

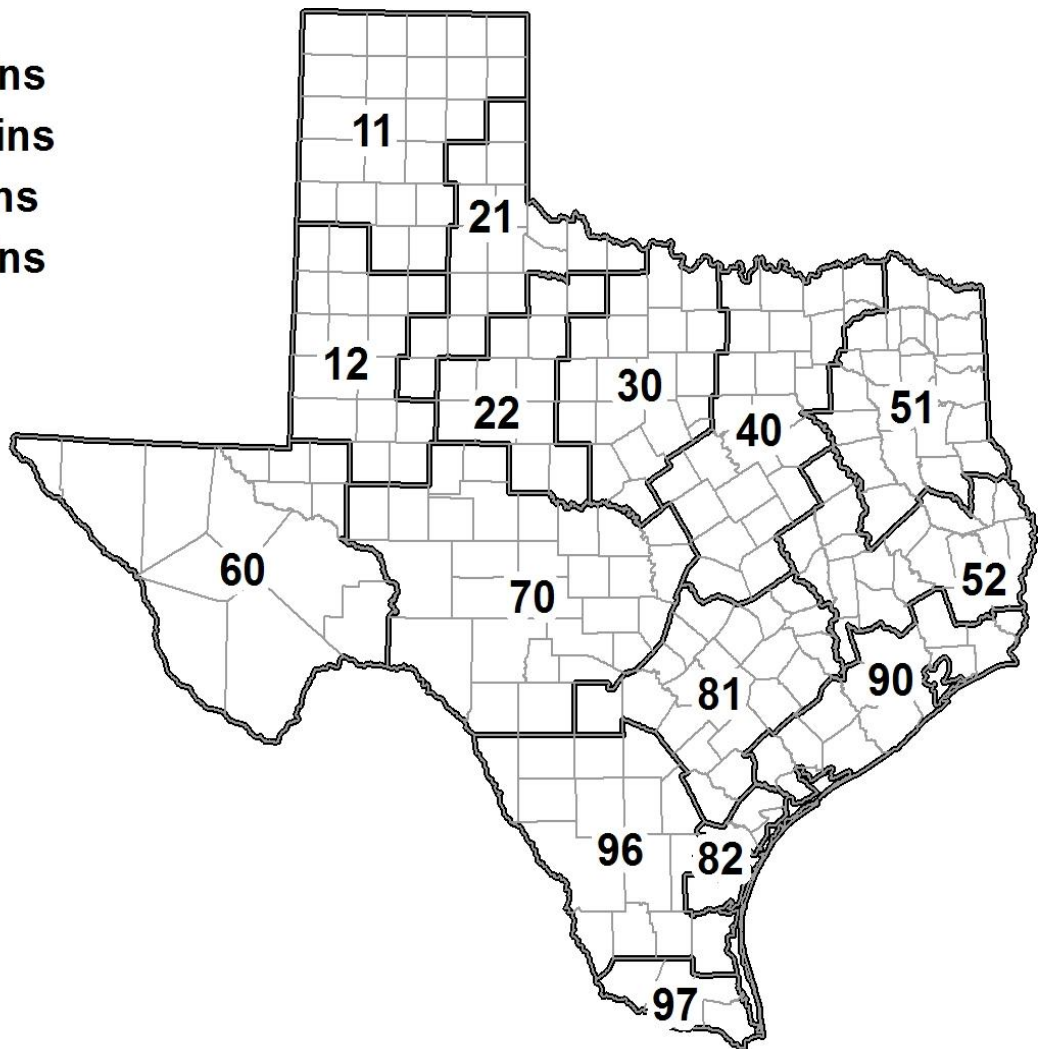
2023 TEXAS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

BY THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE



TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
COMMISSIONER SID MILLER

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Texas Agricultural Statistics 2023

Compiled by the
United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Southern Plains Regional Field Office

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TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE COMMISSIONER SID MILLER

Howdy Neighbors!

Welcome to the 2023 Texas Agricultural Statistics bulletin. As your Texas Agriculture Commissioner and an eighth-generation farmer myself, I'm incredibly proud of Texas agriculture and its rich heritage.

It's often said that everything is bigger in Texas, and honestly, that's just the Texan way. Just look at our agriculture industry. The Lone Star State leads the nation in cattle, cotton, hay, sheep, wool, goat, mohair, and horse production.

Agriculture is not just an industry but a way of life for every Texan and people worldwide. Without it, we wouldn't have the food on our plates or the clothes on our backs, and our economy would surely miss the \$150 billion boost it receives from agriculture. I could talk at length about how remarkable our agriculture industry is, and I wouldn't be the first proud Texan to do so.

You'll often hear me say, "Texas Agriculture Matters," and when I say it, I mean it. Without agriculture's vital contributions to our economy, Texas would not be the economic powerhouse it is today. We're proud of the values and culture that go hand-in-hand with agricultural production, and my hat is off to the Texas farmers and ranchers who work from sunrise to sunset to keep our rural heritage alive.

The future shines brightly for the Lone Star State and is even more promising for Texas agriculture. May God continue to bless you and your families. Remember that today, tomorrow, and always, Texas Agriculture Matters!

Sincerely,

Sid Miller
Texas Agriculture Commissioner



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Texas Field Office



The U.S. Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and our partnership with the National Association of State Departments of Agriculture (NASDA) celebrated our 50th anniversary in 2022. Over the past 160 years, NASS has conducted thousands of surveys and prepared reports to capture an accurate picture of U.S. Agriculture. Since the establishment of the nation-wide cooperative agreement between NASS and NASDA in 1972, NASDA's connection with farmers and ranchers has meant better survey response rates.

We continue to re-tool our technologies necessary to collect, compile, and disseminate agriculture information in an effort to capture efficiencies, improve our quality and services, as well as be efficient with our respondents' time.



Many thanks to the farmers, ranchers, agribusinesses, and commodity groups across the state who diligently provided their information, and their support throughout this past year. We are mindful that without their cooperation, there would be very little content for this bulletin. As we moved back to more in-person meetings and interviews in 2023, our NASDA Corps of field enumerators have been re-establishing their relationships with our producers.

It is my pleasure to provide you this 2023 edition of *Texas Agricultural Statistics*. This publication is published to meet the diverse need for a reliable reference book on state agricultural production, prices, farm income, and various other data.

Of course, none of this information would be available without the support and cooperation from our data reporters. Their individual information is protected by Federal Law, Title 7, U.S. Code, and by the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2002 (CIPSEA). The data they provide is essential in producing statistical summaries which provide indications to produce these Official agricultural estimates. Individual reports cannot be shared with any person, business, or organization – public or private.

Please keep an eye for the 2022 Census of Agriculture results coming in February 2024!

Kind Regards,

Wilbert Hundl, Jr., Director
Southern Plains Region
USDA-NASS

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STATE AGRICULTURE OVERVIEW

Crop Production Summary - Texas: 2022

Crop	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	Price per Unit
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>units</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Winter Wheat	5,300,000	1,300,000	30.0	bushels	39,000,000	9.10
Oats	450,000	35,000	55.0	bushels	1,925,000	6.20
Corn for grain ¹	2,150,000	1,610,000	95.0	bushels	152,950,000	7.50
Corn for silage	NA	260,000	15.0	tons	3,900,000	NA
Sorghum for grain ¹	1,450,000	950,000	53.0	bushels	50,350,000	10.80 ²
Sorghum for silage	NA	175,000	15.0	tons	2,625,000	NA
Soybeans	155,000	85,000	20.0	bushels	1,700,000	12.80
Peanuts	160,000	120,000	2,800.0	pounds	336,000,000	0.390
Cotton	7,883,000	2,029,000	734.0	pounds	3,104,000 ³	NA
All Hay	4,190,000	4,190,000	1.56	tons	6,528,000	189.00
Alfalfa hay	NA	90,000	4.20	tons	378,000	250.00
All other hay	NA	4,100,000	1.50	tons	6,150,000	170.00
Pecans ⁴	100,000	NA	250.0	pounds	25,000,000	1.69
Principal Crops Total	22,029,000	11,080,000				

NA Not applicable.

¹Planted for all purposes.

²Yield per acre and production in bushels, price in hundredweight.

³Yield per acre in pounds, production in 480-pound bales.

⁴Utilized, in-shell pecans for yield and production.

Ranking and Value of Production, Select Commodities - Texas: 2019-2022

Item	2019		2020		2021		2022 ¹	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value
		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>
Cattle and calves	1	7,189	1	7,529	1	8,182	1	9,780
Milk	2	2,645	2	2,763	3	2,839	2	4,230
Broilers	3	2,165	3	1,660	4	2,519	3	4,181
Cotton, Upland	4	1,763	4	1,367	2	3,445	4	1,328
Eggs ²	7	371	7	454	9	494	5	1,180
Corn for grain	5	1,201	6	1,047	6	1,463	6	1,147
Hay, other	6	1,011	5	1,251	5	1,496	7	1,046
Cottonseed	8	318	10	271	8	601	8	406
Wheat	9	317	9	315	10	482	9	355
Hogs	11	230	11	201	11	385	10	338
Sorghum for grain	10	310	8	401	7	652	11	305
Rice	12	141	12	194	13	176	12	207
Peanuts	13	137	13	125	12	180	13	131
Onion, dry	19	51	16	73	15	88	14	122
Potatoes	16	88	14	110	16	87	15	113
Hay, Alfalfa	14	108	15	104	14	113	16	95
Watermelon ⁴	17	78	(D)	(D)	17	79	17	85
Pecans	18	74	18	64	18	69	18	42
Citrus ³	15	90	17	65	19	67	19	38
Honey ²	20	18	19	18	20	18	20	27

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹Preliminary value of production. Final value of production published in the February 2024 *Crop Values Summary*.

²Marketing year.

³Packing house door equivalent.

⁴Fresh market.

U. S. Ranking and State Production, Select Commodities - Texas: 2022

Item	Rank	Total	Percent of U.S. Total
General			
Number of Farms number	1	246,000	12.28
Land in Farms acres	1	126,000,000	14.10
Crops			
Hay tons	1	6,528,000	5.79
Alfalfa hay tons	27	378,000	0.79
Other hay tons	1	6,150,000	9.48
Wheat bushels	11	39,000,000	2.36
Winter wheat bushels	8	39,000,000	3.53
Corn, Grain bushels	14	152,950,000	1.11
Corn, Silage tons	12	3,900,000	3.03
Cotton bales	1	3,104,000	21.45
Cottonseed tons	1	940,000	21.29
Oats bushels	9	1,925,000	3.34
Peanuts pounds	5	336,000,000	6.03
Pecans pounds	4	25,000,000	9.00
Sorghum, Grain bushels	2	50,350,000	26.81
Sorghum, Silage tons	1	2,625,000	46.36
Soybeans bushels	29	1,700,000	0.04
Sunflower pounds	4	61,350,000	2.18
Watermelons hundredweight	4	3,549,000	10.78
Animals and Products			
Cattle and calves ¹ head	1	12,500,000	14.00
Cows ¹ head	1	4,950,000	12.92
Beef cows ¹ head	1	4,300,000	14.87
Milk cows ¹ head	4	650,000	6.91
Cattle on Feed ¹ head	1	2,780,000	19.64
Calf crop head	1	4,550,000	13.20
Hogs ² head	14	1,230,000	1.64
Red meat production pounds	4	4,871,000,000	8.78
Chickens ^{2 3} head	4	31,275,000	6.10
Broiler production pounds	5	4,918,400,000	8.29
Eggs number	5	6,621,800,000	6.05
Sheep and Lambs ¹ head	1	675,000	13.45
Wool Production pounds	8	1,110,000	4.99
Cattle operations ⁴ number	1	152,882	17.32
Beef cow operations ⁴ number	1	134,250	18.41
Milk cow operations ⁴ number	27	467	0.86
Hog operations ⁴ number	1	5,894	8.87
Sheep operations ⁴ number	1	14,672	14.47

¹ Inventory on hand January 1, 2023.

² Inventory on hand December 1, 2022.

³ Excludes commercial broilers.

⁴ Year 2017 data. Data published every 5 years in conjunction with the *Census of Agriculture*.

Record Highs and Lows, Select Commodities - Texas: 1866-2022

Item	Year Data Series Began	Record High ¹		Record Low ¹	
		Year	Quantity	Year	Quantity
Winter Wheat					
Harvested acreage acres	1909	1947	7,310,000	1909	326,000
Yield per acre bushels	1909	2021	37	1925	6.5
Production bushels	1909	1985	187,200,000	1909	2,575,000
Oats					
Harvested acreage acres	1866	1921	1,932,000	1869	28,000
Yield per acre bushels	1866	2022	55	1918	15
Production bushels	1866	1919	65,205,000	1868	795,000
Corn for Grain					
Harvested acreage acres	1866	1921	5,947,000	1972	460,000
Yield per acre bushels	1866	2014	148	1934	8.5
Production bushels	1866	2016	323,850,000	1866	13,400,000
Sorghum for Grain					
Harvested acreage acres	1929	1958	7,619,000	2022	950,000
Yield per acre bushels	1929	2010	70	1934	7.0
Production bushels	1929	1973	417,000,000	1934	9,902,000
Cotton					
Harvested acreage acres	1866	1926	17,749,000	1866	490,000
Yield per acre pounds	1866	2007	843	1921	101
Production bales	1866	2017	9,296,000	1867	215,000
Soybeans					
Harvested acreage acres	1934	1982	920,000	1955	2,000
Yield per acre bushels	1934	2014	39	1938	6.0
Production bushels	1934	1982	23,000,000	1936	16,000
Peanuts					
Harvested acreage acres	1909	1942	870,000	1910	40,000
Yield per acre pounds	1909	2005	3,750	1934	305
Production pounds	1909	2005	975,000,000	1924	24,705,000
All Hay					
Harvested acreage acres	1909	2013	5,640,000	1909	622,000
Yield per acre tons	1909	2007	2.76	1934	0.69
Production tons	1909	2007	14,740,000	1925	515,000
Alfalfa Hay					
Harvested acreage acres	1919	1955	343,000	1925	45,000
Yield per acre tons	1919	2004	5.7	1956	1.6
Production tons	1919	1976	1,080,000	1925	81,000

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Record Highs and Lows, Select Commodities - Texas: 1866-2022 (continued)

Item	Year Data Series Began	Record High ¹		Record Low ¹		
		Year	Quantity	Year	Quantity	
Cattle, January 1 inventory						
Beef cows	head	1920	1975	6,895,000	1928	2,036,000
Milk cows	head	1867	1945	1,594,000	1979	310,000
All cattle and calves	head	1867	1975	16,600,000	1873	4,600,000
Sheep, January 1 inventory						
Breeding sheep	head	1920	1943	10,539,000	2013	540,000
All sheep and lambs	head	1920	1943	10,829,000	2012	670,000
Wool						
Sheep shorn	head	1909	1943	10,607,000	2021	160,000
Fleece per sheep	pounds	1909	1933	9.5	1909	5.9
Total production	pounds	1909	1943	80,713,000	2022	1,110,000
Goat, January 1 inventory						
All goats and kids	head	1998	2001	1,400,000	2004	1,200,000
Angora goats	head	1992	1992	1,620,000	2022	61,000
Mohair						
Goats clipped	head	1909	1965	4,612,000	2022	55,000
Fleece per goat	pounds	1909	2002	8.1	1909	3.0
Total production	pounds	1909	1965	31,584,000	2022	315,000
Hog, inventory ²						
Breeding	head	1963	1970	238,000	2010	60,000
Market	head	1963	1970	1,249,000	1984	345,000
All hogs and pigs	head	1866	1943	3,106,000	1984	415,000
Poultry						
Layers, inventory ²	head	1974	2021	23,801,000	1975	10,000,000
Egg production	egg	1974	2006	5,039,000,000	1974	2,292,000,000
Broiler production	head	1974	2022	723,300,000	1975	166,169,000
Honey Production						
Per colony	pounds	1987	1997	106	2012	52
Total	pounds	1987	1991	10,920,000	2011	4,524,000

¹ Latest year that records were achieved. Some records were equaled in earlier years.

² Inventory changed from January 1 to December 1: Hogs in 1967, Chickens in 1969.

Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class - Texas and United States: 2018-2022

[A farm is an establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold or normally would be sold during the year.]

Category and Sales Class	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Texas					
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 number	156,500	156,500	156,500	156,000	155,000
\$10,000 - \$99,999 number	72,800	72,800	72,800	73,200	73,200
\$100,000 - \$249,999 number	7,500	7,400	7,400	7,400	7,400
\$250,000 - \$499,999 number	3,650	3,600	3,600	3,650	3,650
\$500,000 - \$999,999 number	3,000	3,100	3,100	3,100	3,100
\$1,000,000 or more number	3,550	3,600	3,600	3,650	3,650
TOTAL number	247,000	247,000	247,000	247,000	246,000
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 1,000 acres	15,600	15,200	14,900	14,800	14,800
\$10,000 - \$99,999 1,000 acres	38,300	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000
\$100,000 - \$249,999 1,000 acres	20,200	19,200	19,100	19,200	19,200
\$250,000 - \$499,999 1,000 acres	14,700	14,800	14,800	14,800	14,800
\$500,000 - \$999,999 1,000 acres	14,500	14,800	14,700	14,700	14,700
\$1,000,000 or more 1,000 acres	23,700	23,500	23,500	23,500	23,500
TOTAL 1,000 acres	127,000	126,500	126,000	126,000	126,000
Average Farm Size					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 acres	100	97	95	95	95
\$10,000 - \$99,999 acres	526	536	536	533	533
\$100,000 - \$249,999 acres	2,693	2,595	2,581	2,595	2,595
\$250,000 - \$499,999 acres	4,027	4,111	4,111	4,055	4,055
\$500,000 - \$999,999 acres	4,833	4,774	4,742	4,742	4,742
\$1,000,000 or more acres	6,676	6,528	6,528	6,438	6,438
TOTAL acres	514	512	510	510	512
United States					
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 number	1,035,690	1,034,540	1,032,240	1,025,090	1,016,820
\$10,000 - \$99,999 number	619,030	615,340	613,940	614,040	612,000
\$100,000 - \$249,999 number	135,110	135,440	135,240	135,080	135,120
\$250,000 - \$499,999 number	88,610	88,660	88,260	88,570	88,660
\$500,000 - \$999,999 number	72,180	71,170	71,120	71,220	71,730
\$1,000,000 or more number	78,580	78,250	78,200	78,050	78,370
TOTAL number	2,029,200	2,023,400	2,019,000	2,012,050	2,002,700
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 1,000 acres	84,370	83,940	83,540	82,900	81,770
\$10,000 - \$99,999 1,000 acres	186,770	187,100	186,550	186,490	185,980
\$100,000 - \$249,999 1,000 acres	133,310	132,140	132,040	131,430	129,810
\$250,000 - \$499,999 1,000 acres	128,500	128,390	128,390	128,260	127,790
\$500,000 - \$999,999 1,000 acres	138,920	138,090	138,090	138,280	138,660
\$1,000,000 or more 1,000 acres	227,630	227,740	227,990	227,940	229,390
TOTAL 1,000 acres	899,500	897,400	896,600	895,300	893,400
Average Farm Size					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 acres	81	81	81	81	80
\$10,000 - \$99,999 acres	302	304	304	304	304
\$100,000 - \$249,999 acres	987	976	976	973	961
\$250,000 - \$499,999 acres	1,450	1,448	1,455	1,448	1,441
\$500,000 - \$999,999 acres	1,925	1,940	1,942	1,942	1,933
\$1,000,000 or more acres	2,897	2,910	2,915	2,920	2,927
TOTAL acres	443	444	444	445	446

CROP WEATHER

2022 Crop Weather Review

- January:** Most of the state received from trace amounts to upwards of 2.0 inches of precipitation. Areas in South East Texas and the Upper Coast received the most moisture. Drought conditions ranged from none to exceptionally dry with the Northern and Southern Plains being the driest. Winter wheat continued to be in poor condition due to a lack of moisture. In some areas of the Lower Valley, row crop producers were preparing fields for planting. Livestock supplemental feeding continued statewide.
- February:** Parts of the state received from trace amounts to upwards of 1.0 of an inch of precipitation. Isolated areas in the Cross Timbers and Northeast Texas received up to 2.0 inches. Drought conditions ranged from none to extremely dry with the Northern and Southern High Plains being the driest. Winter wheat conditions in most areas of the state were rated very poor to poor. In the Cross Timbers, corn planting was delayed a week or more due to cold temperatures, but planting began with some of the crop already germinated in the Coastal Bend. Supplemental feeding continued across the state. Range and pasture conditions continued to decline, especially for the Northern and Southern Plains areas. Range and pasture condition was rated very poor to poor.
- March:** For the month of March, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 5.0 inches. Small grains progressed due to increased moisture and warmer temperatures, but development varied across the state. Meanwhile, row crop producers all over Texas continued or began planting. Supplemental feeding continued statewide.
- April:** For the month of April, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 5.0 inches. Small grains progressed slowly due to drought conditions, but development varied across the state. Meanwhile, row crop producers all over Texas continued planting. Supplemental feeding continued statewide.
- May:** For the month of May, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 6.0 inches. Small grain harvest began in some areas throughout the state. Meanwhile, row crop producers all over Texas continued or began planting. Supplemental feeding continued statewide.

- June:** For the month of June, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to 6.0 inches. Pasture and range conditions were rated mostly from very poor to poor. Cattle were being culled and fed on supplemental feed. Wheat harvest continued in the Northern High Plains, harvesting was delayed due to hot and dry weather conditions. Corn in the South Central, the Blacklands, and the Northern High Plains was reported as drying too fast due to heat. There was fruit loss in the Blacklands due to excessive heat. Almost all vegetable crops in South Texas stopped producing due to heat.
- July:** For the month of July, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 8.0 inches. Small grain harvest completed statewide. Meanwhile, row crop producers all over Texas reported crops stressing due to excess heat and limited rainfall. Supplemental feeding continued across the state. Producers liquidated their cattle due to the lack of pastureland and dry conditions.
- August:** During the month of August, most of the state received from trace amounts to 6.0 inches of precipitation. Many counties throughout Texas reported harvest nearing completion, but wet conditions delayed some harvest schedules. Soybeans were reported to look poor but were expected to be taken to harvest. Supplemental feeding continued across the state. There were signs of desert termites in parts of the state. Producers continued liquidating their cattle due to the lack of quality pastureland and dry conditions.
- September:** For the month of September, most of the state received from trace amounts to 3.0 inches of precipitation. Winter wheat and oats planting continued. Producers in the north waited for bolls to open while others have filed insurance claims for failed crops. Row crops progress continued across the state. Supplemental feeding continued across the state. Pastures started to green from the rain received in previous weeks in some areas of the state but areas in the Blacklands and much of the Plains needed more moisture. The pasture and range condition were rated mostly fair to poor.
- October:** During the month of October most of the state received from trace amounts to 8.0 inches of precipitation. Small Grains continued to be seeded, but moisture was still needed. Harvest continued for most row crops. Supplemental feeding continued. Pasture and range condition was rated mostly very poor to fair.
- November:** November ended with most of the state receiving from trace amounts to upwards of 6.0 inches of precipitation. Winter wheat and Oats had continued to emerge with the help of some moisture. Cotton harvest was complete in most of the state. Peanut harvest continued across the state. Supplemental feeding continued across the state. Range and pasture condition was rated mostly fair to poor.

December: For the month of December, precipitation mostly ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 3 inches; however, isolated areas in South East Texas and the Upper Coast received between 8 to 15 inches of rainfall. Pecan harvest continued in the Southern High Plains and the Cross Timbers. Citrus, sugarcane, and vegetables were being harvested in the Lower Valley. Small grains seeding was nearing completion; however, development was behind normal in some areas due to cold, wet weather conditions. Range and pasture conditions were rated 67 percent poor to fair. Supplemental feeding continued statewide.

Fertilizer and Pesticide Used on Cabbage, Cucumbers, Onions, Winter Wheat - Texas: 2022

Item Used on Cabbage, Cucumbers, Onions, Winter Wheat (US EPA PC Code) ¹	Total Amount Applied	Average Rate per Application	Average Rate for Year	Average Applications	Percent of Acres
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>percent</i>
Cabbage					
Fertilizer					
Nitrogen	214,000	41	41	1	85
Phosphate	117,000	25	26	1	75
Potash	28,000	41	42	1	11
Sulfur	11,000	19	19	1	9
Fungicide					
Total ²	1,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	16
Insecticide					
Spinetoram (1100007)	300	0.053	0.053	(D)	81
Total ²	3,800	(D)	(D)	1	99
Cucumbers					
Fertilizer					
Nitrogen	137,000	30	30	1	95
Phosphate	69,000	15	15	1	95
Potash	4,000	17	23	1.3	3
Herbicide					
Total ²	4,100	(D)	(D)	(D)	92
Insecticide					
Total ²	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	95
Onions					
Fertilizer					
Nitrogen	1,307,000	140	75	1.9	98
Phosphate	105,000	68	64	1.1	16
Potash	72,000	48	45	1.1	16
Sulfur	7,000	13	10	1.4	13
Fungicide					
Total ²	56,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	21
Herbicide					
Oxyfluorfen (111601)	1,600	0.18	0.186	1	89
Total ²	11,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	97
Insecticide					
Total ²	1,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	92
Winter Wheat					
Fertilizer					
Nitrogen	125,900,000	36	63	1.8	38
Phosphate	44,600,000	29	29	1	29
Potash	5,700,000	12	12	1	9
Sulfur	4,100,000	6	6	1	12
Herbicide					
2,4-D, Dimeth. Salt (30019)	275,000	0.415	0.415	1	12
Glyphosate iso. Salt (103601)	305,000	0.42	0.42	1	14
Total ²	960,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	32

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹United States, Environmental Protection Agency, Pesticide Chemical code.

²Totals may include withheld estimates.

Pest Management, Percent of Area & Operations on Total Vegetables and Winter Wheat - Texas: 2022

Practice	Total Vegetables % of area	Winter Wheat % of area	Total Vegetables % of operations	Winter Wheat % of operations
Avoidance				
Crop or plant variety chosen for specific pest resistance	31	36	25	34
Planting locations planned to avoid cross infestation of pests	19	12	26	6
Planting or harvesting dates adjusted	34	14	24	19
Rotated crops during past 3 years	68	41	60	36
Row spacing, plant density, or row directions adjusted	33	11	29	11
Monitoring				
Diagnostic laboratory services ¹	13	11	14	3
Field mapping data used to assist decisions	8	11	12	6
Scouted - established process used	10	4	13	5
Scouted for pest due to a pest advisory warning	3	1	4	2
Scouted for pest due to a pest development model	9		12	
Scouted for pest or beneficial organisms - not scouted	5	30	14	25
by conducting general observations while performing routine tasks	30	42	41	39
by deliberately going to the crop acres or growing areas	65	27	45	35
Scouted for diseases	63	-	56	-
by employee	9	-	3	-
by farm supply company or chemical dealer	5	-	6	-
by independent crop consultant or commercial scout	53	-	19	-
by operator, partner, or family member	33	-	72	-
Scouted for insects & mites	71	-	71	-
by employee	8	-	2	-
by farm supply company or chemical dealer	16	-	19	-
by independent crop consultant or commercial scout	47	-	15	-
by operator, partner, or family member	30	-	63	-
Scouted for weeds	61	-	57	-
by employee	17	-	9	-
by farm supply company or chemical dealer	3	-	4	-
by independent crop consultant or commercial scout	23	-	5	-
by operator, partner, or family member	56	-	82	-
Weather data used to assist decisions	41	15	30	14
Written or electronic records kept to track the activity of pests	45	14	30	15
Prevention				
Beneficial insect or vertebrate habitat maintained	-	1	-	-
Crop acres cultivated for weed control	23	-	44	-
Crop residues removed or burned down	-	7	-	4
Equipment & implements cleaned after field work to reduce spread of pests	89	59	59	53
Field edges, ditches, or fence lines were chopped, sprayed, mowed, plowed, or burned	93	31	82	28
Field left fallow previous year to manage insects	-	1	-	-
No-till or minimum till used	26	24	26	21
Plowed down crop residue using conventional tillage	86	38	64	49
Seed treated for insect or disease control after purchase	-	6	-	8
Water management practices used	19	3	22	4
Suppression				
Biological pesticides applied	1	-	1	-
Buffer strips or border rows (isolate organic from non-organic)	-	5	-	4
Biological pest controls used ²	8	-	12	-
Ground covers, mulches, or other physical barriers maintained	45	12	51	15
Pesticides with different mechanisms of action ³	16	2	8	-
Scouting data compared to published information to assist decisions	24	2	12	7
Trap crop grown to manage insects	5	-	6	-

- Represents zero.

