



United States
Department of
Agriculture

National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service



ISSN: 1949-1905

Price Reactions After USDA Crop Reports

March 2019

USDA



Contents

Crop Reports and Price Reactions Overview.....	4
Price Reactions to USDA Crop Reports by Crop and Report.....	5
Corn Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1985-2018.....	6
Corn Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018	10
Soybean Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1985-2018.....	14
Soybean Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018.....	18
Wheat Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1987-2018	22
Wheat Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018.....	26
Upland Cotton Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1989-2018.....	30
Information Contacts	34

Crop Reports and Price Reactions Overview

This report contains corn, soybean, wheat, and Upland cotton price reactions to the USDA *Crop Production* and *Grain Stocks* reports. Each year, estimates of corn, soybean, wheat, and cotton production are published in the monthly *Crop Production* reports. Corn and soybean estimates are published in the August, September, October, and November *Crop Production* reports and the January *Crop Production Annual Summary*. Wheat estimates are published in the May, June, July, and August *Crop Production* reports and the September *Small Grains Annual Summary*. Cotton estimates are included in the August, September, October, November, and December *Crop Production* reports and the January *Crop Production Annual Summary*. Estimates of corn, soybean, and wheat stocks are published in the *Grain Stocks* report issued in March, June, September, and January. This report does not imply that NASS reports are solely responsible for changes to the price level for commodities referenced in the publication. The price level for any commodity can potentially be affected by other information available to the market at that time but ultimately is determined by supply and demand.

The prices in this report for corn, soybeans, wheat, and cotton represent sales from producers to first buyers at major markets as reported by the USDA Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS). The price data series used for each commodity is described below:

<u>Commodity</u>	<u>AMS Market News Price Used</u>
Corn	The closing cash price for Southern Iowa #2 yellow corn.
Soybeans	The average price paid at Southern Iowa points by processors.
Wheat	The closing cash price for Kansas City #1 hard winter wheat (ordinary protein).
Upland cotton	The 7-Market Average Base Quotations for Upland cotton (the Upland cotton base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34).

Before May 1994, the quarterly *Grain Stocks* report, the monthly *Crop Production* report, as well as the *Annual Crop Production* and *Small Grains Summaries* were all published at 3:00 p.m. ET. Therefore, the “prior closing price,” referred to in the tables of this report, is the closing price the day of the release since the United States markets were already closed at 3:00 p.m. ET and did not have a chance to react on that day. Referring to data in this publication, if a report was published on Thursday at 3:00 p.m. ET, the “prior closing price” is Thursday’s closing price. The “day after price” is the closing price on Friday and the “week after price” is the following Thursday’s closing price.

However, starting in May 1994, the release time for all reports mentioned previously was changed to 8:30 a.m. ET. Therefore, the “prior closing price,” referred to in the tables of this report, is the previous day’s closing price since the United States markets had not yet opened on the day of the release. The “day after” and “week after” prices are then published to reflect the same number of days after report publication as when the report was released at 3:00 p.m. ET. Referring again to data in this publication, if a report was published on Tuesday at 8:30 a.m. ET, the “prior closing price” is Monday’s closing price. The “day after price” is the closing price on Tuesday since the United States markets were open after the report was released and the “week after price” is the following Monday’s closing price.

Beginning in January 2013, the release time for publications referenced in this report was changed to 12:00 p.m. ET. This change did not affect the “prior closing price” or “day after price” definitions described in the previous paragraph.

Due to the lapse in federal funding in October 2013, the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) 2013 October *Crop Production* report was cancelled. Additionally, Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS) Market News price reports were also cancelled. As a result, no data is available for a price comparison for the 2013 *Small Grain Annual Summary* or the 2013 September *Grain Stocks* report.

Price Reactions to USDA Crop Reports by Crop and Report

Crop, USDA report, and price reaction	Day after report		Week after report	
	Reaction	Average price change ¹	Reaction	Average price change ¹
	(number)	(cents per bushel)	(number)	(cents per bushel)
Corn				
Crop Production (1985-2018)				
Price increases	69	7.7	85	11.8
No price change	18	(X)	1	(X)
Price decreases	82	-7.3	83	-12.9
Total	169	(X)	169	(X)
Grain Stocks (1984-2018)				
Price increases	64	8.7	70	15.5
No price change	7	(X)	6	(X)
Price decreases	69	-9.8	64	-16.7
Total	140	(X)	140	(X)
Soybeans				
Crop Production (1985-2018)				
Price increases	82	15.1	85	23.6
No price change	4	(X)	3	(X)
Price decreases	83	-16.0	81	-26.6
Total	169	(X)	169	(X)
Grain Stocks (1984-2018)				
Price increases	63	16.9	64	25.5
No price change	3	(X)	1	(X)
Price decreases	74	-16.4	75	-25.1
Total	140	(X)	140	(X)
Wheat				
Crop Production (1987-2018)				
Price increases	76	8.0	87	15.2
No price change	10	(X)	4	(X)
Price decreases	87	-7.6	82	-19.3
Total	173	(X)	173	(X)
Grain Stocks (1984-2018)				
Price increases	64	10.2	62	17.6
No price change	7	(X)	5	(X)
Price decreases	69	-11.4	73	-16.0
Total	140	(X)	140	(X)
Upland cotton				
Crop Production (1989-2018)				
Price increases	83	92.2	96	192.8
No price change	0	(X)	1	(X)
Price decreases	96	-92.4	82	-198.2
Total	179	(X)	179	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Cotton price changes displayed in points per pound.

Corn Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1985-2018

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1985					
August	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0	+5
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-5	-13
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-3	-7
November	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+2	+8
Annual	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	-2
1986					
August	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0	-6
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0	-1
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	-4
November	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0	+2
Annual	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+2	+4
1987					
August	1.48	1.48	1.51	0	+3
September	1.57	1.56	1.61	-1	+4
October	1.54	1.54	1.66	0	+12
November	1.74	1.78	1.79	+4	+5
Annual	1.86	1.89	1.90	+3	+4
1988					
August	2.77	2.68	2.78	-9	+1
September	2.78	2.78	2.67	0	-11
October	2.81	2.81	2.75	0	-6
November	2.70	2.63	2.58	-7	-12
Annual	2.70	2.70	2.56	0	-14
1989					
August	2.33	2.40	2.42	+7	+9
September	2.42	2.36	2.30	-6	-12
October	2.33	2.32	2.40	-1	+7
November	2.34	2.35	2.40	+1	+6
Annual	2.32	2.36	2.34	+4	+2
1990					
August	2.55	2.54	2.58	-1	+3
September	2.36	2.30	2.26	-6	-10
October	2.34	2.27	2.25	-7	-9
November	2.33	2.32	2.25	-1	-8
Annual	2.31	2.35	2.39	+4	+8
1991					
August	2.56	2.53	2.36	-3	-20
September	2.46	2.44	2.40	-2	-6
October	2.42	2.42	2.34	0	-8
November	2.45	2.48	2.46	+3	+1
Annual	2.47	2.49	2.51	+2	+4
1992					
August	2.20	2.22	2.26	+2	+6
September	2.22	2.24	2.16	+2	-6
October	2.06	2.05	2.04	-1	-2
November	2.03	2.06	2.14	+3	+11
Annual	2.16	2.12	2.16	-4	0
1993					
August	2.30	2.23	2.24	-7	-6
September	2.24	2.25	2.26	+1	+2
October	2.30	2.36	2.37	+6	+7
November	2.61	2.72	2.78	+11	+17
Annual	3.04	3.08	2.96	+4	-8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Corn Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1985-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1994					
August	2.20	2.20	2.25	0	+5
September	2.18	2.11	2.05	-7	-13
October	2.01	2.02	1.98	+1	-3
November	2.08	2.10	2.12	+2	+4
Annual	2.33	2.34	2.35	+1	+2
1995					
August	2.65	2.65	2.67	0	+2
September	2.75	2.79	2.84	+4	+9
October	3.02	3.04	3.07	+2	+5
November	3.23	3.19	3.18	-4	-5
Annual	3.61	3.55	3.54	-6	-7
1996					
August	4.91	4.82	4.53	-9	-38
September	3.74	3.60	3.24	-14	-50
October	2.99	2.91	2.90	-8	-9
November	2.70	2.70	2.64	0	-6
Annual	2.53	2.60	2.67	+7	+14
1997					
August	2.50	2.63	2.59	+13	+9
September	2.66	2.56	2.54	-10	-12
October	2.70	2.73	2.67	+3	-3
November	2.76	2.71	2.70	-5	-6
Annual	2.49	2.63	2.70	+14	+21
1998					
August	2.06	2.03	1.99	-3	-7
September	1.86	1.81	1.75	-5	-11
October	1.93	1.98	2.05	+5	+12
November	2.10	2.20	2.15	+10	+5
Annual	2.12	2.11	2.11	-1	-1
1999					
August	1.88	1.74	1.81	-14	-7
September	1.86	1.83	1.75	-3	-11
October	1.69	1.64	1.75	-5	+6
November	1.95	1.88	1.91	-7	-4
Annual	1.91	1.97	2.06	+6	+15
2000					
August	1.54	1.56	1.57	+2	+3
September	1.67	1.66	1.51	-1	-16
October	1.80	1.84	1.86	+4	+6
November	1.97	1.99	1.98	+2	+1
Annual	2.11	2.04	2.00	-7	-11
2001					
August	2.09	2.09	2.02	0	-7
September	2.02	1.96	1.96	-6	-6
October	1.91	1.85	1.85	-6	-6
November	1.97	1.97	2.02	0	+5
Annual	1.97	2.00	2.01	+3	+4
2002					
August	2.44	2.53	2.65	+9	+21
September	2.79	2.69	2.58	-10	-21
October	2.39	2.35	2.44	-4	+5
November	2.26	2.29	2.40	+3	+14
Annual	2.33	2.24	2.22	-9	-11

