



Small Grain Annual Summary

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov
Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry

September 30, 2015

Contact: [Darius Lewis](#) or [Carol Pittman](#)

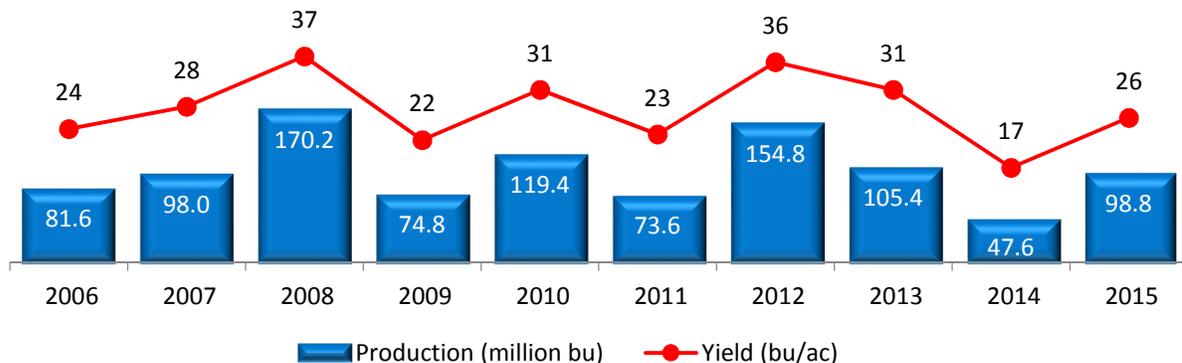
This report contains the results from the September 2015 Agriculture Survey, which focused on wheat and oats production in the Southern Plains region. The state level estimates of small grain production for Oklahoma and Texas are considered "final" for the 2015 crop year.

Data provided by the Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all farmers who responded to the September Agriculture Survey.

WINTER WHEAT

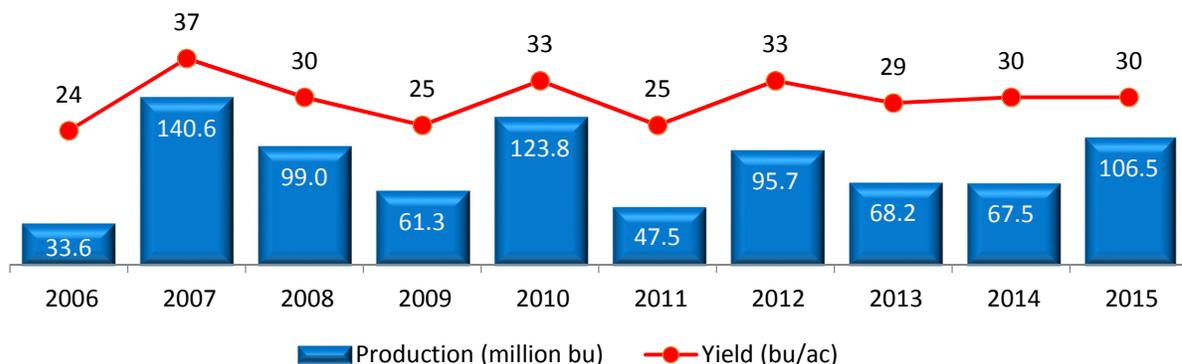
Oklahoma wheat production totaled 98.8 million bushels, up from 47.6 million in 2014 but down from 105 million bushels in 2013. Statewide yield averaged 26.0 bushels per acre, 9 bushels above last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 3.80 million acres, up 36 percent from 2014.

Oklahoma Wheat Production and Yield



Texas wheat production totaled 107 million bushels, up from 67.5 million in 2014 and up from 68.2 million bushels in 2013. Statewide yield averaged 30.0 bushels per acre, unchanged from last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 3.55 million acres, up 58 percent from 2014.