¹ Used for pest detection via soil or plant tissue analysis.

² Including floral lures, attractants, repellents, or pheromone traps.

³ Used to keep pest from becoming resistant.

CROPS

2022 Crop Production Review

Small Grains

Overall production of wheat in 2022 was down 47 percent from the previous year. An average yield of 30.0 bushels per acre was harvested from 1.30 million acres producing 39.0 million bushels. Oat production totaled 1.93 million bushels from 35 thousand acres harvested, production was up 22 percent from 2021 production.

Row Crops

Texas production of corn for grain in 2022 totaled 153 million bushels, down 35 percent from 2021. Sorghum production totaled 50.4 million bushels, down 56 percent from 2021. Sorghum yield averaged 53 bushels per acre, down 8 bushels from 2021. Acres harvested, at 950 thousand, are down 49 percent from 2021. Upland cotton production totaled 3.06 million bales, down 60 percent from 2021. The final average yield of 734 pounds per acre was up 10 percent from last year. Harvested acres for the season, at 2.00 million acres, were down 64 percent from last year. Upland cotton planted acres for Texas totaled 2.00 million, up 24 percent from 2021. Soybean production, at 1.70 million bushels, was down 55 percent from last year. Yield averaged 20.0 bushels per acre, compared to 38.0 bushels in 2021. Harvested acres was estimated at 85.0 thousand, down 15 percent from the previous year. Peanut production was estimated at 336 million pounds, 42 percent lower than 2021. Harvested acres, at 120 thousand, was down 26 percent from 2021.

Hay

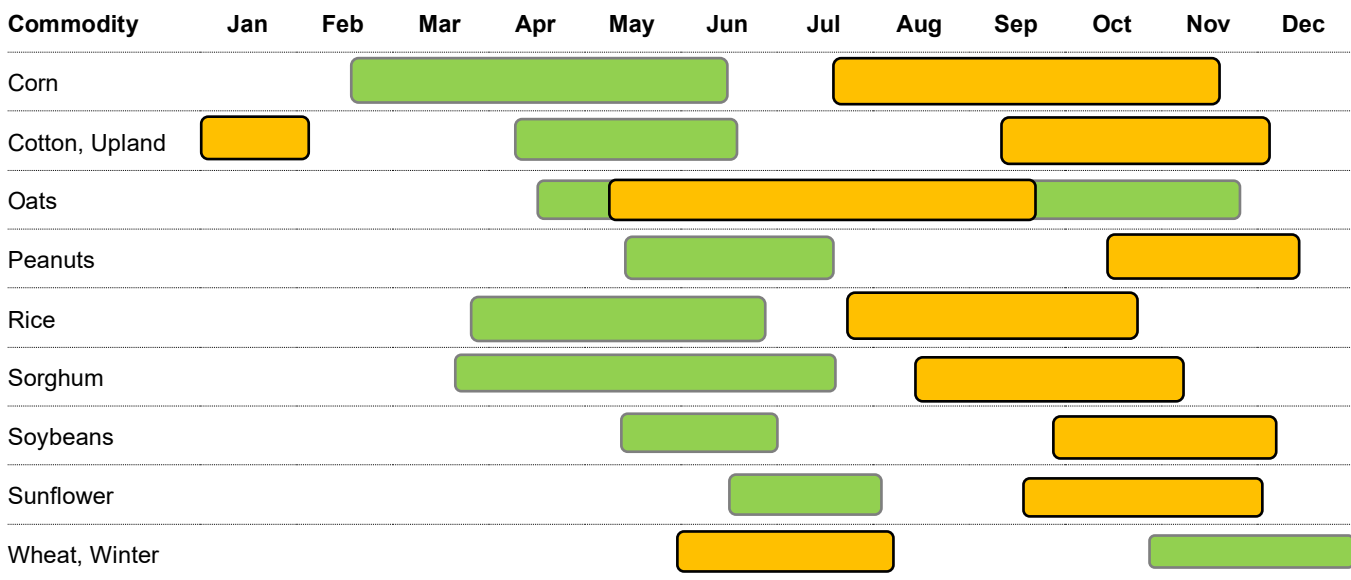
Production of all hay for 2022 was 6.53 million tons, down 39 percent from 2021 production. Yield was 18 percent lower than the 2021 average at 1.56 tons per acre. The yield for alfalfa hay was 4.2 tons per acre, with 378 thousand tons of production. Production of all other hay was 6.15 million tons at 1.5 tons per acre.

Pecans

Pecan production for 2022 was 43 percent lower than the 2021 production, at 25.0 million pounds of utilized production.

Crop Calendar - Texas: 2022

[Relates to period when 5 to 95 percent of crop was planted or harvested.]



 Planted  Harvested

Silage Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

Year	Corn Silage			Sorghum Silage		
	Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons per acre</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons per acre</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
1995	70	22.0	1,540	80	14.0	1,120
2000	130	20.0	2,600	70	10.0	700
2005	130	20.0	2,600	100	15.0	1,500
2010	140	18.0	2,520	80	14.0	1,120
2015	250	21.0	5,250	70	14.5	1,015
2018	270	16.0	4,320	80	13.0	1,040
2019	280	20.0	5,600	85	12.5	1,063
2020	270	18.0	4,860	100	12.5	1,250
2021	250	21.0	5,250	140	18.0	2,520
2022	260	15.0	3,900	175	15.0	2,625

Marketing Percentages by Month, Select Crops - Texas: Marketing Year 2018-2022

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year.]

Commodity and Marketing Year	Total Sales														
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Corn for grain															
2018-19		4.0	22.0	11.0	6.0	9.0	8.0	11.0	8.0	7.0	3.0	6.0	3.0	6.0	
2019-20		6.0	6.0	13.0	7.0	19.0	12.0	13.0	9.0	8.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	
2020-21		4.0	11.0	8.0	9.0	7.0	8.0	16.0	22.0	8.0	8.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
2021-22		1.0	3.0	13.0	13.0	15.0	11.0	18.0	11.0	6.0	4.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	
Cotton, Upland															
2018-19				2.5	6.1	7.8	10.8	15.2	21.4	12.7	11.3	5.9	3.2	1.7	1.4
2019-20				0.9	7.2	11.2	20.4	20.3	24.5	5.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.8
2020-21				2.4	9.7	14.5	20.1	25.2	11.1	5.3	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.2	1.1
2021-22				0.6	3.4	8.0	22.7	14.6	29.0	13.2	6.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
2022-23				4.7	8.9	3.2	5.1	18.5	16.2	13.3	10.6	5.5	8.7	2.1	3.2
Hay															
2018-19	6.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	6.0	4.0	3.0			
2019-20	6.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	5.0	3.0			
2020-21	6.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	6.0	5.0	3.0			
2021-22	6.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	5.0	5.0	5.0			
2022-23	6.0	9.0	10.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	6.0	5.0	4.0			
Oats															
2018-19	83.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	13.0			
2019-20	7.0	-	6.0	-	87.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2020-21	17.0	-	-	-	13.0	70.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2021-22	1.0	99.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2022-23	19.0	39.0	25.0	1.0	-	-	2.0	14.0	-	-	-	-			
Peanuts															
2018-19				13.0	7.8	9.9	13.6	1.2	13.6	11.3	3.6	7.3	4.7	9.4	4.8
2019-20				4.0	1.4	15.0	4.1	6.7	10.0	7.8	11.0	7.5	12.4	11.0	9.1
2020-21				8.9	7.9	12.4	9.5	10.8	5.9	4.4	10.0	9.7	6.0	8.4	6.1
2021-22				5.8	10.2	16.5	6.0	3.6	14.0	3.7	7.1	3.2	9.4	7.4	13.1
2022-23				3.1	17.1	12.1	12.0	5.6	11.3	3.8	11.8	3.6	9.3	6.9	3.4
Sorghum for grain															
2018-19		10.0	19.0	15.0	5.0	3.0	7.0	15.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	2.0	4.0		
2019-20		9.0	20.0	21.0	7.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	5.0	2.0	2.0	2.0		
2020-21		8.0	23.0	27.0	8.0	2.0	8.0	11.0	7.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0		
2021-22		2.0	10.0	18.0	10.0	12.0	10.0	23.0	7.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.0		
2022-23		21.0	31.0	12.0	2.0	3.0	9.0	10.0	7.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	-		
Winter Wheat															
2018-19		38.0	22.0	9.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0		
2019-20		31.0	26.0	7.0	4.0	9.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0		
2020-21		29.0	13.0	9.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	23.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	1.0		
2021-22	1.0	26.0	15.0	23.0	9.0	14.0	1.0	6.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0			
2022-23	5.0	29.0	13.0	4.0	21.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	3.0			

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Corn for grain							
1995	2,100	1,900	114	bushels	216,600	3.19	690,954
2000	2,100	1,900	124	bushels	235,600	2.18	513,608
2005	2,050	1,850	114	bushels	210,900	2.47	520,923
2010	2,300	2,080	144	bushels	299,520	4.67	1,398,758
2015	2,300	1,970	135	bushels	265,950	4.20	1,116,990
2018	2,200	1,750	108	bushels	189,000	4.13	780,570
2019	2,500	2,150	133	bushels	285,950	4.20	1,200,990
2020	2,250	1,810	128	bushels	231,680	4.52	1,047,194
2021	2,150	1,850	128	bushels	236,800	6.18	1,463,424
2022	2,150	1,610	95	bushels	152,950	7.50	1,147,125
Cotton, Upland							
1995	6,400	5,750	372	(³)	4,460	0.746	1,597,037
2000	6,400	4,400	430	(³)	3,940	0.459	868,061
2005	5,950	5,600	723	(³)	8,440	0.464	1,879,757
2010	5,550	5,350	703	(³)	7,840	0.799	3,006,797
2015	4,800	4,500	610	(³)	5,720	0.570	1,564,992
2018	7,750	4,200	783	(³)	6,850	0.679	2,232,552
2019	7,050	5,150	589	(³)	6,320	0.581	1,762,522
2020	6,800	3,150	696	(³)	4,570	0.623	1,366,613
2021	6,350	5,550	666	(³)	7,700	0.932	3,444,672
2022	7,850	2,000	734	(³)	3,060	0.814	1,328,448
Cottonseed							
1995	NA	NA	NA	tons	1,828	110.00	201,080
2000	NA	NA	NA	tons	1,589	102.00	162,078
2005	NA	NA	NA	tons	2,869	101.00	289,739
2010	NA	NA	NA	tons	2,685	154.00	413,490
2015	NA	NA	NA	tons	1,844	224.00	413,056
2018	NA	NA	NA	tons	2,088	159.00	331,992
2019	NA	NA	NA	tons	1,902	167.00	317,634
2020	NA	NA	NA	tons	1,448	187.00	270,776
2021	NA	NA	NA	tons	2,403	250.00	600,750
2022	NA	NA	NA	tons	940	382.00	406,448
Oats							
1995	650	120	42.0	bushels	5,040	2.19	11,038
2000	600	100	43.0	bushels	4,300	1.60	6,880
2005	690	110	43.0	bushels	4,730	2.40	11,352
2010	550	70	52.0	bushels	3,640	4.14	15,070
2015	520	55	48.0	bushels	2,640	3.95	10,428
2018	450	50	50.0	bushels	2,500	4.82	12,050
2019	400	40	50.0	bushels	2,000	4.26	8,520
2020	470	60	45.0	bushels	2,700	4.17	11,259
2021	460	35	45.0	bushels	1,575	4.87	7,670
2022	450	35	55.0	bushels	1,925	6.20	11,935

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Peanuts							
1995	275	270	2,000	pounds	540,000	0.287	154,980
2000	425	275	2,540	pounds	698,500	0.246	171,831
2005	265	260	3,750	pounds	975,000	0.180	175,500
2010	165	163	3,600	pounds	586,800	0.266	156,089
2015	170	165	3,200	pounds	528,000	0.214	112,992
2018	155	145	3,200	pounds	464,000	0.275	131,588
2019	165	160	3,050	pounds	488,000	0.281	137,128
2020	190	170	2,850	pounds	484,500	0.259	125,486
2021	180	162	3,570	pounds	578,340	0.312	180,442
2022	160	120	2,800	pounds	336,000	0.369	131,040
Rice							
1995	320	318	5,600	(⁴)	17,802	9.73	173,213
2000	215	214	6,700	(⁴)	14,342	5.82	83,470
2005	202	201	6,600	(⁴)	13,266	7.77	103,077
2010	189	188	7,160	(⁴)	13,468	11.90	160,269
2015	133	129	6,900	(⁴)	8,896	12.40	110,310
2018	195	189	7,970	(⁴)	15,060	12.50	188,250
2019	157	150	7,350	(⁴)	11,028	12.80	141,158
2020	184	179	8,150	(⁴)	14,597	13.30	194,140
2021	190	181	6,860	(⁴)	12,421	14.20	176,378
2022	195	186	6,510	(⁴)	12,105	17.10	206,996
Sorghum for grain							
1995	2,700	2,400	54.0	(⁵)	129,600	5.17	375,840
2000	3,000	2,350	61.0	(⁵)	143,350	3.28	263,305
2005	2,050	1,850	60.0	(⁵)	111,000	3.89	241,802
2010	1,900	1,700	70.0	(⁵)	119,000	7.26	483,806
2015	2,600	2,450	61.0	(⁵)	149,450	6.83	571,616
2018	1,550	1,350	46.0	(⁵)	62,100	6.64	230,913
2019	1,550	1,400	61.0	(⁵)	85,400	6.49	310,378
2020	1,800	1,500	63.0	(⁵)	94,500	7.57	400,604
2021	2,150	1,870	61.0	(⁵)	114,070	10.20	651,568
2022	1,450	950	53.0	(⁵)	50,350	10.80	304,517
Soybeans							
1995	250	240	25.0	bushels	6,000	6.52	39,120
2000	290	260	27.0	bushels	7,020	4.40	30,888
2005	260	230	26.0	bushels	5,980	5.45	32,591
2010	205	185	30.0	bushels	5,550	10.40	57,720
2015	130	115	26.0	bushels	2,990	8.40	25,116
2018	175	135	31.5	bushels	4,253	7.59	32,280
2019	80	73	28.0	bushels	2,044	7.70	15,739
2020	120	110	34.0	bushels	3,740	9.10	34,034
2021	110	100	38.0	bushels	3,800	11.70	44,460
2022	155	85	20.0	bushels	1,700	12.80	21,760

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Sugarcane for sugar							
1995	NA	41.2	32.4	tons	1,335	26.60	35,511
2000	NA	45.5	38.8	tons	1,765	29.80	52,597
2005	NA	40.5	38.3	tons	1,551	33.40	51,803
2010	NA	45.8	30.5	tons	1,396	32.20	44,951
2015	NA	35.2	31.4	tons	1,105	21.10	23,316
2018	NA	37.6	36.6	tons	1,376	19.80	27,245
2019	NA	31.3	33.6	tons	1,052	19.50	20,514
2020	NA	33.4	31.5	tons	1,052	23.30	24,512
2021	NA	34.3	30.8	tons	1,056	26.20	27,667
2022	NA	30.9	22.6	tons	698		
Sunflowers, oil							
1995	21.0	18.0	1,000.0	(⁴)	18,000	11.00	1,980
2000	15.0	13.0	600.0	(⁴)	7,800	8.00	624
2005	50.0	48.0	1,600.0	(⁴)	76,800	10.50	8,064
2010	30.0	28.0	1,200.0	(⁴)	33,600	(D)	(D)
2015	91.0	87.0	950.0	(⁴)	82,650	18.00	14,877
2018	20.0	19.0	1,120.0	(⁴)	21,280	18.00	3,830
2019	28.0	26.0	1,300.0	(⁴)	33,800	18.00	6,084
2020	33.0	30.0	1,370.0	(⁴)	41,100	20.00	8,220
2021	35.0	33.0	1,150.0	(⁴)	37,950	(D)	(D)
2022	44.0	39.0	1,250.0	(⁴)	48,750	(D)	(D)
Sunflowers, non-oil							
1995	23.0	22.0	820.0	(⁴)	18,040	14.00	2,526
2000	45.0	32.0	850.0	(⁴)	27,200	11.00	2,992
2005	95.0	92.0	1,300.0	(⁴)	119,600	18.50	22,126
2010	59.0	43.0	1,450.0	(⁴)	62,350	(D)	(D)
2015	23.0	20.0	1,300.0	(⁴)	26,000	25.00	6,500
2018	5.5	4.5	1,400.0	(⁴)	6,300	24.00	1,512
2019	5.0	4.5	1,300.0	(⁴)	5,850	20.00	1,170
2020	30.0	27.0	1,440.0	(⁴)	38,880	26.00	10,109
2021	6.0	5.5	1,640.0	(⁴)	9,020	(D)	(D)
2022	8.0	6.0	2,100.0	(⁴)	12,600	(D)	(D)
Sunflowers, all							
1995	44.0	40.0	901.0	(⁴)	36,040	12.50	4,506
2000	60.0	45.0	778.0	(⁴)	35,000	10.30	3,616
2005	145.0	140.0	1,403.0	(⁴)	196,400	15.40	30,190
2010	89.0	71.0	1,351.0	(⁴)	95,950	22.50	21,636
2015	114.0	107.0	1,015.0	(⁴)	108,650	19.60	21,377
2018	25.5	23.5	1,174.0	(⁴)	27,580	19.40	5,342
2019	33.0	30.5	1,300.0	(⁴)	39,650	18.30	7,254
2020	63.0	57.0	1,403.0	(⁴)	79,980	22.90	18,329
2021	41.0	38.5	1,220.0	(⁴)	46,970	23.20	10,884
2022	52.0	45.0	1,363.0	(⁴)	61,350	27.00	16,553

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Winter Wheat							
1995	5,800	2,800	27.0	bushels	75,600	4.19	316,764
2000	6,000	2,200	30.0	bushels	66,000	2.52	166,320
2005	5,500	3,000	32.0	bushels	96,000	3.44	330,240
2010	5,700	3,750	33.0	bushels	123,750	5.25	649,688
2015	6,100	3,550	30.0	bushels	106,500	4.71	501,615
2018	4,500	1,750	32.0	bushels	56,000	5.17	289,520
2019	4,600	2,100	34.0	bushels	71,400	4.44	317,016
2020	4,900	2,050	30.0	bushels	61,500	5.12	314,880
2021	5,500	2,000	37.0	bushels	74,000	6.51	481,740
2022	5,300	1,300	30.0	bushels	39,000	9.10	354,900

(D)Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

NA Not applicable.

¹Acres planted for all purposes.

²Marketing Year Average.

³Yield per harvested acre in pounds; production in 480-pound bales.

⁴Yield and production based on pounds; market year average prices based on hundredweight.

⁵Yield and production based on bushels; market year average prices based on hundredweight.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2021-2022

County	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Carson	30,700		27,400		220.4		6,039	
Dallam	93,000	97,800	86,400	76,100	149.3	128.7	12,900	9,794
Deaf Smith	36,700	37,400	27,200	13,100	194.7	168.0	5,296	2,201
Gray	7,600	8,200	5,250	3,800	213.7	165.0	1,122	627
Hale	28,400	27,600	25,100	19,800	143.3	114.3	3,597	2,263
Hartley	91,000		79,800		178.6		14,252	
Hutchinson	26,500	23,900	23,300	17,200	219.5	177.5	5,114	3,053
Lipscomb	4,600		4,170		174.8		729	
Moore	50,700	50,600	46,400	29,900	217.0	145.8	10,070	4,359
Ochiltree	33,000	34,400	29,700	28,600	226.2	183.5	6,718	5,248
Parmer		36,800		5,270		89.6		472
Sherman	96,400	90,400	87,700	73,300	209.6	173.6	18,378	12,726
Swisher	5,600		4,150		188.0		780	
Northern High Plains								
Glasscock	700		650		171.4		111	
Southern High Plains								
Coleman	2,900		2,150		52.4		113	
Southern Low Plains								
Bell	75,800	75,800	70,600	71,700	109.1	59.2	7,702	4,245
Collin	19,100	18,900	17,300	15,600	54.4	61.1	941	953
Cooke		3,200		580		64.1		37
Coryell		9,900		3,920		35.0		137
Ellis	44,900	40,800	41,900	35,900	70.8	59.7	2,967	2,143
Falls	70,400	64,600	65,100	56,800	94.3	73.4	6,139	4,169
Grayson	18,900	19,900	17,400	17,600	66.2	55.0	1,152	968
Hill	101,000	97,300	88,900	64,800	97.2	65.1	8,641	4,218
Hunt	6,900		6,430		49.8		320	
Johnson	12,200		10,800		57.4		620	
Lamar	21,400	12,100	19,500	9,300	64.3	43.4	1,254	404
Limestone		14,300		12,700		107.3		1,363
McLennan	63,500	60,600	50,000	33,200	120.7	61.2	6,035	2,032
Milam	39,200	38,900	35,500	33,800	111.9	70.0	3,972	2,366
Navarro	22,200	17,900	20,700	8,450	90.6	64.4	1,875	544
Williamson	103,000	96,700	98,000	83,200	98.2	52.2	9,624	4,343
Blacklands								
Robertson		6,800		6,100		85.2		520
Waller	3,100	2,300	2,890	1,950	94.1	60.2	272	117
East Texas South								
Gillespie	2,000		1,430		76.5		109	
Tom Green	7,100	7,100	4,180	5,400	110.0	105.4	460	569
Uvalde	15,800		14,000		105.9		1,483	
Edwards Plateau								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

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Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2021-2022 (continued)

County	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushel per acre</i>	<i>bushel per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Austin	5,800		5,240		88.0		461	
Bexar	6,900	7,700	6,060	6,600	73.9	53.0	448	350
Burleson	10,600	10,000	9,900	8,830	130.1	89.7	1,288	792
Caldwell	6,900	8,000	6,290	6,980	90.9	40.7	572	284
Colorado	10,800	11,200	10,100	9,870	84.4	67.6	852	667
De Witt	4,200	4,700	3,860	4,120	106.2	60.2	410	248
Fayette	7,800	7,700	6,980	6,440	101.9	55.6	711	358
Goliad	3,100		2,800		66.5		186	
Gonzales	4,700	5,000	4,330	4,000	95.6	56.0	414	224
Guadalupe	23,100	23,200	20,700	20,300	94.0	33.5	1,946	680
Hays	3,500	2,900	3,260	2,420	92.0	30.1	300	73
Lavaca	2,200	2,200	1,980	1,910	78.7	57.7	156	110
Lee	400	600	350	420	86.0	52.4	30	22
Medina	27,400		25,300		80.0		2,024	
Travis	15,800		14,200		78.0		1,108	
Wilson		6,200		4,800		51.0		245
South Central								
Nueces	11,200		10,200		74.7		762	
San Patricio	20,000	24,000	18,100	20,500	89.6	34.9	1,622	715
Coastal Bend								
Calhoun		26,300		23,200		76.2		1,768
Fort Bend	17,200	21,700	15,600	19,200	131.6	72.7	2,053	1,396
Jackson	86,000	77,800	79,100	68,600	116.2	57.2	9,191	3,924
Matagorda	41,300	44,900	38,900	39,500	104.0	89.8	4,046	3,547
Victoria	37,700	38,700	35,500	33,900	99.6	74.3	3,536	2,519
Wharton	93,500	92,600	87,500	85,700	138.1	77.4	12,084	6,637
Upper Coast								
Frio	7,000		6,410		147.7		947	
Jim Wells		10,900		4,900		116.1		569
South Texas								
Cameron		30,100		24,800		96.8		2,401
Hidalgo	23,500	37,200	19,900	32,500	103.2	90.7	2,054	2,948
Willacy	3,300		3,280		90.9		298	
Lower Valley								
All other counties	541,800	662,200	400,160	452,440	126.2	116.3	50,515	52,601
Texas	2,150,000	2,150,000	1,850,000	1,610,000	128.0	95.0	236,800	152,950

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

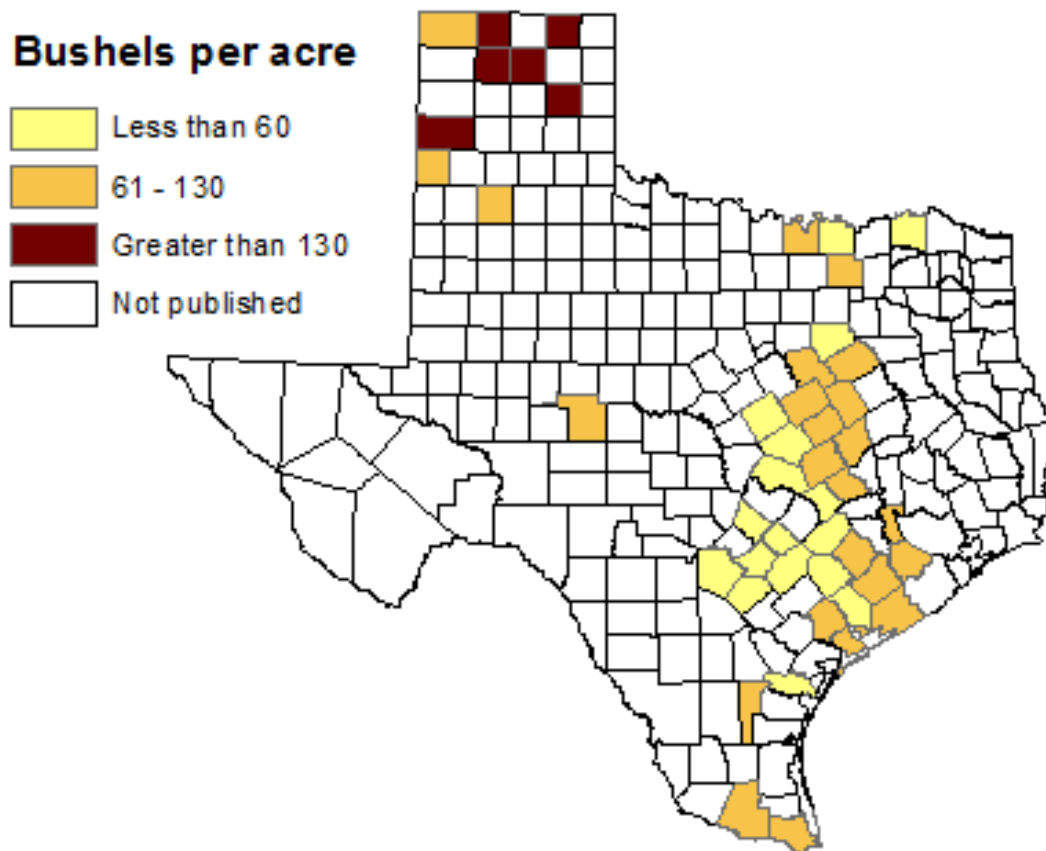
Corn for Grain Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2018-2022 and Historic

[Marketing year is August through July.]

Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu
1995-96	2.87	3.05	3.10	3.11	3.43	3.34	3.88	4.39	4.65	4.81	4.94	4.11
2000-01	1.67	2.09	2.19	2.19	2.25	2.38	2.13	2.21	2.16	2.05	2.23	2.32
2005-06	2.35	2.48	2.50	2.38	2.50	2.42	2.37	2.37	2.30	2.31	2.58	2.39
2010-11	3.80	4.18	4.48	4.66	4.59	4.91	5.82	5.45	7.09	6.57	7.74	6.47
2015-16	4.26	4.07	4.31	4.03	4.12	4.43	4.26	4.05	3.89	4.10	3.93	3.84
2018-19	3.92	3.88	4.15	4.13	4.08	4.24	4.72	4.34	3.92	4.30	4.46	4.66
2019-20	4.03	3.96	4.28	4.28	4.26	4.28	4.41	4.24	3.83	3.46	3.76	3.71
2020-21	3.49	3.72	4.11	4.25	4.58	4.85	5.50	5.69	5.53	5.97	6.38	6.46
2021-22	6.32	5.69	5.32	5.69	6.13	6.40	6.83	7.29	7.88	7.74	8.22	7.38
2022-23	7.18	7.72	7.71	7.59	7.14	8.04	7.86	8.23	7.77	7.86	6.61	5.87

¹Second year.

