



# Iowa's Rank in United States Agriculture

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Cooperating with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

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<h2>First</h2>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Animal Products Export Value (2021)</li> <li>• Commercial Hog Slaughter</li> <li>• Commercial Red Meat Production</li> <li>• Corn Export Value (2021)</li> <li>• Corn for Grain Production</li> <li>• Egg Production</li> <li>• Hogs and Pigs Inventory</li> <li>• Hogs and Pigs Value</li> <li>• Feeds and Other Grains Export Value (2021)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Field and Miscellaneous Crops Value</li> <li>• Total Layer Inventory</li> <li>• Capacity of On-Farm Storage Facilities</li> <li>• Pig Crop</li> <li>• Pork Export Value (2021)</li> <li>• Principal Crops Harvested Acreage</li> <li>• Sows Farrowed</li> <li>• Total Capacity of Storage Facilities</li> </ul>
<h2 style="text-align: center;">Second</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Capacity of Off-Farm Storage Facilities</li> <li>• Cash Receipts (2021)</li> <li>• Farm Production Expenditures (2021)</li> <li>• Net Farm Income (2021)</li> <li>• Principal Crops Total Value (2021)</li> <li>• Soybean Export Value (2021)</li> <li>• Soybean Production</li> <li>• Total Value of Agricultural Exports (2021)</li> </ul>	<h2 style="text-align: center;">Sixth</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Number of USDA Certified Organic Farms (2021)</li> <li>• Oat Production</li> </ul>
	<h2 style="text-align: center;">Seventh</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All Cattle and Calves Inventory</li> <li>• All Cattle and Calves Value</li> <li>• Total Market Sheep &amp; Lambs Inventory</li> <li>• Turkeys Raised</li> </ul>
<h2 style="text-align: center;">Third</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Average Value of Cropland</li> <li>• Milk Goat Inventory</li> <li>• Number of Farms</li> </ul>	<h2 style="text-align: center;">Ninth</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cheese Production</li> <li>• All Sheep and Lambs Inventory</li> <li>• Sheep Shorn</li> <li>• Total Breeding Sheep &amp; Lambs Inventory</li> <li>• Total Lamb Crop</li> <li>• Wool Production</li> </ul>
<h2 style="text-align: center;">Fourth</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cash Rent per Acre for Cropland</li> <li>• Cattle on Feed Inventory, January 1</li> <li>• Corn for Silage Production</li> <li>• Steers 500 Lbs and over Inventory</li> </ul>	
<h2 style="text-align: center;">Fifth</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alfalfa Hay Production</li> <li>• Beef Export Value (2021)</li> </ul>	<h2 style="text-align: center;">Tenth</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Calf Crop</li> <li>• Land in Farms</li> </ul>



# TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY



Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Iowa Rank	U.S. Total
<b>GENERAL FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Number of farms, 2022	Farms	TX 246,000	MO 95,000	IA 84,900	OK 77,200	OH 76,500	KY 73,500	IL 70,700	TN 69,500	CA 68,400	MN 67,100	3	2,002,700
Land in farms, 2022	(000) acres	TX 126,000	MT 57,900	KS 45,700	NE 44,800	SD 43,200	NM 40,000	ND 39,200	OK 34,400	CO 31,800	IA 30,500	10	893,400
Average value of cropland, 2022	Dollars per acre	NJ 15,900	CA 15,410	IA 9,350	DE 9,200	IL 8,950	MD 8,750	AZ 8,350	PA 8,300	FL 7,960	IN 7,750	3	5,050
Cash receipts, total, 2021	Million dollars	CA 51,290	IA 34,918	NE 26,530	TX 24,786	MN 21,823	IL 21,701	KS 21,300	IN 14,214	NC 13,390	WI 12,825	2	436,762
Cash rent for cropland, 2022	Dollars per acre	AZ 336	CA 331	HI 271	IA 256	IL 243	WA 217	IN 212	NE 211	ID 194	MN 185	4	148
Net farm income, 2021	Million dollars	CA 15,380	IA 10,680	IL 9,679	TX 8,124	NE 8,014	MN 6,347	IN 5,826	KS 5,190	SD 5,091	OH 4,695	2	140,863
Farm production expenditures, 2021	Million dollars	CA 42,165	IA 33,990	TX 26,045	NE 24,520	KS 22,550	MN 20,170	IL 17,410	WI 11,640	MO 11,625	NC 11,605	2	392,900
<b>CROPS</b>													
Total capacity of storage facilities, December 1, 2022	Million bushels	IA 3,570	IL 3,150	MN 2,370	NE 2,190	KS 1,585	IN 1,410	ND 1,390	SD 1,185	OH 1,025	MO 840	1	25,403
Capacity of on-farm storage facilities, December 1, 2022	Million bushels	IA 2,050	MN 1,550	IL 1,500	NE 1,200	ND 930	IN 860	SD 740	MO and OH 550		KS 385	1	13,580
Capacity of off-farm storage facilities, December 1, 2022	Million bushels	IL 1,650	IA 1,520	KS 1,200	NE 990	MN 820	TX 610	IN 550	OH 475	ND 460	SD 445	2	11,823
Total value, principal crops, 2021	Million dollars	CA 32,639	IA 24,646	IL 22,900	NE 17,115	MN 15,111	KS 11,961	IN 11,256	TX 9,172	ND 8,866	MO 8,734	2	256,140
Field and miscellaneous crops value, 2022	Million dollars	IA 25,872	IL 25,709	MN 17,000	NE 15,323	IN 11,787	ND 11,220	KS 9,513	SD 8,963	MO 8,959	OH 8,554	1	219,385
Harvested acreage, principal crops, 2022 <sup>1</sup>	(000) acres	IA 24,070	IL 22,535	KS 21,906	ND 21,144	MN 18,815	NE 18,442	SD 15,993	MO 13,417	IN 11,820	TX 11,080	1	286,197
Corn for grain production, 2022	(000) bushels	IA 2,480,000	IL 2,268,400	MN 1,460,550	NE 1,455,300	IN 974,700	SD 661,320	OH 594,660	WI 545,400	KS 510,600	MO 502,320	1	13,729,719
Oat production, 2022	(000) bushels	ND 13,490	MN 8,260	SD 6,000	WI 4,810	PA 3,599	IA 3,200	NY 2,754	ME 2,064	TX 1,925	MI 1,830	6	57,655
Soybean production, 2022	(000) bushels	IL 677,250	IA 586,755	MN 369,500	IN 335,225	OH 281,940	NE 278,320	MO 275,730	ND 198,450	SD 192,660	AR 163,800	2	4,276,123
All hay production, 2022 <sup>2</sup>	(000) tons	TX 6,528	MO 5,828	KS 5,361	ID 5,328	KY 4,620	SD 4,560	CA 4,418	NE 4,339	MT 4,116	OK 3,940	13	112,801
Alfalfa hay production, 2022	(000) tons	ID 4,558	CA 3,240	MT 2,870	SD 2,805	IA 2,701	WI 2,480	NE 2,449	ND 2,145	AZ 2,132	KS 2,046	5	47,958

