



Small Grain Annual Summary

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

September 30, 2016

Contact: [Kim DaPra](#) or [Betty Johnson](#)

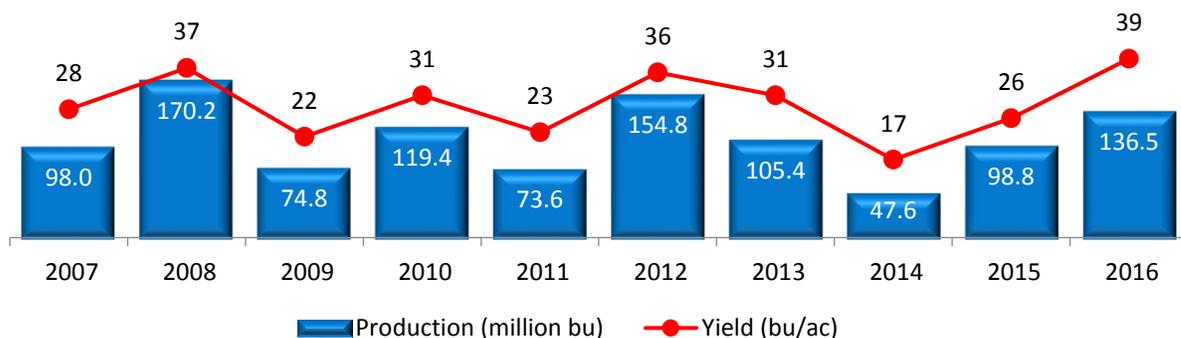
This report contains the results from the September 2016 Agriculture Survey, which focused on wheat and oats production in the Southern Plains region. The state level estimates of small grain production for Oklahoma and Texas are considered "final" for the 2016 crop year.

Data provided by the Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all farmers who responded to the September Agriculture Survey.

WINTER WHEAT

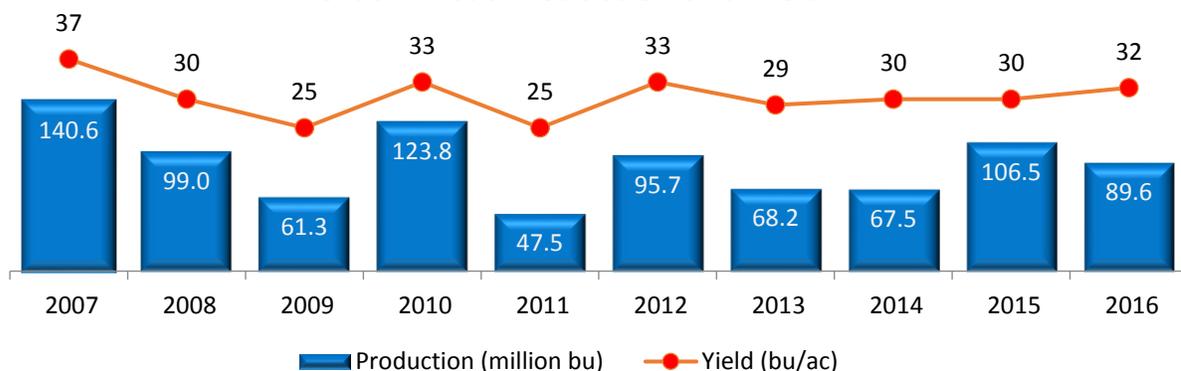
Oklahoma wheat production totaled 137 million bushels, up from 98.8 million in 2015 and up from 47.6 million bushels in 2014. Statewide yield averaged 39.0 bushels per acre, 13 bushels above last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 3.50 million acres, down 8 percent from 2015.

Oklahoma Wheat Production and Yield



Texas wheat production totaled 89.6 million bushels, down from 107 million in 2015 but up from 67.5 million bushels in 2014. Statewide yield averaged 32.0 bushels per acre, 2 bushels above last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.80 million acres, down 21 percent from 2015.