Corn, Yield: 2022



Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2021-2022

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bales ¹</i>	<i>1,000 bales ¹</i>
Armstrong		25.3		8.5		858		15,100
Briscoe	40.8	58.8	25.7	9.1	635	881	34,000	16,700
Carson	61.9	94.5	53.2	62.0	812	881	90,000	113,800
Castro	45.9	83.5	21.2	20.8	718	1,188	31,700	51,500
Deaf Smith	16.4	47.7	14.5	10.4	834	1,043	25,200	22,600
Floyd	192.0	236.0	177.4	60.5	791	890	292,200	112,200
Gray	25.4	28.5	21.8	20.4	755	755	34,300	32,100
Hale	219.0	288.0	178.7	61.2	698	745	260,000	95,000
Hansford	36.4	67.8	34.4	29.7	879	986	63,000	61,000
Hartley	28.0	38.8	25.4	20.5	729	960	38,600	41,000
Hutchinson	16.5	29.1	14.0	15.7	703	963	20,500	31,500
Moore	26.7	43.0	25.0	28.2	960	1,057	50,000	62,100
Ochiltree	31.2	43.9	26.8	20.6	860	913	48,000	39,200
Oldham	3.5		3.2		644		4,240	
Parmer	48.9	78.3	29.9	14.1	857	841	53,400	24,700
Randall	8.9	18.4	8.2	4.2	623	981	10,600	8,500
Sherman	28.8	47.2	25.8	30.5	899	1,078	48,300	68,500
Swisher	97.5	159.5	76.5	26.8	573	770	91,300	43,000
Northern High Plains								
Bailey	80.2	84.3	51.8	20.3	588	638	63,500	27,000
Cochran	138.5	154.5	64.0	33.4	535	629	71,300	43,800
Crosby	220.0	234.0	206.5	44.5	683	817	294,000	75,700
Dawson	317.0	347.5	289.0	9.8	590	786	355,400	16,000
Gaines	316.0	342.0	282.0	51.0	627	575	368,100	61,100
Glasscock	108.5	122.5	104.5	7.7	755	899	164,300	14,500
Hockley	276.0	289.0	246.0	68.0	601	668	307,800	94,700
Howard	133.5		129.0		474		127,400	
Lamb	176.5	218.5	126.1	34.2	585	756	153,700	53,900
Lubbock	261.0	281.0	240.5	65.2	800	707	400,900	96,000
Lynn	347.5	372.0	337.5	34.1	605	633	425,200	45,000
Martin	167.5		157.5		488		160,100	
Midland	23.7		22.5		484		22,700	
Terry	271.0	296.5	242.0	23.3	585	702	294,900	34,100
Yoakum	146.0	155.5	102.4	25.4	500	416	106,600	22,000
Southern High Plains								
Borden	42.1		40.9		476		40,600	
Childress	53.7		48.1		430		43,100	
Collingsworth	68.7	75.9	64.8	38.0	727	581	98,100	46,000
Cottle	31.7		22.8		312		14,800	
Dickens	34.8	39.1	33.8	3.9	476	775	33,500	6,300
Donley	13.4	15.2	12.5	11.8	806	659	21,000	16,200
Garza	47.4	49.5	44.8	7.5	709	760	66,200	11,900
Hall	79.6	84.6	74.5	32.0	612	495	95,000	33,000
Hardeman	15.8	25.9	13.4	9.5	853	761	23,800	15,000
Motley	22.3		19.2		498		19,900	
Wheeler	11.4		11.0		628		14,400	
Wichita	13.9		13.1		553		15,100	
Wilbarger	31.9	35.7	29.7	11.9	572	859	35,400	21,300
Northern Low Plains								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

¹Bales are 480 pounds.

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Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2021-2022 (continued)

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bales ¹</i>	<i>1,000 bales ¹</i>
Coleman	7.1		6.7		458		6,400	
Fisher	98.8		96.1		310		62,100	
Haskell	79.4	140.5	75.9	15.9	399	414	63,100	13,700
Jones	74.4	157.0	71.0	3.0	414	339	61,200	2,100
Knox	17.1	26.4	15.7	11.1	841	791	27,500	18,300
Mitchell	49.6		47.0		386		37,800	
Nolan	53.8	69.4	52.3	3.1	609	471	66,400	3,040
Runnels	76.0		72.3		610		91,900	
Scurry	74.0	92.3	71.1	3.3	404	510	59,800	3,450
Stonewall	10.6		10.3		373		8,000	
Taylor	20.2		18.3		666		25,400	
Southern Low Plains								
Eastland	2.5		2.4		689		3,500	
Young	1.2		1.1		297		700	
Cross Timbers								
Bell	4.1	7.0	3.8	6.4	1,018	548	8,100	7,300
Ellis	10.7	14.9	5.3	11.7	976	410	10,800	10,000
Falls		10.2		8.5		437		7,720
Hill	13.2	19.0	12.8	17.3	1,073	363	28,600	13,100
McLennan	6.7	10.4	6.4	7.6	1,383	392	18,500	6,180
Milam	8.9	15.5	8.7	13.4	1,040	462	18,800	12,900
Navarro	14.7	20.2	12.8	19.4	825	314	22,000	12,700
Williamson	8.2	13.5	7.9	11.6	1,142	434	18,700	10,500
Blacklands								
Brazos	9.8		9.1		1,002		19,000	
Robertson	13.5	17.8	13.3	17.0	1,011	884	28,000	31,300
East Texas South								
Reeves		4.4		4.3		1,023		9,080
Trans-Pecos								
Concho	37.5		34.4		558		40,000	
McCulloch	11.9		11.6		463		11,200	
Reagan	46.2	60.2	44.5	5.6	778	851	72,100	10,000
Schleicher	12.2		10.5		526		11,500	
Tom Green	105.0	151.0	101.4	26.0	735	820	155,200	44,400
Upton	16.0		14.4		577		17,300	
Uvalde	14.0	18.3	13.2	15.8	1,273	820	35,000	27,000
Edwards Plateau								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

¹Bales are 480 pounds.

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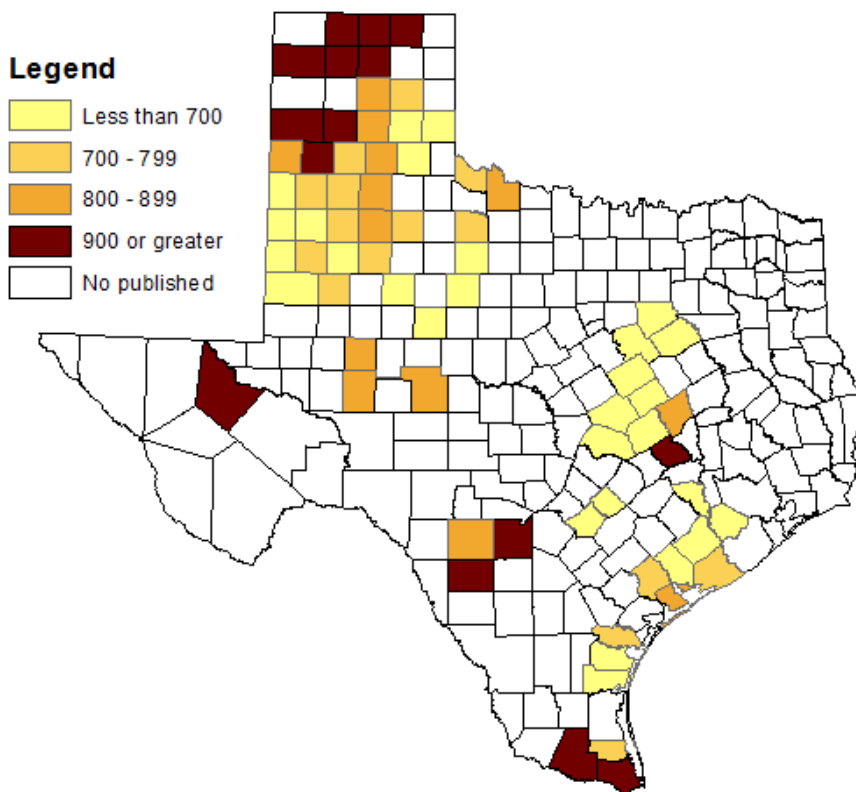
Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2021-2022 (continued)

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bales ¹</i>	<i>1,000 bales ¹</i>
Austin	2.7	2.9	2.5	1.9	1,215	679	6,200	2,630
Bee	16.2		15.1		1,090		34,300	
Burleson	11.1	16.1	10.8	11.0	844	960	19,000	22,000
Caldwell	4.0	2.8	3.9	2.2	763	502	6,200	2,300
Guadalupe		2.3		1.4		262		780
Medina	13.3	16.0	11.3	11.4	1,274	968	30,000	23,000
Washington	0.5		0.5		715		700	
South Central								
Kleberg	45.2	49.6	36.6	35.4	799	475	60,900	35,000
Nueces	136.0	147.5	127.6	89.8	1,027	686	273,100	128,400
Refugio	46.5		44.6		839		78,000	
San Patricio	108.0	125.5	100.6	53.7	1,074	704	225,000	78,800
Coastal Bend								
Calhoun	21.5	23.9	19.7	19.0	1,048	808	43,000	32,000
Fort Bend	34.8	35.7	33.3	31.2	751	629	52,100	40,900
Jackson	40.2	53.1	38.3	47.2	764	663	61,000	65,200
Matagorda	46.6	65.3	36.9	52.5	696	712	53,500	77,900
Victoria	21.9	24.6	21.2	21.4	679	756	30,000	33,700
Wharton	70.5	83.0	66.6	70.2	773	685	107,300	100,200
Upper Coast								
Atascosa	3.1		3.0		1,109		7,000	
Frio	6.0		5.9		1,286		15,700	
Jim Wells	27.9		12.9		856		23,000	
Zavala		9.1		5.9		1,085		13,400
South Texas								
Cameron	63.1	65.2	47.1	60.6	764	950	75,000	119,900
Hidalgo	45.6	45.9	31.4	41.8	958	1,022	62,700	89,000
Willacy	70.6	69.9	48.0	67.0	833	724	83,300	101,100
Lower Valley								
All other counties	240.0	1,552.1	190.4	200.9	737	667	292,260	279,020
Texas	6,350.0	7,850.0	5,550.0	2,000.0	666	734	7,700,000	3,060,000

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

¹Bales are 480 pounds.

Cotton, Yield: 2022



Cottonseed Sales by Type - Texas: 2018-2022

Year	Mill Sale	Other Sale	Seed for Planting
	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
2018	995,000	1,093,000	41,600
2019	910,000	992,000	39,300
2020	590,000	858,000	40,800
2021	1,263,000	1,140,000	37,900
2022	446,000	494,000	39,100

Number of Active Cotton Gins by Size - Texas: 2018-2022 Crop Year

Gin Size by Bales Ginned	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 2,999	12	6	6	5	26
3,000 to 4,999	3	6	9	4	14
5,000 to 6,999	11	8	15	7	16
7,000 to 9,000	16	13	23	9	15
10,000 to 14,999	25	24	29	20	21
15,000 to 19,999	22	19	17	13	21
20,000 to 39,999	49	61	42	49	24
40,000 or more	61	64	43	85	27
Total	199	201	184	192	164

Hay Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

Year	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Market Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Hay, All					
1995	3,760	2.16	8,136	72.00	517,212
2000	4,330	2.16	9,340	76.00	639,610
2005	5,050	1.81	9,140	92.00	769,270
2010	5,220	2.07	10,800	123.00	1,242,000
2015	4,730	2.05	9,720	98.50	809,440
2018	4,740	1.77	8,374	143.00	1,078,326
2019	4,920	1.87	9,216	130.00	1,118,592
2020	5,010	1.92	9,604	146.00	1,354,997
2021	5,600	1.91	10,715	156.00	1,609,125
2022	4,190	1.56	6,528	189.00	1,140,000
Hay, Alfalfa					
1995	160	3.60	576	117.00	67,392
2000	130	4.00	520	136.00	70,720
2005	150	5.40	810	127.00	102,870
2010	120	5.00	600	183.00	109,800
2015	130	4.00	520	212.00	110,240
2018	140	5.60	784	204.00	159,936
2019	120	4.80	576	187.00	107,712
2020	110	4.90	539	193.00	104,027
2021	100	5.40	540	210.00	113,400
2022	90	4.20	378	250.00	94,500
Hay, Other ¹					
1995	3,600	2.10	7,560	59.50	449,820
2000	4,200	2.10	8,820	64.50	568,890
2005	4,900	1.70	8,330	80.00	666,400
2010	5,100	2.00	10,200	111.00	1,132,200
2015	4,600	2.00	9,200	76.00	699,200
2018	4,600	1.65	7,590	121.00	918,390
2019	4,800	1.80	8,640	117.00	1,010,880
2020	4,900	1.85	9,065	138.00	1,250,970
2021	5,500	1.85	10,175	147.00	1,495,725
2022	4,100	1.50	6,150	170.00	1,045,500

¹ Includes wild, grain, peanut, lespedeza, and other tame hay.

Hay Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2018-2022 and Historic

[Marketing year is May through April.]

Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr
	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton
Alfalfa												
1990-91	108.00	108.00	104.00	101.00	98.00	106.00	108.00	109.00	112.00	114.00	110.00	103.00
1995-96	120.00	114.00	116.00	120.00	113.00	108.00	124.00	114.00	112.00	121.00	133.00	152.00
2000-01	124.00	134.00	128.00	132.00	150.00	150.00	151.00	150.00	147.00	154.00	148.00	144.00
2005-06	120.00	125.00	120.00	120.00	126.00	129.00	129.00	129.00	137.00	143.00	146.00	146.00
2010-11	183.00	183.00	183.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	195.00
2018-19	212.00	218.00	194.00	198.00	198.00	198.00	203.00	210.00	214.00	197.00	212.00	210.00
2019-20	203.00	193.00	188.00	179.00	178.00	157.00	202.00	202.00	197.00	184.00	187.00	187.00
2020-21	179.00	169.00	173.00	193.00	193.00	193.00	214.00	214.00	214.00	221.00	222.00	228.00
2021-22	230.00	216.00	212.00	203.00	201.00	212.00	202.00	201.00	206.00	213.00	215.00	217.00
2022-23	219.00	228.00	241.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	276.00
Other												
1990-91	52.00	56.00	56.00	55.00	54.00	59.00	59.00	58.00	57.00	55.00	52.00	51.00
1995-96	59.00	51.00	59.00	53.00	54.00	57.00	55.00	61.00	63.00	65.00	67.00	71.00
2000-01	66.00	68.00	61.00	65.00	69.00	62.00	66.00	62.00	63.00	67.00	64.00	65.00
2005-06	62.00	67.00	68.00	67.00	68.00	73.00	80.00	86.00	93.00	102.00	112.00	112.00
2010-11	115.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	115.00
2018-19	112.00	120.00	119.00	120.00	119.00	116.00	117.00	119.00	126.00	127.00	132.00	133.00
2019-20	135.00	133.00	121.00	95.00	87.00	84.00	129.00	128.00	128.00	133.00	130.00	130.00
2020-21	133.00	131.00	132.00	132.00	127.00	140.00	142.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00
2021-22	144.00	144.00	144.00	146.00	146.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00
2022-23	151.00	153.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	183.00	184.00	184.00	184.00
All												
1990-91	65.00	68.00	67.00	66.00	64.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	69.00	69.00	65.00	63.00
1995-96	93.00	74.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	70.00	62.00	64.00	65.00	71.00	69.00	77.00
2000-01	81.00	86.00	76.00	78.00	83.00	73.00	73.00	67.00	67.00	73.00	69.00	71.00
2005-06	85.00	86.00	87.00	84.00	84.00	86.00	89.00	93.00	99.00	110.00	119.00	118.00
2010-11	135.00	126.00	128.00	126.00	123.00	121.00	120.00	119.00	119.00	122.00	123.00	124.00
2018-19	154.00	154.00	147.00	145.00	142.00	136.00	133.00	134.00	138.00	143.00	153.00	148.00
2019-20	156.00	147.00	139.00	115.00	105.00	96.00	138.00	136.00	134.00	140.00	138.00	137.00
2020-21	145.00	139.00	142.00	145.00	138.00	147.00	149.00	150.00	149.00	153.00	154.00	153.00
2021-22	166.00	155.00	154.00	155.00	154.00	158.00	156.00	156.00	153.00	158.00	158.00	158.00
2022-23	177.00	174.00	194.00	201.00	198.00	196.00	194.00	193.00	196.00	205.00	205.00	201.00

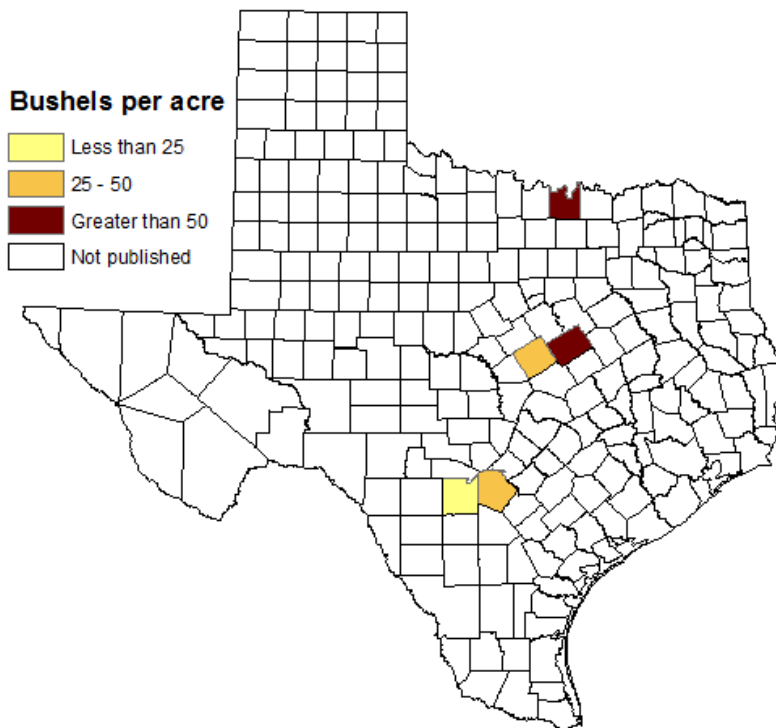
¹ Second year.

Oat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2021-2022

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Coleman Southern Low Plains	12,000		1,110		25.3		28.1	
Brown	10,700		840		42.9		36.0	
Comanche	14,000		880		36.6		32.2	
Mills Cross Timbers	10,000		610		29.8		18.2	
Cooke	6,800	6,800	1,090	1,750	74.3	71.4	81.0	125.0
Coryell	20,400	12,800	1,290	1,650	58.2	42.6	75.1	70.3
Falls	64,300		4,540		52.9		240.0	
Grayson	2,300		250		58.4		14.6	
Hamilton	16,800		1,010		37.2		37.6	
McLennan	30,200	29,000	2,690	1,870	56.5	65.2	152.0	122.0
Milam Blacklands	13,200		1,020		34.9		35.6	
Uvalde Edwards Plateau	23,200		1,120		68.9		77.2	
Bexar		2,900		270		35.6		9.6
De Witt		400						
Medina South Central		6,400		370		18.9		7.0
All other counties	236,100	391,700	18,550	29,090	40.3	54.7	747.4	1,591.1
Texas	460,000	450,000	35,000	35,000	45.0	55.0	1,575.0	1,925.0

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

Oats, Yield: 2022



Peanut Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2021-2022

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Dawson	7,600		6,170		3,314		20,450	
Gaines	54,800	45,900	49,100	25,800	4,564	3,057	224,070	78,870
Yoakum	25,300		23,100		3,305		76,350	
Collingsworth	5,800		5,330		2,559		13,640	
Wilbarger	1,300		1,200		3,539		4,247	
Southern High Plains								
Comanche	400	600	370	510	3,324	2,624	1,230	1,338
Cross Timbers								
Atascosa	2,900	3,500	2,670	3,480	3,670	2,908	9,800	10,120
South Texas								
All other counties	81,900	110,000	74,060	90,210	3,086	2,723	228,553	245,672
Texas	180,000	160,000	162,000	120,000	3,570	2,800	578,340	336,000

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

Peanut Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2018-2022 and Historic

[Marketing year is August through July.]

Year ¹	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>
2013-14	0.263	0.247	0.317	0.312	0.352	0.285	0.261	0.361	0.350	0.344	(S)	(S)
2014-15	0.290	0.322	0.286	0.277	0.202	0.398	0.349	0.238	0.297	0.274	0.256	0.288
2015-16	0.184	0.186	0.205	0.221	0.205	0.217	0.224	0.242	0.228	0.242	0.202	0.194
2016-17	0.201	0.198	0.259	0.247	0.204	0.230	0.252	0.308	0.218	0.213	0.202	0.225
2017-18	0.195	0.240	0.287	0.304	0.271	0.277	0.261	0.385	0.320	0.250	0.247	0.258
2018-19	0.223	0.252	0.265	0.274	0.237	0.321	0.337	0.233	0.229	0.254	0.330	0.228
2019-20	0.253	0.234	0.321	0.305	0.254	0.250	0.278	0.331	0.233	0.323	0.242	0.247
2020-21	0.234	0.241	0.305	0.288	0.234	0.242	0.232	0.227	0.287	0.249	0.300	0.230
2021-22	0.232	0.256	0.365	0.397	0.331	0.288	0.300	0.297	0.291	0.338	0.314	0.301
2022-23	0.287	0.309	0.395	0.536	0.369	0.444	0.352	0.365	0.372	0.447	0.354	0.344

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹Monthly price estimates began with the 2009 marketing year.

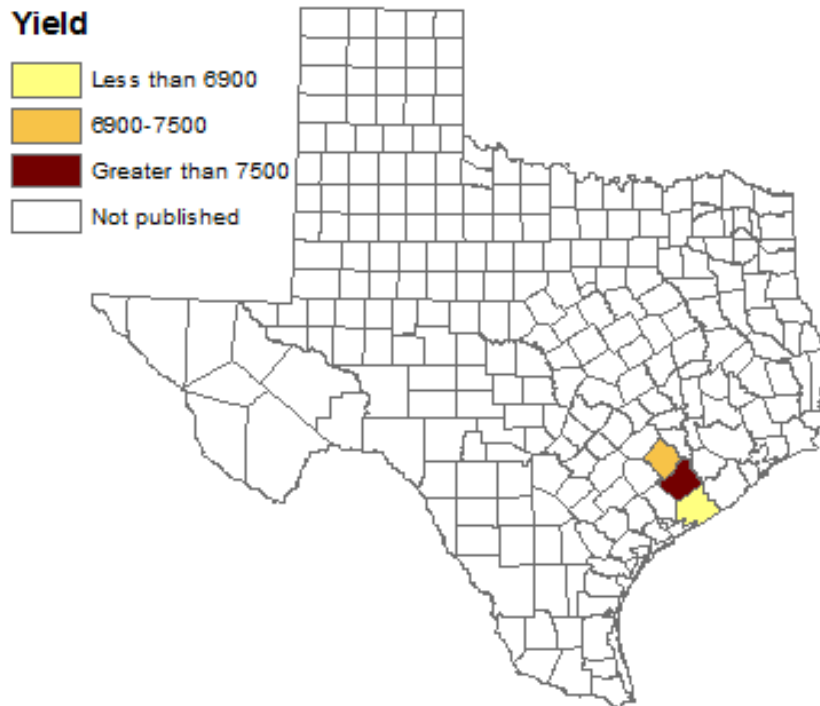
²Second year.

Rice Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2021-2022

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Colorado		33,100		32,600		6,960		2,269
Lavaca	4,300		4,180		7,460		312	
South Central								
Jackson	9,500		9,500		9,410		894	
Jefferson	24,900		22,900		5,950		1,363	
Matagorda	11,700	10,500	11,400	10,400	8,530	6,840	972	711
Wharton	39,600	43,800	38,600	43,200	8,420	9,440	3,250	4,080
Upper Coast								
All other counties	100,000	107,600	94,420	99,800	5,960	5,060	5,630	5,045
Texas	190,000	195,000	181,000	186,000	6,860	6,510	12,421	12,105

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

Rice, Yield: 2022



Sorghum Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2021-2022

County	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Armstrong	14,600	23,500	13,500	15,700	46.0	25.2	621.0	396.0
Briscoe	8,500		7,830		29.0		227.0	
Carson	41,400	32,400	37,600	25,000	72.6	50.7	2,730.0	1,268.0
Castro	49,600		39,600		62.7		2,483.0	
Deaf Smith	60,000	43,600	47,800	18,200	59.5	58.9	2,844.0	1,072.0
Floyd	36,300		31,900		38.4		1,225.0	
Gray	19,400	18,700	15,300	12,600	91.2	69.5	1,395.0	876.0
Hale	73,200		66,300		55.5		3,680.0	
Hansford		17,300		11,100		64.1		711.0
Hutchinson	7,300	6,400	5,300	3,200	54.7	62.8	290.0	201.0
Lipscomb	8,600		7,900		47.6		376.0	
Moore	35,800	44,500	30,800	24,800	98.5	58.6	3,034.0	1,453.0
Ochiltree	61,400	55,300	55,200	38,000	72.1	50.1	3,980.0	1,905.0
Oldham	9,800		8,610		36.5		314.0	
Parmer	51,800		43,200		46.0		1,987.0	
Randall	26,700	19,100	20,800	6,250	41.0	37.6	853.0	235.0
Sherman	58,200	45,300	53,900	33,700	111.2	55.8	5,994.0	1,880.0
Swisher		21,100		12,700		48.0		610.0
Northern High Plains								
Bailey	17,200	24,800	13,400	15,500	49.1	31.6	658.0	490.0
Cochran	39,600		36,300		44.1		1,601.0	
Crosby	5,300		4,900		55.3		271.0	
Dawson	17,900		16,500		33.8		558.0	
Gaines	11,300		10,400		26.0		270.0	
Hockley	31,900		26,100		61.2		1,597.0	
Lamb	54,300		49,600		61.0		3,026.0	
Lynn	10,900		10,100		66.9		676.0	
Southern High Plains								
Wichita	6,400		5,900		45.9		271.0	
Runnels	5,200		3,150		33.0		104.0	
Bell	7,000	4,300	6,380	3,530	71.6	65.2	457.0	230.0
Collin	5,100		3,300		61.8		204.0	
Cooke	3,300	2,900	3,040	1,990	39.5	42.7	120.0	85.0
Coryell	3,700		3,330		49.8		166.0	
Denton	6,300	5,800	5,820	3,690	30.1	29.8	175.0	110.0
Ellis	10,000		9,560		48.0		459.0	
Falls	5,600		4,760		68.9		328.0	
Grayson	5,600	4,200	5,180	2,990	59.3	35.5	307.0	106.0
Lamar	2,400		2,220		68.9		153.0	
McLennan	4,600	1,700	2,890	710	40.8	75.1	118.0	53.3
Milam	7,900	3,800	6,880	2,810	71.2	88.6	490.0	249.0
Williamson	7,700	4,000	7,120	2,990	66.9	47.5	476.0	142.0
Blacklands								
Brazos	5,300		4,900		84.5		414.0	
Robertson		3,500		2,850		64.2		183.0
Concho	6,800		6,410		46.6		299.0	
Gillespie	500		320		39.4		12.6	
Schleicher	1,600		1,570		48.0		75.4	
Tom Green	21,900	3,700	20,600	2,090	43.4	52.2	894.0	109.0
Uvalde	15,000	13,000	13,800	3,530	48.6	42.5	671.0	150.0
Edwards Plateau								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

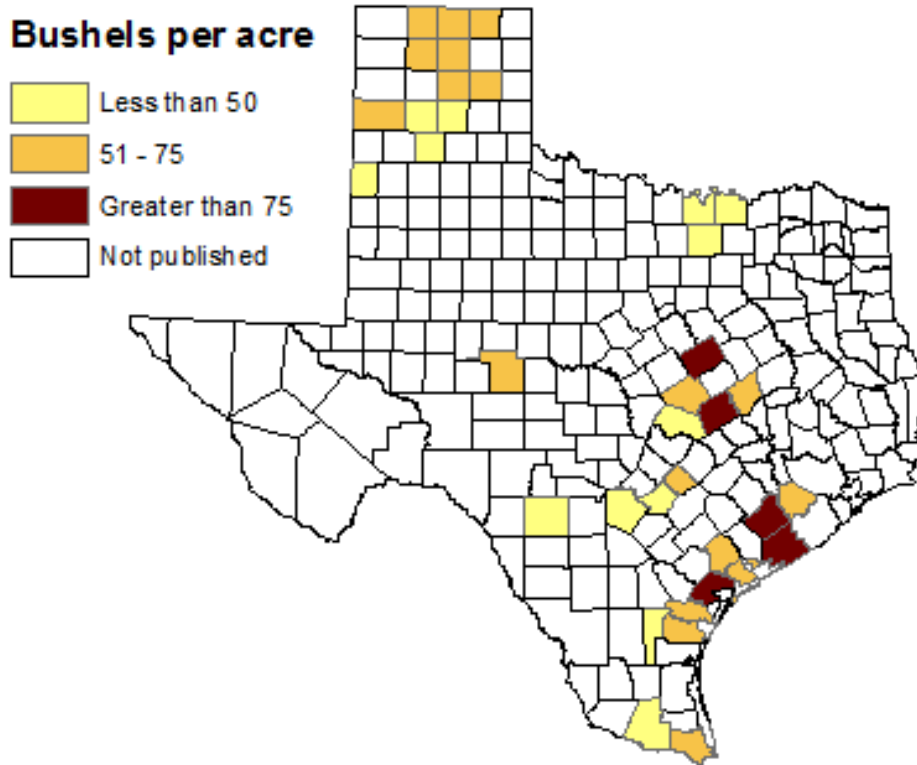
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Sorghum Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2021-2022 (continued)

County	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Bexar	4,500	3,900	4,080	1,360	52.2	44.1	213.0	60.0
Caldwell		4,200		3,350		51.6		173.0
Guadalupe	15,100	12,400	14,000	9,890	60.9	35.3	853.0	349.0
Karnes	4,200		3,870		66.4		257.0	
Medina	12,600		11,500		58.4		672.0	
Travis	3,300		2,700		51.5		139.0	
Washington	1,200		960		58.1		55.8	
South Central								
Kleberg	51,700		38,700		60.1		2,326.0	
Nueces	156,000	126,000	150,300	107,100	74.5	53.3	11,202.0	5,704.0
Refugio	32,100	23,900	29,400	19,000	61.9	78.4	1,820.0	1,490.0
San Patricio	99,600	78,600	91,500	65,900	77.5	50.4	7,091.0	3,321.0
Coastal Bend								
Calhoun		8,000		6,700		74.9		502.0
Fort Bend	18,900	11,400	13,900	9,600	56.8	73.8	790.0	708.0
Jackson	5,900		5,180		63.5		329.0	
Matagorda	33,000	11,600	23,000	9,120	58.3	81.4	1,341.0	742.0
Victoria		4,100		2,960		71.6		212.0
Wharton	29,400	11,000	26,200	8,950	66.1	81.8	1,732.0	732.0
Upper Coast								
Jim Wells	46,400	21,600	41,300	13,100	51.1	27.0	2,110.0	354.0
South Texas								
Cameron	74,900	63,200	68,600	50,800	54.5	64.1	3,739.0	3,256.0
Hidalgo	80,500	50,500	76,500	39,300	53.8	42.0	4,116.0	1,651.0
Starr	21,000		17,500		53.1		929.0	
Willacy	94,800		86,500		66.7		5,770.0	
Lower Valley								
All other counties	482,000	620,700	394,340	358,940	55.0	51.8	21,701.2	18,581.7
Texas	2,150,000	1,450,000	1,870,000	950,000	61.0	53.0	114,070.0	50,350.0

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

Sorghum, Yield: 2022



Sorghum for Grain Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2018-2022 and Historic
 [Marketing year is August through July.]

Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt
1995-96	4.69	4.84	5.48	5.45	6.08	6.11	6.49	4.08	7.49	7.65	6.92	6.55
2000-01	2.84	3.11	3.23	3.60	3.83	3.59	3.82	3.79	3.56	3.33	3.93	3.62
2005-06	3.85	3.83	3.38	3.27	3.26	3.64	4.06	4.14	4.46	4.54	4.73	4.74
2010-11	6.35	7.33	7.41	8.67	8.24	9.16	11.00	9.75	12.20	11.60	10.00	10.30
2015-16	7.96	7.28	6.60	6.34	6.20	5.94	5.37	6.21	5.16	5.40	6.67	6.18
2018-19	6.67	7.10	6.85	6.21	6.08	6.05	6.46	6.79	6.36	6.75	7.36	7.15
2019-20	5.82	6.20	6.26	6.28	6.47	6.31	6.67	6.75	5.81	6.82	6.99	7.48
2020-21	6.33	7.29	8.17	8.81	8.34	8.15	11.30	10.80	12.40	12.40	11.60	10.70
2021-22	10.20	9.82	8.69	9.53	10.30	10.80	12.30	12.80	13.40	12.60	10.50	9.81
2022-23	11.50	12.50	11.70	13.10	12.10	11.60	10.90	8.60	9.45	12.40	9.79	8.81

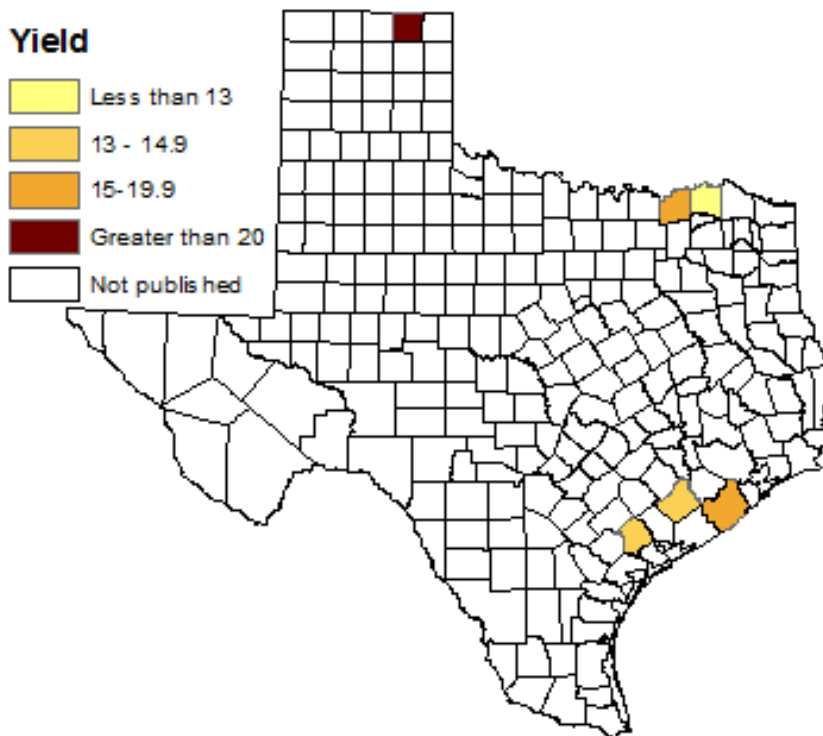
¹ Second year.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2021-2022

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Cooke	600		600		25.2		15,100	
Falls	1,300		1,300		42.7		55,500	
Fannin	5,500	10,600	4,940	3,750	26.1	16.8	129,000	63,000
Grayson	2,000		2,000		22.0		44,000	
Hunt	5,200		5,050		24.8		125,000	
Lamar	13,800	16,500	12,400	9,150	43.4	12.0	538,000	110,000
Blacklands								
Brazoria	6,100	10,900	5,800	8,200	48.4	18.9	281,000	155,000
Fort Bend	1,800		1,800		51.2		92,200	
Liberty	4,400		3,540		22.3		79,100	
Matagorda	3,200		2,730		24.9		68,000	
Victoria	2,300	3,400	2,300	2,380	47.4	14.5	109,000	34,500
Wharton	6,600	7,500	6,380	4,310	50.6	15.4	323,000	66,400
Upper Coast								
All other counties	56,700	101,500	50,660	53,720	37.8	21.1	1,915,800	1,132,100
Texas	110,000	155,000	100,000	85,000	38.0	20.0	3,800,000	1,700,000

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

Soybean, Yield: 2022



Sugarcane Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

Year	Harvest	Yield	Production	Value of Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons/acre</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
For Sugar				
1995	41,200	32.4	1,335	35,511
2000	45,500	38.8	1,765	52,597
2005	40,500	38.3	1,551	51,803
2010	45,800	30.5	1,396	44,951
2015	35,200	31.4	1,105	23,316
2018	37,600	36.6	1,376	27,245
2019	31,300	33.6	1,052	20,514
2020	33,400	31.5	1,052	24,512
2021	34,300	30.8	1,056	27,667
2022	30,900	22.6	698	NA
For Seed				
1995	1,100	25.5	28	NA
2000	800	30.0	24	NA
2005	1,900	38.3	73	NA
2010	2,300	31.0	71	NA
2015	1,400	32.1	45	NA
2018	1,300	37.9	49	NA
2019	2,200	36.5	80	NA
2020	2,500	34.3	86	NA
2021	2,100	33.5	70	NA
2022	300	24.6	7	NA
Sugar and Seed				
1995	42,300	32.2	1,363	36,256
2000	46,300	38.6	1,789	53,312
2005	42,400	38.3	1,624	54,241
2010	48,100	30.5	1,467	47,237
2015	36,600	31.4	1,150	24,266
2018	38,900	36.6	1,425	28,215
2019	33,500	33.8	1,132	22,074
2020	35,900	31.7	1,138	26,516
2021	36,400	30.9	1,126	29,501
2022	31,200	22.6	705	NA

NA Not available.

Sunflower Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production	Value of Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds/acre</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
For Oil					
1995	21,000	18,000	1,000	18,000	1,980
2000	15,000	13,000	600	7,800	624
2005	50,000	48,000	1,600	76,800	8,064
2010	30,000	28,000	1,200	33,600	(D)
2015	91,000	87,000	950	82,650	14,877
2018	20,000	19,000	1,120	21,280	3,830
2019	28,000	26,000	1,300	33,800	6,084
2020	33,000	30,000	1,370	41,100	8,220
2021	35,000	33,000	1,150	37,950	(D)
2022	44,000	39,000	1,250	48,750	(D)
For Non-Oil					
1995	23,000	22,000	820	18,040	2,526
2000	45,000	32,000	850	27,200	2,992
2005	95,000	92,000	1,300	119,600	22,126
2010	59,000	43,000	1,450	62,350	(D)
2015	23,000	20,000	1,300	26,000	6,500
2018	5,500	4,500	1,400	6,300	1,512
2019	5,000	4,500	1,300	5,850	1,170
2020	30,000	27,000	1,440	38,880	10,109
2021	6,000	5,500	1,640	9,020	(D)
2022	8,000	6,000	2,100	12,600	(D)
Oil and Non-Oil					
1995	44,000	40,000	901	36,040	4,506
2000	60,000	45,000	778	35,000	3,616
2005	145,000	140,000	1,403	196,400	30,190
2010	89,000	71,000	1,351	95,950	21,636
2015	114,000	107,000	1,015	108,650	21,377
2018	25,500	23,500	1,174	27,580	5,342
2019	33,000	30,500	1,300	39,650	7,254
2020	63,000	57,000	1,403	79,980	18,329
2021	41,000	38,500	1,220	46,970	10,884
2022	52,000	45,000	1,363	61,350	16,553

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2021-2022

County	Planted for All Purposes ¹		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Armstrong	69,600	55,100	35,700	9,320	28.6	19.6	1,021	183
Carson	82,500	69,600	59,500	14,500	45.2	24.1	2,689	349
Castro	202,000		52,000		42.6		2,215	
Dallam	100,000	104,500	40,700	29,000	51.6	40.6	2,100	1,177
Deaf Smith	225,500	222,500	60,200	30,100	37.7	24.9	2,270	749
Floyd	152,500		48,400		22.3		1,079	
Gray	43,500	40,600	21,500	7,150	51.2	25.0	1,101	179
Hale	115,500	125,500	24,000	26,500	47.5	29.0	1,140	769
Hansford	181,000		100,800		36.3		3,659	
Hartley	99,300		20,000		35.0		700	
Hemphill	4,900	6,600	960	1,270	22.1	17.4	21	22
Hutchinson	46,800	39,700	25,000	5,010	36.2	47.5	905	238
Lipscomb	21,700		11,600		44.8		520	
Moore	106,500	98,200	43,700	31,300	36.6	35.4	1,599	1,108
Ochiltree	121,500	138,000	66,600	49,200	45.7	31.0	3,044	1,525
Oldham	39,000	38,600	11,600	4,810	23.5	33.5	273	161
Potter	11,800		5,600		22.7		127	
Randall	100,500	93,000	20,300	8,700	26.3	20.2	534	176
Sherman	98,000	89,200	55,000	24,500	54.2	59.3	2,981	1,453
Swisher	198,500		36,300		34.2		1,241	
Northern High Plains								
Crosby	39,400		8,910		26.8		239	
Dawson	11,300		2,940		57.8		170	
Lamb	62,000		10,800		45.9		496	
Lubbock	40,000		7,500		17.5		131	
Lynn	16,300	22,700	1,600	700	34.2	25.4	55	18
Yoakum		9,800		1,980		10.0		20
Southern High Plains								
Childress	36,600	35,600	15,800	5,980	21.6	19.7	341	118
Collingsworth	33,500		8,160		27.5		224	
Cottle	22,600		7,420		29.6		220	
Foard	75,900		30,300		27.7		839	
Hardeman	86,800		44,000		27.1		1,192	
Wichita	76,700	68,800	30,900	21,300	42.6	17.4	1,316	371
Wilbarger	117,500	145,000	71,200	44,800	34.5	15.4	2,456	690
Northern Low Plains								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

¹Includes acres planted in preceding fall.

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Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2021-2022 (continued)

County	Planted for All Purposes ¹		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Baylor	118,500	123,000	47,300	16,200	29.1	22.2	1,376	360
Coleman	41,100		12,100		21.6		261	
Fisher	52,100		9,400		24.6		231	
Haskell	166,000		82,000		32.3		2,649	
Jones	141,000		41,800		33.2		1,388	
Knox		165,000		42,700		25.3		1,080
Mitchell	24,400		10,000		28.9		289	
Nolan	19,000	14,500	6,780	2,960	38.3	27.2	260	81
Runnels	121,000	120,500	28,000	16,900	24.5	19.0	686	321
Scurry	20,900		6,080		26.3		160	
Taylor	68,000		19,600		34.5		676	
Southern Low Plains								
Archer	79,400		18,700		33.2		621	
Brown	7,900	7,800	2,490	2,480	28.7	14.1	72	35
Callahan	29,300	29,000	5,270	5,130	31.3	24.6	165	126
Clay	59,100	58,400	13,000	25,000	33.5	22.6	436	565
Comanche		11,200		2,500		43.2		108
Jack	8,000		1,530		16.5		25	
Montague	15,200	16,100	2,780	3,150	21.1	11.9	59	37
Throckmorton	60,200		33,200		31.0		1,029	
Wise	9,400	9,900	3,260	2,210	42.0	20.2	137	45
Young	59,100	58,900	24,600	14,800	32.1	22.0	790	326
Cross Timbers								
Bell	18,200	15,100	12,100	10,600	49.0	24.6	593	261
Bosque	7,000	6,600	3,340	2,080	51.5	38.7	172	81
Collin	34,700	26,100	20,500	18,700	60.2	56.4	1,234	1,055
Cooke	26,500	27,400	12,900	14,300	49.7	42.8	641	612
Coryell	12,400	12,600	8,900	6,560	37.4	23.8	333	156
Delta	12,900	9,700	9,080	7,110	58.9	53.6	535	381
Denton	28,900	28,500	17,600	19,900	44.5	37.3	783	742
Ellis	33,300	31,900	20,800	13,600	52.6	41.4	1,094	563
Falls	17,500	17,500	12,100	10,000	48.8	35.6	590	356
Fannin	41,000	39,100	17,000	23,500	53.3	59.9	906	1,408
Grayson	43,200	34,900	27,900	24,300	58.2	50.4	1,624	1,225
Hamilton	7,000		2,370		43.0		102	
Hill	40,700	38,600	23,800	25,200	60.6	40.3	1,442	1,016
Hunt	22,300	18,400	15,300	10,600	60.1	59.1	920	626
Johnson	16,500	18,000	9,690	7,360	58.4	22.8	566	168
Kaufman		7,900		3,050		17.5		54
Lamar	20,600	28,100	15,300	20,400	49.9	48.1	763	981
McLennan	27,100	26,300	16,700	18,700	56.1	24.4	937	456
Milam	11,900	9,000	5,470	5,970	47.0	27.0	257	161
Navarro	7,400	8,300	4,410	5,760	50.3	42.9	222	247
Williamson	11,600	10,500	6,260	6,670	49.0	34.9	307	233
Blacklands								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

¹Includes acres planted in preceding fall.

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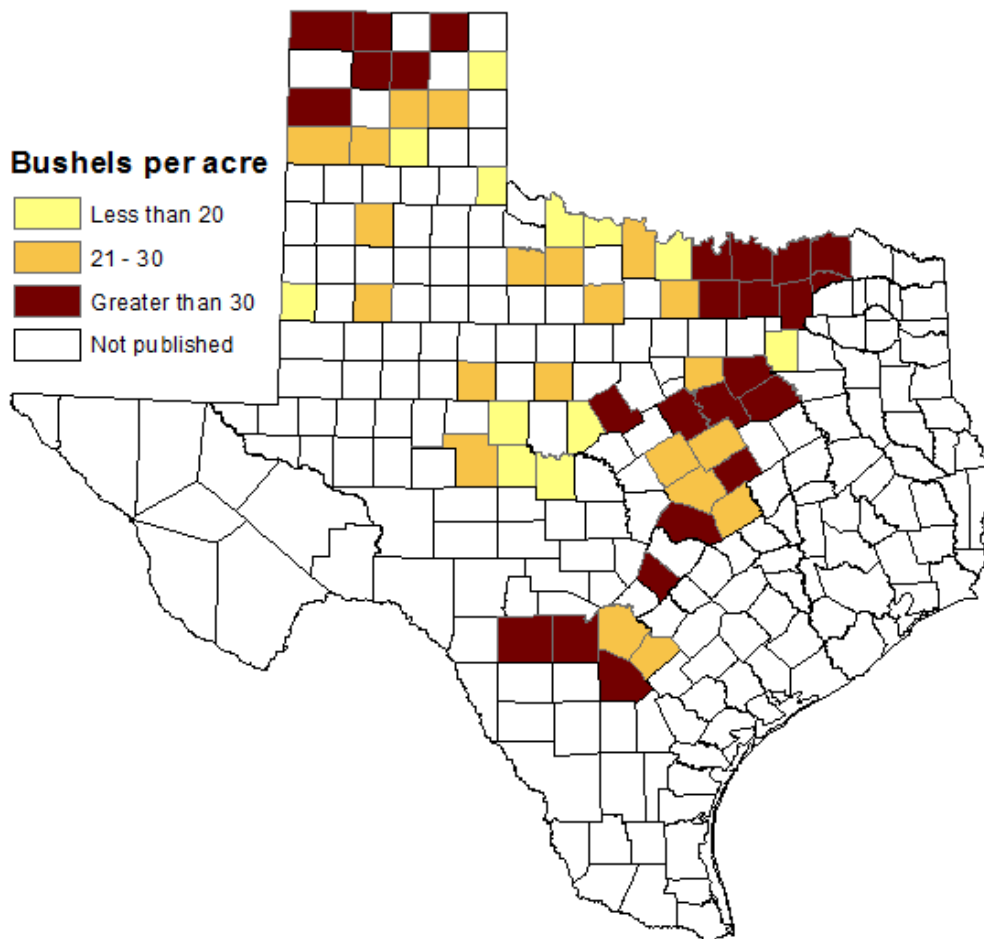
Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2021-2022 (continued)

County	Planted for All Purposes ¹		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Concho	49,600	48,600	7,260	4,800	47.0	13.1	341	63
Gillespie	2,300		1,060		41.9		44	
McCulloch	34,100	35,800	9,630	8,730	28.6	15.0	275	131
San Saba	14,300		3,160		42.7		135	
Tom Green	52,500	49,000	15,800	10,700	40.1	21.7	634	232
Uvalde	7,400	8,100	4,350	2,720	33.3	35.4	145	96
Edwards Plateau								
Bexar		1,700		960		25.5		25
Guadalupe	2,400		1,390		18.9		26	
Hays		900		670		39.1		26
Medina	5,900	9,000	2,680	1,950	31.5	30.2	84	59
Wilson		1,200		230		21.7		5
South Central								
Atascosa		900		490		56.3		28
Zavala	7,200		3,800		22.2		84	
South Texas								
All other counties	1,144,800	2,713,000	342,470	564,240	29.2	26.9	10,002	15,166
Texas	5,500,000	5,300,000	2,000,000	1,300,000	37.0	30.0	74,000	39,000

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

¹ Includes acres planted in preceding fall.

Winter Wheat, Yield: 2022



Texas Wheat Varieties

TAM 114 Remains the Top Wheat Variety Planted in 2023

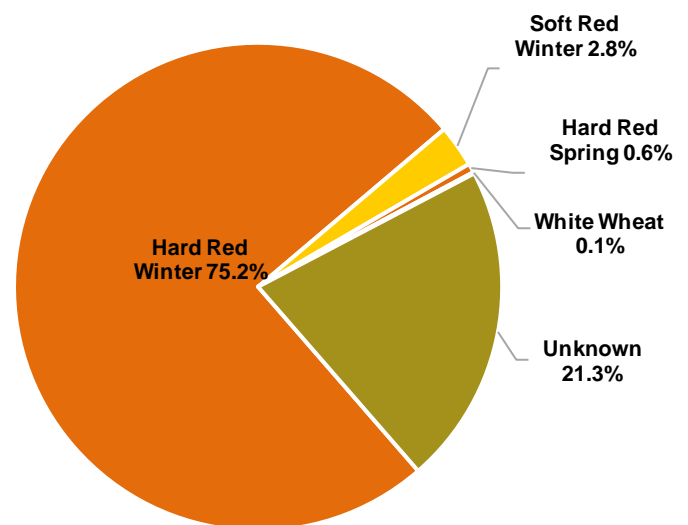
This report contains the results from the 2023 Wheat Variety Survey which was conducted from a survey of Texas wheat producers in December 2022 through January 2023. Producers were asked to report wheat acres planted and to be planted, by variety, for the 2023 crop year. The survey was funded by the Texas A&M AgriLife Extension. Survey results are provided in the following tables, with percent of acres planted for the 2023 crop year, by variety, by Agricultural Statistics District. Data provided by Texas wheat producers is the foundation of this report. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office sincerely appreciates the support and cooperation of all producers who provided input to the survey.

The TAM 114 variety remains in the top spot of wheat varieties planted in Texas and accounted for 5.5 percent of the 2023 wheat planted acres. The Smith's Gold variety, moved up 7 spots from the 2022 crop year, ranking second, and accounted for 3.6 percent of acres planted for 2023. TAM 204 variety moved down to third, at 3.4 percent planted. The TAM 111 variety, at 3.3 percent planted, moved down to the fourth-place spot. Gallagher, with 2.3 percent of the acreage, remained fifth. TAM 112 variety moved down to the sixth slot contributed to 2.0 percent of the acreage, while Weathermaster 135 moved up from seventeenth to seventh place, with 1.7 percent of the acreage. TAM 105, tied with TAM 113 and TAM 115, held eighth place at 1.3 percent of the acreage.

Top 10 Varieties Planted in 2022 and 2023 ¹

Variety	Percent of Acres		Rank	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
TAM 114	5.6	5.5	1	1
Smith's Gold	1.2	3.6	9	2
TAM 204	5.1	3.4	2	3
TAM 111	2.7	3.3	3	4
Gallagher	1.9	2.3	5	5
TAM 112	2.4	2.0	4	6
Weathermaster 135	0.8	1.7	17	7
TAM 105	1.6	1.3	7	8
TAM 113	1.0	1.3	10	8
TAM 115	0.8	1.3	15	8

Percent of Acres by Variety Type



¹ 2022 state wheat planted estimate of 5.30 million acres, and 2023 preliminary estimate of 6.70 million acres

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2018-2022 and Historic

[Marketing year is June through May.]

Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>
1995-96	3.87	4.28	4.32	4.64	4.82	4.90	4.86	5.03	5.14	5.22	5.86	5.96
2000-01	2.51	2.39	2.34	2.49	2.65	2.69	2.68	2.69	2.72	2.70	2.68	2.92
2005-06	3.11	3.14	3.49	3.47	3.38	3.85	3.92	3.17	3.98	4.55	4.14	4.61
2010-11	3.89	4.26	5.57	6.36	5.65	7.07	6.72	7.15	8.37	7.99	7.68	8.43
2015-16	5.02	5.01	4.35	4.08	4.30	3.21	3.84	3.61	3.72	3.81	3.99	3.87
2018-19	5.17	4.92	5.02	5.92	5.88	5.06	5.06	5.51	5.62	6.09	4.07	5.15
2019-20	4.55	4.49	4.35	4.24	(D)	3.84	4.52	5.02	5.03	5.24	5.35	4.74
2020-21	4.52	4.66	4.84	4.48	4.80	5.28	(D)	5.91	5.94	7.17	6.58	7.45
2021-22	5.97	6.07	6.95	5.38	6.45	6.59	7.80	8.23	7.84	10.50	12.20	10.90
2022-23	9.88	8.52	8.62	(D)	7.90	9.24	9.73	8.28	(D)	9.63	9.85	7.87

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹Second year.

Grain Storage Facilities and Capacity - Texas: December 1, 2018-2022

Year	Off-Farm Facilities	Capacity		
		Off-Farm	On-Farm	Total
	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2018	450	640,000	160,000	800,000
2019	440	630,000	160,000	790,000
2020	430	620,000	160,000	780,000
2021	430	620,000	160,000	780,000
2022	420	610,000	160,000	770,000

**Grain Stocks,
Corn and Soybeans – Texas: 2018-2022**

Year and Quarter	Corn Off Farm Stocks	Soybean Off Farm Stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2018		
Mar 1	82,490	820
Jun 1	51,710	(D)
Sep 1	25,215	(D)
Dec 1	109,867	1,919
2019		
Mar 1	78,368	1,843
Jun 1	38,343	(D)
Sep 1	20,951	385
Dec 1	119,972	820
2020		
Mar 1	87,970	482
Jun 1	55,826	(D)
Sep 1	25,956	1,464
Dec 1	89,651	3,123
2021		
Mar 1	62,974	1,347
Jun 1	43,975	252
Sep 1	28,280	114
Dec 1	66,814	762
2022		
Mar 1	52,477	377
Jun 1	29,875	104
Sep 1	25,737	(D)
Dec 1	74,575	2,525

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Grain Stocks, Rice - Texas: 2018-2022

Year and Quarter	Milled Rice Off Farm Stocks	Rough Rice Total Stocks
	<i>cwt</i>	<i>cwt</i>
2018		
Mar 1	294	5,000
Jun 1	1,020	4,084
Aug 1	876	3,682
Dec 1	406	8,573
2019		
Mar 1	275	5,938
Jun 1	642	3,323
Aug 1	885	2,735
Dec 1	713	7,315
2020		
Mar 1	862	4,445
Jun 1	413	(D)
Aug 1	795	(D)
Dec 1	612	6,452
2021		
Mar 1	365	3,918
Jun 1	875	3,143
Aug 1	(D)	(D)
Dec 1	1,324	6,757
2022		
Mar 1	572	2,800
Jun 1	1,196	(D)
Aug 1	(D)	(D)
Dec 1	1,308	6,824

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Grain Stocks, Sorghum - Texas: 2018-2022

Year and Quarter	Off-Farm Stocks	On-Farm Stocks	Total Stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2018			
Mar 1	24,216	800	25,016
Jun 1	11,458	200	11,658
Sep 1	6,618	120	6,738
Dec 1	35,491	2,500	37,991
2019			
Mar 1	28,309	1,000	29,309
Jun 1	18,138	200	18,338
Sep 1	7,744	150	7,894
Dec 1	39,364	2,700	42,064
2020			
Mar 1	22,925	1,700	24,625
Jun 1	15,504	500	16,004
Sep 1	9,581	150	9,731
Dec 1	27,679	3,600	31,279
2021			
Mar 1	19,145	560	19,705
Jun 1	10,296	200	10,496
Sep 1	7,174	120	7,294
Dec 1	51,378	1,700	53,078
2022			
Mar 1	38,382	1,000	39,382
Jun 1	19,726	200	19,926
Sep 1	8,614	120	8,734
Dec 1	22,740	1,100	23,840

Grain Stocks, Winter Wheat - Texas: 2018-2022

Year and Quarter	Off-Farm Stocks	On-Farm Stocks	Total Stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2018			
Mar 1	84,839	1,300	86,139
Jun 1	78,167	800	78,967
Sep 1	112,143	4,700	116,843
Dec 1	101,424	2,100	103,524
2019			
Mar 1	87,557	1,900	89,457
Jun 1	61,912	800	62,712
Sep 1	100,202	4,900	105,102
Dec 1	85,022	3,500	88,522
2020			
Mar 1	67,174	2,000	69,174
Jun 1	63,126	1,400	64,526
Sep 1	87,829	5,800	93,629
Dec 1	81,989	2,200	84,189
2021			
Mar 1	66,315	1,600	67,915
Jun 1	56,139	1,300	57,439
Sep 1	80,630	6,600	87,230
Dec 1	56,065	1,400	57,465
2022			
Mar 1	36,812	1,300	38,112
Jun 1	26,455	700	27,155
Sep 1	37,629	3,400	41,029
Dec 1	36,221	2,000	38,221

Grapefruit Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2018-2022

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield	Total Production in Boxes ¹	Total Production in Tons	Fresh Production in Tons	Processed Production in Tons	PHD Production Value ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>boxes/acre</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
2018	15,700	306	4,800	192	(³)	(³)	65,080
2019	16,000	381	6,100	244	³ 96	³ 148	65,224
2020	16,000	275	4,400	176	³ 82	³ 94	48,471
2021	15,000	160	2,400	96	58	38	45,789
2022	12,000	140	1,700	68	33	35	33,945

¹ Box weight of 80 pounds.

