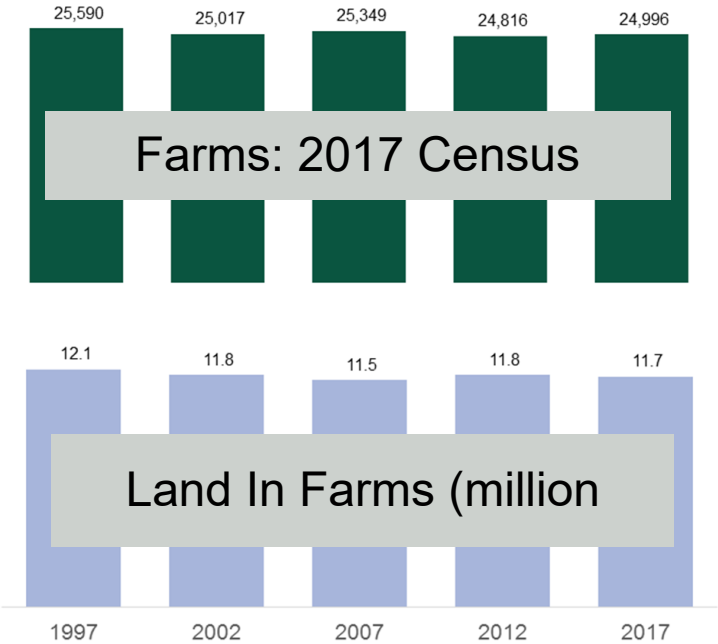


Farm Averages: 2017 Census	
Average Size of Farm (acres)	468
Estimated Market Value of Land & Buildings	
Average per farm	\$1,340,738
Average per acre	\$2,866
Average Total Value of	
Products Sold	\$302,746
Average Net Cash Return	\$52,503
Average Production Expense	\$266,105
Average Value of Machinery and Equipment	\$175,951
Average Age of Producer	56.4
Average Years on any Operation	22.0

Net Cash Farm Income: 2017 Census		
Farms	Net Cash Return (millions of dollars)	Average per Farm (dollars)
All Farms		
24,996	\$1,312.4	\$52,503
Farms with Sales of \$500,000 or More		
1,810	\$1,225.8	\$677,239
Farms with Sales of \$100,000 to \$499,999		
2,777	\$148.8	\$53,583
Farms with Sales of \$10,000 to \$99,999		
5,371	\$18.9	\$3,525
Farms with Sales Less than \$10,000		
15,038	-\$81.2	-\$5,398



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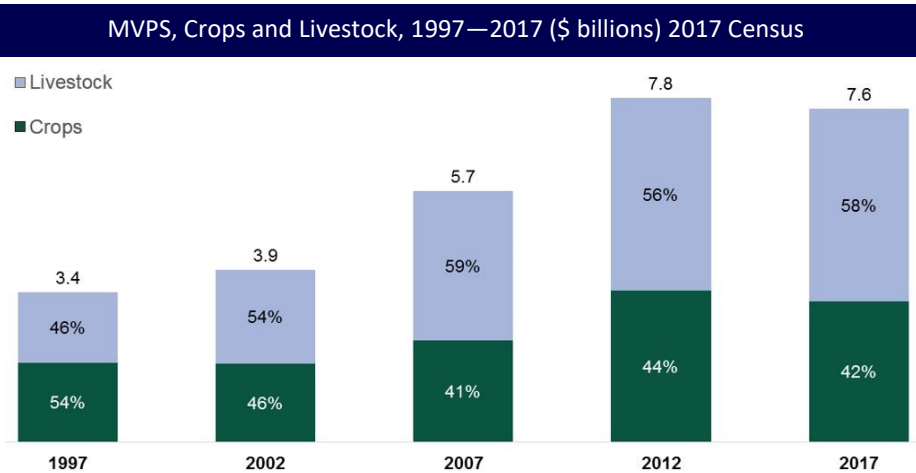

USDA, NASS

Northwest Region

Idaho Field Office



Producers: 2017 Census						
	Young	New and Beginning	With Military Service	Female	Male	All
Number	4,386	13,033	4,613	17,230	27,125	44,355
Average Age	29.7	45.7	66.6	55.5	57.1	56.4
Farms: 2017 Census						
Number	3,135	8,123	4,371	16,134	23,150	24,996
Average Farm Size (acres)	711	332	332	351	492	468
Avg. MVPS	\$684,930	\$269,291	\$191,262	\$179,267	\$324,223	\$302,746



This brochure highlights facts the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) provides for the farmers, livestock producers, and agribusinesses of Idaho.

