



Crop Progress

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NASS Survey Update!

In September, NASS will survey U.S. small grains growers for final production. USDA relies on these numbers for farm programs that benefit producers. We will also ask hog producers about their summer pig crop, current inventory, and farrowing intentions. **Respond online**, or alternately by phone or mail.

Responding online is better than before! It is faster and more intuitive. Your information matters! Look for results on September 29 and 30 and Small Grains County Estimates on December 15 at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2021 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	85	50	63	75
Illinois	88	80	85	91
Indiana	92	77	88	86
Iowa	94	84	92	90
Kansas	90	74	85	91
Kentucky	77	71	81	84
Michigan	86	71	85	74
Minnesota	94	62	83	89
Missouri	96	91	95	95
Nebraska	92	78	89	93
North Carolina	99	91	96	98
North Dakota	87	61	77	77
Ohio	86	77	85	81
Pennsylvania	66	62	68	66
South Dakota	88	71	84	84
Tennessee	98	92	97	97
Texas	94	86	94	95
Wisconsin	82	59	75	74
18 States	90	75	86	88

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2021 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	26	20	30	25
Illinois	63	37	46	61
Indiana	54	20	37	48
Iowa	63	30	52	54
Kansas	61	47	61	64
Kentucky	61	54	69	68
Michigan	34	24	35	29
Minnesota	47	12	23	41
Missouri	70	55	73	74
Nebraska	61	39	59	58
North Carolina	93	78	86	91
North Dakota	42	6	18	28
Ohio	52	23	35	39
Pennsylvania	18	11	22	28
South Dakota	40	16	36	37
Tennessee	79	60	80	81
Texas	84	76	84	85
Wisconsin	43	11	24	31
18 States	56	31	46	52

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2021 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	-	-	2
Illinois	3	-	3	7
Indiana	7	1	2	7
Iowa	6	1	3	5
Kansas	11	12	24	16
Kentucky	29	13	22	37
Michigan	1	-	4	1
Minnesota	5	-	-	2
Missouri	10	3	15	13
Nebraska	7	3	8	5
North Carolina	71	46	62	72
North Dakota	5	-	-	2
Ohio	3	-	2	2
Pennsylvania	1	-	1	1
South Dakota	8	-	-	4
Tennessee	22	9	28	29
Texas	60	67	72	60
Wisconsin	2	-	-	2
18 States	8	4	8	9

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 28, 2022

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2021 corn acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Colorado	19	21	34	22	4
Illinois	3	4	24	49	20
Indiana	3	9	34	47	7
Iowa	2	7	25	52	14
Kansas	24	26	28	19	3
Kentucky	12	19	38	27	4
Michigan	1	4	31	53	11
Minnesota	2	5	28	49	16
Missouri	9	16	23	46	6
Nebraska	17	17	27	29	10
North Carolina	16	21	28	28	7
North Dakota	1	5	28	50	16
Ohio	5	10	27	48	10
Pennsylvania	-	18	20	50	12
South Dakota	9	14	26	43	8
Tennessee	20	22	29	27	2
Texas	29	23	31	14	3
Wisconsin	1	4	19	54	22
18 States	8	11	27	42	12
Previous week	7	11	27	43	12
Previous year	4	10	26	46	14

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2021 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	95	93	96	96
Illinois	93	80	86	93
Indiana	93	81	90	89
Iowa	97	88	95	94
Kansas	80	67	78	84
Kentucky	83	74	84	81
Louisiana	99	100	100	100
Michigan	99	94	98	90
Minnesota	98	88	95	97
Mississippi	96	95	97	96
Missouri	80	73	77	82
Nebraska	96	93	98	95
North Carolina	85	85	93	80
North Dakota	95	86	95	95
Ohio	89	88	92	90
South Dakota	97	86	92	92
Tennessee	89	80	92	90
Wisconsin	94	84	91	90
18 States	92	84	91	92

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2021 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	14	5	13	15
Illinois	4	(NA)	-	2
Indiana	8	-	2	6
Iowa	2	(NA)	-	1
Kansas	5	(NA)	3	5
Kentucky	5	(NA)	4	4
Louisiana	29	38	55	45
Michigan	3	-	5	3
Minnesota	8	(NA)	-	3
Mississippi	24	19	23	26
Missouri	3	(NA)	-	1
Nebraska	11	3	10	8
North Carolina	6	(NA)	4	4
North Dakota	22	(NA)	4	17
Ohio	3	-	2	4
South Dakota	22	1	6	13
Tennessee	9	1	8	7
Wisconsin	1	-	-	1
18 States	8	(NA)	4	7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 28, 2022

