Hawaii Wildfires - 2023

Assessment Period: August 8-18, 2023

Publication Date: August 18, 2023

USDA NASS Disaster Monitoring Team





Event Summary

- Location: Hawaii, U.S.
- Event: Hawaii Wildfires

(https://gdacs.org/Wildfires/report.aspx?eventtype=WF&eventid=1016286&episod eid=1)

- A series of wildfires broke out in the state of Hawaii, primarily on the island of Maui.
- Due partly to Hurricane Dora south of Hawaii and to dry, gusty wind conditions created by a highpressure area north of Hawaii.
- Timeframe: August 8-10, 2023
 - August 8, 2023: Emergency declaration, activation of the Hawaii National Guard and Hawaii Emergency Management Agency
 - August 9: Hawaii issued a state of emergency for entire state
 - August 10: Federal major Disaster Declaration





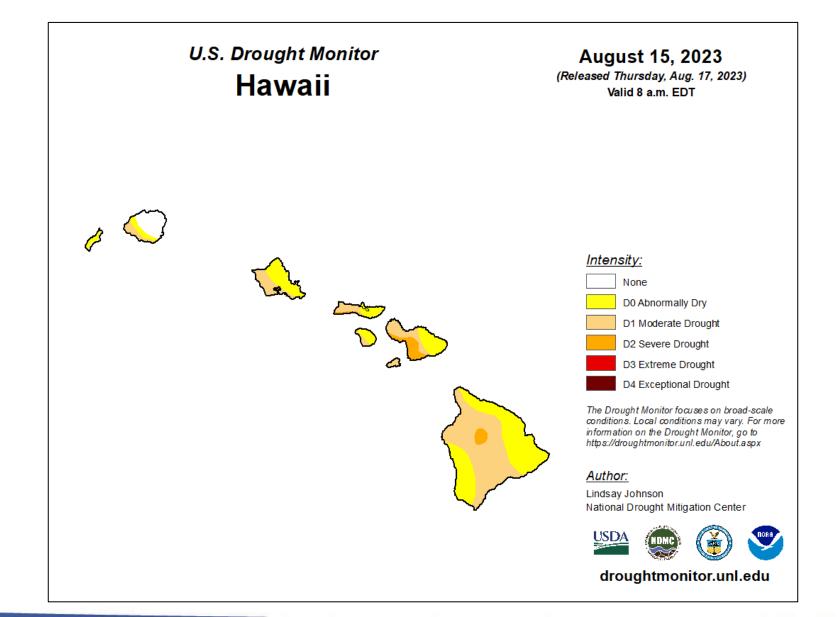




Aerial view of Lahaina on the island of Maui on August 8 (Photo Credit: Civil Air Patrol).