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Corn Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1985-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2003					
August	2.16	2.23	2.31	+7	+15
September	2.38	2.26	2.15	-12	-23
October	2.15	2.09	2.11	-6	-4
November	2.31	2.36	2.35	+5	+4
Annual	2.43	2.56	2.61	+13	+18
2004					
August	2.25	2.22	2.28	-3	+3
September	2.17	2.13	1.95	-4	-22
October	1.82	1.79	1.85	-3	+3
November	1.77	1.84	2.00	+7	+23
Annual	1.96	1.91	1.88	-5	-8
2005					
August	2.11	2.04	1.98	-7	-13
September	1.75	1.73	1.66	-2	-9
October	1.54	1.61	1.62	+7	+8
November	1.86	1.86	1.87	0	+1
Annual	1.98	1.97	1.97	-1	-1
2006					
August	2.14	2.01	1.98	-13	-16
September	2.14	2.09	2.22	-5	+8
October	2.54	2.67	2.91	+13	+37
November	3.43	3.38	3.52	-5	+9
Annual	3.54	3.67	3.86	+13	+32
2007					
August	3.07	3.07	2.90	0	-17
September	2.95	3.02	2.94	+7	-1
October	3.13	3.21	3.50	+8	+37
November	3.78	3.74	3.66	-4	-12
Annual	4.37	4.49	4.68	+12	+31
2008					
August	4.66	4.78	5.11	+12	+45
September	4.88	5.17	4.76	+29	-12
October	3.86	3.61	3.43	-25	-43
November	3.26	3.40	3.43	+14	+17
Annual	3.77	3.49	3.56	-28	-21
2009					
August	3.40	3.40	3.23	0	-17
September	3.12	3.15	3.28	+3	+16
October	3.48	3.44	3.54	-4	+6
November	3.36	3.49	3.76	+13	+40
Annual	3.78	3.48	3.26	-30	-52
2010					
August	3.58	3.71	3.85	+13	+27
September	4.24	4.36	4.53	+12	+29
October	4.61	4.81	5.26	+20	+65
November	5.53	5.43	5.39	-10	-14
Annual	5.86	6.10	6.37	+24	+51
2011					
August	6.95	7.16	7.08	+21	+13
September	7.08	7.19	6.65	+11	-43
October	6.30	6.26	6.38	-4	+8
November	6.56	6.53	6.44	-3	-12
Annual	6.36	5.96	5.81	-40	-55

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Corn Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1985-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2012					
August	8.11	7.91	7.90	-20	-21
September	7.55	7.45	7.12	-10	-43
October	7.17	7.57	7.29	+40	+12
November	7.21	7.22	7.14	+1	-7
Annual	7.01	7.05	7.22	+4	+21
2013					
August	5.69	5.78	5.86	+9	+17
September	4.64	4.58	4.42	-6	-22
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
November	4.16	4.22	4.27	+6	+11
Annual	4.11	4.31	4.26	+20	+15
2014					
August	3.65	3.69	3.71	+4	+6
September	3.36	3.31	3.28	-5	-8
October	3.03	2.93	3.11	-10	+8
November	3.33	3.30	3.46	-3	+13
Annual	3.76	3.80	3.69	+4	-7
2015					
August	3.62	3.43	3.54	-19	-8
September	3.52	3.62	3.45	+10	-7
October	3.63	3.55	3.51	-8	-12
November	3.62	3.56	3.57	-6	-5
Annual	3.40	3.48	3.54	+8	+14
2016					
August	3.09	3.07	3.17	-2	+8
September	3.07	3.05	3.04	-2	-3
October	3.18	3.07	3.22	-11	+4
November	3.38	3.25	3.24	-13	-14
Annual	3.39	3.41	3.47	+2	+8
2017					
August	3.47	3.32	3.30	-15	-17
September	3.22	3.16	3.07	-6	-15
October	3.09	3.12	3.11	+3	+2
November	3.15	3.10	3.12	-5	-3
Annual	3.30	3.27	3.32	-3	+2
2018					
August	3.31	3.22	3.42	-9	+11
September	3.25	3.10	2.95	-15	-30
October	3.26	3.30	3.30	+4	+4
November	3.54	3.53	3.49	-1	-5
Annual	3.51	3.46	3.47	-5	-4

(NA) Not available.

¹ Closing cash price for Southern Iowa #2 yellow corn as reported by AMS Grain Market News.

² The price change is indicated by the difference between the prior closing price and the price for the day or week after each report.

Corn Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1984					
January	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-4	-4
April	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-10	-19
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	-10
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	-2
1985					
January	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0	0
April	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+1	-2
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-2	+4
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+2	+8
1986					
January	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	-2
April	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+2	+6
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-9	-32
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-3	-16
December	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+2	+4
1987					
March	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	-6
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-6	0
September	1.60	1.66	1.59	+6	-1
December	1.86	1.89	1.90	+3	+4
1988					
March	2.02	2.00	2.01	-2	-1
June	2.90	3.00	2.94	+10	+4
September	2.73	2.78	2.80	+5	+7
December	2.70	2.70	2.56	0	-14
1989					
March	2.68	2.62	2.68	-6	0
June	2.69	2.73	2.77	+4	+8
September	2.28	2.28	2.36	0	+8
December	2.32	2.36	2.34	+4	+2
1990					
March	2.61	2.64	2.69	+3	+8
June	2.92	2.91	2.81	-1	-11
September	2.24	2.24	2.26	0	+2
December	2.31	2.35	2.39	+4	+8
1991					
March	2.56	2.58	2.58	+2	+2
June	2.38	2.32	2.38	-6	0
September	2.32	2.41	2.44	+9	+12
December	2.47	2.49	2.51	+2	+4
1992					
March	2.62	2.57	2.60	-5	-2
June	2.55	2.60	2.51	+5	-4
September	2.13	2.11	2.06	-2	-7
December	2.16	2.12	2.16	-4	0
1993					
March	2.33	2.32	2.36	-1	+3
June	2.25	2.33	2.40	+8	+15
September	2.24	2.23	2.26	-1	+2
December	3.04	3.08	2.96	+4	-8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Corn Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1994					
March	2.75	2.72	2.78	-3	+3
June	2.46	2.49	2.35	+3	-11
September	2.00	2.03	2.07	+3	+7
December	2.33	2.34	2.35	+1	+2
1995					
March	2.48	2.48	2.47	0	-1
June	2.66	2.70	2.78	+4	+12
September	2.93	2.93	2.94	0	+1
December	3.61	3.55	3.54	-6	-7
1996					
March	4.05	4.14	4.26	+9	+21
June	4.77	5.00	5.15	+23	+38
September	3.18	3.01	2.94	-17	-24
December	2.53	2.60	2.67	+7	+14
1997					
March	3.01	3.03	2.89	+2	-12
June	2.41	2.43	2.36	+2	-5
September	2.48	2.47	2.52	-1	+4
December	2.49	2.63	2.70	+14	+21
1998					
March	2.63	2.56	2.46	-7	-17
June	2.33	2.40	2.34	+7	+1
September	1.84	1.80	1.85	-4	+1
December	2.12	2.11	2.11	-1	-1
1999					
March	2.26	2.20	2.11	-6	-15
June	2.00	2.00	1.76	0	-24
September	1.88	1.80	1.71	-8	-17
December	1.91	1.97	2.06	+6	+15
2000					
March	2.20	2.21	2.16	+1	-4
June	1.69	1.65	1.62	-4	-7
September	1.61	1.65	1.83	+4	+22
December	2.11	2.04	2.00	-7	-11
2001					
March	1.93	1.86	2.00	-7	+7
June	1.78	1.79	1.89	+1	+11
September	1.86	1.82	1.84	-4	-2
December	1.97	2.00	2.01	+3	+4
2002					
March	2.03	2.00	1.98	-3	-5
June	2.22	2.20	2.26	-2	+4
September	2.50	2.40	2.47	-10	-3
December	2.33	2.24	2.22	-9	-11
2003					
March	2.30	2.38	2.40	+8	+10
June	2.35	2.30	2.29	-5	-6
September	2.13	2.08	2.10	-5	-3
December	2.43	2.56	2.61	+13	+18