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2021 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	5	9	27	45	14
Illinois	3	4	27	48	18
Indiana	3	9	34	47	7
Iowa	2	8	27	50	13
Kansas	17	24	32	24	3
Kentucky	3	11	41	38	7
Louisiana	6	7	32	53	2
Michigan	1	5	34	47	13
Minnesota	1	5	28	53	13
Mississippi	-	10	28	54	8
Missouri	5	13	28	46	8
Nebraska	12	16	29	34	9
North Carolina	2	7	28	55	8
North Dakota	-	5	38	45	12
Ohio	5	10	26	49	10
South Dakota	3	12	30	48	7
Tennessee	6	14	33	37	10
Wisconsin	1	4	21	52	22
18 States	4	9	30	46	11
Previous week	4	9	30	47	10
Previous year	5	10	29	45	11

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2021 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	96	97	98	97
Arizona	100	95	97	99
Arkansas	100	99	100	100
California	100	80	90	87
Georgia	94	92	95	96
Kansas	88	96	99	79
Louisiana	100	98	100	100
Mississippi	92	91	94	94
Missouri	97	90	94	94
North Carolina	92	89	95	93
Oklahoma	76	80	90	84
South Carolina	97	91	95	93
Tennessee	96	95	97	98
Texas	80	85	92	88
Virginia	90	99	100	93
15 States	85	88	94	91

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2021 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	9	14	19	22
Arizona	74	34	55	66
Arkansas	22	10	22	30
California	9	-	5	6
Georgia	20	12	21	23
Kansas	18	17	21	11
Louisiana	47	43	53	52
Mississippi	41	9	25	30
Missouri	2	2	10	17
North Carolina	7	9	14	13
Oklahoma	9	-	5	11
South Carolina	11	6	17	16
Tennessee	5	7	13	13
Texas	21	25	35	25
Virginia	8	18	34	13
15 States	20	19	28	24

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 28, 2022

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2021 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	30	63	5
Arizona	1	1	10	48	40
Arkansas	8	9	17	40	26
California	-	-	5	90	5
Georgia	1	5	28	54	12
Kansas	10	27	37	23	3
Louisiana	6	17	21	53	3
Mississippi	1	5	38	52	4
Missouri	9	9	30	52	-
North Carolina	1	11	25	54	9
Oklahoma	30	25	40	5	-
South Carolina	1	3	17	65	14
Tennessee	8	12	32	41	7
Texas	26	27	32	14	1
Virginia	-	1	15	79	5
15 States	17	19	30	29	5
Previous week	18	22	29	26	5
Previous year	1	5	24	55	15

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	98	90	98	92
Kansas	92	68	80	91
Nebraska	99	75	85	98
Oklahoma	89	70	85	88
South Dakota	95	85	98	94
Texas	97	97	99	96
6 States	94	79	88	93

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	45	21	40	32
Kansas	45	16	25	38
Nebraska	57	17	33	49
Oklahoma	43	40	55	44
South Dakota	48	14	35	40
Texas	84	81	90	83
6 States	57	37	48	53

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Kansas	1	-	-	2
Nebraska	2	-	1	2
Oklahoma	5	1	6	12
South Dakota	1	-	10	2
Texas	74	67	75	73
6 States	23	20	23	25

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2021 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	62	52	62	64
6 States	18	(NA)	18	20

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 28, 2022

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	12	41	36	9
Kansas	19	29	33	18	1
Nebraska	35	25	20	15	5
Oklahoma	16	35	38	11	-
South Dakota	4	18	46	32	-
Texas	13	29	41	16	1
6 States	16	28	35	19	2
Previous week	14	26	35	23	2
Previous year	3	9	30	49	9

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 28, 2022

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2021 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	11	78	11
Florida	-	-	13	79	8
Georgia	1	5	26	56	12
North Carolina	1	3	24	61	11
Oklahoma	-	-	24	76	-
South Carolina	-	1	13	70	16
Texas	-	12	60	27	1
Virginia	-	-	10	85	5
8 States	1	4	26	59	10
Previous week	1	4	26	59	10
Previous year	1	2	21	64	12

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	95	89	94	97
California	94	95	97	93
Louisiana	100	99	100	100
Mississippi	99	99	100	99
Missouri	98	90	98	94
Texas	97	100	100	99
6 States	96	93	96	98

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2021 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	5	2	4	7
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	72	60	67	76
Mississippi	5	-	2	14
Missouri	4	-	-	1
Texas	66	66	77	72
6 States	18	15	18	21

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 28, 2022

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	28	48	19
California	-	-	20	60	20
Louisiana	-	3	10	80	7
Mississippi	-	6	42	42	10
Missouri	3	7	37	39	14
Texas	-	1	48	29	22
6 States	1	3	26	53	17
Previous week	-	3	25	55	17
Previous year	1	2	20	62	15