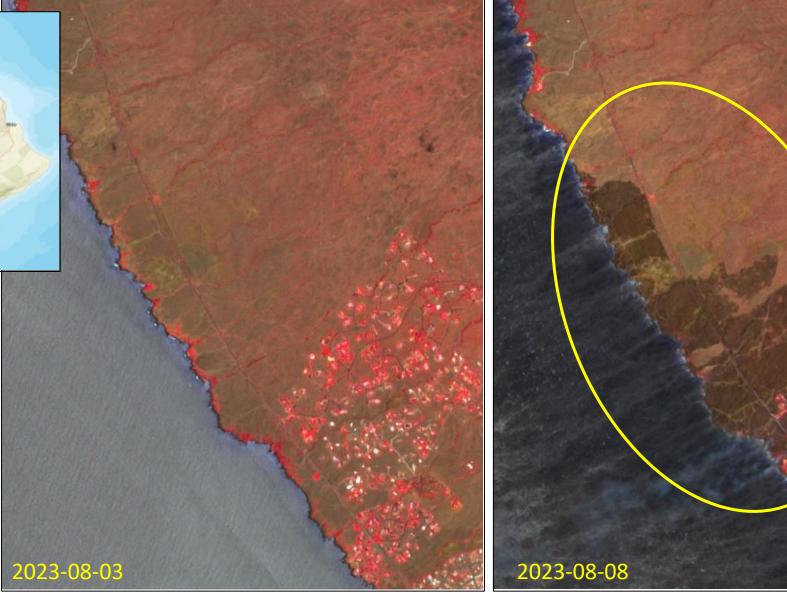


Drought Conditions





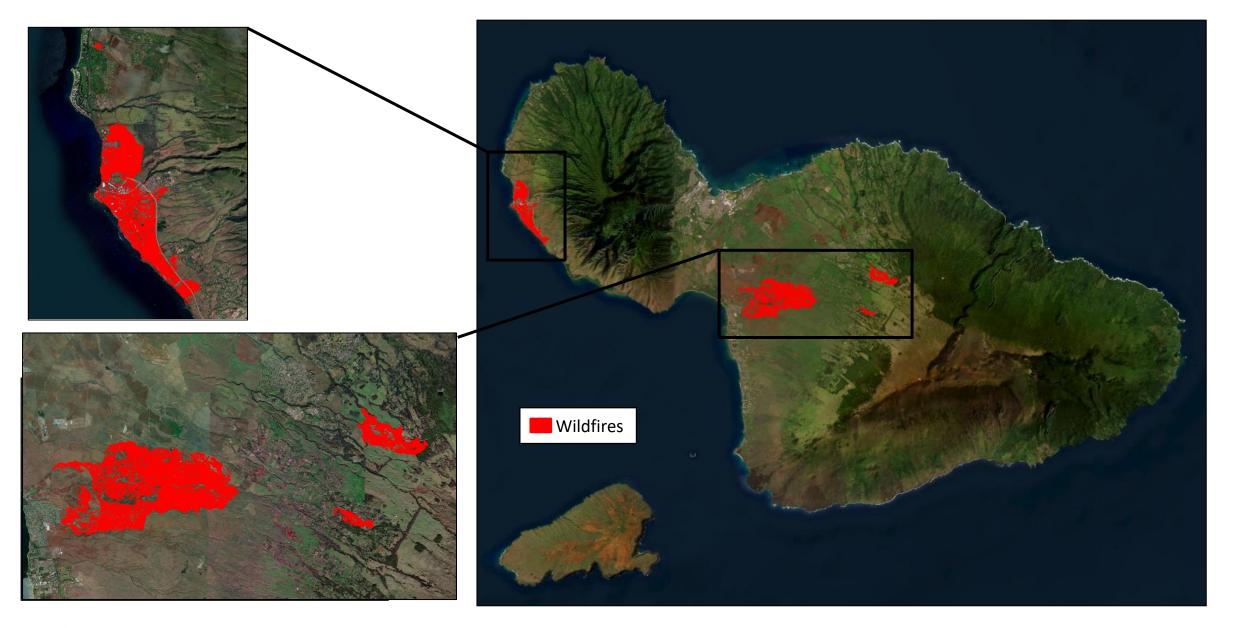






Hawaii, HI Pre- and Post- Event Sentinel-2 Imagery



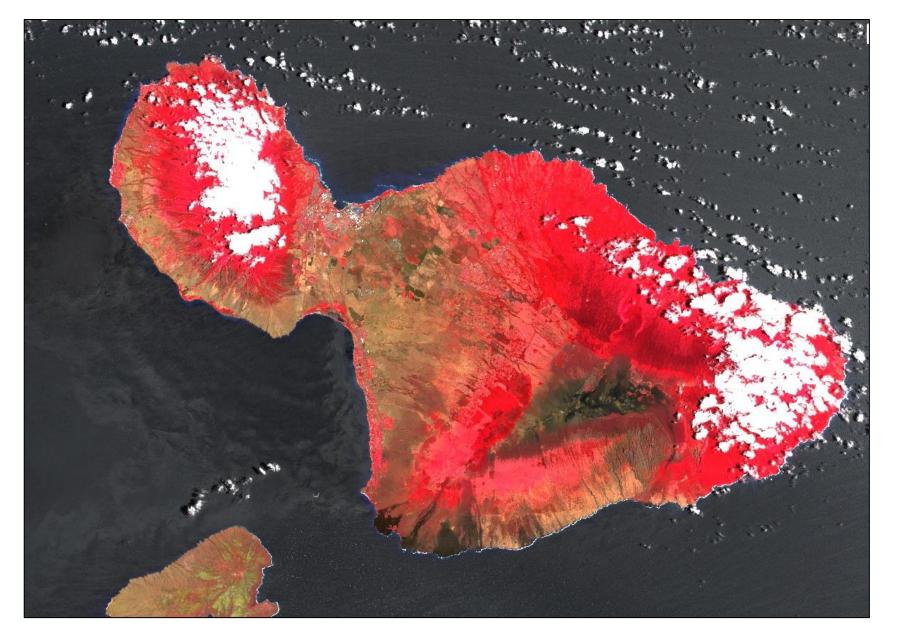




Maui, HI Fire extents derived from Sentinel-2 Normalized Burn Ratio (NBR), August 8-18, 2023.