² Packinghouse-door equivalent.

³ Estimate began in 2019.

Grapefruit Prices and Sales - Texas: 2018-2022

Season ¹	On-Tree Equivalent Price	Packinghouse-Door Equivalent Price	Fresh Market Marketing Year Average Sales	Processing Marketing Year Average Sales
	<i>dollars per box ²</i>	<i>dollars per box ²</i>	<i>1,000 boxes ²</i>	<i>1,000 boxes ²</i>
2017-18	12.01	13.56	2,800	2,000
2018-19	9.17	10.69	2,400	3,700
2019-20	9.49	11.01	2,050	2,350
2020-21	17.53	19.08	1,450	950
2021-22	18.43	19.97	830	870

¹ Marketing season is October 1 to May 31.

² Box weight of 80 pounds.

Orange Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2018-2022

Variety and Season	Bearing Acreage	Yield	Production in Boxes ¹	Utilized Production	Fresh Market Production	Processing Production	PHD Production Value ²
	<i>acre</i>	<i>boxes/acre</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
Early and midseason ³							
2017-18	6,200	247	1,530	65,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	26,578
2018-19	6,300	351	2,210	94,000	⁵ 33,000	⁵ 61,000	19,806
2019-20	6,000	192	1,150	49,000	⁵ 34,000	⁵ 15,000	12,305
2020-21	5,800	173	1,000	43,000	33,000	10,000	21,229
2021-22	4,000	43	170	7,000	4,000	3,000	3,325
Valencia ⁴							
2017-18	2,500	140	350	15,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	8,960
2018-19	2,500	132	290	12,000	⁵ 12,000	(⁵)	4,820
2019-20	1,800	106	190	8,000	⁵ 8,000	(⁵)	4,110
2020-21	2,000	25	50	2,000	1,000	1,000	453
2021-22	2,000	15	30	1,000	1,000	-	444
All oranges							
2017-18	8,700	216	1,880	80,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	35,538
2018-19	8,800	294	2,500	106,000	⁵ 45,000	⁵ 61,000	24,626
2019-20	7,800	172	1,340	57,000	⁵ 42,000	⁵ 15,000	16,415
2020-21	7,800	135	1,050	45,000	34,000	11,000	21,682
2021-22	6,000	33	200	8,000	5,000	3,000	3,769

- Represents zero.

¹ Box weight of 85 pounds.

² PHD: Packinghouse-door equivalent.

³ Marketing season for early and midseason oranges is October 1 to April 30.

⁴ Marketing season for Valencia oranges is January 15 to May 31.

⁵ Estimate began in 2019.

Orange Prices and Sales - Texas: 2018-2022

Variety and Season	EOT MYA Price ^{1 2}	PHD MYA Price ^{2 3}	Fresh Market MYA Sales ²	Processing MYA Sales ²
	<i>dollars per box</i>	<i>dollars per box</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i> ⁴	<i>1,000 boxes</i> ⁴
Early and midseason ⁵				
2017-18	15.58	17.37	1,140	390
2018-19	7.24	8.96	780	1,430
2019-20	8.92	10.70	800	350
2020-21	19.44	21.23	776	224
2021-22	17.81	19.56	96	74
Valencia ⁶				
2017-18	23.77	25.60	350	-
2018-19	14.79	16.62	290	-
2019-20	19.79	21.63	190	-
2020-21	7.34	9.06	17	33
2021-22	13.03	14.80	19	11
All oranges				
2017-18	17.11	18.90	1,490	390
2018-19	8.12	9.85	1,070	1,430
2019-20	10.46	12.25	990	350
2020-21	18.86	20.65	793	257
2021-22	17.10	18.85	115	85

- Represents zero.

¹ Equivalent on tree price represents the PHD price minus picking and hauling costs.

² MYA: Marketing year average.

³ Packinghouse-door price generally referred to as the point of first sale. Price is calculated by subtracting costs incurred through the packinghouse from the FOB price. These costs may include sorting, grading, packing, cooling, etc.

⁴ Box weight of 85 pounds.

⁵ Early and midseason marketing season is October 1 to April 30.

⁶ Valencia marketing season is January 15 to May 31.

Pecan Production, Price, and Value - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

Variety and Year	Utilized Production	Price	Value of Utilized Production	Bearing Acreage ¹	Yield ¹
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>
Native and Seedling					
1995	28,000	0.670	18,760	NA	NA
2000	8,000	0.750	6,000	NA	NA
2005	15,000	1.090	16,350	NA	NA
2010	20,000	1.700	34,000	NA	NA
2015	8,000	1.470	11,760	NA	NA
2018	4,800	1.120	5,376	NA	NA
2019	7,500	1.000	7,500	NA	NA
2020	8,200	0.740	6,068	NA	NA
2021	4,700	1.360	6,392	NA	NA
2022	2,200	1.120	2,464	NA	NA
Improved					
1995	47,000	1.050	49,350	NA	NA
2000	22,000	1.300	28,600	NA	NA
2005	50,000	1.590	79,500	NA	NA
2010	50,000	2.500	125,000	NA	NA
2015	27,000	2.300	62,100	NA	NA
2018	28,800	1.760	50,688	NA	NA
2019	30,000	2.200	66,000	NA	NA
2020	33,600	1.710	57,456	NA	NA
2021	31,100	2.020	62,822	NA	NA
2022	22,800	1.750	39,900	NA	NA
All Pecans					
1995	75,000	0.908	68,100	NA	NA
2000	30,000	1.150	34,600	NA	NA
2005	65,000	1.470	95,850	NA	NA
2010	70,000	2.270	159,000	NA	NA
2015	35,000	2.110	73,860	NA	NA
2018	33,600	1.670	56,064	112,000	300
2019	37,500	1.960	73,500	112,000	335
2020	41,800	1.520	63,524	113,000	370
2021	35,800	1.930	69,214	110,000	325
2022	25,000	1.690	42,364	100,000	250

NA Not available.

¹Bearing acreage and yield estimates began in 2016.

ANIMALS AND PRODUCTS

2022 Animals and Products Review

Texas cattle inventory on January 1, 2023, was down 200 thousand head from a year earlier. Sheep and lamb inventory decreased 25 thousand head from the previous year. Hog inventory was up 140.0 thousand head from 2021 at 1.23 million head. Total commercial red meat production for 2022 was 4.87 billion pounds, up 2 percent from 2021 production.

Cattle

Cattle and calves on Texas farms and ranches on January 1, 2023, totaled 12.5 million head. All cows that have calved totaled 4.95 million head. The cow inventory consisted of 4.30 million beef cows and 650 thousand milk cows. There were 640 thousand beef cow replacement heifers, down 10 percent from the previous year. The 2022 calf crop was 4.55 million head, down 1 percent from 2021. The average value per head of all cattle and calves on January 1, 2023, was \$1,110, 5 percent above a year earlier. The total inventory value of all cattle and calves was \$13.9 billion. There were 2.78 million head of cattle being fed for slaughter on all Texas farms and ranches on January 1, 2023, 5 percent below a year earlier. Of those, 2.77 million were in feedlots with a capacity of 1,000 or more head.

Hogs

The state's hog inventory on December 1, 2022, totaled 1.23 million head. The hog inventory consisted of 160 thousand breeding hogs and pigs, and 1,070 thousand market hogs and pigs. The 2022 pig crop totaled 2.85 million head, 1 percent higher than 2021. The average value per head of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2022, was \$110, down 25 dollars from 2021. The total inventory value of all hogs and pigs was \$132 million.

Sheep and Goats

Sheep and lamb inventory on January 1, 2023, totaled 675 thousand head. Of this total, 540 thousand head were breeding sheep and replacement lambs, and 135 thousand were market sheep and lambs. The 2022 lamb crop, at 345 thousand head, was down 5.0 thousand head from the previous year. The average value per head of all sheep and lambs on January 1, 2023, was \$216, up 10 percent from 2022. The total inventory value was \$146 million. There were 1.11 million pounds of wool produced in 2022, 7 percent lower than 2021. The average price received for wool was \$1.70 per pound, down 26 percent from 2021. Inventory of meat-type and other goats (excluding milk and angora) on January 1, 2023, was 725 thousand head, 3 percent lower than a year prior. Milk goats totaled 22,000 head as of January 1, down 8 percent from a year earlier.

Pasture and Range Conditions - Texas: 2022

Week Ending	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	Week Ending	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>		<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Jan 26	30	33	25	11	1	Jul 5	53	30	15	2	0
						Jul 12	53	32	13	2	0
Feb 2	36	30	25	8	1	Jul 19	57	32	9	2	0
Feb 9	31	33	26	9	1	Jul 26	65	26	8	1	0
Feb 16	38	35	20	6	1						
Feb 23	37	32	22	8	1	Aug 2	63	27	9	1	0
						Aug 9	61	28	8	3	0
Mar 1	35	33	25	6	1	Aug 16	53	31	14	2	0
Mar 8	35	37	23	5	0	Aug 23	39	30	22	8	1
Mar 15	41	34	20	5	0	Aug 30	30	21	29	17	3
Mar 22	41	35	19	5	0						
Mar 29	43	34	17	5	1	Sep 6	21	24	31	18	6
						Sep 13	21	23	29	21	6
Apr 5	46	30	17	6	1	Sep 20	24	24	32	15	5
Apr 12	47	29	17	6	1	Sep 27	27	25	30	13	5
Apr 19	47	28	18	6	1						
Apr 26	45	29	17	8	1	Oct 4	29	27	30	12	2
						Oct 11	31	27	29	10	3
May 3	47	26	16	9	2	Oct 18	33	27	29	10	1
May 10	48	26	16	8	2	Oct 25	29	28	29	11	3
May 17	46	30	15	8	1						
May 24	42	28	19	10	1	Nov 1	23	29	29	14	5
May 31	38	28	21	11	2	Nov 8	27	30	27	13	3
						Nov 15	28	30	28	11	3
Jun 7	34	36	19	9	2	Nov 22	17	37	29	13	4
Jun 14	39	33	21	6	1	Nov 29	17	37	29	13	4
Jun 21	43	32	18	7	0						
Jun 28	52	28	15	5	0						

Livestock Farms by Class - Texas: 2007-2017 and Historic

Year ¹	Cattle	Milk Cows	Hogs	Sheep
	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>
1985	148,000	7,500	14,000	8,800
1990	136,000	5,700	11,000	8,200
1995	149,000	4,000	7,000	7,300
2000	152,000	2,500	4,300	6,800
2005	150,000	1,500	3,800	7,200
2007	152,102	1,293	4,471	8,750
2012	151,362	985	4,905	10,674
2017	152,882	467	5,894	14,672

¹ Beginning with 2007, the number of operations by state will only be published every five years in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture.

Cattle Inventory by County - Texas: January 1, 2022 and 2023

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>Number</i>
Armstrong	33,000	32,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Briscoe	22,000	21,500	11,100	10,700	-	-
Carson	20,000	19,800	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Castro	465,000	465,000	15,900	15,500	52,000	54,000
Dallam	240,000	235,000	14,300	13,900	14,400	15,000
Deaf Smith	600,000	590,000	17,700	17,200	47,500	50,000
Floyd	57,000	56,000	5,400	5,200	-	-
Gray	81,000	79,000	10,900	10,600	10,300	10,800
Hale	135,000	130,000	6,500	6,300	26,500	27,500
Hansford	255,000	250,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hartley	400,000	395,000	9,100	8,900	61,000	64,000
Hemphill	66,000	65,000	13,800	13,400	-	-
Hutchinson	24,500	24,000	8,300	8,100	-	-
Lipscomb	44,500	44,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Moore	135,000	130,000	6,300	6,100	47,500	49,500
Ochiltree	85,000	85,000	8,300	8,000	-	-
Oldham	88,000	87,000	12,100	11,700	-	-
Parmer	340,000	335,000	7,300	7,100	54,000	56,000
Potter	27,500	27,000	6,400	6,200	-	-
Randall	215,000	210,000	10,200	9,900	-	-
Roberts	20,500	20,500	10,000	9,700	-	-
Sherman	210,000	205,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Swisher	220,000	220,000	11,900	11,600	-	-
Northern High Plains						
Andrews	11,500	11,300	7,400	7,200	-	-
Bailey	130,000	130,000	6,300	6,100	32,000	33,000
Cochran	10,000	9,900	2,800	2,800	-	-
Crosby	10,200	10,000	6,200	6,100	-	-
Dawson	5,600	5,600	3,400	3,300	-	-
Gaines	11,900	11,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Glasscock	6,100	6,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Hockley	9,300	9,100	4,600	4,500	-	-
Howard	10,600	10,400	5,900	5,700	-	-
Lamb	185,000	180,000	9,100	8,800	44,000	45,500
Lubbock	40,500	40,000	5,700	5,500	400	400
Lynn	8,400	8,300	2,700	2,600	-	-
Martin	3,800	3,800	2,400	2,300	-	-
Midland	6,600	6,500	3,300	3,200	-	-
Terry	18,200	17,900	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Yoakum	9,200	9,100	3,600	3,500	-	-
Southern High Plains						
Borden	13,400	13,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Childress	14,500	14,300	8,000	7,800	-	-
Collingsworth	20,000	19,700	10,200	10,000	-	-
Cottle	21,500	21,000	10,200	9,900	-	-
Dickens	25,000	24,500	12,600	12,300	-	-
Donley	57,000	56,000	14,600	14,200	-	-
Foard	21,000	21,000	11,500	11,200	-	-
Garza	11,800	11,600	7,400	7,200	-	-
Hall	30,000	30,000	12,700	12,400	-	-
Hardeman	17,800	17,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kent	17,300	17,000	10,100	9,800	-	-
King	25,500	25,000	13,500	13,200	-	-
Motley	22,500	22,500	11,900	11,500	-	-
Wheeler	60,000	59,000	21,000	20,500	-	-
Wichita	40,000	39,500	15,300	14,800	-	-
Wilbarger	43,500	43,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Northern Low Plains						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County - Texas: January 1, 2022 and 2023 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>Number</i>
Baylor	56,000	55,000	10,900	10,600	-	-
Coleman	45,000	44,000	19,900	19,300	-	-
Fisher	20,000	19,900	10,700	10,300	(D)	(D)
Haskell	27,000	26,500	9,700	9,500	-	-
Jones	23,000	22,500	11,200	10,900	-	-
Knox	27,500	27,000	6,900	6,700	-	-
Mitchell	16,500	16,200	8,400	8,200	-	-
Nolan	14,100	13,900	6,700	6,500	-	-
Runnels	40,000	39,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Scurry	23,000	22,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stonewall	24,500	24,000	10,700	10,400	-	-
Taylor	41,500	41,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Southern Low Plains						
Archer	80,000	78,000	21,000	20,000	7,500	7,800
Brown	47,500	47,000	21,500	21,000	2,800	2,900
Callahan	50,000	49,500	26,500	26,000	-	-
Clay	78,000	77,000	34,000	33,000	1,700	1,700
Comanche	120,000	115,000	38,500	37,500	31,000	32,500
Eastland	44,500	44,000	23,500	23,000	100	100
Erath	185,000	180,000	41,000	40,000	64,000	66,000
Hood	22,500	22,500	12,800	12,400	-	-
Jack	38,500	38,000	19,800	19,300	-	-
Mills	34,500	34,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montague	82,000	81,000	35,000	34,000	400	400
Palo Pinto	43,500	43,000	21,500	20,500	-	-
Parker	73,000	72,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shackelford	30,000	29,500	15,400	15,000	-	-
Somervell	7,400	7,300	3,900	3,800	-	-
Stephens	23,500	23,000	12,600	12,200	-	-
Throckmorton	42,000	41,500	17,400	16,900	-	-
Wise	82,000	81,000	40,500	39,500	100	100
Young	38,500	38,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cross Timbers						
Bell	37,000	36,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bosque	52,000	51,000	23,500	23,000	-	-
Collin	42,000	41,000	17,400	16,900	-	-
Cooke	86,000	84,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coryell	55,000	55,000	25,500	24,500	-	-
Dallas	8,800	8,600	3,600	3,500	-	-
Delta	19,300	19,000	8,400	8,200	-	-
Denton	39,000	38,500	22,500	21,500	-	-
Ellis	51,000	50,000	28,000	27,500	(D)	(D)
Falls	115,000	115,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fannin	76,000	75,000	38,500	37,500	-	-
Grayson	54,000	53,000	29,000	28,000	200	300
Hamilton	67,000	66,000	26,000	25,000	9,800	10,200
Hill	61,000	60,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hunt	62,000	61,000	34,500	33,500	-	-
Johnson	64,000	63,000	28,000	27,000	4,200	4,400
Kaufman	82,000	81,000	30,000	29,500	-	-
Lamar	90,000	89,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Limestone	79,000	78,000	36,000	35,000	400	400
McLennan	87,000	86,000	35,500	34,500	3,400	3,500
Milam	81,000	80,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Navarro	83,000	82,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rockwall	4,300	4,200	2,600	2,500	-	-
Tarrant	13,300	13,100	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Williamson	80,000	79,000	33,000	32,000	-	-
Blacklands						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County - Texas: January 1, 2022 and 2023 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>Number</i>
Anderson	66,000	65,000	33,000	32,000	-	-
Bowie	64,000	63,000	30,500	29,500	2,400	2,500
Camp	21,000	20,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cass	24,500	24,500	13,900	13,500	-	-
Cherokee	55,000	54,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Franklin	35,500	35,000	13,000	12,600	4,400	4,600
Gregg	8,500	8,400	5,000	4,900	-	-
Harrison	28,000	27,500	16,100	15,700	-	-
Henderson	60,000	59,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hopkins	125,000	125,000	47,000	45,500	28,000	29,000
Houston	70,000	69,000	42,500	41,000	-	-
Marion	4,800	4,800	2,800	2,700	-	-
Morris	16,100	15,800	10,300	10,000	-	-
Nacogdoches	34,500	34,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Panola	31,500	31,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rains	25,000	24,500	11,600	11,200	2,700	2,800
Red River	92,000	91,000	40,500	39,500	-	-
Rusk	41,000	40,500	25,000	24,500	100	100
Shelby	44,000	43,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Smith	44,500	44,000	26,000	25,500	-	-
Titus	29,000	28,500	18,100	17,500	-	-
Upshur	51,000	50,000	23,000	22,500	3,300	3,500
Van Zandt	90,000	89,000	43,500	42,500	8,400	8,700
Wood	45,000	44,500	24,500	24,000	3,100	3,200
East Texas North						
Angelina	19,500	19,200	11,200	10,800	-	-
Brazos	64,000	63,000	30,500	29,500	(D)	(D)
Freestone	70,000	69,000	36,000	35,000	-	-
Grimes	58,000	57,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hardin	8,100	8,000	5,200	5,000	-	-
Jasper	14,400	14,200	7,500	7,300	-	-
Leon	98,000	97,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Madison	46,000	45,500	29,000	28,000	-	-
Montgomery	18,400	18,100	11,600	11,300	-	-
Newton	4,300	4,200	2,700	2,600	-	-
Polk	13,300	13,100	9,100	8,800	-	-
Robertson	95,000	93,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sabine	11,600	11,500	5,000	4,900	-	-
San Augustine	10,000	9,800	6,700	6,600	-	-
San Jacinto	14,300	14,100	8,900	8,700	-	-
Trinity	19,700	19,300	12,500	12,100	-	-
Tyler	14,200	14,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Walker	38,500	38,000	21,500	21,000	-	-
Waller	48,000	47,500	30,500	29,500	-	-
East Texas South						
Brewster	27,500	27,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Crane	3,200	3,200	1,800	1,800	-	-
Culberson	15,000	14,800	8,300	8,100	-	-
Ector	8,500	8,300	4,000	3,900	-	-
El Paso	5,700	5,600	900	800	-	-
Hudspeth	12,400	12,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jeff Davis	28,500	28,000	15,600	15,200	-	-
Loving	2,600	2,500	1,500	1,500	-	-
Pecos	30,000	29,500	17,200	16,700	-	-
Presidio	28,000	27,500	17,200	16,700	-	-
Reeves	11,400	11,200	5,800	5,600	-	-
Terrell	5,100	5,000	2,900	2,800	-	-
Ward	4,200	4,200	2,200	2,100	-	-
Winkler	6,200	6,100	2,800	2,800	-	-
Trans-Pecos						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County - Texas: January 1, 2022 and 2023 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>Number</i>
Bandera	9,200	9,000	5,400	5,200	-	-
Blanco	19,400	19,100	11,000	10,700	-	-
Burnet	27,000	26,500	16,500	16,000	-	-
Coke	14,600	14,400	9,000	8,800	-	-
Concho	28,500	28,000	11,800	11,500	-	-
Crockett	17,700	17,400	10,000	9,700	-	-
Edwards	14,900	14,600	9,300	9,000	-	-
Gillespie	47,000	46,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irion	13,700	13,500	6,700	6,500	-	-
Kendall	16,800	16,500	8,700	8,400	-	-
Kerr	12,200	12,000	6,800	6,600	-	-
Kimble	15,000	14,800	8,200	8,000	-	-
Kinney	11,300	11,100	6,100	5,900	-	-
Lampasas	28,000	27,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Llano	36,500	35,500	19,700	19,200	-	-
McCulloch	31,000	30,500	16,200	15,700	-	-
Mason	38,500	38,000	20,500	20,000	-	-
Menard	16,000	15,700	10,000	9,800	-	-
Reagan	22,500	22,000	6,900	6,700	-	-
Real	2,400	2,400	1,500	1,400	-	-
San Saba	56,000	55,000	25,500	24,500	-	-
Schleicher	18,500	18,200	10,900	10,600	-	-
Sterling	13,000	12,800	7,300	7,100	-	-
Sutton	13,500	13,200	8,000	7,700	-	-
Tom Green	40,500	39,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Upton	4,700	4,600	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Uvalde	43,500	42,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Val Verde	9,300	9,100	5,800	5,600	-	-
Edwards Plateau						
Austin	64,000	63,000	40,000	38,500	(D)	(D)
Bastrop	77,000	76,000	35,500	34,500	-	-
Bee	31,000	30,500	18,400	17,900	-	-
Bexar	41,500	41,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Burleson	57,000	56,000	34,500	33,500	-	-
Caldwell	40,500	39,500	24,000	23,500	-	-
Colorado	71,000	70,000	43,500	42,500	100	100
Comal	16,400	16,200	7,500	7,300	-	-
De Witt	92,000	90,000	49,500	48,000	-	-
Fayette	97,000	96,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Goliad	41,000	40,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Gonzales	125,000	120,000	55,000	54,000	-	-
Guadalupe	49,500	48,500	27,000	26,000	-	-
Hays	16,000	15,700	9,100	8,800	-	-
Karnes	48,000	47,000	28,500	27,500	-	-
Lavaca	105,000	100,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lee	77,000	76,000	38,500	37,500	-	-
Medina	58,000	57,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Travis	19,300	19,000	11,400	11,100	-	-
Washington	68,000	67,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wilson	88,000	86,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Central						
Aransas	2,800	2,700	900	900	-	-
Kleberg	28,000	27,500	15,800	15,300	-	-
Nueces	10,500	10,400	7,200	7,000	-	-
Refugio	27,000	26,500	14,500	14,100	-	-
San Patricio	15,700	15,500	6,300	6,100	-	-
Coastal Bend						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County - Texas: January 1, 2022 and 2023 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>Number</i>
Brazoria	69,000	68,000	37,500	36,500	-	-
Calhoun	15,400	15,100	8,200	8,000	-	-
Chambers	24,000	23,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fort Bend	32,000	31,500	20,000	19,700	-	-
Galveston	10,500	10,300	7,200	7,000	-	-
Harris	24,000	24,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jackson	36,500	36,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jefferson	37,500	37,000	24,000	23,000	-	-
Liberty	48,000	47,500	29,500	28,500	-	-
Matagorda	54,000	54,000	33,000	32,000	-	-
Orange	9,900	9,800	6,000	5,900	-	-
Victoria	49,500	49,000	30,500	30,000	-	-
Wharton	58,000	57,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Upper Coast						
Atascosa	77,000	76,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Brooks	26,000	25,500	11,900	11,500	-	-
Dimmit	21,000	21,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Duval	31,000	30,500	17,700	17,200	-	-
Frio	55,000	54,000	17,800	17,300	(D)	(D)
Jim Hogg	23,500	23,000	12,000	11,700	-	-
Jim Wells	36,500	36,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kenedy	37,000	36,500	21,500	21,000	-	-
La Salle	11,900	11,800	7,500	7,300	-	-
Live Oak	35,500	35,000	21,000	20,500	-	-
McMullen	15,800	15,600	7,900	7,600	-	-
Maverick	27,000	26,500	5,900	5,700	-	-
Webb	47,500	46,500	23,500	23,000	-	-
Zapata	17,400	17,100	11,600	11,300	-	-
Zavala	51,000	50,000	12,400	12,100	-	-
South Texas						
Cameron	13,500	13,300	8,600	8,400	-	-
Hidalgo	30,500	30,000	16,500	16,000	-	-
Starr	46,000	45,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Willacy	10,800	10,600	6,100	5,900	-	-
Lower Valley						
Other counties	NA	NA	1,274,000	1,238,000	57,300	59,500
Texas	12,700,000	12,500,000	4,425,000	4,300,000	625,000	650,000

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

NA Not Applicable.

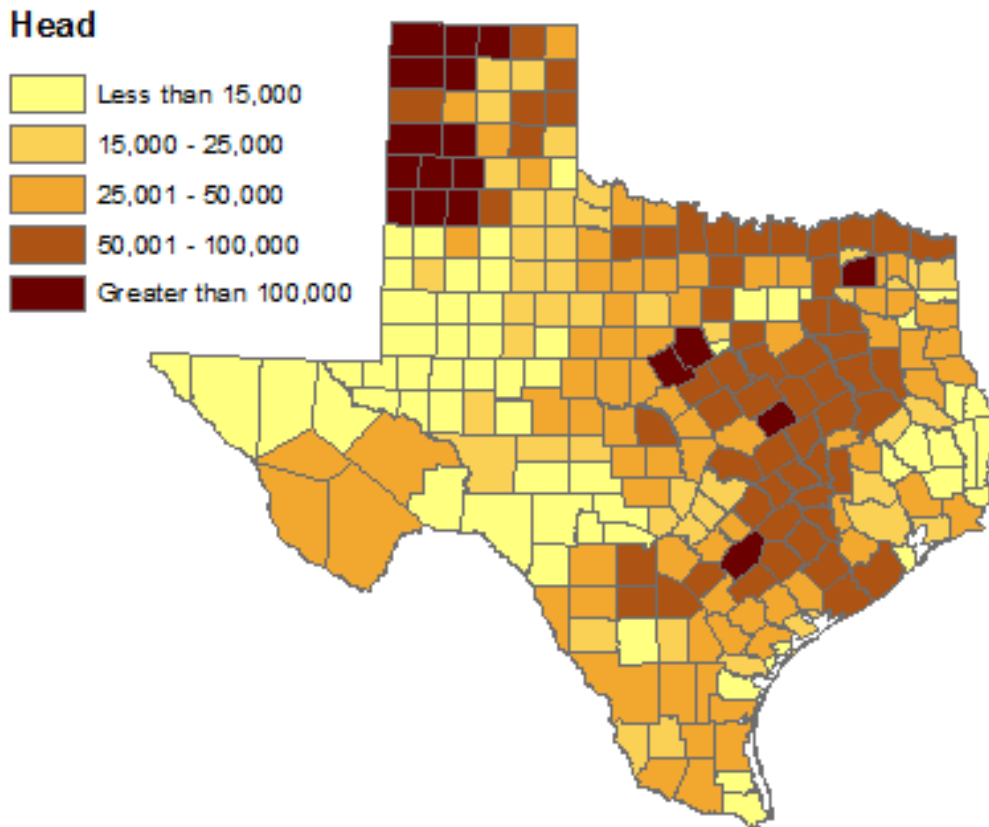
Cattle Inventory, Cattle on Feed, and Calf Crop - Texas: January 1, 2019-2023

Class	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
All Cattle and Calves	13,000	12,900	13,100	12,700	12,500
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	5,200	5,150	5,250	5,050	4,950
Beef Cows	4,655	4,570	4,635	4,425	4,300
Milk Cows	545	580	615	625	650
Calves under 500 Pounds	2,050	2,120	2,130	2,050	2,060
Steers 500 Pounds and over	2,720	2,650	2,620	2,630	2,580
Heifers 500 Pounds and over	2,690	2,630	2,740	2,640	2,580
Beef Cow Replacements	740	800	830	710	640
Milk Cow Replacements	260	280	310	240	240
Other Heifers	1,690	1,550	1,600	1,690	1,700
Bulls 500 Pounds and over	340	350	360	330	330
Cattle on Feed	2,750	2,980	2,890	2,930	2,780
Calf Crop ¹	4,500	4,800	4,600	4,550	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹Calf crop is an annual estimate, not an inventory estimate.

