



# FIELD CROPS, HOGS AND PIGS



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## Florida's Crop Acreages:

**Corn:** Corn planted for all purposes is estimated at 70,000 acres, up 5,000 acres from last year. Acreage to be harvested for grain is 35,000 acres, up 5,000 acres from a year ago.

**Cotton:** Estimated cotton planted acreage is 115,000 acres, down 7,000 acres from last year.

**Hay:** Acreage of all types of hay, cut and to be cut is estimated at 300,000 acres, up 40,000 acres from last year.

**Peanuts:** Planted peanut acreage is estimated at 190,000 acres, up 20,000 from a year ago. Acreage to be harvested for nuts is 180,000 acres.

**Soybeans:** Planted soybean acreage is estimated to be 25,000 acres, up 7,000 acres from last year. Acreage to be harvested is 23,000 acres.

**Sugarcane:** Producers expect to harvest 410,000 acres for the 2012-2013 production season, up 13,000 acres from a year ago.

**Sweet Potatoes:** Estimated planted acreage for sweet potatoes is 6,400 acres, up 3,100 acres from last year. Acreage to be harvested is estimated at 6,300 acres.

**Wheat:** Wheat planted acreage is 23,000 acres, up 11,000 acres from last year. Acreage harvested is 16,000 acres.

## Florida Crop Acreage

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the 2012 year.]

Crop	Area Planted		Area Harvested <sup>1</sup>	
	2011 (1,000 acres)	2012 (1,000 acres)	2011 (1,000 acres)	2012 (1,000 acres)
Corn.....	65.0	70.0	30.0	35.0
Soybeans.....	18.0	25.0	16.0	23.0
Peanuts.....	170.0	190.0	157.0	180.0
All Cotton.....	122.0	115.0	118.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
All Hay.....	(NA)	(NA)	260.0	300.0
Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed.....	(NA)	(NA)	397.0	410.0
Sweet Potatoes.....	3.3	6.4	3.0	6.3
Winter Wheat.....	12.0	23.0	8.0	16.0

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Forecasted.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates to be released August 2012 in the *Crop Production* report.

## United States Crop Highlights

**Corn:** The 2012 corn planted area for all purposes is estimated at 96.4 million acres, up 5 percent from last year and represents the highest planted acreage in the United States since 1937 when an estimated 97.2 million acres were planted. Growers expect to harvest 88.9 million acres for grain, up 6 percent from last year.

**Winter Wheat:** The 2012 winter wheat planted area is estimated at 41.8 million acres, up 3 percent from 2011 and up slightly from the previous estimate.

**Soybeans:** Soybean planted area for 2012 is estimated at 76.1 million acres, up 1 percent from last year and is the third highest on record. Area for harvest, at 75.3 million acres, is up 2 percent from 2011. Record high planted acreage is estimated in New York, North Dakota, and Pennsylvania, and the planted area in South Dakota ties the previous record high.

**Hay:** Producers intend to harvest 57.7 million acres of all hay in 2012, up 4 percent from 2011. Expected harvested area of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures, at 18.8 million acres, is down 2 percent from 2011. The expected harvested area for all other types of hay, totals 38.8 million acres, is up 7 percent from 2011.

**Peanuts:** Area planted to peanuts in 2012 is estimated at 1.53 million acres, up 34 percent from 2011. Area for harvest is forecast at 1.49 million acres, up 35 percent from last year.

**Cotton:** Area planted to cotton in 2012 is estimated at 12.6 million acres, down 14 percent from last year. Upland area is estimated at 12.4 million acres, down 14 percent from 2011. American Pima area is estimated at 235,000 acres, down 24 percent from 2011.

**Sugarcane:** Harvested area of sugarcane in the United States for sugar and seed is forecast at 892,000 acres for the 2012 crop year, up 2 percent from a year ago. Growers in Louisiana reported that growing conditions have been more favorable than last year.

**Sweet Potatoes:** Planted area of sweet potatoes is estimated at 131,400 acres for the 2012 season, down 2 percent from last year. Area harvested is forecast at 128,500 acres, a 1 percent decrease from the previous year.

### Crop Area Planted and Harvested - United States: 2011 and 2012

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2012 crop year.]

Crop	Area Planted		Area Harvested	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Corn for grain <sup>1</sup> .....	91,921.0	96,405.0	83,981.0	88,851.0
Sorghum for grain <sup>1</sup> .....	5,481.0	6,210.0	3,929.0	5,238.0
Oats .....	2,496.0	2,746.0	939.0	1,091.0
All Wheat.....	54,409.0	56,017.0	45,705.0	48,826.0
Winter Wheat.....	40,646.0	41,819.0	32,314.0	35,023.0
Soybeans .....	74,976.0	76,080.0	73,636.0	75,315.0
Peanuts.....	1,140.6	1,526.0	1,097.6	1,486.0
All Cotton.....	14,735.4	12,635.0	9,460.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
All Hay.....	(NA)	(NA)	55,633.0	57,669.0
All Tobacco.....	(NA)	(NA)	325.0	323.7
Sugarbeets.....	1,232.7	1,244.1	1,213.1	1,215.9
Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed .....	(NA)	(NA)	872.6	892.0
Sweet Potatoes .....	133.6	131.4	129.7	128.5

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Area planted for all purposes.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates to be released August 2012 in the *Crop Production* report.