Pre-Event Imagery

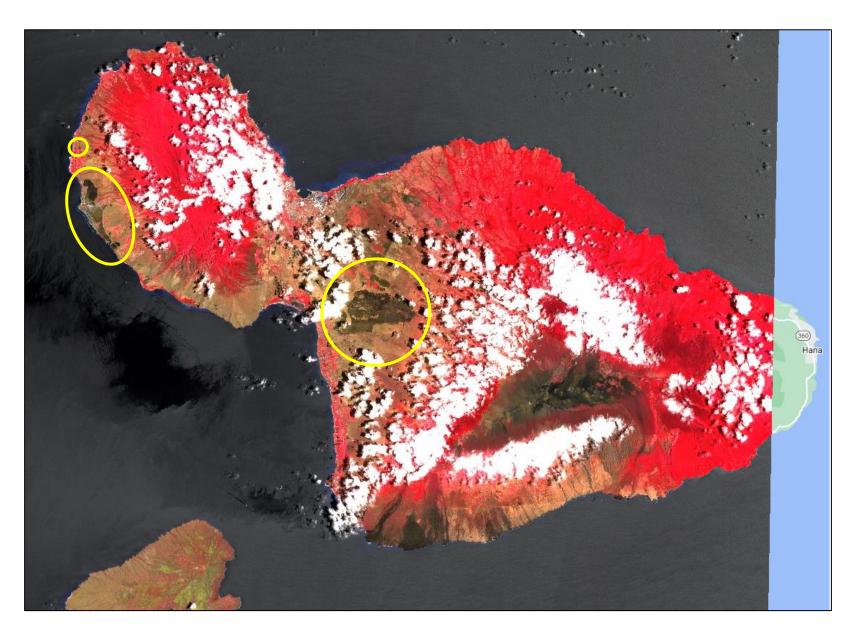




Maui, HI, August 8, 2023 Sentinel-2 Imagery



Post-Event Imagery

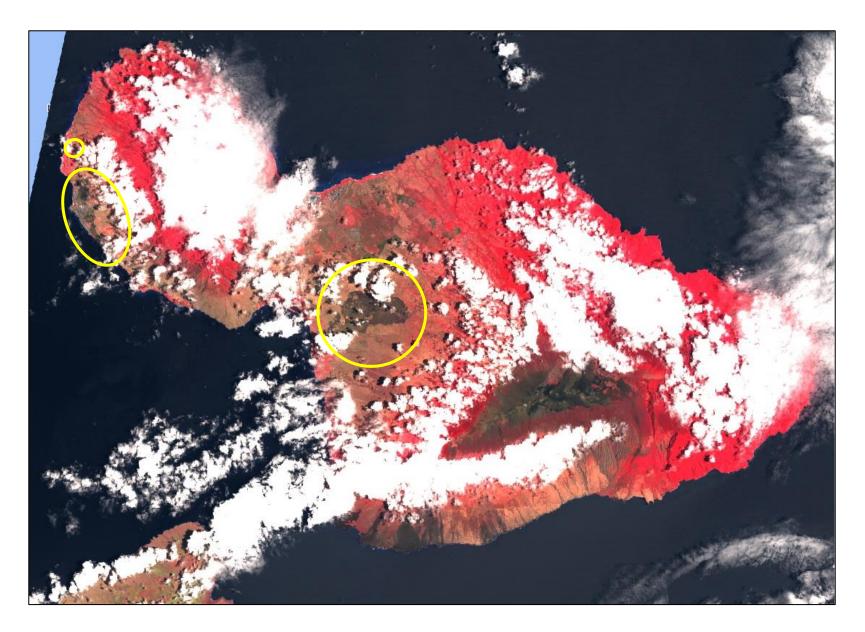




Maui, HI, August 13, 2023 Sentinel-2 Imagery



Post-Event Imagery

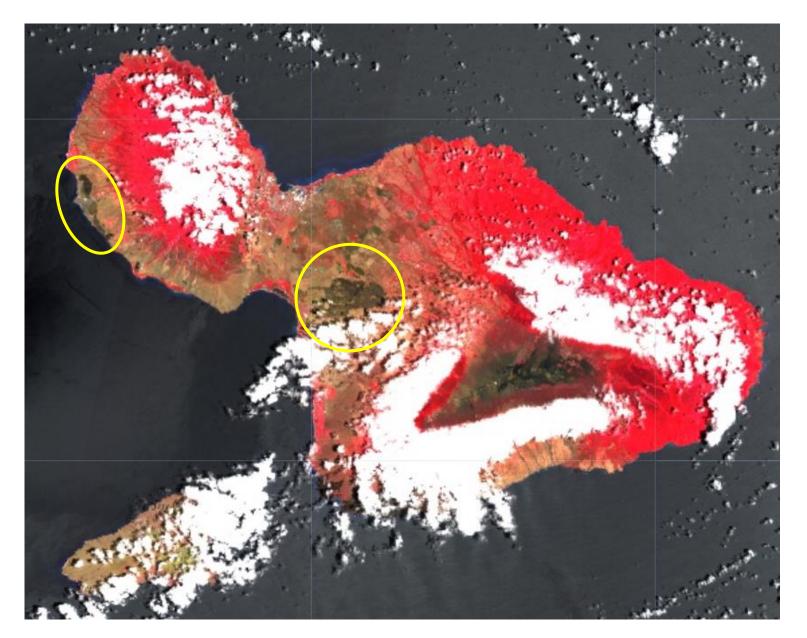




Maui, HI, August 15, 2023 Landsat 9 Imagery



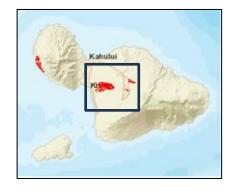
Post-Event Imagery

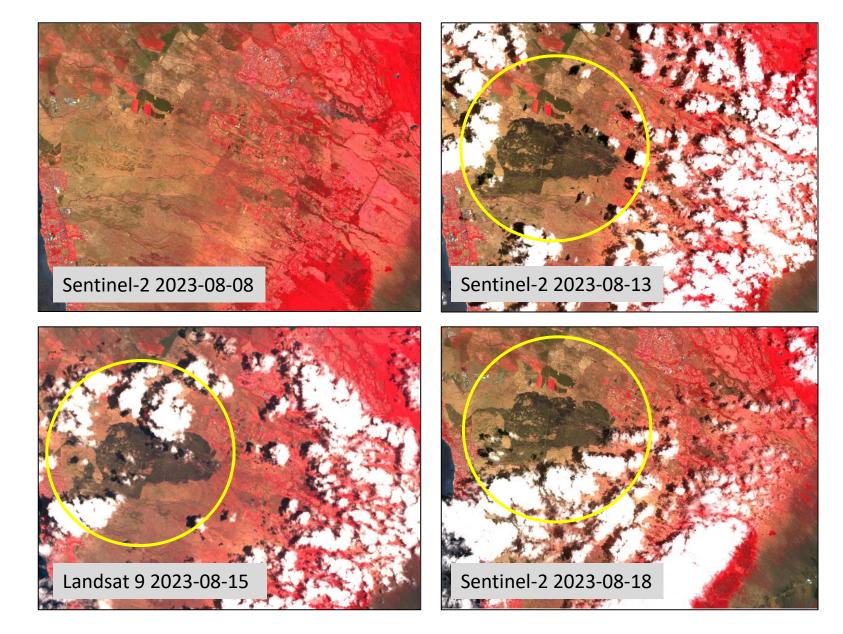




Maui, HI, August 18, 2023 Sentinel-2 Imagery