All Cattle & Calves, January 1, 2023



Cattle Inventory, Supply, and Dispositions - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

Year	On Hand January 1	Calf Crop	In- shipments	Marketings ¹		Farm Slaughter ²	Deaths	
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1995	15,100	5,500	4,025	9,005.0	95.0	15.0	240	270
2000	13,900	5,100	3,690	8,325.0	125.0	15.0	290	235
2005	13,600	4,930	2,930	6,730.0	145.0	15.0	300	270
2010	13,300	4,800	2,580	6,660.0	208.0	12.0	310	290
2015	11,700	4,050	2,650	5,810.0	252.5	7.5	310	220
2018	12,500	4,650	2,120	5,456.0	259.0	5.0	320	230
2019	13,000	4,500	1,660	5,438.0	257.5	4.5	330	230
2020	12,900	4,800	2,255	6,033.0	257.5	4.5	320	240
2021	13,100	4,600	2,060	6,177.0	258.0	5.0	360	260
2022	12,700	4,550	2,100	6,067.0	258.0	5.0	310	210

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle Inventory, Value and Calf Crop - Texas: January 1, 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Annual Calf Crop	January 1 Inventory			
		All Cows that have Calved	All Cattle and Calves	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	5,500	6,350	15,100	565	8,531,500
2000	5,100	5,780	13,900	560	7,784,000
2005	4,930	5,700	13,600	780	10,608,000
2010	4,800	5,550	13,300	760	10,108,000
2015	4,050	4,600	11,700	1,530	17,901,000
2019	4,500	5,200	13,000	990	12,870,000
2020	4,800	5,150	12,900	970	12,513,000
2021	4,600	5,250	13,100	970	12,707,000
2022	4,550	5,050	12,700	1,060	13,462,000
2023	(NA)	4,950	12,500	1,110	13,875,000

(NA) Not available.

Cattle and Calves Production and Income - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

[Dollar value based on data received from USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service.]

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	7,836,079	10,060,925	4,768,185	6,260,919	13,095	6,274,014
2000	7,469,430	9,613,250	5,038,714	6,815,081	16,821	6,831,902
2005	6,943,084	8,132,600	6,045,767	7,342,832	21,205	7,364,037
2010	6,787,918	8,269,500	6,101,526	7,647,699	22,147	7,669,846
2015	6,298,675	7,661,275	9,236,773	11,459,962	32,056	11,492,018
2018	6,406,569	7,189,450	7,433,596	8,473,061	18,973	8,492,034
2019	6,135,133	7,168,220	7,189,016	8,439,243	16,046	8,455,289
2020	6,857,409	7,941,720	7,529,354	8,794,871	15,121	8,809,992
2021	6,684,582	8,127,620	8,182,460	10,053,767	18,933	10,072,700
2022	6,648,586	7,983,320	9,779,602	11,557,144	23,818	11,580,962

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and in shipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farms slaughter.

Commercial Cattle Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2018-2022

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2018	473.0	422.3	475.1	484.3	519.7	499.6	494.6	541.2	463.7	525.1	494.7	447.8	5,841.1
2019	490.0	432.9	461.0	498.0	506.7	466.9	500.2	520.2	479.5	541.2	489.3	472.7	5,858.5
2020	491.8	440.7	504.4	453.9	377.3	465.4	489.7	496.5	491.6	502.1	462.6	467.9	5,643.8
2021	485.2	412.5	544.4	509.5	476.5	526.2	495.3	500.5	486.4	491.7	492.9	488.7	5,909.9
2022	491.8	480.8	528.6	516.7	509.7	546.3	504.3	544.7	514.5	500.7	498.0	463.6	6,099.8

¹ Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Cattle Operations, Including Calves, by Size Group - Texas: 2007, 2012, 2017

With Inventory of	Operations ¹			Inventory		
	2007 ²	2012 ²	2017 ²	2007 ²	2012 ²	2017 ²
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>Number</i>
1 to 9 head	41,632	49,970	46,646	216,793	252,987	235,747
10 to 19 head	32,299	35,425	32,886	440,603	482,590	451,534
20 to 49 head	39,444	36,822	39,095	1,212,906	1,114,300	1,189,501
50 to 99 head	17,803	14,875	17,050	1,217,646	1,006,996	1,158,082
100 to 199 head	10,727	7,488	8,956	1,461,553	1,011,637	1,205,485
200 to 499 head	6,921	4,533	5,456	2,061,311	1,352,017	1,608,058
500 or more head	3,276	2,249	2,793	7,098,731	5,939,220	6,725,469
500 to 999 head	1,924	1,237	1,592	1,297,547	824,700	1,077,170
1,000 to 2,499 head	945	639	785	1,381,440	936,191	1,136,695
2,500 to 4,999 head	214	191	213	719,380	651,482	717,911
5,000 or more head	193	182	203	3,700,364	3,526,847	3,793,693
Total	152,102	151,362	152,882	13,709,543	11,159,747	12,573,876

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year.

² Data published every 5 years in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture.

Cattle on Feed, Inventory, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance, on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, by Month - Texas: 2021-2022

Year and Month	Number on Feed ¹	Steers and Steer Calves	Heifers and Heifer Calves	Placements	Marketings	Other Disappearance ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2021						
Jan	2,870	1,770	1,100	405	350	15
Feb	2,910			310	335	15
Mar	2,870			465	455	10
Apr	2,870	1,740	1,130	410	450	10
May	2,820			470	430	10
Jun	2,850			380	450	10
Jul	2,770	1,650	1,120	370	410	10
Aug	2,720			395	400	15
Sep	2,700			450	405	15
Oct	2,730	1,660	1,070	510	375	15
Nov	2,850			445	400	15
Dec	2,880			445	395	10
2022						
Jan	2,920	1,760	1,160	390	355	15
Feb	2,940			350	335	15
Mar	2,940			435	415	10
Apr	2,950	1,770	1,180	395	435	10
May	2,900			460	410	10
Jun	2,940			390	460	10
Jul	2,860	1,680	1,180	395	390	15
Aug	2,850			430	450	10
Sep	2,820			410	400	10
Oct	2,820	1,610	1,210	440	390	10
Nov	2,860			370	410	10
Dec	2,810			350	380	10

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

² Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

Hog Annual Inventory by Class and Weight - Texas: December 1, 2018-2022

Class	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
All Hogs	1,110	1,120	1,080	1,090	1,230
Breeding Hogs	150	160	140	150	160
Market Hogs and Pigs	960	960	940	940	1,070
Under 50 pounds	270	275	300	300	380
50-119 pounds	260	275	215	235	270
120-179 pounds	170	170	175	165	200
180 pounds and over	260	240	250	240	220

Hog Quarterly Inventory by Class and Weight - Texas: 2021-2022

Date	Total Hogs	Breeding Hogs	Market Hogs	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Lbs.	50-119 Lbs.	120-179 Lbs.	Over 180 Lbs.
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2021							
Mar	1,050	160	890	280	200	165	245
Jun	980	130	850	245	210	170	225
Sep	1,090	140	950	290	250	150	260
Dec	1,090	150	940	300	235	165	240
2022							
Mar	1,040	160	880	295	235	145	205
Jun	1,060	160	900	275	245	145	235
Sep	1,200	170	1,030	345	260	150	275
Dec	1,230	160	1,070	380	270	200	220

Hog Inventory, Farrowings, and Value - Texas: December 1, 2018-2022 and Historic

Year	Number on Farms and Ranches	Annual Farrowings ¹		Value	Total Value
		Sows	Pig Crop		
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars per head</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	500	110	868	69.00	34,500
2000	920	154	1,455	68.00	62,560
2005	930	177	1,621	79.00	73,470
2010	670	119	1,015	85.00	56,950
2015	860	190	1,756	82.00	70,520
2018	1,110	254	2,556	115.00	127,650
2019	1,120	270	2,837	114.00	129,960
2020	1,080	265	2,767	118.00	127,440
2021	1,090	274	2,816	135.00	147,150
2022	1,230	285	2,845	110.00	132,000

¹ December 1st of previous year through November 30th of year shown.

Hogs, Farrowings and Pig Crop, by Quarter - Texas: 2021-2022

Quarter	Sows Farrowing		Pigs per Litter		Pig Crop	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
December ¹ to February	69	63	10.1	10.6	697	668
March to May	68	61	9.3	10.1	632	616
June to August	69	81	11.1	9.4	766	761
September to November	68	80	10.6	10.0	721	800

¹ December of the preceding year.

Hog Inventory, Supply, and Disposition - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

Year	Hog and Pig Inventory ¹	Pig Crop	Inshipments	Marketings ²	Farm Slaughter ³	Deaths
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1995	500	868	17	900	10	50
2000	920	1,455	225	1,314	6	310
2005	930	1,621	27	1,399	6	303
2010	670	1,015	450	1,414	6	125
2015	860	1,756	1,123	2,583	6	240
2018	1,110	2,556	525	2,733	6	282
2019	1,120	2,837	685	3,231	6	275
2020	1,080	2,767	690	3,181	6	310
2021	1,090	2,816	615	3,096	6	319
2022	1,230	2,845	515	2,805	6	409

¹ Inventory, December 1 of the previous year shown. Marketing year is December 1 through November 30.

² Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hog Production and Income - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production ³	Cash Receipts ^{3 4}	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	221,323	223,520	78,469	79,448	2,061	81,509
2000	328,732	311,980	120,120	113,497	1,608	115,105
2005	223,375	227,275	101,839	104,010	1,979	105,989
2010	149,934	184,175	75,023	94,412	2,264	96,676
2015	376,691	413,100	203,573	221,925	2,403	224,328
2018	442,476	451,200	218,325	222,974	2,151	225,125
2019	494,912	515,714	230,295	242,901	2,053	244,954
2020	506,915	535,710	200,998	221,785	1,760	223,545
2021	524,302	542,250	385,318	360,054	2,837	362,891
2022	444,517	450,498	337,956	331,567	3,028	334,595

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of state inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs, Commercial Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2018-2022

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2018	23.3	23.0	22.5	22.7	22.7	22.2	23.1	25.8	24.8	28.6	25.9	26.9	291.4
2019	24.6	24.3	26.0	24.3	24.6	22.7	24.6	24.8	24.9	29.6	28.2	32.3	311.0
2020	26.8	24.0	24.4	22.5	23.4	25.4	24.4	23.2	25.4	27.1	26.0	28.5	301.1
2021	21.9	20.9	25.9	23.9	21.5	21.9	21.2	22.5	23.0	23.4	25.0	28.1	279.3
2022	21.9	20.4	23.0	21.4	20.9	22.6	19.4	23.1	23.3	25.1	25.9	26.5	273.5

¹ Data may not add to total due to rounding.

Sheep and Lamb Inventory, Value, and Lamb Crop - Texas: January 1, 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	January 1 Inventory		Annual Lamb Crop	January 1 Inventory	
	All Sheep ¹	Breeding Sheep		Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	1,700,000	1,350,000	910,000	72.00	8,568
2000	1,200,000	950,000	570,000	79.00	94,800
2005	1,070,000	840,000	500,000	105.00	112,350
2010	830,000	650,000	360,000	100.00	83,000
2015	720,000	570,000	350,000	175.00	126,000
2019	750,000	590,000	370,000	181.00	135,750
2020	735,000	585,000	365,000	183.00	134,505
2021	730,000	570,000	350,000	182.00	132,860
2022	700,000	550,000	345,000	197.00	137,900
2023	675,000	540,000	(NA)	216.00	145,800

(NA) Not available.

¹The inventory estimates through 1993 excludes new crop lambs. Beginning in 1994 new crop lambs are included. New crop lamb are born after September 30 the previous year that are on hand January 1.

Sheep Inventory by Class - Texas: January 1, 2019-2023

Class	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>Head</i>
All Sheep and Lambs	750,000	735,000	730,000	700,000	675,000
Market Sheep and Lambs	160,000	150,000	160,000	150,000	135,000
Market Sheep	10,000	5,000	8,000	6,000	6,000
Market Lambs	150,000	145,000	152,000	144,000	129,000
Under 65 pounds	95,000	85,000	89,000	95,000	83,000
65 to 84 pounds	25,000	30,000	30,000	26,000	25,000
85 to 105 pounds	10,000	10,000	13,000	7,000	10,000
Over 105 pounds	20,000	20,000	20,000	16,000	11,000
Breeding Sheep and Lambs	590,000	585,000	570,000	550,000	540,000
Ewes 1 Year+	455,000	445,000	445,000	430,000	425,000
Rams 1 Year+	35,000	40,000	35,000	32,000	32,000
Replacement Lambs	100,000	100,000	90,000	88,000	83,000
Lamb Crop ¹	370,000	365,000	350,000	345,000	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹Lamb crop is an annual estimate, not an inventory estimate.

Sheep and Lamb Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2018-2022

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2018	9.50	11.70	7.60	7.10	14.40	13.80	12.30	16.20	13.10	12.80	12.40	14.50	145.40
2019	11.60	16.10	13.50	18.40	17.30	14.80	14.10	16.30	12.60	14.80	12.20	13.40	175.20
2020	13.20	13.40	15.60	17.00	20.20	18.10	20.70	18.30	21.80	19.70	19.60	17.80	215.20
2021	12.90	12.40	20.20	24.40	22.00	24.90	25.30	22.40	21.20	22.00	22.10	22.00	251.80
2022	19.30	21.40	26.70	26.00	24.50	25.80	26.10	23.80	21.30	23.80	24.40	21.60	284.70

¹ Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Wool Production and Value - Texas: 2018-2022

Year	Number of Sheep Shorn	Fleece	Wool Production	Price	Value of Production ¹
	<i>head</i>	<i>pounds per head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
2018	240,000	7.30	1,760,000	1.80	3,168,000
2019	230,000	7.40	1,700,000	1.90	3,230,000
2020	180,000	7.50	1,350,000	1.80	2,430,000
2021	160,000	7.40	1,190,000	2.30	2,737,000
2022	170,000	6.50	1,110,000	1.70	1,887,000

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price. Rounded to nearest thousand dollars.

Goat Inventory and Value - Texas: January 1, 2019-2023

Year	January 1				
	Milk Goat Inventory	Meat and Other Goat Inventory	Angora Goat Inventory	Angora Goat Price	Angora Goat Inventory Value
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>dollars per head</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
2019	27,000	740,000	75,000	140.00	10,500
2020	29,000	765,000	75,000	140.00	10,500
2021	26,000	740,000	65,000	120.00	7,800
2022	24,000	750,000	61,000	140.00	8,540
2023	22,000	725,000	59,000	140.00	8,260

Goats, Commercial, Federally Inspected Slaughter - Texas and Surrounding States: 2018-2022

Year	Texas	New Mexico	Colorado	Kansas	Oklahoma	Arkansas	United States
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>Head</i>
2018	6,539	243	6,592	4,779	(D)	256	514,200
2019	4,359	282	8,318	4,063	(D)	806	545,500
2020	2,003	154	7,693	4,003	(D)	601	517,900
2021	1,226	130	7,299	3,730	(D)	425	493,600
2022	4,417	435	7,749	2,617	(D)	(D)	499,200

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Bison, Commercial, Federally Inspected Slaughter - Texas and Surrounding States: 2018-2022

Year	Texas	New Mexico	Colorado	Kansas	Oklahoma	Arkansas	United States
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>Head</i>
2018	55	(D)	36,719	(D)	42	(D)	51,100
2019	78	1,744	38,499	161	19	14	54,300
2020	(D)	1,312	43,234	181	42	13	62,700
2021	(D)	2,737	43,875	134	55	9	66,200
2022	138	1,080	48,409	142	75	(D)	72,200

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Bee Colony Health Stressors - Texas and United States: 2021-2022

[With five or more colonies. Percent of colonies affected by stressors anytime during the quarter. Multiple stressors may affect a colony during the quarter.]

Quarter	Texas		United States	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
January - March				
Varroa mites	17.7	21.2	33.0	36.0
Other pest and parasites ¹	13.0	2.1	8.9	8.8
Diseases ²	1.5	0.6	2.3	2.7
Pesticides	5.8	3.6	6.4	7.7
Other ³	7.4	6.0	6.7	4.8
Unknown	(Z)	1.5	3.4	4.4
April - June				
Varroa mites	38.1	37.2	50.7	47.5
Other pest and parasites ¹	3.4	28.6	12.8	21.8
Diseases ²		(Z)	5.2	4.0
Pesticides	11.5	0.6	12.4	6.8
Other ³	5.7	5.1	10.0	15.9
Unknown	(Z)	0.9	3.9	3.5
July - September				
Varroa mites	20.2	12.4	38.0	37.3
Other pest and parasites ¹	6.0	11.6	11.6	11.4
Diseases ²	0.5	(Z)	5.5	3.4
Pesticides	4.4	5.9	9.2	10.0
Other ³	4.4	5.5	9.3	9.3
Unknown	0.5	1.6	4.5	5.2
October - December				
Varroa mites	19.4	14.0	33.6	44.3
Other pest and parasites ¹	8.3	12.8	10.6	19.8
Diseases ²	1.2	4.3	3.9	10.3
Pesticides	9.8	4.3	5.6	12.4
Other ³	4.1	3.8	5.4	14.2
Unknown	5.5	3.0	4.7	4.7

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Tracheal mites, nosema, hive beetle, wax moths, etc.

² Includes American and European foulbrood, chalkbrood, stonebrood, paralysis (acute and chronic), kashmir, deformed wing, sacbrood, IAPV, Lake Sinai II, etc.

³ Includes weather, starvation, insufficient forage, queen failure, hive damage/destroyed, etc.

Bee Colony Inventory - Texas and United States: 2021-2022

Quarter	Texas		United States		
	2021	2022	2021	2022	
January - March					
January 1 colony inventory	number	240,000	270,000	2,903,240	2,875,670
Maximum colonies ¹	number	355,000	400,000	NA	NA
Lost colonies	number	30,000	37,000	464,640	331,480
Percent lost ²	percent	8	9	16	12
Added colonies	number	61,000	80,000	417,490	368,780
Renovated colonies ³	number	13,500	34,000	157,600	187,380
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	4	9	5	7
April - June					
April 1 colony inventory	number	365,000	345,000	2,829,520	2,909,290
Maximum colonies ¹	number	425,000	415,000	NA	NA
Lost colonies	number	74,000	46,000	352,280	363,570
Percent lost ²	percent	17	11	12	13
Added colonies	number	67,000	42,000	665,730	573,160
Renovated colonies ³	number	72,000	113,000	475,750	494,890
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	17	27	17	17
July - September					
July 1 colony inventory	number	138,000	194,000	3,173,390	3,107,330
Maximum colonies ¹	number	144,000	205,000	NA	NA
Lost colonies	number	4,000	8,500	295,660	343,880
Percent lost ²	percent	3	4	9	11
Added colonies	number	3,100	11,500	194,900	152,640
Renovated colonies ³	number	6,000	4,400	226,820	222,720
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	4	2	7	7
October - December					
October 1 colony inventory	number	146,000	210,000	3,091,790	2,888,130
Maximum colonies ¹	number	290,000	260,000	NA	NA
Lost colonies	number	23,000	7,500	329,110	353,910
Percent lost ²	percent	8	3	11	12
Added colonies	number	2,100	720	93,940	170,280
Renovated colonies ³	number	1,700	2,200	146,520	147,950
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	1	1	5	5

NA Not applicable.

¹First of the month inventory plus all colonies moved into that state during the quarter.

²Percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by the first of the month inventory number.

³Defined as any surviving colony that was re-queened or received new honey bees through nuc or package.

⁴Percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by maximum colonies except the United States, where percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by the first of the month inventory number.

Honey Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value - Texas and United States: 2018-2022

[Producers with five or more colonies.]

Year	Honey Producing Colonies ¹	Yield	Production	December 15 Stocks ²	Price ³	Production Value ⁴
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>lb/colony</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Texas						
2018	132	56	7,392	1,035	2.12	15,671
2019	126	60	7,560	1,663	2.32	17,539
2020	157	57	8,949	1,253	2.00	17,898
2021	137	56	7,672	384	2.32	17,799
2022	157	53	8,321	166	3.29	27,376
United States ^{5 6}						
2018	2,828	55	154,008	29,303	2.21	340,358
2019	2,812	56	156,922	40,861	1.99	312,275
2020	2,706	55	147,594	39,715	2.10	309,947
2021	2,697	47	126,744	23,532	2.65	335,872
2022	2,667	47	125,331	23,309	2.96	370,980

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

⁵ Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production.

⁶ United States value of production will not equal summation of States.

DAIRY

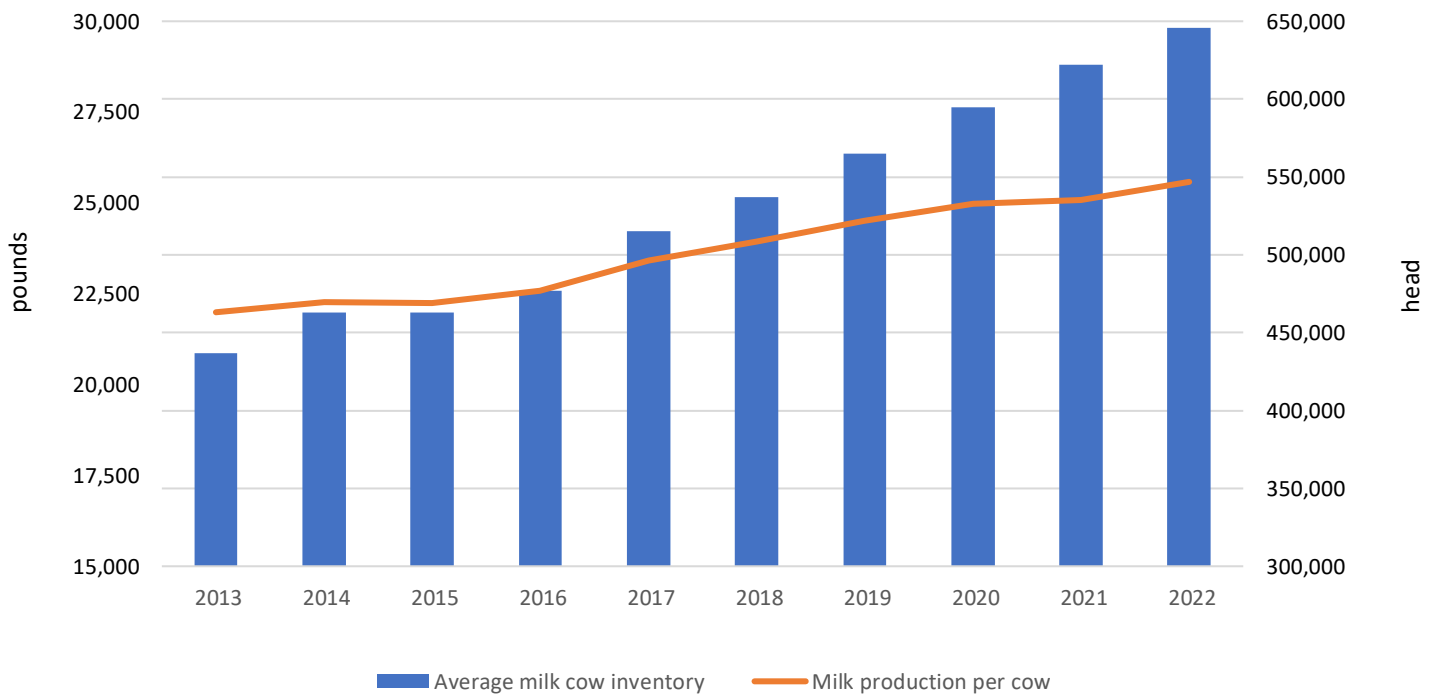
2022 Dairy Review

The average number of milk cows in Texas during 2022 was 646 thousand, up 4 percent from the 2021 average. Total milk production for 2022 increased 6 percent to 16,524 million pounds. The annual average milk production per cow increased 2 percent to 25,579 pounds.

Texas dairies marketed 16.5 billion pounds of milk during 2022. Milk marketed accounted for 100 percent of the state's milk production. The remaining production was used for household purposes or was fed to calves on the farms where the milk was produced. Total cash receipts, at \$4.22 billion, increased 49 percent from 2021 and the average returns per hundredweight increased 41 percent to \$25.60.

The number of plants manufacturing dairy products in 2022 totaled 32. Thirty-three plants were manufacturing dairy in 2021.

Milk Cow Inventory and Production per Cow - Texas: 2013-2022



Milk Production by Quarter - Texas: 2018-2022

Item and Year	January to March	April to June	July to September	October to December	Annual ¹
Milk Cows, Average Number ²					
2018 1,000 head	530	535	539	542	537
2019 1,000 head	553	564	567	577	565
2020 1,000 head	587	590	594	610	595
2021 1,000 head	617	622	625	625	622
2022 1,000 head	634	644	653	653	646
Milk Produced per Cow ³					
2018 pounds	5,936	6,196	6,015	5,825	23,948
2019 pounds	6,098	6,241	6,093	6,071	24,513
2020 pounds	6,327	6,195	6,165	6,269	24,966
2021 pounds	6,295	6,381	6,107	6,286	25,079
2022 pounds	6,423	6,520	6,292	6,346	25,579
Milk Production ³					
2018 million pounds	3,146	3,315	3,242	3,157	12,860
2019 million pounds	3,372	3,520	3,455	3,503	13,850
2020 million pounds	3,714	3,655	3,662	3,824	14,855
2021 million pounds	3,884	3,969	3,817	3,929	15,599
2022 million pounds	4,072	4,199	4,109	4,144	16,524

¹ Annual average for number of milk cows; Annual total for milk produced; totals may not add due to rounding.

