



# **Iowa Crop Progress & Condition**



Upper Midwest Region-Iowa Field Office · 210 Walnut Street Ste 833 · Des Moines IA 50309 · (515) 284-4340 · (800) 772-0825 Fax (855) 271-9802 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

For the week ending May 28, 2017 Issued May 30, 2017

Media Contact: Greg Thessen

Wet conditions kept farmers from finishing up planting during the week ending May 28, 2017, according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service. Statewide there were only 2.7 **days suitable for fieldwork**. There were scattered reports of corn turning yellow, and replanting of crops in areas with standing water.

**Topsoil moisture** levels rated 0 percent very short, 0 percent short, 77 percent adequate and 23 percent surplus. **Subsoil moisture** levels rated 0 percent very short, 0 percent short, 78 percent adequate and 22 percent surplus.

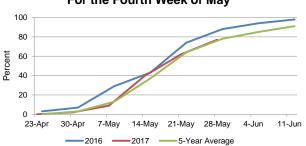
Nearly all of Iowa's **corn** crop has been planted with only South Central Iowa having over 10 percent of the crop remaining to be planted. Corn emerged reached 82 percent, 3 days behind last year but 1 day ahead of the 5-year average. Seventy-three percent of the corn crop was rated in good to excellent condition. **Soybean** planting reached 77 percent complete, 5 days behind last year. South Central Iowa lags behind with 43 percent of the crop yet to be planted. Soybean emergence reached 39 percent, 3 days behind last year and 1 day behind average. **Oats** headed reached 10 percent, 1 week behind last year and 3 days behind average. Oat condition decreased to 74 percent good to excellent.

The first cutting of **alfalfa hay** was 21 percent complete, 5 days behind last year and 4 days behind average. Hay condition rated 81 percent good to excellent. **Pasture condition** remained at 82 percent good to excellent. Although livestock conditions were reported as normal with little stress, many feedlots were muddy most of the week.

#### Crop Condition as of May 28, 2017

Item	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Corn	1	2	24	61	12	
Hay, all	0	2	17	66	15	
Oats	0	1	25	60	14	
Pasture and range	0	2	16	62	20	

#### Percent of Soybeans Planted - Iowa For the Fourth Week of May



### Field Work and Crop Progress as of May 28, 2017

Item	Districts								State	Last	Last	5-yr	
	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year	Avg
	(percent)												
Corn planted	99	97	93	96	99	98	96	86	97	97	92	99	96
Corn emerged	87	85	72	83	89	82	71	68	86	82	59	88	81
Hay, alfalfa, first cutting	19	18	21	31	28	28	7	19	20	21	8	33	27
Oats emerged	99	96	95	97	99	99	96	99	98	97	92	99	97
Oats headed	3	12	10	1	18	10	16	8	16	10	1	22	15
Soybeans planted	83	81	77	75	81	77	70	57	76	77	62	86	77
Soybeans emerged	41	39	36	37	52	40	27	30	40	39	15	50	43

### Days Suitable & Soil Moisture Condition as of May 28, 2017

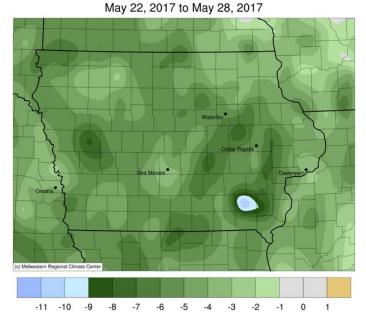
Item			State	Last	Last							
пеш	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year
	(days)											
Days suitable	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.0
	(percent)											
Topsoil moisture												
Very short	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Short	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Adequate	84	83	76	82	62	82	68	65	88	77	65	82
Surplus	16	17	24	17	38	17	32	35	12	23	35	15
Subsoil moisture												
Very short	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Short	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	1	3
Adequate	76	78	79	79	78	76	75	75	84	78	71	81
Surplus	24	22	21	21	22	23	25	25	11	22	28	16

#### IOWA PRELIMINARY WEATHER SUMMARY

# Provided by Harry J. Hillaker, State Climatologist Iowa Department of Agriculture & Land Stewardship

Iowa recorded its driest week in eleven weeks while temperatures were unseasonably cool. Temperatures were well below normal through Thursday (25<sup>th</sup>) before climbing to seasonally normal levels over the weekend. Temperature extremes varied from Thursday morning lows of 37 degrees at Grinnell and Chariton to Friday (26<sup>th</sup>) afternoon highs of 84 degrees at Atlantic and Red Oak. Temperatures for the week as a whole averaged 5.4 degrees below normal. There were no widespread heavy rains this past reporting week with only a relatively few locations picking up more than an inch of rain. Light rains were scattered over much of the state on Monday (22<sup>nd</sup>) and Tuesday (23<sup>rd</sup>) while locally heavier rains fell Friday (26<sup>th</sup>) and Saturday (27<sup>th</sup>) centered over parts of southwest, central and east central Iowa. Weekly rain totals varied from only a trace at Pocahontas to 1.65 inches at Audubon. The statewide average precipitation was 0.50 inches or slightly less than one-half of the weekly normal of 1.05 inches.

# Average Temperature (°F): Departure from 1981-2010 Normals



## Accumulated Precipitation (in)

