

Crops & Weather

National Agricultural Statistics Service

Iowa Field Office

USDA National Agricultural Statistical Service, Iowa Field Office • 210 Walnut, Room 833 • Des Moines, Iowa 50309-2195 Phone 515-284-4340 • 1-800-772-0825 • Fax 515-284-4342 • <u>nass-ia@nass.usda.gov</u> In Cooperation with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

Issued July 15, 2013 Vol 13-19

For the week ending July 14, 2013 Media Contact: Greg Thessen

Dry weather continued across most of Iowa during the week ending July 14, 2013, according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service. The only significant precipitation was received in the north central and northeast portions of the state. The dry weather was good for putting up hay and applying herbicides, but crops are beginning to need additional moisture. Statewide there was an average of 6.5 days suitable for fieldwork, the most this crop year. Northeast Iowa had only 5.8 days suitable for fieldwork, while in South Central Iowa the entire week was suitable for fieldwork.

The warm and dry weather led to a decline in soil moisture levels. Statewide, 65 percent of topsoil is in the adequate and surplus categories, a 23 percentage point decline from last week and 84 percent of subsoil is in the adequate and surplus categories, down 12 percentage points from last week. Topsoil moisture levels rated 5 percent very short, 30 percent short, 61 percent adequate and 4 percent surplus. Subsoil moisture levels rated 1 percent very short, 15 percent short, 78 percent adequate and 6 percent surplus.

Five percent of the corn crop had tasseled, well behind last year's 83 percent and the five-year average of 42 percent. Scattered reports of the corn crop beginning to silk were received. Corn condition was rated 4 percent very poor, 9 percent poor, 30 percent fair, 45 percent good and 12 percent excellent. Thirteen percent of the soybean crop is blooming, lagging behind last year's 71 percent and two weeks behind normal. Soybean condition was rated 3 percent very poor, 9 percent poor, 30 percent fair, 46 percent good and 12 percent excellent. Forty-five percent of the oat crop has turned color, behind last year's 97 percent and the five-year average of 74 percent. Oat harvest has begun across most of the State.

The 2nd cutting of alfalfa is 27 percent complete, behind the five-year average of 52 percent. Hay condition was rated at 1 percent very poor, 5 percent poor, 28 percent fair, 52 percent good and 14 percent

Crop	Conditions	as of	July	/ 14, 2013
------	------------	-------	------	------------

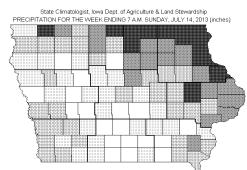
Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	
	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	
Corn	4	9	30	45	12	
Soybeans	3	9	30	46	12	
Oats	0	5	29	54	12	
Hay, all	1	5	28	52	14	
Pasture & Range	2	8	30	48	12	

Field Work and Crop Progress as of July 14, 2013

excellent. Pasture conditions have begun to deteriorate as continued warm and dry conditions have limited the growth of grasses. Pasture and range conditions rated 2 percent very poor, 8 percent poor, 30 percent fair, 48 percent good and 12 percent excellent.

IOWA PRELIMINARY WEATHER SUMMARY Provided by Harry Hillaker, State Climatologist Iowa Department of Agriculture & Land Stewardship

Dry weather became more of a concern over much of Iowa this past reporting week. Light rain fell Sunday (7th) night into Monday (8th) morning over the northeast and southeast corners of the state although there were a few local totals of more than an inch in the northeast. The most widespread rain came on Tuesday (9th) morning when nearly all of Iowa received some measurable rain but significant totals were again restricted to a few areas in the northeast. Dry weather then prevailed until Saturday (13th) when rain fell over much of northern Iowa and a small portion of the southwest. Very heavy rain fell over portions of north central Iowa where Lake Mills recorded 4.75 inches. Rain totals for the week ranged from only sprinkles at Chariton and Ottumwa to 5.45 inches at Lake Mills. The statewide average precipitation was 0.47 inches while normal for the week is 1.05 inches. Meanwhile, the reporting week began with very warm and humid conditions prevailing from Sunday (7th) through Tuesday (9th) with highs climbing into the 90's over portions of the state. Cooler and drier air dominated the state from Wednesday through Saturday with temperatures edging back above normal on Sunday (14th). Temperature extremes for the week ranged from afternoon highs of 95 degrees at Hampton, Clarion and Pocahontas on Monday (8th) to a Thursday (11th) morning low of 52 degrees at Chariton. Temperatures for the week as a whole averaged about one degree cooler than usual over the southeast and two to four degrees above normal in the far northwest. The statewide average temperature for the week was 0.9 degrees above normal.