² Quarterly average includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income - Texas: 2018-2022

Item	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Milk Cows, Average Number ¹	head	537,000	565,000	595,000	622,000	646,000
Production ²						
Milk per Cow	pounds	23,948	24,513	24,966	25,079	25,579
Milkfat per Cow	pounds	984	1,022	1,049	1,061	1,092
Percent of Fat	percent	4.11	4.17	4.20	4.23	4.27
Total Milk	million pounds	12,860	13,850	14,855	15,599	16,524
Total Milkfat	million pounds	528.5	577.5	623.9	659.8	705.6
Disposition						
Farm Use	million pounds	28	27	29	28	25
Fed to Calves ²	million pounds	27	26	28	27	24
Home Consumption	million pounds	1	1	1	1	1
Sold ³	million pounds	12,832	13,823	14,826	15,571	16,499
Income						
Milk price received ⁴	dollars per cwt	16.90	19.10	18.60	18.20	25.60
Milkfat price received	dollars per lb.	4.11	4.58	4.43	4.30	6.00
Milk Cow price received	dollars per head	1,510	1,300	1,380	1,350	1,580
Milk Sold	1,000 dollars	2,168,608	2,640,193	2,757,636	2,833,922	4,223,744
Farm Use, Home Consumption Value ⁵	1,000 dollars	169	191	186	182	256
Milk Gross Income ⁶	1,000 dollars	2,168,777	2,640,384	2,757,822	2,834,104	4,224,000
Milk Production Value ^{5 7}	1,000 dollars	2,173,340	2,645,350	2,763,030	2,839,018	4,230,144

¹ Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

³ Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

⁴ Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

⁵ Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

⁶ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

⁷ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Dairy Production by Month of Sherbet, Ice Cream, and Ice Cream Mix - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
Sherbet													
1995	94	104	110	113	118	151	115	153	90	106	74	64	1,292
2000	128	89	95	94	128	129	119	133	114	104	83	74	1,290
2005	34	35	46	38	55	37	54	39	41	31	22	38	470
2010	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2015	35	28	44	76	48	48	65	44	44	14	31	18	495
2018	59	71	94	115	110	60	136	193	58	61	57	51	1,065
2019	77	75	105	55	60	35	70	54	51	83	62	53	780
Ice Cream, Low Fat													
1995	1,454	1,446	2,111	2,000	2,285	1,831	2,301	2,271	1,694	1,619	1,498	1,361	21,871
2005	1,957	1,839	2,017	2,061	2,152	2,433	2,426	2,235	1,992	1,750	1,719	1,815	24,396
2010	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2015	2,152	2,227	2,695	3,209	3,416	3,451	3,349	3,521	2,538	2,375	1,661	1,796	32,390
2018	1,524	1,373	2,002	2,317	2,384	2,566	1,822	1,433	1,821	1,722	1,458	1,539	21,961
2019	2,308	1,689	2,304	2,168	2,319	2,185	2,659	2,077	1,877	1,747	1,092	1,514	23,939
2020	1,105	1,035	378	809	809	840	1,375	895	761	809	700	611	10,127
2021	1,077	815	1,566	1,474	1,328	1,254	1,450	1,219	1,156	1,126	948	1,036	14,449
Ice Cream Mix, Low Fat													
1995	1,030	1,086	1,513	1,363	1,495	1,275	1,479	1,481	1,191	1,193	1,077	1,017	15,200
2000	1,455	1,484	1,840	1,816	1,874	2,223	1,919	2,124	1,774	1,561	1,406	1,348	20,824
2005	1,891	1,872	2,533	1,247	1,230	1,402	1,327	1,314	1,148	1,017	1,072	1,142	17,195
2010	906	988	1,338	1,314	1,321	1,623	1,415	1,436	1,263	1,161	1,023	895	14,681
2015	796	822	983	1,155	1,223	1,276	1,255	1,269	967	913	653	700	12,012
2018	636	514	767	822	872	915	531	408	615	623	535	523	7,761
2019	759	573	815	771	832	804	936	764	672	632	408	549	8,515

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Dairy Plants in Production - Texas: 2018-2022 and Historic

Years	Total Dairy Plants
	<i>number</i>
1995	35
2000	26
2005	30
2010	58
2015	44
2018	38
2019	36
2020	32
2021	33
2022	32

POULTRY

2022 Poultry Review

Chickens

Chickens (excluding broilers) in Texas on December 1, 2022 totaled 31.3 million birds, up 675 thousand birds from a year earlier. Hens and pullets of laying age, at 23.5 million birds, were down 257 thousand birds, or 1 percent lower than 2021. The number of pullets not of laying age, at 7.42 million head, increased 13 percent from 2021. The number of other chickens (mostly roosters) increased 29 percent from the previous year to 315 thousand. The average value per bird was up 21 percent from the year prior at \$6.40. The total inventory value for all chickens excluding broilers was \$200 million, up 23 percent from 2021.

Eggs

Total egg production for the year ending November 30, 2022, was 6,622 million eggs, up 197 million from 2021. The average number of laying hens for the year was 23.3 million birds with an average of 285 eggs per layer. The average number of layers was up 202 thousand from the previous year however the eggs produced per layer increased by 6. The total value of eggs produced in 2022 totaled \$1,180 million, up 139 percent from 2021. The calculated price per dozen eggs increased 122 cents from a year earlier to 214 cents per dozen.

Broilers

The state's broiler production was 723 million birds, up 16.7 million birds from 2021. The total liveweight pounds produced was 4.92 billion, up 4 percent from the previous year's production. The total value of broiler production increased 66 percent to \$4,181 million. The average price per pound for broilers, at 85 cents, was up 32 cents from the 2021 price. Texas ranked number 5th in the nation for broiler production by total pounds in 2022.

Chicken Inventory and Value - Texas: December 1, 2018-2022

[Excludes commercial broilers.]

Item	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hens and pullets of laying age 1,000 birds	22,795	22,316	23,643	23,801	23,544
Pullets not of laying age 1,000 birds	6,758	7,077	7,111	6,555	7,416
Other chickens 1,000 birds	349	465	245	244	315
Total chickens 1,000 birds	29,902	29,858	30,999	30,600	31,275
Value per head dollars	4.90	5.60	6.20	5.30	6.40
Total value 1,000 dollars	146,520	167,205	192,194	162,180	200,160

Chickens Lost, Sold for Slaughter, and Value - Texas: 2018-2022

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Excludes broilers.]

Period	Number Lost ¹	Number Sold for Slaughter	Pounds Sold	Value of Sales	Price
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>
2018	3,692.2	14,208	72,034	3,097	0.043
2019	3,516.4	15,558	77,166	2,392	0.031
2020	4,039.5	14,256	73,563	1,177	0.016
2021	4,277.3	14,504	75,130	977	0.013
2022	3,520.7	15,536	79,853	4,871	0.061

¹ Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted or disappeared for any reason except sold during the 12-month period.

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched by Month - Texas: 2018-2022

Month	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>
January	57,760	57,515	65,364	65,476	64,600
February	53,128	55,125	58,876	58,053	59,127
March	57,996	63,435	61,834	60,156	67,248
April	56,522	62,126	57,935	62,923	64,365
May	58,799	64,844	63,224	66,485	67,251
June	58,750	61,851	63,518	63,527	64,422
July	61,931	64,172	64,826	64,266	66,493
August	59,684	64,771	63,425	62,862	65,664
September	54,986	60,104	60,831	61,030	65,137
October	56,008	60,431	60,431	60,716	65,895
November	55,865	59,403	60,157	61,500	62,247
December	58,500	64,073	65,931	65,282	64,398
Year	689,929	737,850	746,352	752,276	776,847

Broiler Production and Value - Texas: 2018-2022

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Broiler production including other domestic meat-type strains.]

Year	Birds Produced	Pounds Produced	Value of Production	Price
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>
2018	653,500	4,247,800	2,374,520	0.559
2019	675,000	4,455,000	2,165,130	0.486
2020	702,500	4,636,500	1,659,867	0.358
2021	706,600	4,734,200	2,518,594	0.532
2022	723,300	4,918,400	4,180,640	0.850

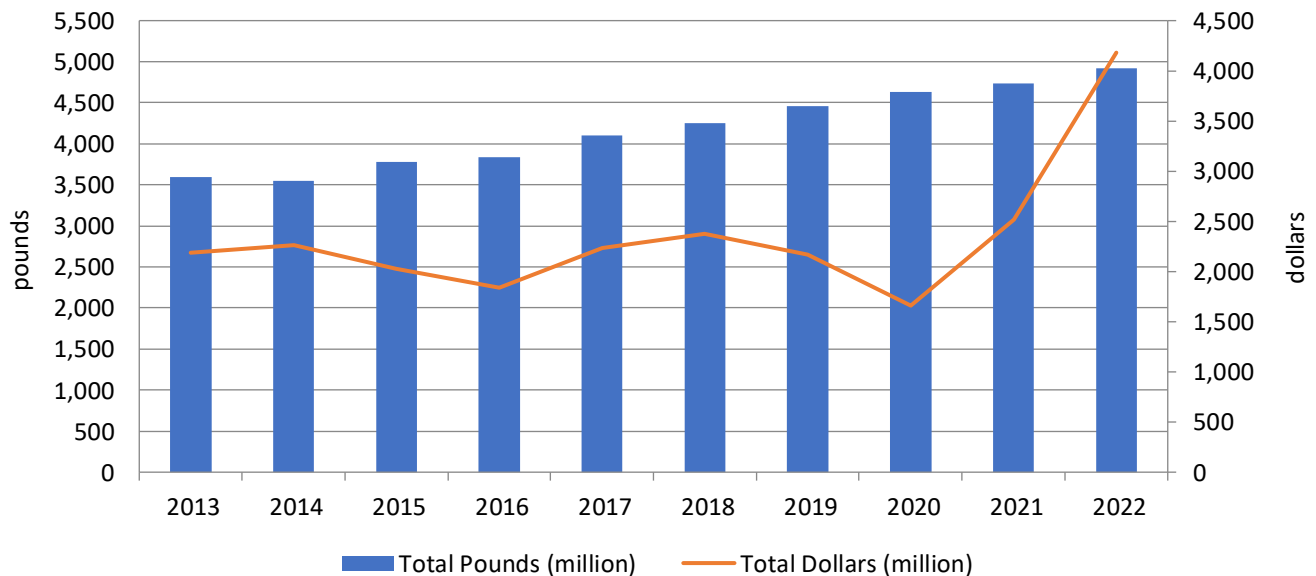
All Eggs Production and Value - Texas: 2018-2022

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Includes hatching and market (table) eggs.]

Year	Average Number of Layers	Eggs per Layer ¹	Total Egg Production	Production Value	Price
	<i>1,000 layers</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>million</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>dollars per dozen</i>
2018	22,567	271	6,109.3	546,407	1.073
2019	22,266	272	6,057.9	370,840	0.735
2020	22,836	274	6,254.0	454,410	0.872
2021	23,054	279	6,425.0	494,087	0.923
2022	23,256	285	6,621.8	1,180,334	2.139

¹ Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand.

Broiler Production - Texas: 2013-2022



FARM ECONOMY

2022 Agricultural Economic Review

Cash receipts for all Texas commodities sold in 2022 totaled \$30.0 billion, up 22 percent from the previous year. Receipts from animals and products accounted for 73 percent of the total cash receipts, and totaled \$22.06 billion, up 32% from 2021. Receipts for cattle and calves sold were up 15 percent to \$11.56 billion. Milk and dairy product receipts were up 49 percent to \$4.22 billion. The third largest animals and products item based on cash receipts was broilers at \$4.18 billion, up 66 percent from 2021. Cash receipts for chicken eggs increased 239 percent from the previous year to \$1.18 billion.

Crop sales for 2022 totaled \$7.98 billion, up 2 percent from 2021 receipts. Sales of cotton lint, upland totaled \$2.71 billion, up of 35 percent from the previous year. Corn sales were down 18 percent to 1.21 billion from 2021. All hay sales, at \$712 million, were down 11 percent from last year. Cash receipts for oats, cottonseed, peanuts, sunflowers, rye, and sugarcane increased from 2021. Cash receipts for rice, wheat, potatoes, soybeans, sorghum rice, and pecans all decreased from the previous year.

Cash rent paid for irrigated cropland in Texas in 2022 increased 12 percent from 2021 to \$112.00 per acre. Non-irrigated cropland was at \$31.00 per acre, up 3 percent from last year. Cash rent paid for pastureland increased by 60 cents from 2021, to \$7.70 per acre.

Index Numbers of Prices Received by Producers, Annual Average — United States: 2018-2022

Index Group	Base 2011				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
All farm products	90.5	89.9	94.9	110.0	130.0
All crops	85.8	84.8	100.4	114.5	123.1
Grain	65.4	64.6	87.0	109.6	113.1
Feed grains	61.2	59.2	81.4	104.9	111.4
Food grains	74.2	72.7	79.8	115.5	124.1
Oil-bearing crops	67.9	68.6	97.5	113.9	112.1
Fruit and tree nuts	128.1	119.3	137.2	134.9	153.0
Vegetable and melon	107.7	121.5	126.2	120.2	175.0
Other field crops and hay	90.3	84.0	87.8	109.1	117.1
Livestock and products	94.4	95.6	88.8	105.1	138.9
Meat animals	95.8	96.1	90.0	105.3	121.1
Cattle	101.8	101.6	95.8	106.1	124.6
Hogs	75.1	78.1	70.9	103.0	109.7
Dairy products	80.9	92.7	90.2	92.2	126.1
Poultry and eggs	116.6	96.9	85.2	117.1	195.7
Food commodities	94.0	94.7	97.1	111.0	136.8

Grazing Fee Rates for Cattle - Selected States: 2021-2022

State	Survey Average Rates ¹					
	Animal Unit ²		Cow-Calf		Per Head	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>
Oklahoma	11.00	10.00	(S)	14.00	11.50	13.00
Texas	10.00	12.00	(S)	(S)	14.00	17.00
17 Western States ³	21.20	21.50	24.70	25.70	22.80	24.60
16 Western States ⁴	24.90	24.60	28.70	29.20	25.70	27.10
9 Great Plains States ⁵	21.30	21.60	24.90	26.10	23.00	25.00

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹The average rates are estimates based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey.

²Animal unit (AUM) rate includes survey rates for both animal unit and cow-calf. The rate is converted to an AUM rate using a multiplier factor of 0.833. The multiplier factor is the conversion of a 1,200-pound cow to a 1,000-pound cow.

³17 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁴16 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁵9 Great Plains States: Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.

Cash Rent for Pasture and Cropland - Texas and Surrounding States: 2019-2023

State	Cropland			Pasture
	All	Irrigated	Non-Irrigated	
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Texas				
2019	42.50	91.00	30.00	6.70
2020	42.50	92.00	30.00	6.80
2021	43.00	95.00	30.00	7.00
2022	42.50	100.00	30.00	7.10
2023	43.50	112.00	31.00	7.70
New Mexico				
2019	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2020	80.50	136.00	17.50	2.80
2021	72.50	136.00	18.00	3.00
2022	74.00	136.00	18.50	3.20
2023	75.00	151.00	16.00	3.30
Oklahoma				
2019	34.00	72.00	32.00	13.50
2020	34.50	78.00	32.00	13.50
2021	35.00	80.00	32.50	13.50
2022	35.00	83.00	32.00	14.00
2023	37.50	101.00	33.00	14.50
Arkansas				
2019	111.00	136.00	49.00	18.00
2020	105.00	131.00	49.00	19.00
2021	112.00	135.00	48.00	19.00
2022	112.00	139.00	45.00	19.00
2023	118.00	145.00	46.00	20.50
Louisiana				
2019	89.00	104.00	73.00	18.00
2020	94.50	111.00	75.00	20.00
2021	96.50	114.00	77.00	19.00
2022	96.50	114.00	75.00	20.00
2023	96.50	116.00	75.50	21.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2022-2023

County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Armstrong	(D)	60.50	25.50	30.50	9.10	10.00
Briscoe	(D)	(D)	19.50	22.00	5.80	6.10
Carson	(D)	93.00	31.50	42.00	9.40	9.70
Castro	123.00	129.00	33.00	33.00	6.80	12.00
Dallam	98.00	96.50	23.00	22.50	11.00	8.20
Deaf Smith	94.50	64.50	28.00	26.50	8.30	9.80
Floyd	67.50	83.50	24.00	31.50	7.80	7.40
Gray	84.50	(D)	22.00	34.00	7.10	7.90
Hale	115.00	130.00	(D)	38.50	12.00	(D)
Hansford	124.00	109.00	37.00	33.00	6.70	9.10
Hartley	232.00	199.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.60
Hemphill	(D)	(D)	8.60	15.50	6.50	6.50
Hutchinson	(D)	97.50	22.50	(D)	7.80	7.10
Lipscomb	74.00	77.50	21.50	18.00	7.60	9.70
Moore	(D)	(D)	33.50	25.50	5.70	7.20
Ochiltree	153.00	152.00	26.00	31.00	10.50	9.00
Oldham	(D)	(D)	(D)	21.00	8.40	3.60
Parmer	133.00	100.00	32.50	32.50	14.00	13.50
Potter	(D)	(D)	12.50	(D)	5.10	5.40
Randall	85.00	74.50	18.50	29.50	11.50	10.50
Roberts	(D)	(D)	9.60	(D)	6.50	7.40
Sherman	202.00	210.00	33.50	30.50	8.90	9.80
Swisher	58.50	(D)	32.50	33.00	9.30	8.30
Northern High Plains						
Andrews	(D)	(D)	22.50	(D)	2.50	7.70
Bailey	128.00	132.00	30.50	39.50	9.20	(D)
Cochran	84.00	140.00	45.50	42.50	(D)	(D)
Crosby	(D)	118.00	29.00	41.50	4.90	6.50
Dawson	144.00	109.00	51.50	54.50	(D)	(D)
Gaines	155.00	175.00	(D)	30.50	6.90	8.00
Glasscock	(D)	(D)	31.00	35.00	3.80	3.70
Hockley	93.50	93.50	42.50	30.00	8.10	(D)
Howard	(D)	(D)	(D)	32.00	6.80	7.20
Lamb	101.00	98.50	50.00	48.50	(D)	(D)
Lubbock	71.50	108.00	38.50	37.00	7.60	7.40
Lynn	126.00	134.00	46.00	50.00	5.10	(D)
Martin	(D)	(D)	30.50	33.00	(D)	(D)
Terry	94.50	150.00	38.50	51.00	4.40	5.30
Yoakum	134.00	147.00	19.50	(D)	4.60	3.30
Southern High Plains						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2022-2023 (continued)

County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Borden	(D)	(D)	28.00	30.00	4.40	4.60
Childress	(D)	(D)	20.00	23.00	6.30	7.70
Collingsworth	(D)	(D)	20.00	25.00	7.90	12.00
Cottle	(D)	(D)	27.50	20.50	6.90	11.00
Dickens	(D)	(D)	18.50	23.50	5.90	5.10
Donley	87.50	87.50	21.00	(D)	6.10	7.80
Foard	(D)	(D)	18.00	24.50	10.00	7.60
Garza	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.90	3.70
Hall	(D)	(D)	26.00	31.00	7.40	8.60
Hardeman	(D)	(D)	18.00	16.00	9.00	13.00
Kent	(D)	(D)	11.50	(D)	4.80	4.00
Motley	(D)	(D)	20.00	16.50	11.00	5.60
Wheeler	(D)	(D)	11.00	(D)	8.20	9.90
Wichita	(D)	(D)	33.50	37.50	9.70	10.50
Wilbarger	(D)	(D)	25.50	28.00	7.90	13.00
Northern Low Plains						
Baylor	(D)	(D)	28.50	27.50	9.10	8.60
Coleman	(D)	(D)	18.00	15.00	10.00	9.20
Fisher	(D)	(D)	27.00	29.00	6.30	7.40
Haskell	54.00	70.50	29.00	29.50	10.00	11.00
Jones	(D)	(D)	22.00	27.50	10.50	10.50
Knox	(D)	52.50	29.50	28.00	8.90	7.00
Mitchell	(D)	(D)	(D)	20.00	7.90	6.50
Nolan	(D)	109.00	14.50	24.00	4.90	6.00
Runnels	(D)	(D)	27.00	33.50	9.30	11.00
Scurry	(D)	(D)	29.50	24.00	5.50	6.50
Stonewall	(D)	(D)	(D)	14.50	6.20	7.10
Taylor	(D)	(D)	15.50	13.00	6.70	10.00
Southern Low Plains						
Archer	(D)	(D)	31.50	33.50	9.70	10.00
Brown	(D)	(D)	14.50	(D)	9.00	9.80
Callahan	(D)	(D)	13.50	11.50	8.00	7.80
Clay	(D)	(D)	26.00	25.50	13.50	15.00
Comanche	(D)	(D)	22.00	23.00	15.00	9.50
Eastland	(D)	(D)	18.50	(D)	14.00	13.50
Erath	(D)	(D)	17.00	16.50	9.90	11.00
Hood	(D)	(D)	21.50	20.50	13.00	13.50
Jack	(D)	(D)	16.50	22.50	9.00	11.50
Mills	(D)	(D)	11.00	12.50	11.50	14.50
Montague	(D)	(D)	17.50	20.50	12.00	13.00
Palo Pinto	(D)	(D)	18.00	(D)	10.00	9.00
Parker	(D)	(D)	22.00	21.00	13.50	13.50
Shackelford	(D)	(D)	(D)	13.50	7.90	7.10
Somervell	(D)	(D)	15.00	13.00	11.50	13.00
Stephens	(D)	(D)	12.00	9.90	7.90	9.20
Throckmorton	(D)	(D)	17.00	19.50	9.70	10.00
Wise	76.00	(D)	(D)	23.50	12.50	12.00
Young	(D)	(D)	11.50	18.50	6.80	6.70
Cross Timbers						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2022-2023 (continued)

County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Bell	(D)	(D)	45.00	45.50	19.50	20.00
Bosque	(D)	(D)	23.50	12.50	12.00	11.00
Collin	(D)	(D)	28.50	24.00	13.50	14.00
Cooke	(D)	(D)	20.50	20.00	15.00	17.50
Coryell	(D)	(D)	26.00	(D)	15.00	13.00
Dallas	(D)	(D)	13.50	19.50	11.00	13.00
Delta	(D)	(D)	34.00	40.00	20.50	22.00
Denton	(D)	(D)	20.50	21.50	12.00	15.00
Ellis	(D)	(D)	28.00	25.50	14.00	16.50
Falls	(D)	(D)	34.50	39.50	23.00	24.50
Fannin	(D)	(D)	28.00	28.00	13.50	13.00
Grayson	(D)	(D)	18.00	34.50	13.00	15.50
Hamilton	(D)	(D)	14.50	12.00	13.00	14.50
Hill	(D)	(D)	40.00	(D)	13.50	14.50
Hunt	(D)	(D)	21.50	22.00	9.50	14.00
Johnson	(D)	(D)	25.00	23.00	14.50	15.00
Kaufman	(D)	(D)	18.00	17.50	9.50	13.00
Lamar	(D)	(D)	19.00	31.50	17.50	22.50
Limestone	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11.00	15.50
McLennan	(D)	(D)	(D)	29.00	(D)	20.50
Milam	(D)	(D)	33.50	43.50	16.50	16.00
Navarro	(D)	(D)	28.50	32.50	12.00	15.50
Rockwall	(D)	(D)	15.00	20.00	10.00	13.50
Tarrant	(D)	(D)	11.00	(D)	8.60	9.10
Williamson	(D)	(D)	39.50	38.00	13.50	15.50
Blacklands						
Anderson	(D)	(D)	25.50	34.00	18.50	16.50
Bowie	(D)	(D)	27.00	22.00	21.00	19.00
Camp	(D)	(D)	22.50	21.00	15.50	18.00
Cass	(D)	(D)	14.50	15.00	12.50	16.00
Cherokee	(D)	(D)	22.50	22.50	18.50	22.00
Franklin	(D)	(D)	32.50	18.00	17.00	(D)
Gregg	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11.00	10.00
Harrison	(D)	(D)	13.00	(D)	12.00	15.50
Henderson	(D)	(D)	17.50	16.00	11.50	14.50
Hopkins	(D)	(D)	18.00	24.00	18.00	18.00
Houston	(D)	(D)	12.00	16.00	14.50	15.00
Marion	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	14.00	15.50
Morris	(D)	(D)	11.50	18.50	9.70	12.50
Nacogdoches	(D)	(D)	22.50	16.00	16.00	17.00
Panola	(D)	(D)	18.50	14.50	15.00	14.50
Rains	(D)	(D)	24.50	27.50	19.00	21.50
Red River	(D)	(D)	31.00	(D)	14.50	23.00
Rusk	(D)	(D)	15.00	10.50	11.00	11.00
Shelby	(D)	(D)	20.50	14.00	17.00	15.00
Smith	(D)	(D)	13.00	12.50	11.50	13.00
Titus	(D)	(D)	16.50	15.00	15.50	18.50
Upshur	(D)	(D)	15.50	27.50	15.00	14.00
Van Zandt	(D)	(D)	23.00	20.50	16.50	19.00
Wood	(D)	(D)	19.00	18.00	11.00	9.70
East Texas North						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2022-2023 (continued)

County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Angelina	(D)	(D)	11.50	22.00	19.00	16.50
Brazos	(D)	89.00	20.50	22.00	11.00	12.00
Freestone	(D)	(D)	18.50	18.50	14.00	12.50
Grimes	(D)	(D)	13.50	23.00	9.10	15.50
Hardin	(D)	(D)	(D)	15.50	6.70	8.20
Jasper	(D)	(D)	17.50	15.00	13.50	12.50
Leon	(D)	(D)	13.50	18.00	10.50	12.50
Madison	(D)	(D)	20.00	20.00	13.00	18.00
Montgomery	(D)	(D)	19.00	16.50	10.50	14.50
Polk	(D)	(D)	21.50	22.00	8.70	17.00
Robertson	(D)	114.00	(D)	15.50	18.50	12.00
Sabine	(D)	(D)	15.50	(D)	13.00	11.00
San Augustine	(D)	(D)	12.50	15.50	(D)	12.50
San Jacinto	(D)	(D)	18.00	12.00	13.00	14.00
Trinity	(D)	(D)	12.50	24.50	10.50	12.50
Tyler	(D)	(D)	32.00	19.00	16.00	10.00
Walker	(D)	(D)	16.00	14.00	10.50	14.50
Waller	76.00	(D)	(D)	31.50	14.50	18.00
East Texas North						
Brewster	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.60	2.20
Culberson	(D)	178.00	(D)	(D)	0.60	(D)
El Paso	173.00	71.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hudspeth	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.90	3.60
Jeff Davis	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.50	5.50
Pecos	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.80	(D)
Presidio	(D)	150.00	(D)	(D)	6.70	3.50
Reeves	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.70	7.40
Terrell	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.20	5.00
Trans-Pecos						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2022-2023 (continued)

County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Bandera	(D)	(D)	20.00	(D)	6.90	5.20
Blanco	(D)	(D)	19.50	(D)	6.10	8.00
Burnet	(D)	(D)	14.00	(D)	5.50	7.30
Coke	(D)	(D)	18.00	(D)	5.30	6.40
Concho	(D)	(D)	35.00	(D)	6.00	6.60
Crockett	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.00	3.50
Edwards	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.60	3.20
Gillespie	(D)	(D)	9.00	(D)	7.00	6.60
Irion	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.90	2.90
Kendall	(D)	(D)	14.00	(D)	5.30	7.10
Kerr	(D)	(D)	20.00	(D)	5.50	6.10
Kimble	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.50	5.50
Kinney	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.50	4.00
Lampasas	(D)	(D)	21.50	(D)	4.70	5.20
Llano	(D)	(D)	8.50	(D)	9.00	8.80
McCulloch	(D)	(D)	11.00	(D)	8.20	6.40
Mason	115.00	(D)	8.10	(D)	6.70	9.90
Menard	(D)	(D)	13.00	(D)	5.70	(D)
Reagan	(D)	(D)	38.50	(D)	4.20	3.10
Real	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.40	(D)
San Saba	(D)	(D)	12.50	(D)	4.70	4.30
Schleicher	(D)	(D)	26.00	(D)	5.50	4.70
Sterling	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.80	3.40
Sutton	(D)	(D)	12.00	(D)	5.30	3.60
Tom Green	150.00	(D)	39.00	(D)	7.70	6.90
Upton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.10	(D)
Uvalde	69.50	(D)	18.50	(D)	4.50	3.60
Val Verde	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.40	2.60
Edwards Plateau						
Austin	(D)	(D)	19.50	(D)	14.50	16.00
Bastrop	(D)	(D)	15.00	(D)	13.50	15.50
Bee	(D)	(D)	35.00	(D)	(D)	8.30
Bexar	56.00	(D)	26.50	(D)	15.00	11.50
Burleson	124.00	(D)	36.00	(D)	13.50	10.50
Caldwell	32.50	(D)	29.00	(D)	12.00	15.00
Colorado	87.50	(D)	40.50	(D)	13.00	15.50
Comal	(D)	(D)	8.40	(D)	4.30	6.30
De Witt	(D)	(D)	18.00	(D)	12.00	12.00
Fayette	(D)	(D)	18.00	(D)	(D)	(D)
Goliad	(D)	(D)	24.50	(D)	10.50	11.00
Gonzales	(D)	(D)	17.50	(D)	11.50	16.50
Guadalupe	(D)	(D)	26.00	(D)	11.50	12.00
Hays	(D)	(D)	29.50	(D)	8.40	6.80
Karnes	(D)	(D)	20.00	(D)	10.50	9.60
Lavaca	(D)	(D)	18.50	(D)	(D)	14.00
Lee	(D)	(D)	11.00	(D)	16.00	16.00
Medina	97.50	(D)	27.50	(D)	14.00	10.50
Travis	(D)	(D)	22.00	(D)	7.10	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	16.00	(D)	15.50	18.00
Wilson	(D)	(D)	15.00	(D)	14.00	14.50

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2022-2023 (continued)

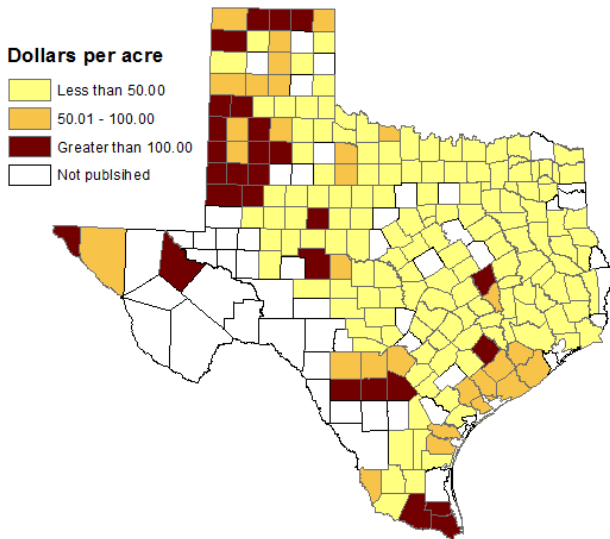
County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Kleberg	(D)	(D)	45.00	38.00	12.50	15.50
Nueces	(D)	(D)	69.00	74.50	12.00	12.00
Refugio	(D)	(D)	54.50	48.00	7.00	6.20
San Patricio	(D)	(D)	69.50	89.00	15.00	13.50
Coastal Bend						
Brazoria	53.50	65.00	16.00	27.50	13.00	12.50
Calhoun	(D)	(D)	45.00	50.50	9.30	12.00
Chambers	50.00	41.50	16.50	18.50	12.50	11.00
Fort Bend	(D)	98.00	49.50	43.50	12.50	18.00
Galveston	(D)	(D)	36.00	(D)	7.40	7.90
Harris	(D)	(D)	14.50	25.50	7.70	7.80
Jackson	89.50	(D)	56.00	54.50	9.30	11.00
Jefferson	52.00	44.00	28.50	25.50	11.00	8.20
Liberty	(D)	(D)	23.50	11.00	12.00	11.00
Matagorda	98.00	93.50	44.50	67.00	14.50	22.50
Orange	(D)	(D)	24.00	(D)	5.00	4.40
Victoria	(D)	(D)	45.50	54.50	12.50	16.00
Wharton	97.50	87.50	51.50	48.00	21.50	20.50
Upper Coast						
Atascosa	126.00	166.00	19.00	(D)	10.50	11.00
Brooks	(D)	(D)	14.00	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dimmit	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.10
Duval	(D)	(D)	14.50	(D)	9.20	6.50
Frio	125.00	137.00	(D)	(D)	8.70	8.00
Jim Hogg	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.30	8.40
Jim Wells	(D)	(D)	32.00	(D)	12.00	10.50
La Salle	(D)	(D)	15.00	(D)	7.40	7.10
Live Oak	(D)	(D)	11.00	(D)	6.30	11.50
McMullen	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.80	5.10
Webb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.00	7.10
Zapata	(D)	71.50	38.50	(D)	3.90	7.90
Zavala	52.00	113.00	(D)	(D)	3.80	4.50
South Texas						
Cameron	84.50	(D)	44.50	(D)	9.80	(D)
Hidalgo	107.00	(D)	49.50	(D)	12.50	(D)
Starr	(D)	(D)	39.50	(D)	(D)	(D)
Willacy	106.00	(D)	69.50	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lower Valley						
All other counties	88.00	86.50	26.00	15.00	8.90	7.20
Texas	112.00	113.00	31.00	31.00	7.70	8.50

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2021.