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Corn Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2004					
March	3.06	3.11	3.19	+5	+13
June	2.68	2.58	2.51	-10	-17
September	1.70	1.68	1.75	-2	+5
December	1.96	1.91	1.88	-5	-8
2005					
March	2.07	2.04	1.97	-3	-10
June	2.04	2.01	2.21	-3	+17
September	1.58	1.61	1.57	+3	-1
December	1.98	1.97	1.97	-1	-1
2006					
March	2.13	2.14	2.23	+1	+10
June	2.09	2.11	2.18	+2	+9
September	2.36	2.26	2.33	-10	-3
December	3.54	3.67	3.86	+13	+32
2007					
March	3.65	3.48	3.42	-17	-23
June	3.25	3.11	3.18	-14	-7
September	3.46	3.30	2.93	-16	-53
December	4.37	4.49	4.68	+12	+31
2008					
March	5.14	5.23	5.61	+9	+47
June	6.97	6.63	6.46	-34	-51
September	4.56	4.29	3.65	-27	-91
December	3.77	3.49	3.56	-28	-21
2009					
March	3.73	3.91	3.95	+18	+22
June	3.78	3.51	3.41	-27	-37
September	3.27	3.25	3.39	-2	+12
December	3.78	3.48	3.26	-30	-52
2010					
March	3.34	3.35	3.37	+1	+3
June	3.19	3.43	3.52	+24	+33
September	4.70	4.58	4.50	-12	-20
December	5.86	6.10	6.37	+24	+51
2011					
March	6.32	6.77	7.45	+45	+113
June	6.87	6.43	6.38	-44	-49
September	6.10	5.70	5.89	-40	-21
December	6.36	5.96	5.81	-40	-55
2012					
March	5.97	6.40	6.58	+43	+61
June	6.61	6.79	7.62	+18	+101
September	6.84	7.20	7.31	+36	+47
December	7.01	7.05	7.22	+4	+21

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Corn Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2013					
March	7.49	7.09	6.53	-40	-96
June	7.00	6.96	6.67	-4	-33
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
December	4.11	4.31	4.26	+20	+15
2014					
March	4.90	5.00	4.97	+10	+7
June	4.45	4.25	4.15	-20	-30
September	2.83	2.77	2.89	-6	+6
December	3.76	3.80	3.69	+4	-7
2015					
March	3.85	3.68	3.74	-17	-11
June	3.67	3.97	4.00	+30	+33
September	3.60	3.56	3.68	-4	+8
December	3.40	3.48	3.54	+8	+14
2016					
March	3.62	3.48	3.54	-14	-8
June	3.64	3.50	3.30	-14	-34
September	2.98	3.05	3.09	+7	+11
December	3.39	3.41	3.47	+2	+8
2017					
March	3.47	3.54	3.49	+7	+2
June	3.41	3.53	3.59	+12	+18
September	3.03	3.04	3.03	+1	0
December	3.30	3.27	3.32	-3	+2
2018					
March	3.35	3.45	3.39	+10	+4
June	3.27	3.28	3.26	+1	-1
September	3.25	3.14	3.27	-11	+2
December	3.51	3.46	3.47	-5	-4

(NA) Not available.

¹ Closing cash price for Southern Iowa #2 yellow corn as reported by AMS Grain Market News.

² The price change is indicated by the difference between the prior closing price and the price for the day or week after each report.

Soybean Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1985-2018

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1985					
August	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-4	-10
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+5	+2
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-3	+1
November	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-5	-30
Annual	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	-3
1986					
August	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+3	0
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+3	-14
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+2	+1
November	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	-4
Annual	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+1	+1
1987					
August	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+2	+3
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+3	+5
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-4	-3
November	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+2	+12
Annual	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+11	+6
1988					
August	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-10	+33
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+3	+5
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-4	-3
November	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-26	-51
Annual	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-36	-63
1989					
August	6.10	6.20	6.14	+10	+4
September	6.00	5.70	5.69	-30	-31
October	5.42	5.34	5.56	-8	+14
November	5.62	5.52	5.84	-10	+22
Annual	5.66	5.62	5.54	-4	-12
1990					
August	6.13	6.23	6.26	+10	+13
September	6.33	6.25	6.09	-8	-24
October	6.15	6.12	6.00	-3	-15
November	5.84	5.74	5.68	-10	-16
Annual	5.55	5.57	5.76	+2	+21
1991					
August	5.62	5.55	5.35	-7	-27
September	5.88	5.88	5.92	0	+4
October	5.68	5.46	5.36	-22	-32
November	5.54	5.62	5.66	+8	+12
Annual	5.58	5.51	5.60	-7	+2
1992					
August	5.47	5.57	5.54	+10	+7
September	5.57	5.51	5.42	-6	-15
October	5.22	5.27	5.15	+5	-7
November	5.40	5.51	5.55	+11	+15
Annual	5.68	5.70	5.68	+2	0
1993					
August	6.73	6.44	6.46	-29	-27
September	6.38	6.20	6.24	-18	-14
October	6.00	5.98	5.96	-2	-4
November	6.28	6.57	6.76	+29	+48
Annual	6.98	7.22	7.08	+24	+10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Soybeans Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1985-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1994					
August	5.70	5.71	5.69	+1	-1
September	5.65	5.68	5.36	+3	-29
October	5.08	5.16	5.20	+8	+12
November	5.51	5.56	5.63	+5	+12
Annual	5.59	5.56	5.51	-3	-8
1995					
August	5.83	5.74	5.84	-9	+1
September	6.11	6.12	6.36	+1	+25
October	6.32	6.39	6.27	+7	-5
November	6.76	6.70	6.66	-6	-10
Annual	7.41	7.31	7.39	-10	-2
1996					
August	7.95	8.16	8.10	+21	+15
September	8.19	8.17	7.99	-2	-20
October	7.27	6.94	6.81	-33	-46
November	6.88	6.94	7.05	+6	+17
Annual	6.94	7.20	7.39	+26	+45
1997					
August	7.15	7.35	7.34	+20	+19
September	6.96	6.89	6.61	-7	-35
October	6.67	6.88	6.89	+21	+22
November	7.34	7.20	7.23	-14	-11
Annual	6.54	6.63	6.67	+9	+13
1998					
August	5.58	5.53	5.59	-5	+1
September	5.19	5.19	5.13	0	-6
October	5.19	5.40	5.28	+21	+9
November	5.60	5.74	5.66	+14	+6
Annual	5.34	5.24	5.15	-10	-19
1999					
August	4.63	4.30	4.48	-33	-15
September	4.85	4.95	4.66	+10	-19
October	4.54	4.54	4.63	0	+9
November	4.70	4.56	4.64	-14	-6
Annual	4.60	4.62	4.85	+2	+25
2000					
August	4.49	4.54	4.58	+5	+9
September	4.86	4.84	4.49	-2	-37
October	4.59	4.56	4.53	-3	-6
November	4.65	4.60	4.71	-5	+6
Annual	4.79	4.66	4.55	-13	-24
2001					
August	5.13	5.19	5.01	+6	-12
September	4.76	4.68	4.73	-8	-3
October	4.43	4.27	4.26	-16	-17
November	4.34	4.38	4.43	+4	+9
Annual	4.20	4.30	4.39	+10	+19
2002					
August	5.56	5.79	5.92	+23	+36
September	5.89	5.78	5.72	-11	-17
October	5.14	5.18	5.41	+4	+27
November	5.63	5.57	5.64	-6	+1
Annual	5.66	5.42	5.38	-24	-28