<sup>1</sup> Crops included are corn, sorghum, oats, barley, rye, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, potatoes, canola, proso millet, and sugarbeets. <sup>2</sup> Includes wild hay.



# TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY

Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Iowa Rank	U.S. Total
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>													
All hogs and pigs inventory, December 1, 2022	(000) head	IA 24,100	MN 8,900	NC 8,300	IL 5,500	IN 4,450	NE 3,600	MO 3,350	OH 2,750	OK 2,180	SD 2,110	1	74,849
Pig crop, 2022	(000) head	IA 22,983	NC 17,914	MN 12,749	IL 11,505	MO 9,797	NE 8,635	OK 8,488	SD 6,865	IN 5,305	OH 4,267	1	132,908
Commercial hog slaughter, 2022	(000) head	IA 38,204	MN 12,552	IL 11,006	IN 8,652	MO 8,399	NE 7,445	OK 5,279	MI 3,553	PA 3,241	CA 2,558	1	125,322
Value of hogs on farms, ending inventory, December 1, 2022	Million dollars	IA 2,832	MN 1,118	NC 1,066	IN 587	IL 583	NE 438	OH 398	MO 368	OK 288	SD 281	1	9,140
Commercial red meat production, dressed weight, 2022	Million pounds	IA 8,563	NE 7,984	KS 6,090	TX 4,871	IL 3,166	MN 3,026	NC 2,955	CO 2,055	MO 2,035	IN 1,868	1	55,472
All cattle and calves inventory, January 1, 2023	(000) head	TX 12,500	NE 6,500	KS 6,250	CA 5,200	OK 4,600	MO 4,110	IA 3,650	SD 3,550	WI 3,400	CO 2,620	7	89,274
Beef cows that have calved inventory, January 1, 2023	(000) head	TX 4,300	OK 1,981	MO 1,945	NE 1,703	SD 1,533	KS 1,315	MT 1,270	KY 895	FL 888	ND 876	12	28,918
Steers 500 lbs and over inventory, January 1, 2023	(000) head	TX 2,580	NE 2,450	KS 1,990	IA 1,240	CO 780	OK 770	SD 700	CA 660	MN 470	MO 420	4	16,132
Calf crop, 2022	(000) head	TX 4,550	CA 1,970	MO 1,890	OK 1,850	SD 1,680	NE 1,640	WI 1,400	KS 1,370	MT 1,270	IA 1,070	10	34,465
Cattle and calves on feed inventory, January 1, 2023	(000) head	NE and TX 2,780		KS 2,480	IA 1,150	CO 1,070	CA 520	SD 430	MN 350	ID 330	OK 280	4	14,157
Value of all cattle and calves on farms, January 1, 2023	Million dollars	TX 13,875	NE 9,295	KS 8,125	CA 6,552	OK 5,474	SD 5,325	IA 5,183	MO 4,727	WI 4,318	CO 3,327	7	110,357
Cheese production, 2022	Million pounds	WI 3,520	CA 2,461	ID 990	NM 971	NY 844	MN 812	SD 533	PA 451	IA 390	OH 255	9	14,063
All sheep and lambs inventory, January 1, 2023	(000) head	TX 675	CA 550	CO 415	WY 335	UT 280	SD 250	ID 220	MT 190	IA 162	OR 140	9	5,020
Lamb crop, 2022	(000) head	TX 345	WY 230	UT 225	CA 215	SD 200	CO 175	MT 150	ID 140	IA 120	OR 105	9	3,110
Milk goat inventory, January 1, 2023	head	WI 72,000	CA 36,000	IA 26,000	TX 22,000	PA 15,000	IN and OR 12,500		NY 12,400	MO 11,200	MI and MN 11,000	3	400,000
Turkeys raised, 2022	(000) head	MN 37,000	NC 28,000	AR 26,000	IN 20,000	MO 17,000	VA 15,300	IA 11,700	PA 7,700	CA 6,200	OH 6,100	7	210,000
Total layer inventory, December 1, 2022	(000) head	IA 40,410	OH 37,588	IN 37,056	PA 25,056	TX 23,544	GA 20,074	MI 16,642	AR 15,624	NC 15,519	MO 13,848	1	377,606
Egg production, 2022	Million eggs	IA 12,198	OH 11,773	IN 10,799	PA 8,340	TX 6,622	GA 5,203	MI 5,062	AR 4,151	MO 4,103	NC 4,067	1	109,514