## United States Hogs and Pigs

United States inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2012 was 65.8 million head. This was up one percent from June 1, 2011, and up one percent from March 1, 2012.

Breeding inventory, at 5.86 million head, was up one percent from last year, and up one percent from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 60.0 million head, was up one percent from last year, and up one percent from last quarter.

The March - May 2012 pig crop, at 29.4 million head, was up one percent from 2011. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.92 million head, up slightly from 2011. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 50 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was a record high 10.09 for the March - May 2012 period, compared to 10.03 last year. Pigs saved per litter by size of operation ranged from 7.50 for operations with 1-99 hogs and pigs to 10.20 for operations with more than 5,000 hogs and pigs.

United States hog producers intend to have 2.90 million sows farrow during the June-August 2012 quarter, down one percent from the actual farrowings during the same period in 2011, and down one percent from 2010. Intended farrowings for September-November 2012, at 2.89 million sows, are down one percent from 2011, but up slightly from 2010.

The total number of hogs under contract owned by operations with over 5,000 head, but raised by contractees, accounted for 47 percent of the total United States hog inventory, up from 45 percent last year.

### Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, Sows Farrowing, and Pig Crop - United States: 2011 and 2012

	2011	2012	2012 as % of 2011
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	
June 1 Inventory			
All Hogs and Pigs .....	65,320	65,829	101
Kept for Breeding .....	5,803	5,862	101
Market.....	59,517	59,967	101
Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
Under 50 pounds.....	19,543	19,558	100
50-119 Pounds.....	17,321	17,531	101
120-179 Pounds.....	12,174	12,348	101
180 Pounds and over .....	10,479	10,530	100
Sows Farrowing			
December-February <sup>1</sup> .....	2,843	2,877	101
March-May .....	2,917	2,919	100
December-May <sup>1</sup> .....	5,760	5,796	101
June-August <sup>2</sup> .....	2,927	2,901	99
September-November <sup>2</sup> .....	2,929	2,890	99
June-November <sup>2</sup> .....	5,857	5,791	99
Pig Crop			
December-February <sup>1</sup> .....	27,866	28,681	103
March-May .....	29,252	29,441	101
December-May <sup>1</sup> .....	57,118	58,121	102
June-August.....	29,355		
September-November .....	29,365		
June-November.....	58,720		

<sup>1</sup> December preceding year.

<sup>2</sup> Intentions for 2012.

## Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: June 1, 2011 and 2012

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2011	2012	2012 as % of 2011	2011	2012	2012 as % of 2011	2011	2012	2012 as % of 2011
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado .....	150	150	100	580	570	98	730	720	99
Illinois.....	480	500	104	4,120	4,150	101	4,600	4,650	101
Indiana.....	300	280	93	3,450	3,520	102	3,750	3,800	101
Iowa.....	1,030	1,020	99	18,670	19,080	102	19,700	20,100	102
Kansas.....	180	170	94	1,690	1,620	96	1,870	1,790	96
Michigan .....	110	110	100	930	910	98	1,040	1,020	98
Minnesota .....	560	560	100	7,240	7,240	100	7,800	7,800	100
Missouri .....	355	365	103	2,495	2,385	96	2,850	2,750	96
Nebraska .....	380	385	101	2,770	2,715	98	3,150	3,100	98
North Carolina.....	850	870	102	7,750	7,830	101	8,600	8,700	101
Ohio.....	165	170	103	1,885	1,950	103	2,050	2,120	103
Oklahoma .....	410	410	100	1,910	1,870	98	2,320	2,280	98
Pennsylvania .....	95	100	105	1,015	1,010	100	1,110	1,110	100
South Dakota.....	175	180	103	1,125	1,130	100	1,300	1,310	101
Texas.....	70	100	143	600	770	128	670	870	130
Utah.....	75	80	107	585	620	106	660	700	106
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	418	412	99	2,702	2,597	96	3,120	3,009	96
United States .....	5,803	5,862	101	59,517	59,967	101	65,320	65,829	101

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.

## Market Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Weight Groups - States and United States: June 1, 2011 and 2012

[Weight groups may not add to market hogs and pigs due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado .....	285	280	100	95	80	90	115	105
Illinois.....	1,360	1,340	1,310	1,240	770	770	680	800
Indiana.....	1,090	1,110	1,040	1,090	670	680	650	650
Iowa.....	4,950	5,000	6,100	6,210	4,500	4,630	3,120	3,240
Kansas.....	525	500	390	390	260	260	515	470
Michigan .....	300	280	250	210	190	215	190	205
Minnesota .....	2,560	2,490	2,220	2,340	1,440	1,420	1,020	990
Missouri .....	1,045	1,035	615	530	430	400	405	355
Nebraska .....	940	870	860	850	550	565	420	430
North Carolina...	2,950	3,140	1,910	1,950	1,490	1,480	1,400	1,260
Ohio.....	700	690	565	565	390	410	230	285
Oklahoma .....	800	800	400	370	220	220	490	480
Pennsylvania .....	235	250	375	375	200	185	205	200
South Dakota.....	390	385	305	325	220	235	210	185
Texas.....	160	195	130	175	120	150	190	250
Utah.....	290	285	105	115	95	110	95	110
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	963	918	646	636	549	528	544	515
United States .....	19,543	19,558	17,321	17,531	12,174	12,348	10,479	10,530

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for the 34 Other States.