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Soybeans Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1985-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2003					
August	5.48	5.61	5.87	+13	+39
September	6.01	6.13	6.07	+12	+6
October	6.68	6.99	7.16	+31	+48
November	7.67	7.61	7.74	-6	+7
Annual	7.80	8.09	8.17	+29	+37
2004					
August	5.55	5.92	5.97	+37	+42
September	5.69	5.54	5.36	-15	-33
October	5.16	4.93	5.03	-23	-13
November	5.12	5.20	5.58	+8	+46
Annual	5.37	5.26	5.07	-11	-30
2005					
August	6.25	6.25	5.91	0	-34
September	5.43	5.40	5.33	-3	-10
October	4.97	5.12	5.14	+15	+17
November	5.73	5.75	5.66	+2	-7
Annual	5.55	5.42	5.44	-13	-11
2006					
August	5.22	5.16	5.19	-6	-3
September	5.10	5.04	5.24	-6	+14
October	5.21	5.39	5.71	+18	+50
November	6.45	6.40	6.30	-5	-15
Annual	6.37	6.76	6.75	+39	+38
2007					
August	7.96	7.87	7.39	-9	-57
September	8.30	8.48	8.88	+18	+58
October	9.14	9.01	9.33	-13	+19
November	9.99	10.12	10.35	+13	+36
Annual	11.88	12.15	11.96	+27	+8
2008					
August	11.76	11.91	12.54	+15	+78
September	11.33	11.50	10.67	+17	-66
October	9.27	8.64	8.22	-63	-105
November	8.78	9.05	8.68	+27	-10
Annual	9.94	9.24	9.50	-70	-44
2009					
August	11.87	11.93	10.07	+6	-180
September	9.42	9.18	9.59	-24	+17
October	9.46	9.66	9.85	+20	+39
November	9.23	9.14	9.80	-9	+57
Annual	9.72	9.43	9.08	-29	-64
2010					
August	10.23	10.32	10.41	+9	+18
September	10.18	10.02	10.04	-16	-14
October	10.28	10.84	11.41	+56	+113
November	12.30	12.92	12.74	+62	+44
Annual	13.29	13.85	13.81	+56	+52
2011					
August	12.90	13.18	13.50	+28	+60
September	13.65	13.31	12.85	-34	-80
October	12.02	12.10	12.36	+8	+34
November	11.67	11.53	11.78	-14	+11
Annual	11.77	11.58	11.62	-19	-15

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Soybeans Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1985-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2012					
August	16.62	16.74	16.63	+12	+1
September	16.78	17.22	16.13	+44	-65
October	15.11	15.37	14.97	+26	-14
November	14.82	13.97	13.97	-85	-85
Annual	13.80	13.71	14.29	-9	+49
2013					
August	12.97	13.40	13.52	+43	+55
September	13.93	14.20	13.43	+27	-50
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
November	12.78	13.06	13.18	+28	+40
Annual	12.67	12.72	13.11	+5	+44
2014					
August	11.98	11.87	11.95	-11	-3
September	10.48	10.27	10.02	-21	-46
October	9.24	9.00	9.45	-25	+21
November	10.28	10.08	9.91	-20	-37
Annual	10.32	9.97	9.76	-35	-56
2015					
August	10.02	9.23	9.15	-79	-87
September	8.80	8.76	8.78	-4	-2
October	8.65	8.71	8.91	+6	+26
November	8.70	8.56	8.65	-14	-5
Annual	8.51	8.65	8.69	+14	+18
2016					
August	10.11	10.13	10.41	+2	+30
September	9.79	9.62	9.63	-17	-16
October	9.24	9.09	9.24	-15	0
November	9.82	9.63	9.62	-19	-20
Annual	9.71	10.08	10.35	+37	+64
2017					
August	9.64	9.29	9.19	-35	-45
September	9.38	9.28	9.34	-10	-4
October	9.24	9.51	9.41	+27	+17
November	9.57	9.44	9.45	-13	-12
Annual	9.12	9.22	9.36	+10	+24
2018					
August	8.31	7.94	8.36	-37	+5
September	7.38	7.48	7.16	+10	-22
October	7.82	7.84	8.12	+2	+30
November	8.27	8.33	8.44	+6	+17
Annual	8.49	8.48	8.38	-1	-11

(NA) Not available.

¹ Average prices paid at Southern Iowa points by processors as reported by AMS Grain Market News.

² The price is indicated by the difference between the prior closing price and the price for the day or week after each report.

Soybean Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1984					
January	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+19	+7
April	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+11	-17
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-30	-87
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+6	+15
1985					
January	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-10	-11
April	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-6	-17
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-2	-9
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-4	+1
1986					
January	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	-3
April	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+15	-3
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-8	-7
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+2	-18
December				+1	+1
1987					
March	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+3	+7
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	+14
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+13	+3
December	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+11	+6
1988					
March	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+17	+18
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+5	-35
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+4	-22
December	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-36	-63
1989					
March	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-18	-23
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+11	+20
September	5.58	5.58	5.63	0	+5
December	5.66	5.62	5.54	-4	-12
1990					
March	5.84	5.73	5.82	-11	-2
June	6.07	6.22	6.26	+15	+19
September	6.06	6.04	6.07	-2	+1
December	5.55	5.57	5.76	+2	+21
1991					
March	5.80	6.01	5.91	+21	+11
June	5.60	5.41	5.43	-19	-17
September	5.68	5.71	5.71	+3	+3
December	5.58	5.51	5.60	-7	+2
1992					
March	5.88	5.77	5.76	-11	-12
June	6.08	6.04	5.83	-4	-25
September	5.33	5.26	5.23	-7	-10
December	5.68	5.70	5.68	+2	0
1993					
March	5.84	5.88	5.93	+4	+9
June	6.50	6.56	7.02	+6	+52
September	6.08	5.98	5.93	-10	-15
December	6.98	7.22	7.08	+24	+10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Soybean Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1994					
March	6.83	6.54	6.58	-29	-25
June	6.56	6.55	6.13	-1	-43
September	5.27	5.24	5.14	-3	-13
December	5.59	5.56	5.51	-3	-8
1995					
March	5.68	5.69	5.77	+1	+9
June	5.79	5.70	6.09	-9	+30
September	6.27	6.28	6.17	+1	-10
December	7.41	7.31	7.39	-10	-2
1996					
March	7.35	7.46	7.57	+11	+22
June	7.55	7.73	7.75	+18	+20
September	7.86	7.51	7.19	-35	-67
December	6.94	7.20	7.39	+26	+45
1997					
March	8.47	8.46	8.31	-1	-16
June	7.99	7.62	7.20	-37	-79
September	6.26	6.20	6.38	-6	+12
December	6.54	6.63	6.67	+9	+13
1998					
March	6.48	6.44	6.36	-4	-12
June	6.12	6.30	6.29	+18	+17
September	5.10	4.93	5.00	-17	-10
December	5.34	5.24	5.15	-10	-19
1999					
March	4.83	4.68	4.64	-15	-19
June	4.38	4.41	4.02	+3	-36
September	4.66	4.61	4.56	-5	-10
December	4.60	4.62	4.85	+2	+25
2000					
March	5.19	5.23	5.14	+4	-5
June	4.89	4.81	4.71	-8	-18
September	4.68	4.58	4.66	-10	-2
December	4.79	4.66	4.55	-13	-24
2001					
March	4.28	4.19	4.32	-9	+4
June	4.60	4.80	4.90	+20	+30
September	4.44	4.32	4.39	-12	-5
December	4.20	4.30	4.39	+10	+19
2002					
March	4.69	4.71	4.56	+2	-13
June	5.24	5.37	5.67	+13	+43
September	5.64	5.40	5.32	-24	-32
December	5.66	5.42	5.38	-24	-28
2003					
March	5.80	5.74	5.91	-6	+11
June	6.30	6.21	6.19	-9	-11
September	6.69	6.62	6.66	-7	-3
December	7.80	8.09	8.17	+29	+37

