Indiana Crop Weather
May 30, 2023

## Dry Conditions Persist

Another dry week in Indiana spurred hay harvest and left many growers hoping for rain, according to Nathanial Warenski, State Statistician, USDA NASS, Indiana Field Office. Soil moisture levels decreased sharply from the previous week, with 60 percent of topsoil moisture now reported as adequate or surplus, down 23 points from the previous week.

The average temperature for the week was 64.2 degrees Fahrenheit, 0.4 degrees below normal for the State. The amount of rainfall varied from none to 0.26 inches over the week. The statewide average precipitation was 0.01 inches, 1.14 inches below normal. There were 6.8 days suitable for fieldwork for the week ending May 28.

Dry weather brought excellent fieldwork conditions that spurred progress for many crops. Corn and soybean planting progress remained ahead of schedule. Corn already emerged was rated 72 percent good to excellent and 70 percent of soybeans were rated good to excellent condition. Emergence for corn and soybeans also remained ahead of their respective five-year averages despite dry conditions. Winter wheat jointing for Indiana neared completion with 79 percent of the crop rated in good to excellent condition. First cuttings of alfalfa and other hay surged ahead of their respective five-year averages due to excellent hay harvesting conditions. Pasture conditions declined slightly from the previous week with 68 precent of pasture rated in good to excellent condition. Other activities for the week included side-dressing fertilizer, crop certification, and irrigation system maintenance.

Soil Moisture: Week Ending 05/28/23

| Item | Very <br> short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
| :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Topsoil moisture ............. | 10 | 30 | 57 | 3 |
| Subsoil moisture ........... | 7 | 28 | 62 | 3 |

Crop Progress: Week Ending 05/28/23

| Crop/Activity | Percent Completed |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | This week | Last week | Last year | 5 Year average |
| Days Suitable for Fieldwork .. | 6.8 | 5.3 | NA | NA |
| Corn Planted. | 92 | 77 | 79 | 75 |
| Corn Emerged. | 71 | 47 | 54 | 57 |
| Soybeans Planted.. | 88 | 72 | 67 | 64 |
| Soybeans Emerged... | 63 | 40 | 41 | 44 |
| Winter Wheat Jointing. | 97 | 93 | 94 | 93 |
| Winter Wheat Headed. | 77 | 53 | 60 | 66 |
| Alfalfa Hay 1st Cutting....... | 61 | 10 | 21 | 30 |
| Other Hay 1st Cutting....... | 47 | 8 | 17 | 24 |


| Crop Condition: Week Ending 05/28/23 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crop | Very poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|  | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Corn.. | 1 | 3 | 24 | 61 | 11 |
| Soybeans................. | 1 | 4 | 25 | 59 | 11 |
| Winter Wheat.......... | 1 | 4 | 16 | 56 | 23 |
| Range and Pasture.... | 2 | 5 | 25 | 59 | 9 |





| Week Ending 2023-05-28 | Since April 1 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Temperature | Precipitation | Precipitation | GDD Base |  |  |
| High Low Avg DFN | Total Days | Total | DFN | Days | Total DFN |