1.00 or more 0.50 to 1.00 0.25 to 0.50 0.10 to 0.25 0.10 or less

Item	Districts								State	Last	Last	5-yr	
Item	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	Slale	Week	Year	Avg
	(Percent)												
Corn tasseled	1	0	2	5	6	10	10	5	9	5	0	83	42
Soybeans bloomed	13	13	9	12	11	18	14	21	14	13	4	71	52
Oats headed	100	98	97	98	97	98	99	97	97	98	94	100	98
Oats turned color	41	26	24	35	58	42	57	66	63	45	23	97	74
Hay, alfalfa - 2nd cutting	30	22	34	36	26	35	18	16	23	27	8	94	52

Days Suitable & Soil Moisture Condition as of July 14, 2013

Item			State	Last	Last							
	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	Siale	Week	Year
	(Days)											
Days suitable	6.5	6.4	5.8	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.7
	(Percent)											
Topsoil moisture												
Very short	1	2	1	7	4	3	11	16	8	5	1	56
Short	40	14	13	42	40	20	33	41	28	30	11	35
Adequate	56	76	74	50	53	75	54	42	59	61	76	9
Surplus	3	8	12	1	3	2	2	1	5	4	12	0
Subsoil moisture												
Very short	1	1	0	4	0	0	3	0	1	1	0	47
Short	11	4	3	22	16	11	28	30	16	15	4	41
Adequate	85	84	76	72	79	83	66	69	81	78	80	12
Surplus	3	11	21	2	5	6	3	1	2	6	16	0

Weather Summary For National Agricultural Statistics Service, Iowa Field Office. For the week ending: 7:00 am Sunday, July 14, 2013, Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