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Soybean Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2004					
March	10.18	9.96	10.08	-22	-10
June	9.01	8.95	9.42	-6	+41
September	5.06	4.98	4.98	-8	-8
December	5.37	5.26	5.07	-11	-30
2005					
March	6.28	6.12	6.03	-16	-25
June	6.53	6.34	6.80	-19	+27
September	5.15	5.15	5.06	0	-9
December	5.55	5.42	5.44	-13	-11
2006					
March	5.63	5.43	5.39	-20	-24
June	5.52	5.60	5.75	+8	+23
September	5.19	5.04	5.21	-15	+2
December	6.37	6.76	6.75	+39	+38
2007					
March	7.37	7.21	7.20	-16	-17
June	7.56	7.92	7.92	+36	+36
September	9.40	9.19	8.75	-21	-65
December	11.88	12.15	11.96	+27	+8
2008					
March	11.80	11.02	12.24	-78	+44
June	15.37	15.50	15.27	+13	-10
September	10.38	9.76	8.61	-62	-177
December	9.94	9.24	9.50	-70	-44
2009					
March	9.02	9.49	9.90	+47	+88
June	12.23	12.25	12.02	+2	-21
September	9.22	9.27	9.21	+5	-1
December	9.72	9.43	9.08	-29	-64
2010					
March	9.55	9.22	9.24	-33	-31
June	9.48	9.46	9.55	-2	+7
September	10.68	10.71	10.23	+3	-45
December	13.29	13.85	13.81	+56	+52
2011					
March	13.36	13.73	13.49	+37	+13
June	13.26	12.99	13.24	-27	-2
September	11.68	11.21	11.15	-47	-53
December	11.77	11.58	11.62	-19	-15
2012					
March	13.51	13.98	14.30	+47	+79
June	14.77	15.21	16.29	+44	+152
September	15.37	15.64	15.27	+27	-10
December	13.80	13.71	14.29	-9	+49

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Soybean Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2013					
March	14.69	14.25	14.05	-44	-64
June	15.27	15.82	15.89	+55	+62
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
December	12.67	12.72	13.11	+5	+44
2014					
March	14.31	14.60	14.66	+29	+35
June	14.38	14.04	13.65	-34	-73
September	8.78	8.56	9.05	-22	+27
December	10.32	9.97	9.76	-35	-56
2015					
March	9.67	9.73	9.71	+6	+4
June	10.04	10.58	10.27	+54	+23
September	8.66	8.77	8.69	+11	+3
December	8.51	8.65	8.69	+14	+18
2016					
March	8.93	8.89	8.89	-4	-4
June	11.36	11.66	11.00	+30	-36
September	9.11	9.18	9.30	+7	+19
December	9.71	10.08	10.35	+37	+64
2017					
March	9.36	9.17	9.13	-19	-23
June	9.00	9.28	9.61	+28	+61
September	8.93	8.88	9.09	-5	+16
December	9.12	9.22	9.36	+10	+24
2018					
March	9.56	9.82	9.54	+26	-2
June	8.36	8.36	8.16	0	-20
September	7.70	7.59	7.81	-11	+11
December	8.49	8.48	8.38	-1	-11

(NA) Not available.

¹ Average prices paid at Southern Iowa points by processors, except for March 2010 which used average prices paid at Northern Iowa points by processors, as reported by AMS Grain Market News.

² The price change is indicated by the difference between the prior closing price and the price for the day or week after each report.

Wheat Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1987-2018

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1987					
May	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-2	-36
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+4	+6
July	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	-8
August	2.59	2.66	2.69	+7	+10
September	2.84	2.83	2.81	-1	-3
October	2.84	2.82	2.90	-2	+6
Annual	3.22	3.22	3.18	0	-4
1988					
May	3.05	3.09	3.21	+4	+16
June	3.59	3.74	3.83	+15	+24
July	3.78	3.94	3.81	+16	+3
August	3.77	3.72	3.81	-5	+4
September	4.03	4.09	3.95	+6	-8
October	4.25	4.22	4.15	-3	-10
Annual	4.38	4.29	4.45	-9	+7
1989					
May	4.61	4.61	4.55	0	-6
June	4.40	4.47	4.41	+7	+1
July	4.25	4.27	4.27	+2	+2
August	4.21	4.25	4.28	+4	+7
September	4.21	4.14	4.09	-7	-12
October	4.22	4.20	4.33	-2	+11
Annual	4.34	4.32	4.33	-2	-1
1990					
May	3.89	3.78	3.76	-11	-13
June	3.81	3.77	3.43	-4	-38
July	3.08	3.11	3.05	+3	-3
August	2.98	2.93	2.92	-5	-6
September	2.86	2.82	2.78	-4	-8
October	2.80	2.77	2.74	-3	-6
Annual	2.69	2.65	2.69	-4	0
1991					
May	3.00	3.04	3.02	+4	+2
June	3.00	3.03	2.97	+3	-3
July	2.80	2.86	2.85	+6	+5
August	3.07	3.10	2.94	+3	-13
September	3.29	3.30	3.36	+1	+7
October	3.50	3.56	3.60	+6	+10
Annual	4.23	4.26	4.38	+3	+15
1992					
May	3.93	3.92	3.84	-1	-9
June	4.22	4.12	3.74	-10	-48
July	3.49	3.48	3.52	-1	+3
August	3.16	3.19	3.21	+3	+5
September	3.51	3.45	3.57	-6	+6
October	3.53	3.49	3.62	-4	+9
Annual	3.84	3.91	4.09	+7	+25
1993					
May	3.48	3.65	3.52	+17	+4
June	3.48	3.48	3.16	0	-32
July	3.12	3.07	3.23	-5	+11
August	3.20	3.14	3.24	-6	+4
September	3.22	3.19	3.25	-3	+3
October	3.34	3.34	3.38	0	+4
Annual	3.92	3.94	3.77	+2	-15