For more information, contact us at 800 691 9987

We are located at

550 W. Fort St. Suite 180

Boise, ID 83724-0101

www.nass.usda.gov

USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

Idaho’s Record Highs—Crops			
Crop	Production	Unit	Year
Barley	88,440,000	Bu.	1984
All Dry Beans	4,277,000	Cwt.	1981
All Hay	5,588,000	Ton	2008
Alfalfa	4,972,000	Ton	2008
Other	897,000	Ton	1983
Potatoes	152,320,000	Cwt.	2000
Sugarbeets	7,038,000	Ton	2016
All Wheat	119,200,000	Bu.	1996
Spring	1,848,000	Bu.	2017
Winter	69,000,000	Bu.	1990

Inventory: January 1, 2021	
Species	Head
All Cattle & Calves	2,500,000
All Cows that have Calved	1,120,000
Beef Cows that have Calved	474,000
Milk Cows that have Calved	646,000
Heifers 500 Pounds and over	680,000
For Beef Cow Replacement	100,000
For Milk Cow Replacement	370,000
Other Heifers	210,000
Steers 500 Pounds and Over	290,000
Bulls 500 Pounds and Over	40,000
Calves Under 500 Pounds	370,000
All Sheep & Lambs	230,000
Breeding Sheep & Lambs	155,000

Idaho’s Record Highs—Livestock			
Species	Inventory	Unit	Year
Cattle & Calves	2,500,000	Head	2019
Beef Cows	721,000	Head	1975
Milk Cows	645,000	Head	2020
Milk Production	15,631	Mil. Lbs	2019
Sheep & Lambs	2,470,000	Head	1920

Field Crop Summary: 2020			
Crop	Harvested	Production	Unit
	Acres		
	(1,000)	(1,000)	
Barley	500	55,000	Bu.
Corn for Grain	130	25,870	Bu.
Corn for Silage	255	7,395	Ton
Dry Beans	66	1,592	Cwt.
All Hay	1,300	4,545	Ton
Alfalfa	1,010	4,444	Ton
Other	290	725	Ton
Hops	9.3	17,190	Lb.
Peppermint	16.5	1,980	Lb.
Spearmint	1.0	135	Lb.
Oats	14	1,428	Bu.
All Potatoes	299.5	134,775	Cwt.
Sugarbeets	169	6,845	Ton
All Wheat	1,164	112,506	Bu.
Spring	495	45,045	Bu.
Winter	660	66,660	Bu.

Idaho’s National Rank in Agricultural Production: 2019	
Commodity	Rank
Crops	
Peppermint, oil	1
Barley	1
Potatoes	1
Sugarbeets	2
Hops	2
Hay, alfalfa	3
Onions, dry	4
Wheat, spring	4
Lentils	4
Dry edible beans (excludes Chickpeas)	5
Dry edible peas	5
Haylage, all	6
Wheat, all	6
Corn silage	7
Wheat, winter	7
Hay, all	9
Livestock and Livestock Products	
Trout, value of fish sold	1
Cheese	3
Milk	3
Milk cows	3
Sheep and lambs	7
Wool	8
Cattle and calves, all	12
Honey	12

Idaho’s Top Commodities	
Value of Production in 2019	
Commodity	1,000 Dollars
Milk	2,860,473
Cattle and Calves	1,405,115
Potatoes	1,044,582
Hay	798,867
Wheat	497,251
Sugarbeets ¹	284,829
Barley	276,702
Corn for Grain	136,530
Hops	89,266
Onions, all	65,815
Peppermint Oil	37,944
Trout	37,416
Dry Edible Beans	23,901

¹ 2018 Sugarbeets value of production

Value of Products Sold by County: 2017 Census	
County	Million Dollars
Cassia	927
Gooding	783
Twin Falls	680
Jerome	640
Canyon	575
Bingham	453
Elmore	430
Minidoka	354
Jefferson	295
Owyee	273