

Illinois Agricultural Prices

Released July 28, 2023

The June Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 127.7, increased 0.4 percent from May but decreased 5.3 percent from June 2022. At 120.8, the Crop Production Index was up 0.2 percent from last month but down 4.1 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 135.1, increased 1.0 percent from May, but decreased 6.5 percent from June last year. Producers received higher prices during June for cattle, hogs, market eggs, and oranges but lower prices for milk, broilers, lettuce, and cotton. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In June, there was increased monthly movement for wheat, hay, grapes, and peaches and decreased marketing of cattle, oranges, strawberries, and broilers.

Prices Received Indexes – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

	2011 Base			
Index	Jun 2022	May 2023	Jun 2023	
Agricultural Production	134.8	127.2	127.7	
Crop Production	126.0	120.6	120.8	
Grains and oilseed	126.3	111.6	109.4	
Feed grain	122.5	108.9	108.1	
Food grain	129.6	117.8	108.0	
Oilseed	130.7	114.6	112.8	
Livestock Production	144.5	133.7	135.1	
Meat animal	121.3	135.0	142.1	
Dairy	132.8	96.0	89.1	
Poultry and egg	211.9	168.5	165.9	

Prices Paid Indexes – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

	2011 Base					
Index	Jun 2022	May 2023	Jun 2023			
Prices paid	138.1	139.1	139.2			
Production	137.9	137.3	137.4			
Interest ¹	128.6	142.7	142.7			
Taxes ²	138.1	143.8	143.8			
Wage rates	153.9	161.6	161.6			
Family living-CPI 3	131.8	135.2	135.7			
Ratio (received/paid)	98	91	92			

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

Prices Received for Crops and Livestock - Illinois and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

Commodity	Illinois			
Commodity	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023	
Corn\$/bushel	7.47	6.46	6.38	
Hay, all\$/ton	167.00	164.00	161.00	
Alfalfa\$/ton	180.00	175.00	175.00	
Other \$/ton	135.00	130.00	130.00	
Soybeans\$/bushel	16.60	14.30	14.50	
Wheat, all\$/bushel	9.10	6.67	6.53	
Milk, all\$/cwt	26.60	19.30	18.00	
Commodity	United States			
	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023	
Corn\$/bushel	7.38	6.54	6.49	
Hay, all\$/ton	212.00	247.00	234.00	
Alfalfa \$/ton	245.00	279.00	263.00	
Other \$/ton	146.00	175.00	172.00	
Oats\$/bushel	6.61	4.31	4.15	
Sorghum\$/cwt	10.90	11.60	10.40	
Soybeans\$/bushel	16.40	14.40	14.20	
Wheat, all\$/bushel	9.61	8.07	7.67	
Milk, all\$/cwt	26.70	19.30	17.90	
Calves\$/cwt	184.00	251.00	260.00	
Cattle, all beef\$/cwt	140.00	173.00	181.00	
Cows\$/cwt	90.20	103.00	107.00	
Steers and heifers\$/cwt	142.00	177.00	184.00	
Hogs, all\$/cwt	78.70	58.80	64.60	

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

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