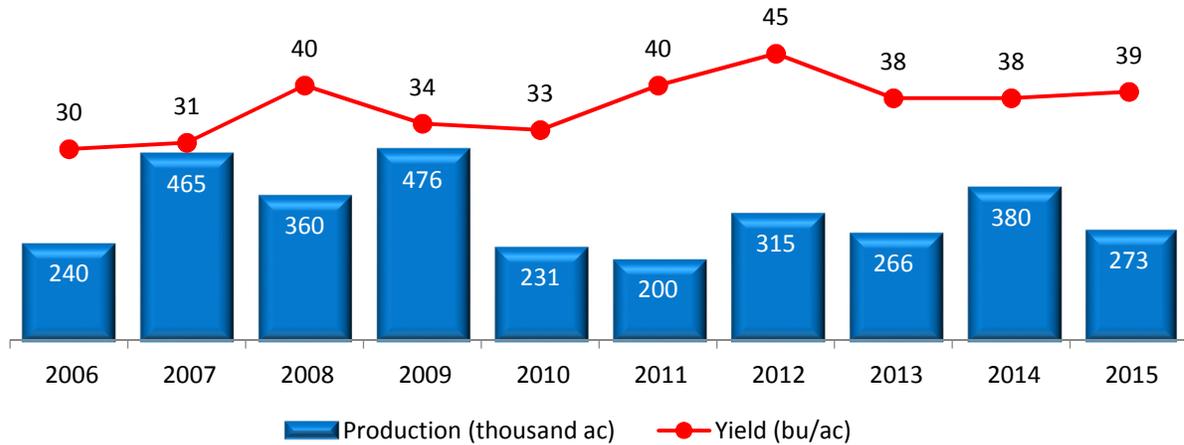
Texas Wheat Production and Yield



OATS

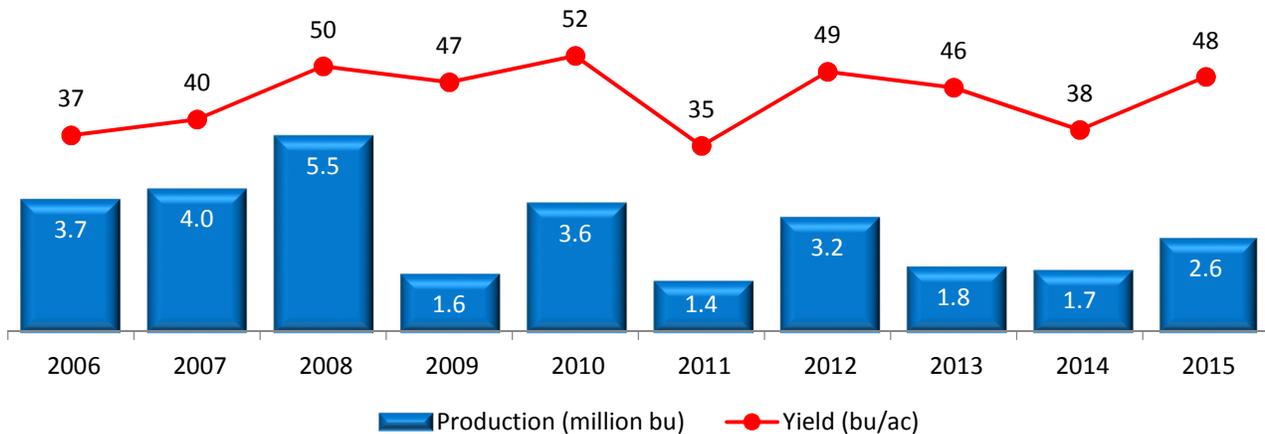
Oklahoma oats production totaled 273 thousand bushels in 2015, down 28 percent from 2014 but up 3 percent from 2013. The 2015 Oklahoma oats yield at 39 bushels per acre is 1 bushels above the 2014 yield of 38 bushels per acre. Oats harvested acres at 7 thousand are down 30 percent from 2014 but unchanged from the 2013 level.

Oklahoma Oats Production and Yield



Texas oats production totaled 2.64 million bushels in 2015, up 54 percent from 2014 and up 43 percent from 2013. The 2015 Texas oats yield at 48 bushels per acre is 10 bushels above the 2014 yield of 38 bushels per acre. Oats harvested acres at 55 thousand are up 22 percent from 2014 and up 38 percent from the 2013 level.

Texas Oats Production and Yield



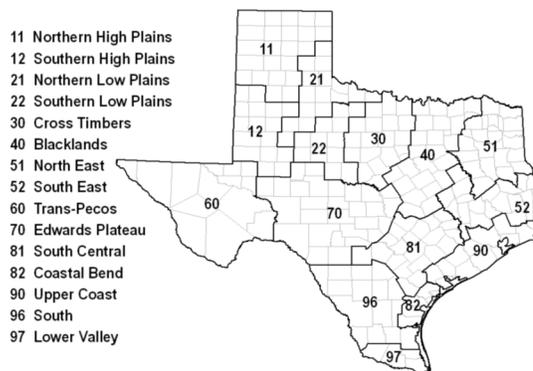
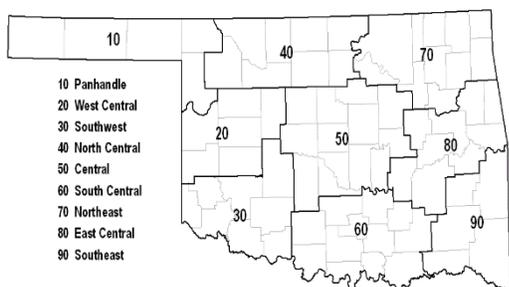
DISTRICTS ESTIMATES