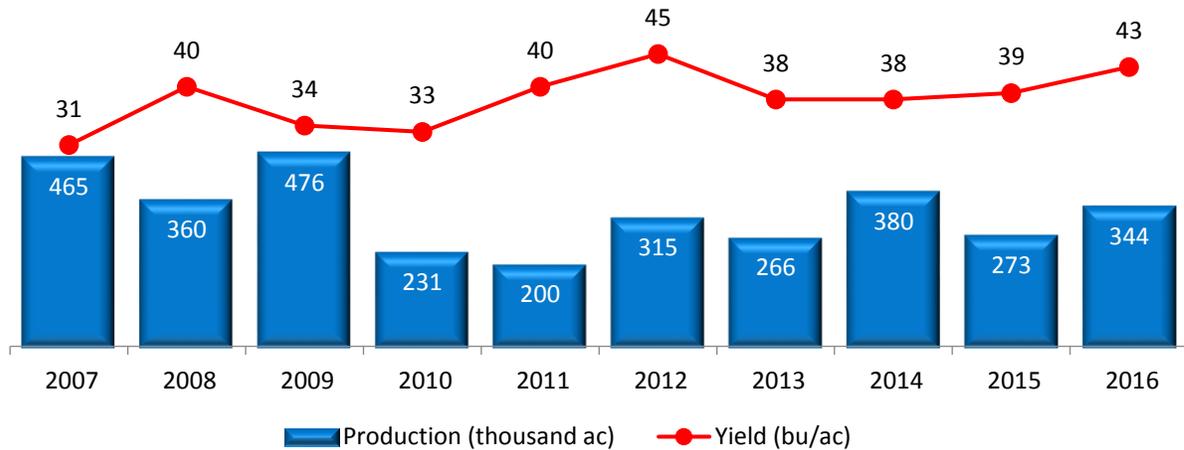
Texas Wheat Production and Yield



OATS

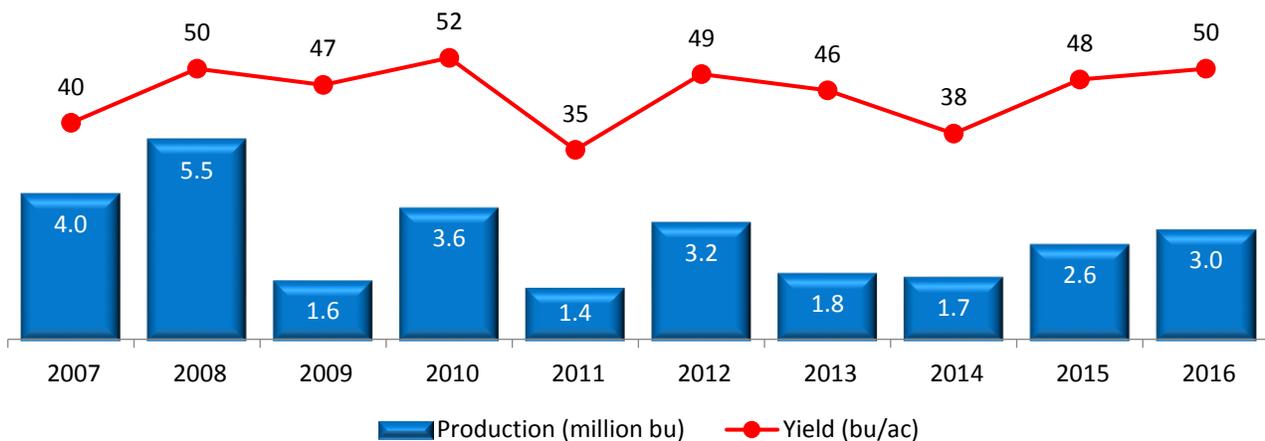
Oklahoma oats production totaled 344 thousand bushels in 2016, up 26 percent from 2015 but down 9 percent from 2014. The 2016 Oklahoma oats yield at 43 bushels per acre is 4 bushels above the 2015 yield of 39 bushels per acre. Oats harvested acres at 8 thousand are up 14 percent from 2015 but down 20 percent from the 2014 level.

Oklahoma Oats Production and Yield



Texas oats production totaled 3.00 million bushels in 2016, up 14 percent from 2015 and up 75 percent from 2014. The 2016 Texas oats yield at 50 bushels per acre is 2 bushels above the 2015 yield of 48 bushels per acre. Oats harvested acres at 60 thousand are up 9 percent from 2015 and up 33 percent from the 2014 level.

Texas Oats Production and Yield



DISTRICT ESTIMATES

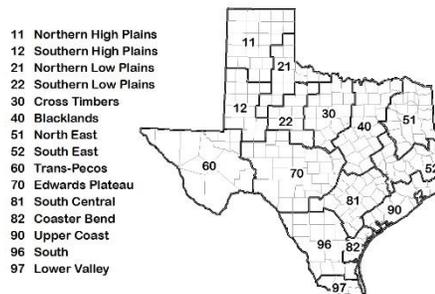
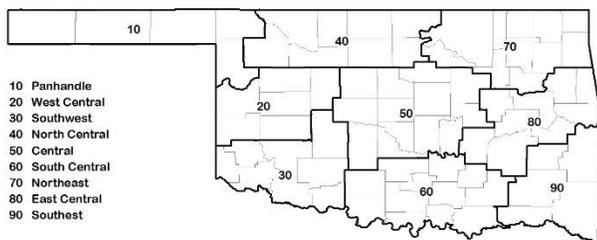
Oklahoma Wheat District Estimates 2015 and 2016 ¹

