisiana	4.6	6.0	6.8
Maine	6.0	7.0	6.6
Maryland	5.5	4.0	6.0
Massachusetts	7.0	6.5	6.5
Michigan	6.3	6.1	6.7
Minnesota	5.3	4.8	5.7
Mississippi	5.3	5.5	5.7
Missouri	3.5	5.3	6.8
Montana	5.2	6.9	6.9
Nebraska	3.7	6.4	6.8
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	7.0	6.8
New Jersey	5.0	6.0	6.5
New Mexico	6.6	6.8	6.7
New York	5.0	6.5	6.5
North Carolina	5.7	4.3	4.8
North Dakota	6.0	5.3	6.2
Ohio	5.0	5.8	6.4
Oklahoma	5.5	5.8	6.7
Oregon	6.6	6.9	7.0
Pennsylvania	5.5	6.0	7.0
Rhode Island	6.0	7.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.0	5.2	5.2
South Dakota	5.4	6.2	6.7
Tennessee	5.5	5.1	5.5
Texas	6.3	6.2	5.9
Utah	7.0	7.0	6.9
Vermont	4.0	6.6	5.1
Virginia	5.7	3.4	4.9
Washington	6.4	6.9	6.9
West Virginia	5.5	5.7	5.2
Wisconsin	5.9	5.7	6.6
Wyoming	6.6	7.0	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 23, 2020

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	4	22	69	5
Arizona	13	10	77	-
Arkansas	22	38	37	3
California	70	5	25	-
Colorado	39	44	17	-
Connecticut	30	45	25	-
Delaware	-	2	89	9
Florida	-	5	81	14
Georgia	4	17	62	17
Idaho	19	44	37	-
Illinois	6	29	64	1
Indiana	8	31	59	2
Iowa	31	45	24	-
Kansas	10	33	55	2
Kentucky	2	12	75	11
Louisiana	6	47	46	1
Maine	40	47	13	-
Maryland	-	3	65	32
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	21	42	36	1
Minnesota	3	13	74	10
Mississippi	10	40	47	3
Missouri	4	31	62	3
Montana	17	51	30	2
Nebraska	24	40	36	-
Nevada	20	35	45	-
New Hampshire	29	62	9	-
New Jersey	-	15	78	7
New Mexico	35	50	15	-
New York	11	36	52	1
North Carolina	1	7	79	13
North Dakota	13	29	50	8
Ohio	22	38	40	-
Oklahoma	23	36	41	-
Oregon	47	33	20	-
Pennsylvania	28	35	37	-
Rhode Island	30	45	25	-
South Carolina	1	7	75	17
South Dakota	10	43	46	1
Tennessee	2	25	69	4
Texas	31	41	22	6
Utah	23	43	34	-
Vermont	-	17	83	-
Virginia	-	3	89	8
Washington	35	28	34	3
West Virginia	14	35	51	-
Wisconsin	15	28	55	2
Wyoming	57	26	17	-
48 States	18	33	46	3
Previous week	13	28	54	5
Previous year	9	23	61	7

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 23, 2020

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	5	21	73	1
Arizona	13	10	77	-
Arkansas	23	36	38	3
California	70	5	25	-
Colorado	43	42	15	-
Connecticut	20	45	35	-
Delaware	-	30	58	12
Florida	-	5	79	16
Georgia	4	23	59	14
Idaho	16	37	47	-
Illinois	3	21	75	1
Indiana	7	32	59	2
Iowa	28	43	29	-
Kansas	9	28	60	3
Kentucky	2	14	75	9
Louisiana	4	45	49	2
Maine	35	50	15	-
Maryland	-	-	70	30
Massachusetts	-	-	90	10
Michigan	18	45	35	2
Minnesota	3	10	79	8
Mississippi	10	42	45	3
Missouri	3	21	76	-
Montana	9	52	37	2
Nebraska	21	36	43	-
Nevada	20	30	50	-
New Hampshire	28	51	21	-
New Jersey	-	4	84	12
New Mexico	38	47	15	-
New York	7	28	64	1
North Carolina	1	8	74	17
North Dakota	7	27	58	8
Ohio	19	35	45	1
Oklahoma	18	32	50	-
Oregon	45	37	18	-
Pennsylvania	27	36	37	-
Rhode Island	20	45	35	-
South Carolina	-	6	83	11
South Dakota	6	32	61	1
Tennessee	3	27	65	5
Texas	31	44	23	2
Utah	20	33	46	1
Vermont	-	8	92	-
Virginia	-	6	90	4
Washington	26	35	36	3
West Virginia	13	33	52	2
Wisconsin	9	23	66	2
Wyoming	54	32	14	-
48 States	16	30	51	3
Previous week	11	27	58	4
Previous year	8	22	64	6

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested

Corn: Dough, Dented, Mature, Condition

Cotton: Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition

Oats: Harvested

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Condition

Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Mature, Condition

Soybeans: Setting Pods, Dropping Leaves, Condition

Spring Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2019 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
Chris Hawthorn – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-2127
James Johanson – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
John Stephens – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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