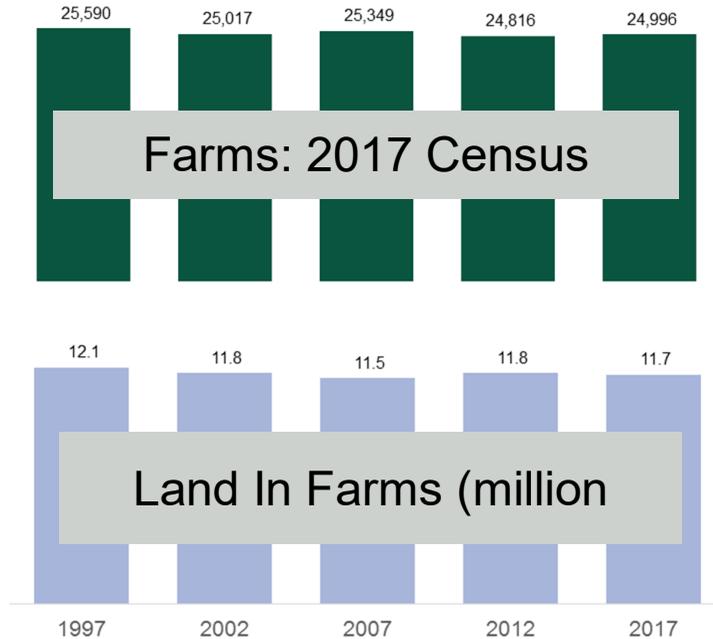


Farm Averages: 2017 Census	
Average Size of Farm (acres)	468
Estimated Market Value of Land & Buildings	
Average per farm	\$1,340,738
Average per acre	\$2,866
Average Total Value of	
Products Sold	\$302,746
Average Net Cash Return	\$52,503
Average Production Expense	\$266,105
Average Value of Machinery and Equipment	\$175,951
Average Age of Producer	56.4
Average Years on any Operation	22.0

Net Cash Farm Income: 2017 Census		
	Net Cash Return	Average per Farm
Farms	(millions of dollars)	(dollars)
All Farms		
24,996	\$1,312.4	\$52,503
Farms with Sales of \$500,000 or More		
1,810	\$1,225.8	\$677,239
Farms with Sales of \$100,000 to \$499,999		
2,777	\$148.8	\$53,583
Farms with Sales of \$10,000 to \$99,999		
5,371	\$18.9	\$3,525
Farms with Sales Less than \$10,000		
15,038	-\$81.2	-\$5,398



IDAHO AGRICULTURE

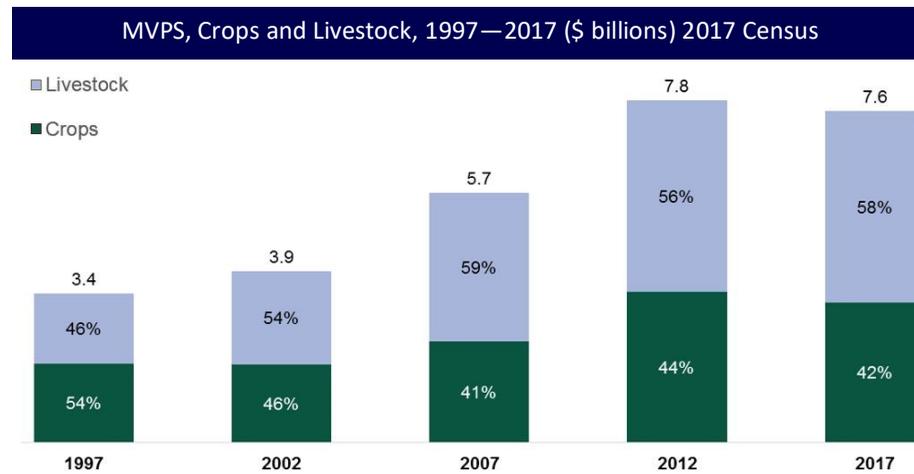
Produced By



**USDA, NASS
Northwest Region
Idaho Field Office**



Producers: 2017 Census						
	Young	New and Beginning	With Military Service	Female	Male	All
Number	4,386	13,033	4,613	17,230	27,125	44,355
Average Age	29.7	45.7	66.6	55.5	57.1	56.4
Farms: 2017 Census						
Number	3,135	8,123	4,371	16,134	23,150	24,996
Average Farm Size (acres)	711	332	332	351	492	468
Avg. MVPS	\$684,930	\$269,291	\$191,262	\$179,267	\$324,223	\$302,746



This brochure highlights facts the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) provides for the farmers, livestock producers, and agribusinesses of Idaho.