	,	· · · · , ·		rrent Week			Since April 1						
		Tempe			Precipita	ation	Precipita		GDD Base 50F				
Station	High	Low	Avg.	DFN	Total	DFN	Total	DFN	Total	DFN			
		-	5			orth West Dis							
Estherville	89	55	75	3	0.10	-0.67	12.99	1.18	1,209	53			
Sioux Center	92	58	77	4	0.31	-0.51	19.37	7.32	1,358	-86			
Spencer	93	57	77	5	0.46	-0.49	17.22	5.21	1,265	19			
Spirit Lake	92	62	77	5	0.56	-0.30	11.26	-0.40	1,241	20			
					Nor	th Central D	District						
Britt	90	58	74	2	0.72	-0.31	20.45	7.33	1,167	-41			
Dakota City	94	58	76	3	0.36	-0.62	20.81	7.42	1,265	-60			
Mason City	91	54	74	2	1.57	0.59	22.82	9.26	1,216	-1			
Osage	90	58	74	2	0.90	-0.08	29.43	15.93	1,135	-16			
						orth East Dis	strict						
Decorah	90	55	74	2	1.37	0.46	29.91	16.54	1,263	25			
Dubuque	88	56	73	1	1.13	0.23	21.37	7.45	1,230	16			
Elkader	90 91	53 56	71 74	-2 2	1.17 0.66	0.25	27.43 25.43	14.57 11.72	1,079 1,172	-109 78			
Fayette Waterloo	91	56	74	2	0.00	-0.36 -0.84	23.43	9.14	1,335	19			
	01	00	10	Ű		st Central D		0.111	1,000				
Carroll	94	58	77	4	0.07	-0.95	18.17	3.54	1,297	-27			
Castana	94 92	58	76	4	0.07	-0.95	16.17	4.00	1,297	-220			
Guthrie Center	92	55	76	3	0.10	-0.74	23.73	9.65	1,316	-51			
Harlan	91	57	76	2	0.45	-0.43	21.87	8.20	1,282	-30			
Jefferson	92	59	76	2	0.12	-0.90	21.56	6.93	1,298	-39			
Logan	93	59	78	2	0.53	-0.30	14.38	0.92	1,373	-62			
Rockwell City	90	60	75	2	0.00	-1.01	21.32	7.90	1,255	-51			
Sac City	90	57	75	2	0.10	-0.76	17.58	4.15	1,193	-32			
Sioux City	93	59	78	3	0.11	-0.66	13.47	2.20	1,387	-13			
_			1	- 1		Central Distr		[
Boone	91 02	58 63	75 79	2	0.30	-0.58	20.19	5.30	1,269	-58			
Des Moines Grundy Center	93 90	60	79 75	3 3	0.06 0.19	-0.78 -0.86	17.14 23.97	3.92 10.03	1,618 1,258	132 26			
Marshalltown	92	57	75	2	0.19	-0.78	26.60	12.64	1,367	46			
Newton	93	60	75	1	0.03	-0.83	21.19	7.42	1,330	-132			
Perry	94	58	77	4	1.10	0.24	20.59	6.64	1,342	14			
Toledo	91	57	73	0	0.22	-0.76	25.64	11.43	1,229	-4			
					Eas	st Central Di	istrict						
Cedar Rapids	87	59	74	-1	1.11	0.17	23.32	9.94	1,383	-2			
Davenport	89	54	74	-2	0.49	-0.40	20.01	6.92	1,459	-67			
Iowa City	90	58	76	-1	0.30	-0.82	21.48	6.97	1,477	-138			
Lowden	90	53	74	1	0.14	-0.88	28.44	13.68	1,351	52			
Maquoketa Muscatine	89 89	53 58	72 75	-1 -2	0.72 0.69	-0.10 -0.35	17.56 21.96	4.21 8.09	1,238 1,440	-26 -108			
	03	50	15	-2		uth West Di		0.09	1,440	-100			
Atlantia	00	E A	76					2.00	4 044	00			
Atlantic Clarinda	92 93	54 56	76 77	3 1	0.03 0.59	-0.86 -0.53	16.83 17.95	3.99 3.08	1,311 1,404	-90 13			
Glenwood	93 93	56 60	77	1	0.59	-0.53 -0.62	17.95	3.08	1,404	-148			
Red Oak	92	58	78	2	0.20	-0.80	19.22	4.02	1,443	-17			
Sidney	92	63	79	2	0.41	-0.70	15.56	1.79	1,472	-79			
					Sou	th Central D	District						
Allerton	92	59	75	0	0.05	-1.00							
Beaconsfield	89	60	75	0	0.06	-0.92	19.77	6.13	1,283	-63			
Chariton	91	52	75	0	0.00	-1.05	19.90	5.35	1,271	-24			
Indianola	92	55	76	2	0.05	-0.86	18.16	3.98	1,389	88			
Lamoni	94	59	77	1	0.04	-0.94	17.75	3.82	1,478	35			
					So	outh East Dis	strict	r					
Bloomfield	93	60	77	2	0.01	-1.04	19.62	5.73	1,487	46			
Burlington	90	59	77	2	0.15	-0.83	19.03	5.73	1,586	9			
Ottumwa	93	55 56	75 74	-2	0.00	-1.04	20.79	7.72	1,453	-122			
⁰ Precipitation (rain, melted si	90		74	-3	0.10	-0.87	19.85	6.76	1,412	-79			
* Precipitation (rain melted si	now or ice) in inches	Precinit	ation Dave	– Davs with n	recinitation (ot () ()1 inch or moi	re Air Temner	atures in Dear	665			

^o Precipitation (rain, melted snow or ice) in inches. Precipitation Days = Days with precipitation of 0.01 inch or more. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Copyright 2013: AWIS, Inc. All Rights Reserved.