



# Iowa Crop Progress & Condition

Upper Midwest Regional Field Office · 210 Walnut Street Ste 833 · Des Moines IA 50309 · (515) 776-3400 · (800) 772-0825  
Fax (855) 271-9802 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

For the week ending August 2, 2020  
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Media Contact: Greg Thessen

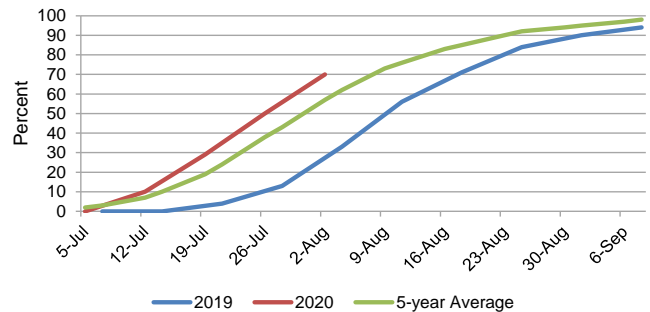
Although some areas of the Iowa received more than an inch of rain, statewide farmers had **6.0 days suitable for fieldwork** during the week ending August 2, 2020, according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service. Fieldwork activities continue to be primarily spraying, harvesting hay and grain movement. Reports of aerial applications of fungicide continue.

**Topsoil moisture** levels rated 14% very short, 33% short, 51% adequate and 2% surplus. Northwest, West Central and Central Iowa all report topsoil moisture supplies are mostly short to very short. **Subsoil moisture** levels rated 10% very short, 31% short, 57% adequate and 2% surplus.

**Corn** silking or beyond reached 95%, 2 weeks ahead of the previous year and 5 days ahead of the 5-year average. Corn in the dough stage or beyond reached 44%, 10 days ahead of the previous year and 4 days ahead of the average. Corn condition declined to 73% good to excellent. **Soybeans** blooming reached 91%, 2 weeks ahead of last year and 6 days ahead of average. Soybeans setting pods reached 70%, 16 days ahead of last year and 6 days ahead of average. Soybean condition also fell to 73% good to excellent. Nearly all of the **oats** are turning color or beyond. Oats harvested for grain reached 85%, over 1 week ahead of last year and 5 days ahead of the average.

**Alfalfa hay** second cutting reached 90%, 1 week ahead of last year but the same as the 5-year average. Third cutting reached 17%, 5 days ahead of the previous year but 2 days behind average. **Hay condition** rated 66% good to excellent. **Pasture condition** rated 46% good to excellent. For the first time since the week ending April 5, 2020 less than half of pastures were rated good to excellent.

Soybeans Setting Pods - Iowa  
For the First Week of August



Crop Condition as of August 2, 2020

Item	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Corn .....	1	5	21	59	14
Hay .....	1	7	26	55	11
Soybeans .....	1	5	21	60	13
Pasture and range .....	4	12	38	39	7

Crop Progress as of August 2, 2020

Item	Districts									State			
	NW	NC	NE	WC	C	EC	SW	SC	SE	This week	Last week	Last year	5-yr average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Corn silking .....	96	99	96	97	91	98	91	96	91	95	87	80	92
Corn dough .....	43	45	36	48	43	47	50	30	56	44	23	16	32
Hay, alfalfa, second cutting .....	99	98	93	97	98	99	90	80	82	90	84	83	90
Hay, alfalfa, third cutting .....	26	18	16	18	30	21	14	8	21	17	5	8	21
Oats harvested for grain .....	92	90	82	85	82	95	71	75	82	85	56	57	74
Soybeans blooming .....	97	99	91	98	88	88	80	85	85	91	85	74	86
Soybeans setting pods .....	80	97	45	81	64	68	53	47	66	70	50	27	57

Days Suitable for Fieldwork and Soil Moisture Condition as of August 2, 2020

Item	Districts									State		
	NW	NC	NE	WC	C	EC	SW	SC	SE	This week	Last week	Last year
	(days)	(days)	(days)	(days)	(days)	(days)	(days)	(days)	(days)	(days)	(days)	(days)
Days suitable .....	6.2	6.7	6.3	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Topsoil moisture												
Very short .....	22	6	9	28	18	14	2	19	1	14	11	5
Short .....	34	23	29	41	47	33	35	21	21	33	27	26
Adequate .....	44	71	56	31	35	53	58	56	74	51	59	67
Surplus .....	0	0	6	0	0	0	5	4	4	2	3	2
Subsoil moisture												
Very short .....	11	3	4	27	13	11	3	9	2	10	6	3
Short .....	38	18	26	40	38	30	29	33	17	31	26	19
Adequate .....	51	79	63	33	49	59	63	55	77	57	65	75
Surplus .....	0	0	7	0	0	0	5	3	4	2	3	3