For more information, contact us at 800 691 9987

We are located at

550 W. Fort St. Suite 180

Boise, ID 83724-0101

www.nass.usda.gov

USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

Idaho's Record Highs—Crops			
Crop	Production	Unit	Year
Barley	88,440,000	Bu.	1984
All Dry Beans	4,277,000	Cwt.	1981
All Hay	5,588,000	Ton	2008
Alfalfa	4,972,000	Ton	2008
Other	897,000	Ton	1983
Potatoes	152,320,000	Cwt.	2000
Sugarbeets	7,038,000	Ton	2016
All Wheat	119,200,000	Bu.	1996
Spring	1,848,000	Bu.	2017
Winter	69,000,000	Bu.	1990

Idaho's Record Highs—Livestock			
Species	Inventory	Unit	Year
Cattle & Calves	2,500,000	Head	2019
Beef Cows	721,000	Head	1975
Milk Cows	635,000	Head	2020
Milk Production	15,631	Mil. Lbs	2019
Sheep & Lambs	2,470,000	Head	1920

Idaho's National Rank in Agricultural Production: 2018 - 2019	
Commodity	Rank
Crops	
Peppermint, Oil	1
Barley	1
Potatoes	1
Sugarbeets	2
Hops	2
Hay, Alfalfa	3
Onions, Dry	4
Wheat, Spring	4
Lentils	4
Dry Edible Beans (excludes Chickpeas)	5
Dry Edible Peas	5
Haylage, All	6
Wheat, All	6
Corn Silage	7
Wheat, Winter	7
Hay, All	9
Livestock and Livestock Products	
Trout, value of fish sold	1
Cheese	3
Milk	3
Milk Cows	3
Sheep and Lambs	7
Wool	8
Cattle and Calves, All	12
Honey	12

Idaho's Top Commodities	
Commodity	1,000 Dollars
Milk	2,860,473
Cattle and Calves	1,405,115
Potatoes	1,100,869
Hay	799,534
Wheat	500,954
Sugarbeets ¹	303,692
Barley	264,992
Corn for Grain	136,530
Hops	89,266
Dry Edible Beans	23,901
Trout	37,416
Onions	65,815
Peppermint Oil	37,944

¹ 2018 Sugarbeets value of production

Inventory: January 1, 2020	
Species	Head
All Cattle & Calves	2,490,000
All Cows that have Calved	1,130,000
Beef Cows that have Calved	495,000
Milk Cows that have Calved	635,000
Heifers 500 Pounds and over	660,000
For Beef Cow Replacement	120,000
For Milk Cow Replacement	330,000
Other Heifers	210,000
Steers 500 Pounds and Over	310,000
Bulls 500 Pounds and Over	40,000
Calves Under 500 Pounds	350,000
All Sheep & Lambs	230,000
Breeding Sheep & Lambs	165,000

Field Crop Summary: 2019			
Crop	Harvested (1,000)	Production (1,000)	Unit
Barley	520	54,080	Bu.
Corn for Grain	148	30,340	Bu.
Corn for Silage	220	6,580	Ton
Dry Beans	45	1,067	Cwt.
All Hay	1,300	5,111	Ton
Alfalfa	1,010	4,444	Ton
Other	290	667	Ton
Hops	8.3	17,003	Lb.
Peppermint	17.0	2,040	Lb.
Spearmint	1.1	154	Lb.
Oats	12	1,104	Bu.
All Potatoes	308	130,900	Cwt.
Sugarbeets	165	6,435	Ton
All Wheat	1,125	98,755	Bu.
Spring	440	39,160	Bu.
Winter	680	59,160	Bu.

Value of Products Sold by County: 2017 Census	
County	Million Dollars
Cassia	927
Gooding	783
Twin Falls	680
Jerome	640
Canyon	575
Bingham	453
Elmore	430
Minidoka	354
Jefferson	295
Owyee	273