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Wheat Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1987-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1994					
May	3.61	3.58	3.54	-3	-7
June	3.68	3.66	3.69	-2	+1
July	3.38	3.43	3.46	+5	+8
August	3.55	3.58	3.70	+3	+15
Annual	4.00	3.98	4.16	-2	+16
1995					
May	4.07	4.10	4.07	+3	0
June	4.36	4.31	4.42	-5	+6
July	4.59	4.65	4.88	+6	+29
August	4.61	4.70	4.54	+9	-7
Annual	4.98	5.05	5.01	+7	+3
1996					
May	7.23	7.44	7.03	+21	-20
June	6.27	6.16	6.03	-11	-24
July	5.64	5.56	5.33	-8	-31
August	5.02	5.13	4.92	+11	-10
Annual	4.77	4.75	4.67	-2	-10
1997					
May	4.56	4.48	4.64	-8	+8
June	4.28	4.17	3.92	-11	-36
July	3.34	3.36	3.43	+2	+9
August	3.76	3.74	3.69	-2	-7
Annual	3.63	3.59	3.61	-4	-2
1998					
May	3.21	3.23	3.25	+2	+4
June	2.98	3.00	3.06	+2	+8
July	2.95	2.93	2.88	-2	-7
August	2.72	2.68	2.66	-4	-6
Annual	2.88	2.83	2.94	-5	+6
1999					
May	2.76	2.84	2.78	+8	+2
June	2.85	2.79	2.69	-6	-16
July	2.40	2.39	2.38	-1	-2
August	2.65	2.57	2.67	-8	+2
Annual	2.81	2.71	2.62	-10	-19
2000					
May	2.78	2.80	2.69	+2	-9
June	2.74	2.76	2.73	+2	-1
July	2.94	2.93	2.79	-1	-15
August	2.64	2.65	2.72	+1	+8
Annual	3.18	3.27	3.27	+9	+9
2001					
May	3.34	3.42	3.50	+8	+16
June	3.27	3.29	3.24	+2	-3
July	3.01	3.03	3.16	+2	+15
August	3.03	3.03	3.03	0	0
Annual	3.12	3.10	3.04	-2	-8
2002					
May	3.10	3.08	3.11	-2	+1
June	3.40	3.48	3.54	+8	+14
July	3.83	3.83	3.93	0	+10
August	4.15	4.23	4.22	+8	+7
Annual	5.08	5.12	5.05	+4	-3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Wheat Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1987-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2003					
May	3.81	3.91	3.95	+10	+14
June	3.89	3.84	3.36	-5	-53
July	2.99	3.02	3.16	+3	+17
August	3.62	3.70	3.97	+8	+35
Annual	3.66	3.70	3.57	+4	-9
2004					
May	4.14	4.08	4.03	-6	-11
June	4.01	3.94	3.92	-7	-9
July	3.84	3.89	3.95	+5	+11
August	3.53	3.47	3.48	-6	-5
Annual	3.90	3.79	3.73	-11	-17
2005					
May	3.57	3.54	3.60	-3	+3
June	3.62	3.62	3.71	0	+9
July	3.73	3.71	3.88	-2	+15
August	3.81	3.84	3.90	+3	+9
Annual	4.38	4.48	4.50	+10	+12
2006					
May	4.96	5.05	5.30	+9	+34
June	5.08	5.03	4.88	-5	-20
July	5.42	5.34	5.05	-8	-37
August	4.85	4.76	4.72	-9	-13
Annual	5.21	5.21	5.30	0	+9
2007					
May	5.37	5.42	5.44	+5	+7
June	5.80	6.10	6.51	+30	+71
July	6.07	6.11	6.01	+4	-6
August	6.55	6.50	6.48	-5	-7
Annual	9.00	9.07	8.88	+7	-12
2008					
May	9.13	8.96	8.72	-17	-41
June	8.46	8.67	9.26	+21	+80
July	8.54	8.70	8.39	+16	-15
August	8.08	8.10	8.73	+2	+65
Annual	6.70	6.77	5.93	+7	-77
2009					
May	6.30	6.34	6.40	+4	+10
June	6.73	6.55	6.30	-18	-43
July	5.28	5.24	5.37	-4	+9
August	4.90	4.94	4.74	+4	-16
Annual	4.24	4.37	4.41	+13	+17
2010					
May	4.53	4.55	4.40	+2	-13
June	3.98	4.03	4.30	+5	+32
July	5.02	4.93	5.21	-9	+19
August	6.40	6.60	6.40	+20	0
Annual	6.37	6.28	6.48	-9	+11
2011					
May	9.26	8.97	8.88	-29	-38
June	8.85	8.71	8.19	-14	-66
July	7.41	7.63	7.91	+22	+50
August	7.92	8.23	8.42	+31	+50
Annual	7.57	7.21	7.15	-36	-42

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Wheat Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1987-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2012					
May	6.64	6.63	7.02	-1	+38
June	7.10	7.04	7.19	-6	+9
July	8.26	8.35	8.97	+9	+71
August	9.40	9.18	9.08	-22	-32
Annual	9.03	9.53	9.12	+50	+9
2013					
May	8.50	8.30	8.15	-20	-35
June	8.05	7.92	7.94	-13	-11
July	7.84	7.84	7.78	0	-6
August	7.67	7.70	7.83	+3	+16
Annual	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2014					
May	9.48	9.33	8.84	-15	-64
June	8.11	7.94	8.23	-17	+12
July	7.57	7.46	7.59	-11	+2
August	7.14	7.03	7.08	-11	-6
Annual	6.87	6.78	7.11	-9	+24
2015					
May	5.91	5.90	6.45	-1	+54
June	6.38	6.21	5.97	-17	-41
July	6.64	6.52	6.33	-12	-31
August	5.68	5.55	5.56	-13	-12
Annual	5.41	5.48	5.62	+7	+21
2016					
May	4.85	4.87	4.93	+2	+8
June	5.29	5.14	4.83	-15	-46
July	4.01	4.07	3.85	+6	-16
August	3.77	3.91	3.96	+14	+19
Annual	4.05	4.04	3.93	-1	-12
2017					
May	4.34	4.34	4.20	0	-14
June	4.49	4.46	4.66	-3	+17
July	5.64	5.51	5.10	-13	-54
August	4.71	4.55	4.26	-16	-45
Annual	4.63	4.53	4.44	-10	-19
2018					
May	6.13	6.08	6.01	-5	-12
June	6.30	6.50	5.96	+20	-34
July	5.51	5.58	5.73	+7	+22
August	6.64	6.45	6.48	-19	-16
Annual	5.82	5.76	5.87	-6	+5

(NA) Not available.

¹ Closing cash price for Kansas City #1 hard winter wheat (ordinary protein) reported by AMS Grain Market News.

² The price change is indicated by the difference between the prior closing price and the price for the day or week after each report.

Wheat Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1984					
January	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0	-4
April	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-3	-8
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-2	-8
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+2	-2
1985					
January	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+1	-6
April	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0	-8
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0	-5
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-1	0
1986					
January	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+3	+9
April	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+13	-18
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-2	-7
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0	-6
December	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+1	+3
1987					
March	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-2	+3
June	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	+1	+8
September	2.73	2.79	2.78	+6	+5
December	3.22	3.22	3.18	0	-4
1988					
March	3.08	3.06	3.13	-2	+5
June	3.85	3.97	3.82	+12	-3
September	4.04	4.09	4.22	+5	+18
December	4.38	4.29	4.45	-9	+7
1989					
March	4.41	4.40	4.30	-1	-11
June	4.36	4.31	4.37	-5	+1
September	4.15	4.21	4.24	+6	+9
December	4.34	4.32	4.33	-2	-1
1990					
March	4.03	4.05	4.08	+2	+5
June	3.32	3.26	3.24	-6	-8
September	2.83	2.86	2.85	+3	+2
December	2.69	2.65	2.69	-4	0
1991					
March	2.97	3.03	2.97	+6	0
June	2.88	2.91	2.82	+3	-6
September	3.39	3.45	3.52	+6	+13
December	4.23	4.26	4.38	+3	+15
1992					
March	4.32	4.19	4.12	-13	-20
June	3.69	3.65	3.56	-4	-13
September	3.67	3.68	3.57	+1	-10
December	3.84	3.91	4.09	+7	+25
1993					
March	3.74	3.75	3.65	+1	-9
June	2.97	3.03	3.18	+6	+21
September	3.26	3.24	3.31	-2	+5
December	3.92	3.94	3.77	+2	-15