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2021 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	84	27	50	69
Minnesota	99	30	44	78
Montana	83	52	75	68
North Dakota	82	18	34	66
South Dakota	98	84	92	90
Washington	94	40	61	72
6 States	86	33	50	71

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 28, 2022

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	5	25	60	10
Minnesota	-	-	15	79	6
Montana	3	15	41	39	2
North Dakota	-	1	23	60	16
South Dakota	6	17	30	45	2
Washington	-	-	6	85	9
6 States	1	5	26	58	10
Previous week	1	7	28	56	8
Previous year	28	35	26	10	1

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 69% of the 2021 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	99	91	93	99
Minnesota	97	62	76	87
Nebraska	100	97	100	99
North Dakota	76	32	49	72
Ohio	100	96	99	100
Pennsylvania	89	65	80	84
South Dakota	98	88	92	95
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	84	66	82	80
9 States	91	70	80	87

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2021 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	86	38	56	78
Minnesota	98	28	50	93
Montana	77	59	75	71
North Dakota	86	30	48	77
Washington	94	43	59	71
5 States	83	44	62	76

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 28, 2022

[These 5 States planted 82% of the 2021 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	3	16	62	19
Minnesota	-	1	24	67	8
Montana	9	22	38	30	1
North Dakota	-	1	29	58	12
Washington	-	-	4	87	9
5 States	4	11	29	47	9
Previous week	3	12	31	46	8
Previous year	25	26	26	19	4

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 28, 2022

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	3	31	64	2
Arizona	1	11	45	28	15
Arkansas	16	24	36	21	3
California	15	35	35	15	-
Colorado	16	21	25	23	15
Connecticut	30	70	-	-	-
Delaware	3	27	41	27	2
Florida	1	1	20	46	32
Georgia	3	9	35	46	7
Idaho	3	18	36	29	14
Illinois	5	14	41	36	4
Indiana	5	13	36	43	3
Iowa	15	27	27	25	6
Kansas	36	29	24	11	-
Kentucky	3	10	36	43	8
Louisiana	1	10	40	43	6
Maine	-	-	-	100	-
Maryland	15	20	27	36	2
Massachusetts	60	40	-	-	-
Michigan	3	22	35	35	5
Minnesota	3	8	25	51	13
Mississippi	2	12	38	44	4
Missouri	14	22	32	30	2
Montana	21	25	30	24	-
Nebraska	52	26	15	6	1
Nevada	15	25	50	10	-
New Hampshire	-	-	35	59	6
New Jersey	7	58	32	3	-
New Mexico	4	26	32	26	12
New York	36	23	20	20	1
North Carolina	1	7	36	54	2
North Dakota	1	6	31	56	6
Ohio	-	6	31	56	7
Oklahoma	31	35	27	7	-
Oregon	15	25	35	24	1
Pennsylvania	24	23	27	25	1
Rhode Island	100	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2	9	39	45	5
South Dakota	23	32	27	17	1
Tennessee	1	11	34	48	6
Texas	39	30	22	8	1
Utah	5	17	37	41	-
Vermont	1	21	30	47	1
Virginia	2	10	36	44	8
Washington	3	9	35	50	3
West Virginia	-	4	18	74	4
Wisconsin	1	7	20	57	15
Wyoming	16	20	35	28	1
48 States	22	24	29	21	4
Previous week	25	24	28	20	3
Previous year	21	23	28	23	5

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 28, 2021	August 21, 2022	August 28, 2022
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.0	4.9	4.2
Arizona	6.7	4.8	6.6
Arkansas	6.8	5.2	6.0
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.7	5.9	6.5
Connecticut	5.0	6.7	5.8
Delaware	5.0	7.0	6.5
Florida	6.1	6.4	6.2
Georgia	5.5	5.4	5.1
Idaho	6.9	6.9	6.9
Illinois	5.8	5.7	6.0
Indiana	5.9	6.2	6.5
Iowa	4.4	5.2	5.5
Kansas	6.4	6.3	6.6
Kentucky	6.0	5.8	6.4
Louisiana	6.4	3.9	0.8
Maine	6.0	6.0	6.0
Maryland	6.0	6.5	7.0
Massachusetts	5.0	7.0	7.0
Michigan	5.3	5.2	5.4
Minnesota	3.9	5.4	5.7
Mississippi	6.2	4.6	2.4
Missouri	6.7	5.2	6.6
Montana	6.0	6.8	6.0
Nebraska	5.6	6.3	6.4
Nevada	7.0	6.7	6.9
New Hampshire	7.0	6.5	6.4
New Jersey	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.8	6.0	6.4
New York	5.5	5.5	5.0
North Carolina	6.5	5.6	6.2
North Dakota	4.5	5.9	5.8
Ohio	5.4	5.4	5.6
Oklahoma	6.8	5.9	5.4
Oregon	7.0	7.0	7.0
Pennsylvania	4.5	6.0	5.5
Rhode Island	5.0	7.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.8	5.7	4.9
South Dakota	5.3	6.2	6.0
Tennessee	5.9	5.4	6.1
Texas	6.4	5.9	5.0
Utah	6.9	5.4	6.1
Vermont	4.8	6.0	4.0
Virginia	6.0	5.0	6.3
Washington	7.0	7.0	7.0
West Virginia	4.8	4.9	5.6
Wisconsin	4.1	4.9	4.7
Wyoming	6.9	6.6	6.5