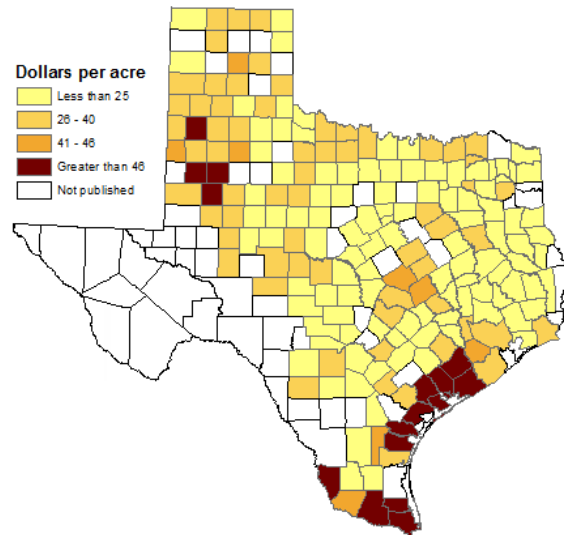
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹Includes acres cut for hay.

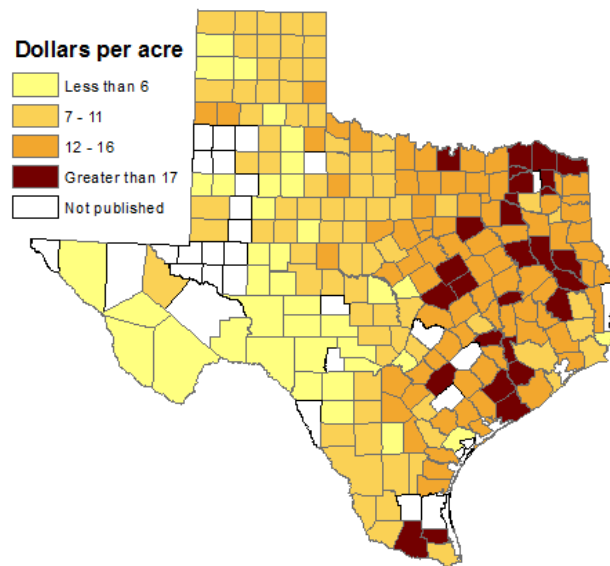
Cash Rent for Irrigated Cropland: 2022



Cash Rent for Non-Irrigated Cropland: 2023



Cash Rent for Pasture: 2023



Land Value - Texas and Surrounding States: 2018-2022

State	Total Farm ¹	Cropland			Pasture ⁵
		All ²	Irrigated ³	Non-Irrigated ⁴	
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Texas					
2018	2,050	1,890	2,160	1,840	1,570
2019	2,120	1,930	2,230	1,880	1,660
2020	2,170	2,030	2,360	1,980	1,680
2021	2,380	2,150	2,540	2,090	1,800
2022	2,650	2,420	2,850	2,350	2,050
New Mexico					
2018	565	1,580	4,190	469	394
2019	570	1,550	4,200	475	417
2020	575	1,600	4,370	475	420
2021	600	1,660	4,550	485	440
2022	610	1,790	4,900	520	480
Oklahoma					
2018	1,800	1,630	(D)	1,610	1,380
2019	1,870	1,670	(D)	1,650	1,460
2020	1,890	1,690	(D)	1,670	1,480
2021	2,020	1,810	(D)	1,790	1,600
2022	2,250	2,030	(D)	2,020	1,800
Arkansas					
2018	3,160	2,780	3,290	1,990	2,530
2019	3,320	2,850	3,340	2,060	2,610
2020	3,350	2,880	3,360	2,100	2,650
2021	3,390	2,930	3,420	2,130	2,700
2022	3,550	3,110	3,600	2,320	2,850
Louisiana					
2018	3,040	2,790	2,750	2,810	2,750
2019	3,120	2,880	2,820	2,900	2,830
2020	3,160	2,930	2,840	2,960	2,870
2021	3,220	2,980	2,880	3,020	2,950
2022	3,410	3,180	3,090	3,210	3,100

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹Any establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products sold or normally sold during the year. Government payments are included in sales. The value at which all land and buildings used for agriculture production including dwellings, could be sold under current market conditions, if allowed to remain on the market for a reasonable amount of time.

²The value of land that normally receives or has the potential to receive water by artificial means to supplement natural rainfall.

Irrigated cropland may consist of both land that will or will not be irrigated during the current year, but still has the facilities and equipment to do so. Irrigation facilities and equipment such as wells, pumps, canals, ditches, reservoirs, lakes, tanks, ponds, rivers, streams or creeks are usually present or on nearby acres.

³The value of land used to grow field crops, vegetables or land harvested for hay. Land that switches back and forth between cropland and pasture should be valued as cropland. Hay land, idle cropland and cropland enrolled in government conservation programs should be valued as cropland.

⁴The value of land that only receives water by natural rainfall.

⁵The value of land normally grazed by livestock. Pasture does not need to have livestock grazing on it at the time of interview or during the current year in order to be valued as pasture or grazing land.

Labor, Number Hired and Hours Worked - Southern Plains: 2018-2022

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas. Excludes agricultural service workers.]

Date ¹	Number of Hired Workers	Number Expected to be Employed		Time Worked
		150 Days or More	149 Days or Less	
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>hours per week</i>
2018				
January	40,000	31,000	9,000	37.3
April	44,000	33,000	11,000	37.8
July	57,000	42,000	15,000	36.8
October	53,000	43,000	10,000	36.1
Annual	48,500	(NA)	(NA)	36.9
2019				
January	35,000	29,000	6,000	39.2
April	45,000	32,000	13,000	38.8
July	43,000	35,000	8,000	40.6
October	49,000	36,000	13,000	40.2
Annual	43,000	(NA)	(NA)	39.7
2020				
January	55,000	47,000	8,000	39.1
April	61,000	51,000	10,000	39.2
July	50,000	40,000	10,000	40.8
October	49,000	40,000	9,000	41.1
Annual	53,800	(NA)	(NA)	40.0
2021				
January	45,000	41,000	4,000	40.2
April	51,000	45,000	6,000	41.8
July	43,000	35,000	8,000	39.2
October	42,000	34,000	8,000	41.2
Annual	45,300	(NA)	(NA)	40.6
2022				
January	49,000	44,000	5,000	39.8
April	56,000	46,000	10,000	40.8
July	56,000	45,000	11,000	40.5
October	59,000	45,000	14,000	41.2
Annual	55,000	(NA)	(NA)	40.6

(NA) Not available.

¹Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

Labor, Hired Wage Rates by Economic Class - Southern Plains: 2018-2022

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas]

Date ¹	Gross Value of Farm Sales						All Hired
	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 and over	
	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
2018							
January	12.29	12.71	12.63	13.29	11.31	12.59	12.65
April	12.91	10.98	11.59	13.16	11.47	12.07	12.26
July	12.52	12.29	14.54	13.67	11.59	13.89	13.12
October	13.16	13.62	13.62	13.47	12.48	14.05	13.53
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.93
2019							
January	14.11	14.47	14.16	13.03	15.32	13.25	13.68
April	11.66	15.47	14.63	12.73	14.35	13.77	13.50
July	13.69	12.58	13.54	14.31	13.45	13.22	13.41
October	12.44	13.18	14.16	14.86	14.00	13.23	13.33
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.46
2020							
January	13.23	13.17	12.81	13.33	12.97	13.12	13.12
April	12.84	13.27	10.54	13.48	12.86	13.26	12.79
July	12.84	14.59	14.77	14.50	13.62	14.17	13.94
October	15.13	14.91	15.08	14.64	13.47	13.91	14.30
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.50
2021							
January	14.02	12.92	15.45	14.26	14.37	14.22	14.29
April	13.81	13.66	15.23	14.55	14.16	14.37	14.38
July	13.39	13.71	15.52	15.16	15.10	14.11	14.45
October	14.37	13.21	14.40	14.15	15.31	14.31	14.37
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.37
2022							
January	11.46		18.16	14.66	14.85	15.67	15.29
April	12.95	(NA)	15.54	14.75	15.12	15.86	15.17
July	14.51	(NA)	13.58	16.30	16.08	16.21	16.05
October	13.25	(NA)	14.07	17.18	15.72	15.82	15.74
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.57

(NA) Not available.

¹Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

²Annual rates are averages of the published wage rates for each survey week weighted by the number of hours worked during the week.

Labor, Wage Rates by Worker Type and Farm Type - Southern Plains: 2018-2022

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas]

Date ¹	Worker Type			All Hired	Farm Type		
	Hired Crop Worker	Hired Animal Worker	Hired Crop and Animal Worker		Grain or Cotton Farm	Other Crops Farm	Animal Farms
	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
2018							
January	11.68	12.48	12.05	12.65	14.24	11.11	12.35
April	11.40	12.13	11.75	12.26	13.07	10.85	12.09
July	12.33	12.28	12.30	13.12	13.52	11.43	12.70
October	12.67	12.73	12.70	13.53	13.91	12.14	12.83
Annual ²	12.04	(NA)	12.23	12.93	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019							
January	11.71	13.18	12.55	13.68	12.67	11.92	12.82
April	12.01	13.05	12.60	13.50	13.52	11.81	12.76
July	12.67	12.93	12.80	13.41	13.11	11.89	13.24
October	12.61	12.76	12.70	13.33	13.44	11.95	12.87
Annual ²	12.30	12.96	12.67	13.46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020							
January	12.31	12.93	12.65	13.12	13.04	12.18	12.73
April	11.91	12.73	12.35	12.79	13.19	11.26	12.62
July	13.26	13.84	13.55	13.94	13.16	13.33	13.75
October	13.47	14.08	13.80	14.30	13.47	13.44	14.05
Annual ²	12.69	13.34	13.03	13.50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021							
January	13.35	13.95	13.70	14.29	14.12	12.19	14.21
April	13.32	14.07	13.75	14.38	14.03	12.37	14.40
July	14.26	13.86	14.07	14.45	14.31	13.94	14.01
October	14.20	13.82	14.01	14.37	14.32	14.03	13.86
Annual ²	13.80	13.94	13.88	14.37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2022							
January	14.37	14.68	14.53	15.29	14.76	13.78	14.73
April	14.20	14.56	14.39	15.17	13.71	14.39	14.73
July	14.55	16.23	15.37	16.05	14.18	14.32	16.27
October	14.24	15.98	15.10	15.74	14.79	13.95	15.89
Annual ²	14.34	15.38	14.87	15.57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

²Annual rates are averages of the published wage rates for each survey week weighted by the number of hours worked during the week.

INFORMATIONAL RESOURCES

USDA-NASS Regional Field Offices

Delta Region

Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi
10800 Financial Centre Pkwy, Suite 110
Little Rock, AR 72211
(501) 228-9926 or (800) 327-2970
(855) 270-2705 fax
nassrfodlr@usda.gov

Eastern Mountain Region

Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee,
Virginia, West Virginia
601 W. Broadway
Rm. 645
Louisville, KY 40202
(800) 928-5277
(855) 270-2708 fax
nassrfoemr@usda.gov

Great Lakes Region

Indiana, Michigan, Ohio
3001 Coolidge Road, Suite 400
East Lansing, MI 48823
(800) 453-7501
(855) 270-2709 fax
nassrfoglr@usda.gov

Heartland Region

Illinois, Missouri
9700 Page Ave, Suite 400
St. Louis, MO 63132
(314) 595-9594
(855) 270-2717 fax
nassrfohrl@usda.gov

Mountain Region

Arizona, Colorado, Montana,
New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming
PO Box 150969
Lakewood, CO 80215
(720) 787-3150
(866) 314-4029 fax
nassrfomtr@usda.gov

Northeastern Region

Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland,
Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey,
New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont
4050 Crums Mill Road, Suite 203
Harrisburg, PA 17112
(717) 787-3904
(855) 270-2719 fax
nassrfoner@usda.gov

Northern Plains Region

Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota
100 Centennial Mall N,
Suite 263 Federal Bldg
Lincoln, NE 68508
(402) 437-5541 or (800) 582-6443
(855) 270-2720 fax
nassrfonpr@usda.gov

Northwest Region

Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington
PO Box 609
Olympia, WA 98507
(360) 890-3300 or (800) 435-5883
(855) 270-2721 fax
nassrfonwr@usda.gov

Pacific Region

California, Hawaii, Nevada
650 Capital Mall,
Suite 6-100
Sacramento, CA 95814
(916) 738-6600 or (800) 851-1127
(855) 270-2722 fax
nassrfopcr@usda.gov

Southern Region

Alabama, Florida, Georgia,
Puerto Rico, South Carolina
355 East Hancock Avenue, Suite 100
Athens, GA 30601
(706) 713-5400 or (800) 253-4419
(855) 271-9801 fax
nassrfosor@usda.gov

Southern Plains Region

Oklahoma, Texas
300 East 8th Street
Austin, TX 78701
(512) 501-3200
(855) 270-2725 fax
nassrfospr@usda.gov

Upper Midwest Region

Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin
210 Walnut Street, Suite 833
Des Moines, IA 50309
(515) 776-3400 or (800) 772-0825
(855) 271-9802 fax
nassrfoumr@usda.gov

Agriculture Related Web Sites

USDA and NASS Links	
National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS)	https://www.nass.usda.gov
NASS Publications	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/
NASS Database “Quick Stats”	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick_Stats/
NASS Weekly Crop Weather by State	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/State_Crop_Progress_and_Condition/
NASS Census of Agriculture	https://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus/
United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)	https://www.usda.gov
National Institute of Food and Agriculture <i>(NIFA is the former CSREES, Cooperative State Research, Education, & Extension Service)</i>	https://nifa.usda.gov
Texas Links	
Government Agencies	
Texas Field Office of USDA-NASS	https://www.nass.usda.gov/tx
Texas Department of Agriculture	https://texasagriculture.gov/Home.aspx
County Extension Offices	https://counties.agrilife.org/
Texas Farm Service Agency	https://www.fsa.usda.gov/state-offices/Texas/
Texas Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry – Registration, Licensees, and Tonnage Reporting	https://texasagriculture.gov/LicensesRegistrations.aspx
Texas State Fair	https://bigtex.com/
The State of Texas	https://www.texas.gov
Commodity Groups	
Texas Beef Council	https://www.texasbeefcheckoff.com/
Texas Boll Weevil Eradication Organization	https://www.txbollweevil.org/
Texas Cattlemen’s Association	https://tscra.org/
Texas Independent Cattlemen	https://icatexas.com/
Texas Pork Council	https://texaspork.org/
Texas Cotton Association	https://www.tca-cotton.org/
Texas Corn Producers	https://texascorn.org/
Texas Sorghum Commission	http://texasgsa.com/
Texas Soybean Board	https://texassoybeans.org/
Texas Wheat Commission	https://texaswheat.org/
The Poultry Federation	https://www.texaspoultry.org/
Other Groups	
American Farmers and Ranchers	https://www.americanfarmersandranchers.com
Texas Farmers Markets	https://texasfarmersmarket.org/
Texas Farm Bureau	https://www.txfb-ins.com/
Texas Climatological Survey	https://climatexas.tamu.edu/
Federal Links	
Federal Agencies and Commissions	https://www.whitehouse.gov/about-the-white-house/federal-agencies-commissions

Statistical Reports Program

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service publishes timely estimates on crop and livestock production, prices, and various other special reports. A list of the more commonly requested reports and the approximate date of release is shown in the table below.

All national reports are available online at:
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications>

Reports for Texas:
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/tx>

Type of Report	Frequency	Approximate Date Available
Crop Reports		
Acreage	annually	end of June
Prospective Plantings	annually	end of March
Crop Production	monthly	8 th - 12 th
Grain Stocks	quarterly	Jan; Mar, Jun, Sep
Crop Production Annual Summary	annually	January
Crop Values	annually	February
Small Grains Summary	annually	end of September
Winter Wheat and Canola Seedings	annually	January
Wheat Varieties	annually	March
Livestock Reports		
Cattle Inventory and Calf Crop	annually	end of January
Hog Inventory and Pig Crop	quarterly	Mar, Jun, Sep, Dec
Sheep Inventory, Lamb Crop and Goats	annually	end of January
Livestock Slaughter	monthly	2 nd half of the month
Livestock Slaughter Summary	annually	April
Meat Animals Production, Disposition and Income Summary	annually	April
Dairy Reports		
Milk Production and Cows Milked	quarterly	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
Milk Production, Disposition and Income Summary	annually	April
Poultry Reports		
Chickens and Eggs	monthly	2 nd half of the month
Chickens and Eggs Annual Summary	annually	February
Poultry Production and Value	annually	April
Price Reports		
Agricultural Prices	monthly	end of the month
Miscellaneous Reports		
Farms and Land in Farms	annually	February
Agricultural Land Values	annually	August
Farm Labor	semi-annually	May & November
Crop Weather		
February - November	weekly	Monday
December	monthly	first Monday
County Estimates (available via Quick Stats)		
Wheat	annually	December
Row Crops	annually	February - May
Major Livestock	annually	May - August
Cash Rents	annually	August

Electronic Dissemination of Data from NASS

NASS has a homepage on the Internet that provides easy access to the broad range of information and data produced. Through the homepage, you can obtain copies of all reports produced by NASS and have access to many other options.

NASS Homepage –
<https://www.nass.usda.gov>

Texas Homepage –
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/tx>

Through a cooperative agreement with Cornell University, the Albert R. Mann Library distributes NASS Economic Research Service (ERS), and World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) periodicals and data files via the USDA Economics and Statistics System on a web server. Over 400 reports annually are available **free of charge**. All NASS reports and WAOB's World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) are available electronically within minutes of release.

A calendar of scheduled releases is available from the NASS Homepage at
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>
Under Reports Calendar click on a month to view the reports issued.

Agricultural Statistics Database (Quick Stats)

U.S. and state data, published in NASS national reports, is available through an online database via the internet **free of charge**. The database allows custom queries based on commodity, year, state and other selection criteria and produces an output file compatible for updating databases and spreadsheets. The database can be accessed from the NASS webpage at <https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick Stats/>. The 2017 Census of Agriculture is also available.

County level data are also available via Quick Stats. The database allows custom queries based on commodity, year, selected counties within a state, or all counties in one or more states. The county data include totals for the Agricultural Statistics Districts (county groupings) and the state. The downloadable data files contain planted and harvested acreage, yield per acre, and production. Livestock county data are also available for selected states.

Free E-Mail Subscriptions to NASS Reports

It is now possible to receive a NASS report within minutes of its release throughout the year. To arrange for any USDA-NASS reports to be sent free of charge to your e-mail, follow these easy steps:

1. Go to <https://www.nass.usda.gov>.
2. Hover mouse over “**Publications**” from the top menu bar.
3. On the bottom right, under “Receive Reports by Email” heading, select either “National,” “State” or “News”.

The two report options available in Texas are:
Texas All Reports, Texas Crop-Weather & Texas Press Releases.

You may “unsubscribe” from Texas reports at any time by going to
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics by State/Texas/Subscribe to TX Reports/>

Conversion Factors

Linear Measure (Length)

1 mile	=	5,280 feet <i>or</i> 1,760 yards <i>or</i> 320 rods <i>or</i> 8 furlongs
1 furlong	=	1/8 of a mile <i>or</i> approximately 40 rods <i>or</i> approximately 660 feet
1 rod	=	16 ½ feet <i>or</i> 5.5 yards
1 yard	=	3 feet
1 foot	=	12 inches

Square Measure (Area)

1 square mile (section)	=	640 acres <i>or</i> 258.99 hectares
1 acre	=	160 square rods <i>or</i> 43,560 square feet <i>or</i> 10 square chains
1 hectare	=	2.47 acres
1 square furlong	=	10 acres
1 square rod	=	30 ¼ square yards
1 square yard	=	9 square feet
1 square foot	=	144 square inches

Cubic Measure (Volume)

1 cubic yard	=	27 cubic feet
1 cubic foot	=	1,728 cubic inches
1 cord (4' x 4' x 8')	=	128 cubic feet
1 cord-foot (4' x 4' x 1')	=	16 cubic feet <i>or</i> 1/8 of a <i>cord</i>
2.5 cu. ft. of ear corn	=	1 bushel
1.25 cu. ft. of shelled corn	=	1 bushel

Liquid Measure

1 barrel	=	31 ½ gallons
1 gallon	=	4 quarts <i>or</i> 3.7841 liters
1 quart	=	2 pints
1 pint	=	16 fluid ounces

Dry Measure

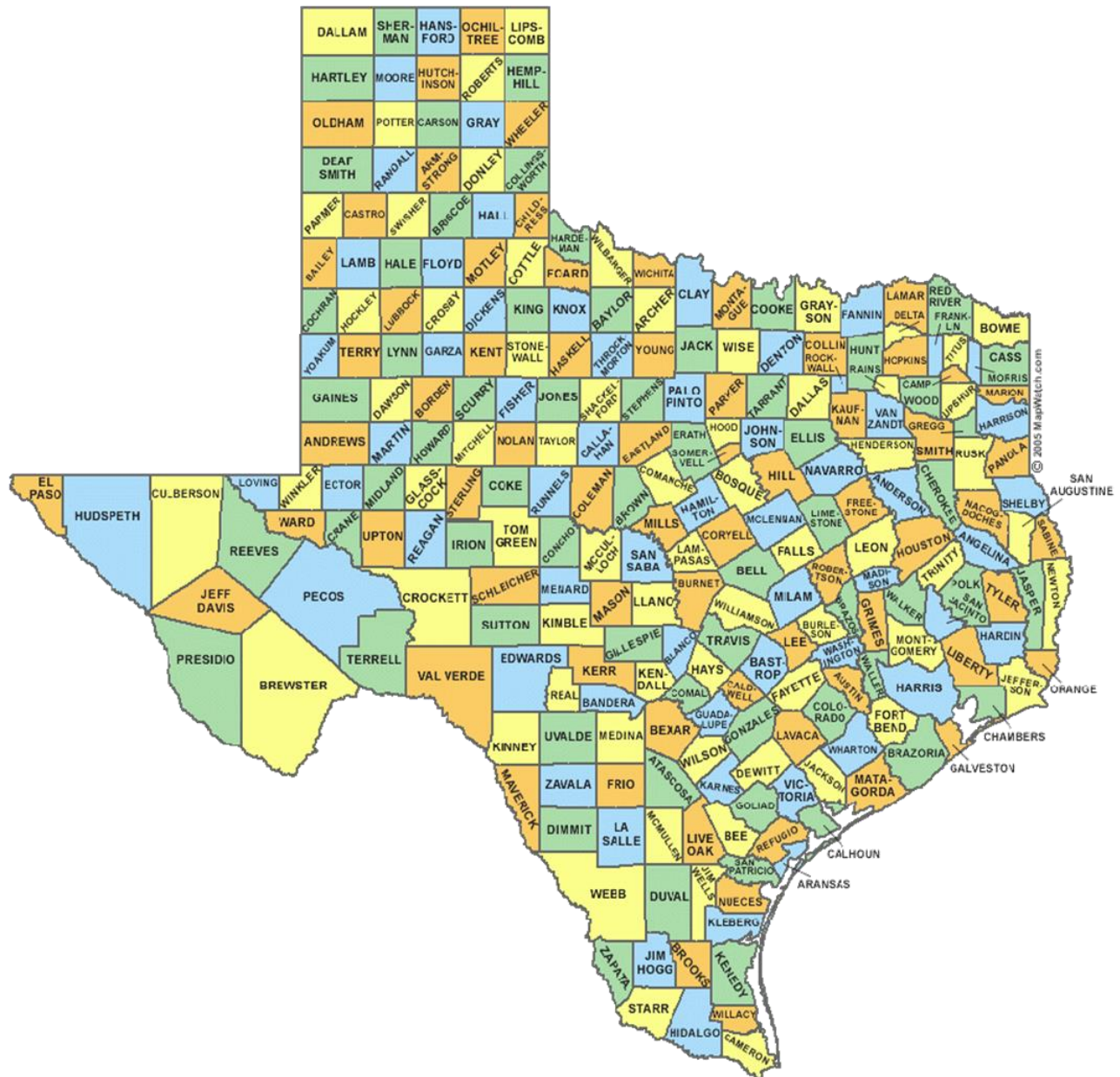
1 bushel	=	4 pecks
1 peck	=	8 quarts
1 quart	=	2 pints
1 pint	=	2.33 cups

Weight (Ordinary Commodities)

1 long ton	=	2,240 pounds
1 short ton	=	2,000 pounds
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	=	100 pounds
1 pound (lb.)	=	16 ounces

Commodities

Wheat	bushel = 60 pounds	Peanuts, Spanish	bushel = 25 pounds
Soybeans	bushel = 60 pounds	Peanuts, Runner	bushel = 21 pounds
Corn (shelled)	bushel = 56 pounds	Canola	bushel = 50 pounds
Grain Sorghum	bushel = 56 pounds	Barley	bushel = 48 pounds
Rye	bushel = 56 pounds	Cotton	bale = 480 pounds
Oats	bushel = 32 pounds	Watermelon	medium = 25 pounds



LEARN MORE

- www.nass.usda.gov—Browse the NASS website for information on surveys, the census, and more.
- Quick Stats—Use this easy online tool to find data by agricultural product, geography, and date.
- CropScape—Use this web portal to get crop-specific geospatial land cover information.
- Sign up for free customized national reports, state reports, or news releases via email.
- Follow NASS on Twitter—@usda_nass.
- Customer Service—For assistance finding data online or to request hard copies, call toll free (800)727-9540 (7:30 a.m. to 4 p.m. ET Mon-Fri) or write to nass@usda.gov
- www.nass.usda.gov—Browse the NASS website for information on surveys, the census, and more.