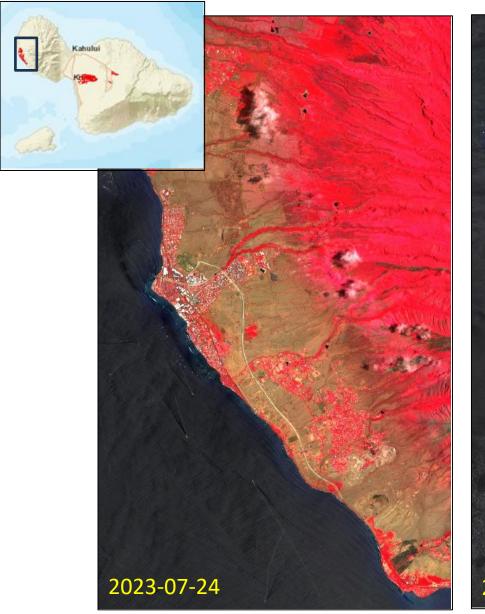


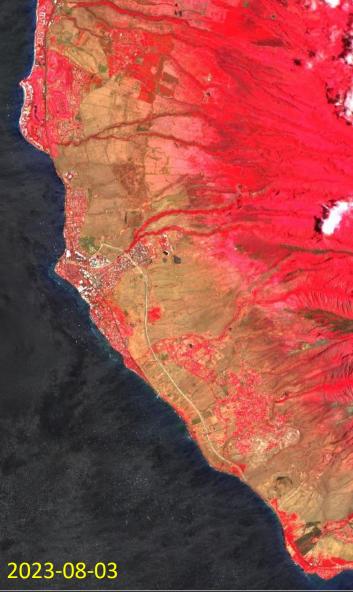


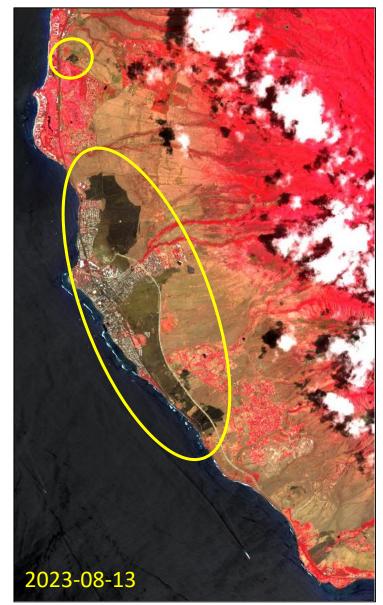


Maui, HI Pre- and Post- Event Sentinel-2 Imagery





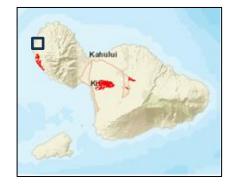






Maui, HI Pre- and Post- Event Sentinel-2 Imagery







Maui, HI Pre- and Post- Event Sentinel-2 Imagery Banana Fields







Launiupoko, Maui, HI: Assessed Fire Damage to Pastures/Rangelands



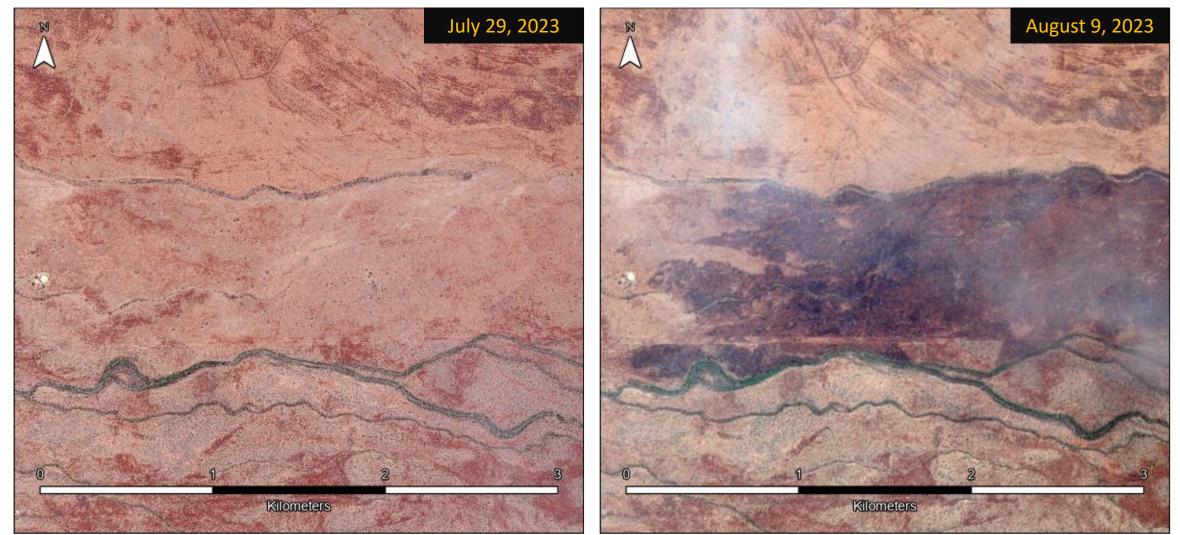