| Northwest |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CHALMERS 5 W | 86 | 47 | 65 | 2 | 0.00 | 0 | 4.54 | -3.01 | 19 | 485 | 104 |
| KNOX WWTP | 82 | 39 | 62 | -2 | 0.00 | 0 | 4.92 | -2.29 | 17 | 414 | -25 |
| LAPORTE | 82 | 45 | 63 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 4.32 | -2.85 | 20 | 441 | 51 |
| North Central |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GOSHEN 3SW | 83 | 39 | 63 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 4.12 | -2.94 | 25 | 442 | 46 |
| ROCHESTER | 82 | 42 | 62 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 4.41 | -3.42 | 15 | 419 | 34 |
| Northeast |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ANGOLA | 80 | 39 | 60 | -1 | 0.00 | 0 | 3.75 | -3.54 | 21 | 289 | -19 |
| COLUMBIA CITY | 83 | 43 | 64 | 2 | 0.26 | 1 | 3.71 | -3.77 | 18 | 368 | 14 |
| HUNTINGTON | 82 | 40 | 61 | -2 | 0.00 | 0 | 6.26 | -1.37 | 12 | 389 | 2 |
| West Central |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CRAWFORDSVILLE 6 SE | 84 | 42 | 63 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 5.52 | -2.66 | 19 | 436 | 39 |
| LAFAYETTE PURDUE UNIVERSITY AP | 86 | 46 | 65 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 2.13 | -5.16 | 12 | 507 | 35 |
| PERRYSVILLE 4 WNW | 80 | 44 | 63 | -3 | 0.00 | 0 | 4.38 | -3.20 | 14 | 443 | -62 |
| ROCKVILLE | 86 | 41 | 64 | -1 | 0.00 | 0 | 3.50 | -5.72 | 14 | 539 | -18 |
| SPENCER | 86 | 42 | 64 | -1 | 0.00 | 0 | 8.02 | -1.64 | 17 | 492 | 31 |
| Central |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| COLUMBUS | 86 | NA | NA | NA | 0.00 | 0 | 5.07 | -4.32 | 17 | 94 | -435 |
| FRANKFORT DISPOSAL | 84 | 45 | 63 | -1 | 0.00 | 0 | 3.44 | -4.13 | 20 | 327 | -118 |
| GREENFIELD | 83 | 46 | 64 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 5.83 | -3.37 | 19 | 451 | -26 |
| INDIANAPOLIS INTL AP | 84 | 49 | 67 | 1 | 0.00 | 0 | 4.78 | -3.61 | 18 | 572 | 59 |
| TIPTON 5 SW | 84 | 44 | 66 | 3 | 0.00 | 0 | 4.18 | -3.62 | 16 | 411 | 20 |
| East Central |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HARTFORD CITY 4 ESE | 83 | 42 | 63 | -1 | 0.00 | 0 | 4.62 | -2.60 | 17 | 445 | 3 |
| NEW CASTLE 3 SW | 81 | 43 | 61 | -2 | 0.00 | 0 | 6.62 | -1.99 | 19 | 390 | -19 |
| RICHMOND WATER WORKS | 80 | 44 | 61 | -3 | 0.00 | 0 | 5.83 | -2.27 | 18 | 405 | -55 |
| Southwest |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BOONVILLE 1S | 85 | 50 | 69 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 7.41 | -1.89 | 15 | 736 | 37 |
| SHAKAMAK STATE PARK | 84 | 49 | 68 | 2 | 0.00 | 0 | 6.60 | -2.82 | 17 | 480 | -66 |
| SHOALS 8 S | 85 | 48 | 66 | 1 | 0.00 | 0 | 8.15 | -2.00 | 20 | 671 | 163 |
| WASHINGTON 1 W | 85 | 46 | 67 | -2 | 0.00 | 0 | 5.42 | -4.26 | 11 | 708 | 24 |
| South Central |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BLOOMINGTON INDIANA UNIV | 83 | 46 | 63 | -2 | 0.00 | 0 | 6.25 | -3.54 | 17 | 509 | -28 |
| OOLITIC PURDUE EX FRM | 83 | 43 | 63 | -2 | 0.00 | 0 | 6.60 | -3.13 | 17 | 462 | -34 |
| TELL CITY | 83 | 49 | 65 | -4 | 0.00 | 0 | 7.29 | $-2.40$ | 16 | 572 | -140 |
| Southeast |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BROOKVILLE | 87 | 44 | 65 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 5.93 | -3.02 | 14 | 504 | 1 |

[^0]Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches. Air temperature in degrees Fahrenheit.


[^0]:    Summary based on NOAA Regional Climate Centers (RCCs) data. Climate normals used are for the
    1991-2020 period.