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Wheat Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
1994					
March	3.45	3.48	3.56	+3	+11
June	3.39	3.40	3.35	+1	-4
September	4.00	3.98	4.16	-2	+16
December	4.03	4.02	3.97	-1	-6
1995					
March	3.78	3.75	3.73	-3	-5
June	5.11	5.08	4.82	-3	-29
September	4.98	5.05	5.01	+7	+3
December	5.25	5.19	5.13	-6	-12
1996					
March	5.59	5.68	5.88	+9	+29
June	5.72	5.63	5.46	-9	-26
September	4.77	4.75	4.67	-2	-10
December	4.51	4.52	4.57	+1	+6
1997					
March	4.59	4.53	4.32	-6	-27
June	3.48	3.39	3.34	-9	-14
September	3.63	3.59	3.61	-4	-2
December	3.42	3.53	3.54	+11	+12
1998					
March	3.42	3.38	3.26	-4	-16
June	2.97	3.03	2.97	+6	0
September	2.88	2.83	2.94	-5	+6
December	3.20	3.16	3.05	-4	-15
1999					
March	3.09	2.97	2.97	-12	-12
June	2.67	2.63	2.46	-4	-21
September	2.81	2.71	2.62	-10	-19
December	2.64	2.66	2.70	+2	+6
2000					
March	2.64	2.71	2.65	+7	+1
June	2.98	2.89	2.78	-9	-20
September	3.18	3.27	3.27	+9	+9
December	3.50	3.52	3.43	+2	-7
2001					
March	3.25	3.18	3.25	-7	0
June	3.03	3.06	3.06	+3	+3
September	3.12	3.10	3.04	-2	-8
December	3.20	3.23	3.26	+3	+6
2002					
March	3.22	3.19	3.29	-3	+7
June	3.63	3.59	3.74	-4	+11
September	5.08	5.12	5.05	+4	-3
December	4.15	3.96	3.93	-19	-22
2003					
March	3.68	3.78	3.78	+10	+10
June	3.12	3.06	2.98	-6	-14
September	3.66	3.70	3.57	+4	-9
December	4.20	4.38	4.30	+18	+10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Wheat Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2004					
March	4.46	4.40	4.44	-6	-2
June	3.81	3.79	3.83	-2	+2
September	3.90	3.79	3.73	-11	-17
December	4.05	4.07	4.02	+2	-3
2005					
March	3.72	3.71	3.58	-1	-14
June	3.73	3.60	3.75	-13	+2
September	4.38	4.48	4.50	+10	+12
December	4.34	4.42	4.27	+8	-7
2006					
March	4.46	4.54	4.63	+8	+17
June	5.28	5.29	5.36	+1	+8
September	5.21	5.21	5.30	0	+9
December	5.06	5.30	5.20	+24	+14
2007					
March	5.22	5.07	5.19	-15	-3
June	6.17	6.05	6.09	-12	-8
September	9.00	9.07	8.88	+7	-12
December	8.99	9.29	10.00	+30	+101
2008					
March	10.52	9.95	10.64	-57	+12
June	9.20	8.91	8.55	-29	-65
September	6.70	6.77	5.93	+7	-77
December	6.71	6.15	6.29	-56	-42
2009					
March	5.72	5.90	6.20	+18	+48
June	5.80	5.55	5.27	-25	-53
September	4.24	4.37	4.41	+13	+17
December	5.35	5.03	4.75	-32	-60
2010					
March	4.52	4.34	4.54	-18	+2
June	4.13	4.45	4.71	+32	+58
September	6.37	6.28	6.48	-9	+11
December	7.86	8.00	8.25	+14	+39
2011					
March	8.14	8.60	8.92	+46	+78
June	7.85	7.28	7.68	-57	-17
September	7.57	7.21	7.15	-36	-42
December	7.62	7.33	7.18	-29	-44
2012					
March	6.89	7.32	6.97	+43	+8
June	7.70	7.60	8.47	-10	+77
September	9.03	9.53	9.12	+50	+9
December	8.62	8.72	9.02	+10	+40

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Wheat Price Changes Following Grain Stocks Reports – United States: 1984-2018 (continued)

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(cents per bushel)	(cents per bushel)
2013					
March	8.34	7.87	8.00	-47	-34
June	7.77	7.67	7.70	-10	-7
September	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
December	7.44	7.31	7.35	-13	-9
2014					
March	8.89	8.89	8.49	0	-40
June	8.37	8.15	8.07	-22	-30
September	6.87	6.78	7.11	-9	+24
December	6.86	6.76	6.69	-10	-17
2015					
March	6.71	6.54	6.67	-17	-4
June	6.68	6.96	6.78	+28	+10
September	5.41	5.48	5.62	+7	+21
December	5.33	5.51	5.44	+18	+11
2016					
March	5.09	5.19	5.04	+10	-5
June	4.30	4.14	3.99	-16	-31
September	4.05	4.04	3.93	-1	-12
December	4.34	4.55	4.62	+21	+28
2017					
March	4.07	4.10	4.03	+3	-4
June	4.84	5.14	5.54	+30	+70
September	4.63	4.53	4.44	-10	-19
December	5.25	5.11	5.24	-14	-1
2018					
March	5.31	5.37	5.56	+6	+25
June	5.49	5.66	5.80	+17	+31
September	5.82	5.76	5.87	-6	+5
December	6.06	6.04	5.92	-2	-14

(NA) Not available.

¹ Closing cash price for Kansas City #1 hard winter wheat (ordinary protein) reported by AMS Grain Market News.

² The price change is indicated by the difference between the prior closing price and the price for the day or week after each report.

Upland Cotton Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States: 1989-2018

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(cents per pound)	(cents per pound)	(cents per pound)	(points per pound)	(points per pound)
1989					
August	70.23	70.04	68.81	-19	-142
September	67.41	68.84	69.44	+143	+203
October	69.71	70.29	68.34	+58	-137
November	70.78	68.15	68.21	-263	-257
December	62.99	63.71	62.84	+72	-15
Annual	62.18	62.21	62.43	+3	+25
1990					
August	78.86	79.93	72.68	+107	-618
September	70.79	70.44	71.39	-35	+60
October	70.28	70.52	70.22	+24	-6
November	69.55	69.12	69.64	-43	+9
December	70.42	69.79	69.76	-63	-66
Annual	69.80	69.68	70.84	-12	+104
1991					
August	66.46	64.46	65.69	-200	-77
September	62.48	62.21	61.35	-27	-113
October	58.39	58.76	58.03	+37	-36
November	54.41	53.76	55.14	-65	+73
December	54.00	54.14	54.18	+14	+18
Annual	52.36	50.91	51.29	-145	-107
1992					
August	57.57	56.59	56.69	-98	-88
September	54.07	55.09	56.29	+102	+222
October	50.40	49.61	50.69	-79	+29
November	49.55	49.11	50.22	-44	+67
December	52.86	52.50	51.33	-36	-153
Annual	53.91	54.02	54.46	+11	+55
1993					
August	52.70	51.48	52.44	-122	-26
September	53.25	54.69	53.96	+144	+71
October	55.58	54.66	53.76	-92	-182
November	53.61	54.55	55.74	+94	+213
December	59.62	59.10	60.09	-52	+47
Annual	65.18	64.91	66.89	-27	+171
1994					
August	71.50	71.23	68.13	-27	-337
September	73.46	73.23	71.06	-23	-240
October	66.86	67.14	67.80	+28	+94
November	71.06	70.25	72.50	-81	+144
December	81.14	81.07	82.31	-7	+117
Annual	87.19	88.56	88.84	+137	+165
1995					
August	80.69	81.86	85.75	+117	+506
September	87.61	89.04	92.99	+143	+538
October	86.06	84.74	81.68	-132	-438
November	83.33	82.52	85.75	-81	+242
December	84.51	83.39	81.75	-112	-276
Annual	81.21	80.66	79.64	-55	-157
1996					
August	73.61	76.29	75.41	+268	+180
September	73.96	76.07	74.32	+211	+36
October	73.71	71.57	70.95	-214	-276
November	68.87	68.00	70.48	-87	+161
December	72.30	72.61	71.99	+31	-31
Annual	70.15	69.69	70.54	-46	+39

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Upland Cotton Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States:
1989-2018 (continued)**