WorldView-3 © 2023 Maxar

WorldView-2 © 2023 Maxar



Kihei, Maui, HI: Assessed Fire Damage to Pastures/Rangelands



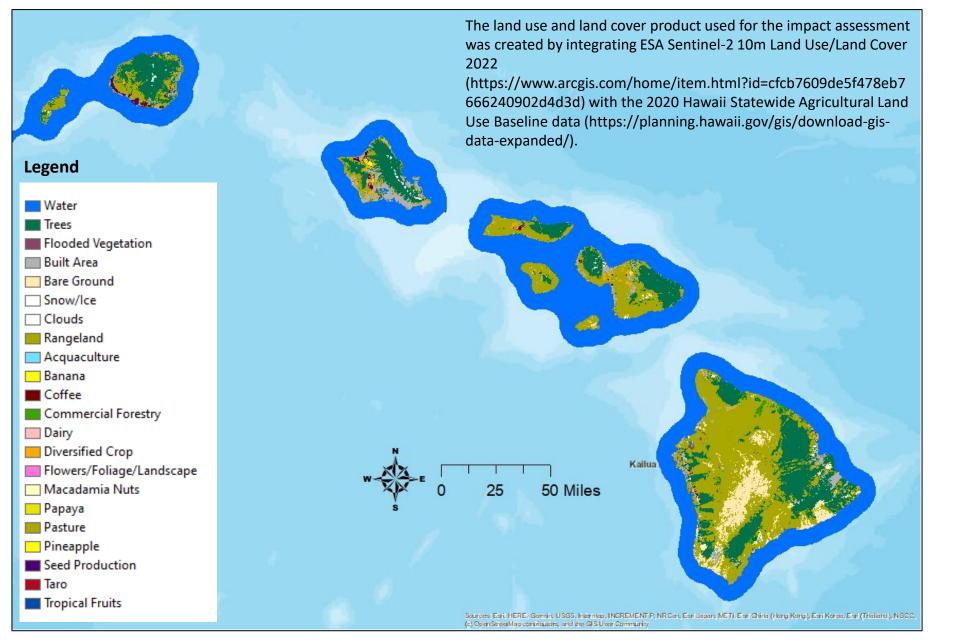


GeoEye-1 © 2023 Maxar

GeoEye-1 © 2023 Maxar



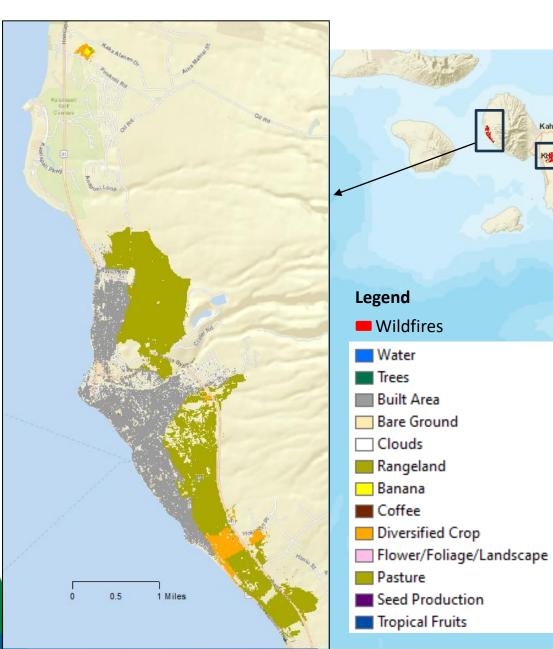
Land use and land cover product used for impact assessment



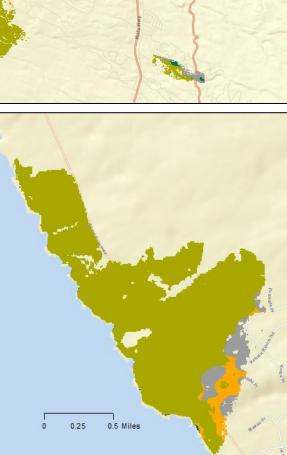


Land cover impacted by wildfires identified from Sentinel-2 MSI Normalized Burn Ratio (NBR) between August 8-18, 2023.

Kahului







Land cover impacted by wildfires identified from Sentinel-2 MSI Normalized Burn Ratio (NBR) between August 8-13, 2023.

| Crops | Acres Impacted | Acres State Total* | % |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------|
| Diversified Crop | 155.53 | 65179.9 | 0.23 |
| Rangeland | 3720.31 | 1267150 | 0.28 |
| Pasture | 3160.89 | 764286 | 0.34 |



*Acres State Total calculated from land cover data products used in analysis. Acres are not official NASS estimates.