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 28, 2022

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	20	57	22
Arizona	13	2	77	8
Arkansas	5	29	60	6
California	10	20	70	-
Colorado	27	41	32	-
Connecticut	-	37	63	-
Delaware	21	51	28	-
Florida	1	7	78	14
Georgia	3	11	76	10
Idaho	5	40	55	-
Illinois	8	24	63	5
Indiana	9	34	55	2
Iowa	16	29	53	2
Kansas	44	36	19	1
Kentucky	4	23	68	5
Louisiana	1	3	23	73
Maine	-	-	90	10
Maryland	29	41	30	-
Massachusetts	38	9	53	-
Michigan	11	15	69	5
Minnesota	4	18	72	6
Mississippi	8	14	64	14
Missouri	15	37	48	-
Montana	35	42	23	-
Nebraska	46	35	19	-
Nevada	15	40	45	-
New Hampshire	15	50	35	-
New Jersey	60	23	17	-
New Mexico	8	38	52	2
New York	13	57	26	4
North Carolina	2	27	70	1
North Dakota	6	34	58	2
Ohio	3	22	69	6
Oklahoma	35	38	26	1
Oregon	20	42	38	-
Pennsylvania	12	36	49	3
Rhode Island	80	20	-	-
South Carolina	2	16	73	9
South Dakota	22	39	37	2
Tennessee	3	22	73	2
Texas	42	18	35	5
Utah	14	39	46	1
Vermont	-	16	81	3
Virginia	2	28	68	2
Washington	16	46	38	-
West Virginia	-	10	87	3
Wisconsin	1	11	77	11
Wyoming	36	45	19	-
48 States	19	29	48	4
Previous week	20	28	48	4
Previous year	17	30	49	4

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 28, 2022

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	12	76	11
Arizona	13	3	79	5
Arkansas	7	33	52	8
California	5	20	75	-
Colorado	29	37	34	-
Connecticut	-	100	-	-
Delaware	26	64	10	-
Florida	3	8	77	12
Georgia	3	13	74	10
Idaho	10	34	56	-
Illinois	10	22	66	2
Indiana	11	32	55	2
Iowa	20	33	45	2
Kansas	44	37	19	-
Kentucky	3	20	73	4
Louisiana	1	10	44	45
Maine	8	13	78	1
Maryland	21	46	33	-
Massachusetts	33	13	54	-
Michigan	13	27	58	2
Minnesota	4	16	76	4
Mississippi	7	28	50	15
Missouri	14	35	51	-
Montana	35	47	18	-
Nebraska	42	37	21	-
Nevada	20	50	30	-
New Hampshire	15	50	35	-
New Jersey	30	44	26	-
New Mexico	17	48	34	1
New York	25	39	35	1
North Carolina	2	24	73	1
North Dakota	4	29	65	2
Ohio	3	26	68	3
Oklahoma	48	33	19	-
Oregon	20	37	43	-
Pennsylvania	17	33	48	2
Rhode Island	100	-	-	-
South Carolina	1	21	75	3
South Dakota	23	36	39	2
Tennessee	2	24	72	2
Texas	47	22	28	3
Utah	22	33	44	1
Vermont	-	9	90	1
Virginia	2	25	71	2
Washington	6	30	64	-
West Virginia	-	14	86	-
Wisconsin	3	22	70	5
Wyoming	39	48	13	-
48 States	20	29	48	3
Previous week	20	29	48	3
Previous year	20	29	48	3

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested	Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition
Corn: Dough, Dented, Mature, Condition	Soybeans: Setting Pods, Dropping Leaves, Condition
Cotton: Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition	Winter Wheat: Planted
Oats: Harvested	Spring Wheat: Harvested
Pasture and Range: Condition	Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Peanuts: Condition	Topsoil Moisture Condition
Rice: Harvested, Condition	Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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