



Illinois Agricultural Prices

Released October 31, 2022

The September Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 131.2, decreased 0.2 percent from August but increased 21 percent from September 2021. At 127.0, the Crop Production Index was down 1.3 percent from last month but up 17 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 136.4, increased 1.3 percent from August, and 26 percent from September last year. Producers received lower prices during September for hogs, broilers, soybeans, and strawberries, but higher prices for market eggs, lettuce, cattle, and broccoli. In addition to prices, the indexes are influenced by the volume change of commodities producers market. In September, there was decreased marketing of cattle, wheat, upland cotton, and peaches and increased monthly movement for soybeans, corn, apples, and dry beans.

Prices Received Indexes – United States: September 2022 with Comparisons

Index	2011 Base		
	Sep 2021	Aug 2022	Sep 2022
Agricultural Production	108.6	131.5	131.2
Crop Production	108.5	128.7	127.0
Grains and oilseed	96.1	121.2	116.6
Feed grain	91.3	121.1	118.3
Food grain	105.0	119.0	120.6
Oilseed	98.4	122.9	112.9
Livestock Production	108.6	134.7	136.4
Meat animal	108.3	124.7	122.0
Dairy	91.0	120.9	121.4
Poultry and egg	125.8	173.8	186.8

Prices Paid Indexes – United States: September 2022 with Comparisons

Index	2011 Base		
	Sep 2021	Aug 2022	Sep 2022
Prices paid	121.2	136.4	136.3
Production	118.4	136.2	136.0
Interest ¹	109.5	112.9	112.9
Taxes ²	130.0	134.9	134.9
Wage rates	148.3	153.9	153.9
Family living-CPI ³	122.0	131.7	132.0
Ratio (received/paid)	90	97	96

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

Prices Received for Crops and Livestock – Illinois and United States: September 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity	Illinois		
	September 2021	August 2022	September 2022
Corn\$/bushel	5.16	7.15	6.70
Hay, all\$/ton	170.00	158.00	163.00
Alfalfa\$/ton	180.00	175.00	180.00
Other\$/ton	135.00	125.00	125.00
Soybeans\$/bushel	12.20	15.60	14.50
Wheat, all\$/bushel	6.36	7.82	8.14
Milk, all\$/cwt	18.00	23.90	24.30
Commodity	United States		
	September 2021	August 2022	September 2022
Corn\$/bushel	5.47	7.24	7.09
Hay, all\$/ton	193.00	246.00	242.00
Alfalfa\$/ton	214.00	275.00	277.00
Other\$/ton	155.00	183.00	174.00
Oats\$/bushel	3.73	4.64	4.43
Sorghum\$/cwt	9.70	11.60	12.10
Soybeans\$/bushel	12.20	15.30	14.10
Wheat, all\$/bushel	7.75	8.55	8.85
Milk, all\$/cwt	18.30	24.30	24.40
Calves\$/cwt	173.00	197.00	195.00
Cattle, all beef\$/cwt	124.00	141.00	143.00
Cows\$/cwt	72.90	90.10	91.20
Steers and heifers\$/cwt	127.00	144.00	145.00
Hogs, all\$/cwt	70.80	85.80	73.80

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: <http://www.nass.usda.gov>
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit <http://www.nass.usda.gov> and in the “Follow NASS” box under “Receive reports by Email,” click on “National” or “State” to select the reports you would like to receive.
- Follow us on Twitter @usda_nass

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the Heartland Regional Field Office at (314) 595-9594 or e-mail: nassrfohlr@usda.gov.