# IOWA: CROP & LIVESTOCK RECORD HIGHS AND LOWS



Item	Unit	Record High		Record Low		Year Estimates Started
		Quantity	Year <sup>1</sup>	Quantity	Year <sup>1</sup>	
<b>ALL CORN</b>						
Planted	Acres	14,400,000	1981	9,051,000	1940	1926
Harvested	Acres	14,330,000	1981	1,810,000	1867	1866
<b>CORN FOR GRAIN<sup>2</sup></b>						
Harvested	Acres	13,900,000	2007	5,701,000	1934	1919
Yield	Bushels	204.0	2021	20.0	1936	1919
Production	Bushels	2,740,500,000	2016	148,900,000	1936	1919
<b>CORN FOR SILAGE</b>						
Harvested	Acres	970,000	1976	134,000	1942	1919
Yield	Tons	24.0	2016	3.5	1936	1919
Production	Tons	12,125,000	1976	1,407,000	1942	1919
<b>HAY</b>						
Acres Harvested	Acres	4,869,000	1909	910,000	2016	1909
Yield	Tons	3.90	2004	0.79	1911	1909
Production	Tons	8,747,000	1979	2,780,000	2012	1909
<b>OATS</b>						
Planted	Acres	6,619,000	1950	115,000	2017	1929
Harvested	Acres	6,520,000	1950	33,000	2018	1866
Yield	Bushels	83.0	2003	13.0	1934	1866
Production	Bushels	273,870,000	1948	2,079,000	2018	1866
<b>SOYBEANS</b>						
Planted	Acres	11,000,000	2001	18,000	1925	1924
Harvested	Acres	10,920,000	2001	7,000	1925	1924
Yield	Bushels	63.0	2021	11.5	1934	1924
Production	Bushels	631,890,000	2021	98,000	1925	1924
<b>CATTLE</b>						
All cattle and calves	Head	7,800,000	1978	969,000	1867	1867
Beef cows	Head	1,928,000	1976	321,000	1929	1920
Milk cows	Head	1,610,000	1934	187,000	2005	1867
Calf crop	Head	2,230,000	1972	1,010,000	2013	1924
<b>CHICKENS</b>						
Layers, average inventory <sup>3</sup>	Head	59,381,000	2014	5,846,000	1986	1964
Egg production total for year <sup>4</sup>	Eggs	17,083,800,000	2019	1,600,000,000	1985	1924
<b>HOGS</b>						
All hogs	Head	24,600,000	2020	2,500,000	1867	1866
All sows farrowed	Head	3,290,000	1979	1,639,000	1935	1924
December-May farrowed	Head	2,454,000	1943	840,000	2004	1924
June-November farrowed	Head	1,620,000	1981	312,000	1934	1924
Pig crop	Head	24,759,000	2018	9,638,000	1934	1924
<b>SHEEP</b>						
All sheep and lambs	Head	1,975,000	1942	151,000	2020	1920
Breeding sheep	Head	1,395,000	1942	103,000	2019	1920
Ewes - 1 year plus	Head	1,101,000	1942	80,000	2019	1920
Lambs born	Head	1,127,000	1942	110,000	2018	1924

<sup>1</sup> In case of a tie, the most recent year was used.

<sup>2</sup> Corn for grain estimates are available for years prior to 1919, however, the production for silage and other uses were converted to grain weight equivalent and included in the corn for grain estimates.

<sup>3</sup> Includes both table egg and hatching egg flocks regardless of size.

<sup>4</sup> Includes both hatching and table egg production.

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NASS estimates can be found on QuickStats at [quickstats.nass.usda.gov](http://quickstats.nass.usda.gov).