Oklahoma Wheat District Estimates 2014 and 2015 ¹

District	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
10	730.0	731.0	293.0	543.0	18.9	27.5	5,549	14,910
20	871.0	886.0	439.0	680.0	14.4	25.5	6,341	17,430
30	1,340.0	1,296.0	611.0	856.0	15.0	24.0	9,186	20,485
40	1,484.0	1,500.0	963.0	1,228.0	14.7	26.0	14,184	31,720
50	574.0	598.0	365.0	395.0	20.2	28.5	7,377	11,270
60	155.5	(D)	26.0	(D)	32.8	(D)	853	(D)
70	100.5	87.0	76.0	52.0	37.0	29.0	2,810	1,510
Other Districts	45.0	202.0	27.0	46.0	48.1	32.0	1,300	1,475
Oklahoma	5,300.0	5,300.0	2,800.0	3,800.0	17.0	26.0	47,600	98,800

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

¹ Final September 1, 2015



Texas production on the **Northern High Plains** is forecast at 47.0 million bushels, up 131 percent from 20.3 million bushels in 2014. Winter wheat production on the **Low Plains** is forecast at 21.5 million bushels, up 132 percent from last year's production of 9.27 million bushels. The **Blacklands** production is estimated at 20.0 million bushels, down 18 percent from 24.4 million bushels in 2014.

Texas Wheat District Estimates 2014 and 2015 ¹

District	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
11	2,272.0	2,200.0	633.0	1,460.0	32.1	32.0	20,340	47,000
12	457.0	390.0	123.7	183.0	24.7	33.0	3,054	6,000
21	691.0	670.0	279.2	347.0	13.8	24.5	3,840	8,500
22	1,108.0	1,100.0	361.0	635.0	15.0	20.5	5,429	13,000
30	441.5	430.0	112.0	106.0	16.3	22.5	1,827	2,400
40	570.9	720.0	466.1	508.0	52.3	39.5	24,376	20,000
52	13.3	(D)	4.2	(D)	49.7	(D)	209	(D)
60	4.1	(D)	1.8	(D)	52.2	(D)	94	(D)
70	259.5	280.0	147.5	215.0	22.8	29.5	3,360	6,300
81	76.1	100.0	67.0	54.0	35.3	33.5	2,368	1,800
82	11.7	(D)	11.6	(D)	36.9	(D)	428	(D)
90	20.4	(D)	18.0	(D)	57.2	(D)	1,030	(D)
96	36.8	(D)	18.4	(D)	42.5	(D)	782	(D)
Other Districts	37.7	110.0	6.5	42.0	55.9	35.5	363	1,500
Texas	6,000.0	6,000.0	2,250.0	3,550.0	30.0	30.0	67,500	106,500

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

¹ Final September 1, 2015

CROP SUMMARY

Small Grain Acreage, Yield and Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, Final 2014-2015

Crop	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production	
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Bushels	Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels
Oklahoma								
Winter Wheat ¹	5,300	5,300	2,800	3,800	17.0	26.0	47,600	98,800
Oats ¹	60	40	10	7	38.0	39.0	380	273
Rye ¹	240	240	55	80	9.0	24.0	495	1,920
Texas								
Winter Wheat ¹	6,000	6,000	2,250	3,550	30.0	30.0	67,500	106,500
Oats ¹	450	520	45	55	38.0	48.0	1,710	2,640
United States								
All Wheat	56,841	54,644	46,385	47,094	43.7	43.6	2,026,310	2,051,752
Winter ¹	42,409	39,461	32,299	32,257	42.6	42.5	1,377,216	1,370,188
Durum	1,407	1,936	1,346	1,896	40.2	43.5	54,056	82,484
Other Spring	13,025	13,247	12,740	12,941	46.7	46.3	595,038	599,080
Barley ¹	3,031	3,558	2,497	3,109	72.7	68.9	181,542	214,297
Oats ¹	2,753	3,088	1,035	1,276	67.9	70.2	70,232	89,535
Rye ¹	1,434	1,569	258	360	27.9	31.9	7,189	11,496

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

U.S. Highlights: United States **winter wheat** production for 2015 totaled 1.37 billion bushels, down 5 percent from last month and down 1 percent from 2014. Yield averaged 42.5 bushels per acre, slightly lower than a year ago. Acreage to be harvested for grain totaled 32.3 million acres, down slightly from last year. **Oat** production is estimated at 89.5 million bushels, up 27 percent from 2014. Yield is estimated at 70.2 bushels per acre, up 2.3 bushels from the previous year. **Barley** production, at 214 million bushels, was up 18 percent from last year. **Rye** production is estimated at 11.5 million bushels, up 60 percent from 2014.

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Link to the US report: <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1268>