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(cents per pound)	(cents per pound)	(cents per pound)	(points per pound)	(points per pound)
1997					
August	71.29	72.35	71.36	+106	+7
September	70.43	71.40	71.17	+97	+74
October	69.26	69.49	69.41	+23	+15
November	70.05	69.93	68.58	-12	-147
December	64.75	64.45	63.64	-30	-111
Annual	63.64	62.74	62.48	-90	-116
1998					
August	69.99	71.39	72.84	+140	+285
September	71.39	71.79	71.47	+40	+8
October	71.18	69.52	66.64	-166	-454
November	67.89	67.39	64.14	-50	-375
December	61.10	60.08	59.32	-102	-178
Annual	56.21	56.06	56.24	-15	+3
1999					
August	50.00	51.11	51.43	+111	+143
September	48.28	49.05	48.04	+77	-24
October	47.19	48.77	50.94	+158	+375
November	48.17	47.84	47.34	-33	-83
December	46.79	46.89	45.95	+10	-84
Annual	50.47	51.02	51.72	+55	+125
2000					
August	57.97	58.88	59.68	+91	+171
September	61.82	60.45	60.24	-137	-158
October	61.11	61.61	58.98	+50	-213
November	62.86	61.97	61.76	-89	-110
December	62.98	61.10	60.57	-188	-241
Annual	56.09	56.49	57.19	+40	+110
2001					
August	37.04	35.04	35.43	-200	-161
September	33.71	33.00	32.66	-71	-105
October	29.09	29.01	28.20	-8	-89
November	29.50	29.99	31.87	+49	+237
December	31.78	32.61	33.04	+83	+126
Annual	32.68	32.35	33.33	-33	+65
2002					
August	38.64	39.74	39.04	+110	+40
September	38.08	36.88	38.00	-120	-8
October	38.49	37.89	39.17	-60	+68
November	44.91	44.16	45.51	-75	+60
December	44.87	46.52	46.29	+165	+142
Annual	48.11	48.46	48.91	+35	+80
2003					
August	51.93	50.99	51.07	-94	-86
September	56.14	59.00	60.14	+286	+400
October	64.89	66.14	69.10	+125	+421
November	71.18	68.47	68.56	-271	-262
December	63.65	63.96	64.23	+31	+58
Annual	68.23	68.29	68.80	+6	+57
2004					
August	43.16	41.19	45.25	-197	+209
September	49.36	48.07	45.44	-129	-392
October	44.09	42.35	44.48	-174	+39
November	42.16	42.81	43.40	+65	+124
December	41.40	40.94	42.11	-46	+71
Annual	43.29	43.60	43.40	+31	+11

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Upland Cotton Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States:
1989-2018 (continued)**

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(cents per pound)	(cents per pound)	(cents per pound)	(points per pound)	(points per pound)
2005					
August	44.49	44.31	44.19	-18	-30
September	47.39	47.07	45.81	-32	-158
October	51.41	52.25	52.09	+84	+68
November	48.22	47.89	48.61	-33	+39
December	49.11	49.09	49.36	-2	+25
Annual	51.52	51.60	51.19	+8	-33
2006					
August	49.63	48.67	48.11	-96	-152
September	46.00	46.74	47.84	+74	+184
October	44.34	44.66	44.34	+32	0
November	46.01	46.24	46.76	+23	+75
December	48.02	49.14	50.11	+112	+209
Annual	49.42	49.96	49.88	+54	+46
2007					
August	55.21	54.21	50.34	-100	-487
September	54.75	55.79	58.32	+104	+357
October	58.56	58.69	60.04	+13	+148
November	60.78	60.74	59.95	-4	-83
December	58.64	58.27	59.64	-37	+100
Annual	61.65	64.08	65.80	+243	+415
2008					
August	60.76	61.16	58.94	+40	-182
September	56.96	57.41	54.97	+45	-199
October	48.03	46.24	46.12	-179	-191
November	39.16	38.35	38.97	-81	-19
December	40.60	41.44	42.86	+84	+226
Annual	44.91	42.30	44.68	-261	-23
2009					
August	56.89	56.74	52.08	-15	-481
September	54.10	54.33	58.34	+23	+424
October	58.46	58.01	61.92	-45	+346
November	63.29	64.54	65.48	+125	+219
December	67.80	67.30	69.43	-50	+163
Annual	67.74	66.71	64.93	-103	-281
2010					
August	81.01	83.39	84.01	+238	+300
September	86.84	87.19	90.81	+35	+397
October	99.07	106.66	110.87	+759	+1180
November	142.84	147.84	134.12	+500	-872
December	131.57	132.62	141.26	+105	+969
Annual	140.87	141.05	138.56	+18	-231
2011					
August	99.76	96.42	106.66	-334	+690
September	107.36	107.66	105.84	+30	-152
October	99.51	96.26	97.02	-325	-249
November	94.80	94.38	99.26	-42	+446
December	89.25	87.66	83.06	-159	-619
Annual	90.26	89.06	90.66	-120	+40

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Upland Cotton Price Changes Following Crop Production Reports – United States:
1989-2018 (continued)**

Date	Price ¹			Price change ²	
	Prior closing	Day after report	Week after report	Day after report	Week after report
	(cents per pound)	(cents per pound)	(cents per pound)	(points per pound)	(points per pound)
2012					
August	71.42	68.71	68.12	-271	-330
September	70.24	68.84	70.84	-140	+60
October	66.93	65.54	72.97	-139	+604
November	65.11	63.41	69.54	-170	+443
December	69.11	70.46	71.43	+135	+232
Annual	70.86	71.01	73.13	+15	+227
2013					
August	84.96	85.97	89.14	+101	+418
September	81.36	82.41	82.06	+105	+70
October	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
November	74.33	74.41	73.87	+8	-46
December	77.15	77.53	80.09	+38	+294
Annual	79.40	79.17	82.46	-23	+306
2014					
August	64.63	63.06	63.14	-157	-149
September	69.10	69.64	64.91	+54	-419
October	63.85	63.96	63.26	+11	-59
November	62.76	61.24	57.95	-152	-481
December	58.56	58.34	58.77	-22	+21
Annual	59.36	58.41	58.13	-95	-123
2015					
August	59.36	62.46	64.45	+310	+509
September	60.54	61.42	60.21	+88	-33
October	60.09	59.94	61.67	-15	+158
November	60.43	60.45	61.04	+2	+61
December	63.06	63.40	61.97	+34	-109
Annual	60.43	60.49	60.29	+6	-14
2016					
August	69.66	68.24	66.89	-142	-277
September	67.66	65.80	66.49	-186	-117
October	66.10	67.91	69.82	+181	+372
November	68.07	67.74	69.89	-33	+182
December	70.48	69.75	70.80	-73	+32
Annual	71.49	70.92	70.90	-57	-59
2017					
August	68.41	69.12	65.52	+71	-289
September	72.35	71.79	68.16	-56	-419
October	67.06	66.14	65.84	-92	-122
November	67.13	66.78	67.33	-35	+20
December	70.96	70.90	73.07	-6	+211
Annual	79.96	78.91	79.56	-105	-40
2018					
August	83.47	82.07	78.34	-140	-513
September	79.32	79.05	74.84	-27	-448
October	73.19	73.20	74.31	+1	+112
November	75.17	75.22	72.68	+5	-249
December	75.31	75.45	74.11	+14	-120
Annual	68.24	67.98	66.03	-26	-221

(NA) Not available.

¹ 7-Market average base quotations for Upland cotton as reported by AMS Market News (the Upland cotton base quality is color 41, leaf grade 4, staple 34).

² The price change is indicated by the difference between the prior closing price and the price for the day or week after each report.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Travis Thorson, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-3338
Chris Hawthorn– Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
James Johanson – County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Jeff Lemmons – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Jannety Mosley – Crop Weather, Barley.....	(202) 720-7621
Sammy Neal – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Chris Singh – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination against its customers, employees, and applicants for employment on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, sex, gender identity, religion, reprisal, and where applicable, political beliefs, marital status, familial or parental status, sexual orientation, or all or part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program, or protected genetic information in employment or in any program or activity conducted or funded by the Department. (Not all prohibited bases will apply to all programs and/or employment activities.)

If you wish to file a Civil Rights program complaint of discrimination, complete the [USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form](#) (PDF), found online at www.ascr.usda.gov/filing-program-discrimination-complaint-usda-customer, or at any USDA office, or call (866) 632-9992 to request the form. You may also write a letter containing all of the information requested in the form. Send your completed complaint form or letter to us by mail at U.S. Department of Agriculture, Director, Office of Adjudication, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410, by fax (202) 690-7442 or email at program.intake@usda.gov.