District	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	1,000 acres		1,000 acres		bushels		1,000 bushels	
10	730.0	640.0	543.0	473.0	27.5	39.0	14,910.0	18,540.0
20	880.0	850.0	680.0	594.0	25.6	39.0	17,430.0	23,222.0
30	1,295.0	1,200.0	856.0	732.0	23.9	32.5	20,485.0	23,726.0
40	1,500.0	1,455.0	1,228.0	1,200.0	25.8	42.0	31,720.0	50,502.0
50	600.0	585.0	395.0	395.0	28.5	40.5	11,270.0	15,915.0
60	158.0	(D)	30.0	(D)	30.7	(D)	920.0	(D)
70	90.5	(D)	52.0	(D)	29.0	(D)	1,510.0	(D)
80	28.0	(D)	12.0	(D)	35.4	(D)	425.0	(D)
90	18.5	(D)	4.0	(D)	32.5	(D)	130.0	(D)
Other Districts	-	270.0	-	106.0	-	43.5	-	4,595.0
Oklahoma	5,300.0	5,000.0	3,800.0	3,500.0	26.0	39.0	98,800.0	136,500.0

- Represents zero.

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

¹Final September 1, 2016.



Texas production on the **Northern High Plains** is forecast at 48.5 million bushels, up 2 percent from 47.8 million bushels in 2015. Winter wheat production on the **Low Plains** is forecast at 23.5 million bushels, up 7 percent from last year's production of 22.0 million bushels. The **Blacklands** production is estimated at 5.30 million bushels, down 71 percent from 18.1 million bushels in 2015.

Texas Wheat District Estimates 2015 and 2016 ¹

District	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	1,000 acres		1,000 acres		bushels		1,000 bushels	
11	2,185.0	1,980.0	1,457.0	1,385.0	32.8	35.0	47,768.0	48,500.0
12	388.0	367.0	167.0	92.0	34.3	27.0	5,728.0	2,500.0
21	665.0	616.0	328.2	345.0	23.7	26.0	7,767.0	9,000.0
22	1,135.0	1,017.0	666.0	545.0	21.4	26.5	14,265.0	14,480.0
30	455.0	395.0	114.3	69.0	23.0	25.5	2,629.0	1,770.0
40	725.5	280.0	477.6	135.0	37.8	39.5	18,072.0	5,300.0
51	47.5	(D)	7.2	(D)	22.8	(D)	165.0	(D)
52	10.7	(D)	3.0	(D)	40.7	(D)	122.0	(D)
70	298.0	246.0	216.0	173.0	28.6	34.5	6,186.0	5,960.0
81	99.1	40.0	58.3	26.0	33.1	38.5	1,928.0	1,000.0
82	18.9	(D)	12.5	(D)	28.9	(D)	361.0	(D)
90	25.0	(D)	10.4	(D)	33.8	(D)	352.0	(D)
96	41.9	(D)	30.8	(D)	35.7	(D)	1,100.0	(D)
Other Districts	5.4	59.0	1.7	30.0	34.1	36.5	57.0	1,090.0
Texas	6,100.0	5,000.0	3,550.0	2,800.0	30.0	32.0	106,500.0	89,600.0

(D) Combined under *Other Districts*. Not published to prevent disclosure.

¹Final September 1, 2016.

CROP SUMMARY

Small Grain Acreage, Yield and Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, Final 2015-2016 ¹

Crop	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>		<i>1,000 Acres</i>		<i>Bushels</i>		<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	
Oklahoma								
Winter Wheat	5,300	5,000	3,800	3,500	26.0	39.0	98,800	136,500
Oats	40	65	7	8	39.0	43.0	273	344
Rye	250	260	85	75	24.0	25.0	2,040	1,875
Texas								
Winter Wheat	6,100	5,000	3,550	2,800	30.0	32.0	106,500	89,600
Oats	520	470	55	60	48.0	50.0	2,640	3,000
United States								
All Wheat	54,999	50,154	47,318	43,890	43.6	52.6	2,061,939	2,309,675
Winter	39,681	36,137	32,346	30,222	42.5	55.3	1,374,690	1,671,532
Durum	1,951	2,412	1,911	2,365	44.0	44.0	84,009	104,116
Other Spring	13,367	11,605	13,061	11,303	46.2	47.2	603,240	534,027
Barley	3,623	3,052	3,158	2,558	69.1	77.9	218,187	199,282
Oats	3,088	2,828	1,276	981	70.2	66.0	89,535	64,770
Rye	1,584	1,891	365	414	31.8	32.5	11,616	13,451

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

U.S. Highlights: United States **winter wheat** production for 2016 totaled 1.67 billion bushels, up 1 percent from last month and up 22 percent from 2015. Yield averaged 55.3 bushels per acre, 13 bushel higher than a year ago. Acreage to be harvested for grain totaled 30.2 million acres, down 7 percent from last year. **Oat** production is estimated at 64.8 million bushels, down 28 percent from 2015. Yield is estimated at 66.0 bushels per acre, down 4.2 bushels from the previous year. **Barley** production, at 199 million bushels, was down 9 percent from last year. **Rye** production is estimated at 13.5 million bushels, up 16 percent from 2015.

Link to the US report: <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1268>

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