# IOWA PRELIMINARY WEATHER SUMMARY

Provided by Justin Glisan, Ph.D., State Climatologist  
Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

*Reports from the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship and maps from the Midwestern Regional Climate Center reflect data collected from 7:00 A.M. Central Time on July 27, 2020, through 7:00 A.M. Central Time on August 2, 2020.*

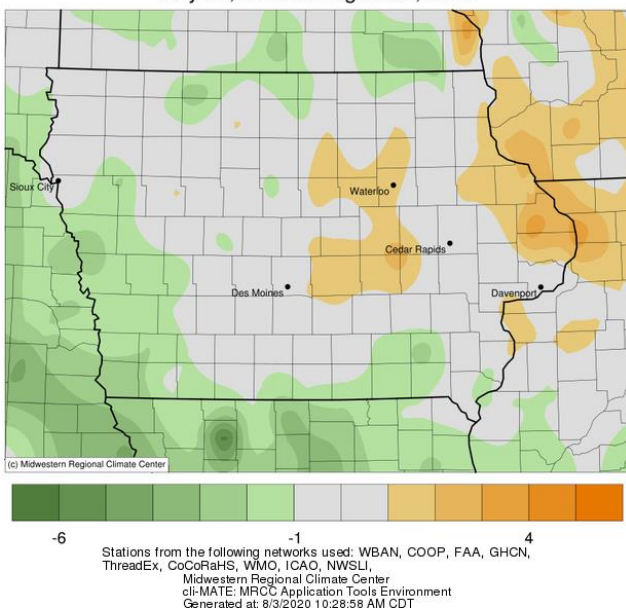
Temperatures through the last week of July were seasonal across much of the state with sections of eastern Iowa reporting slightly warmer conditions. Iowa's average temperature was 73.0 degrees, 0.4 degree above normal. Unseasonably dry conditions continued over a majority of Iowa, though parts of the state's southwestern corner reported rainfall totals of up to two inches above normal. In the opposite corner of Iowa, departures of more than an inch below normal were observed.

An upper-level disturbance continued to move south through Sunday (26<sup>th</sup>) afternoon, bringing light to moderate rainfall to much of Iowa. Following closely behind, a sluggish cold front re-fired evening thunderstorms in southern Iowa. Showers and thunderstorms remained over southern Iowa into Monday (27<sup>th</sup>) morning as temperatures behind the front dipped into the upper 50s and low 60s across Iowa's northern third. Rain totals for the previous 24 hours showed that the highest amounts occurred in southern Iowa with over 40 stations reporting an inch or more. Many stations in the southwest reported over two inches with a gauge in Osceola (Clarke County) observing 3.01 inches; the statewide average rainfall was 0.41 inch. As skies cleared though the afternoon, highs reached into the low to mid 80s with a light northerly wind. With high pressure controlling the pattern, clear skies overnight into Tuesday (28<sup>th</sup>) dropped morning temperatures into the low to mid 60s; some upper 50s were also reported, up to four degrees below normal. Daytime highs rebounded into the mid to upper 80s with sunny skies and southerly winds. Isolated showers formed in northern Iowa with some stronger storms leaving higher amounts in the state's northwest corner. Rainfall ranged from a trace at a handful of stations in north-central Iowa to 1.15 inches at Akron (Plymouth County).

A boundary set up over northern Iowa separated cloudy skies and northerly winds from clear conditions and southerly winds across southern Iowa into Wednesday (29<sup>th</sup>) morning; temperatures were generally in the 60s. As the boundary transitioned to a warm front, partly cloudy conditions pushed farther south as morning lows remained in the upper 60s and low 70s. As the day progressed, showers and storms pushed into southwest Iowa. With muggy conditions and temperatures in the 80s, additional thunderstorms formed along the warm front during the afternoon. Some of these storms persisted along a concentrated east-west swath across the middle of Iowa. A low pressure center in northern Missouri spun additional bands of scattered thunderstorms into eastern Iowa though Thursday (30<sup>th</sup>). Morning rain totals along the Iowa-Nebraska border were between 0.30 inch to around one inch with locally heavier totals. There was also another pocket of heavier rain in east-central Iowa where Marengo (Iowa County) reported 2.44 inches. Gusty northerly winds and cloudy skies kept afternoon highs in the upper 70s and low 80s. A pocket of thundershowers worked across southeastern Iowa during the evening hours and pushed southwest before dissipating; rainfall was generally under a few tenths of an inch. Friday (31<sup>st</sup>) was another pleasant day with highs similar to Thursday and lower relative humidity. The average statewide high was 82 degrees, two degrees below normal. High pressure lent to quiet conditions into Saturday (1<sup>st</sup>) though clouds were on the increase in western Iowa as scattered thundershowers pushed into the northwest quadrant. Additional showers popped up in northern Iowa into Sunday (2<sup>nd</sup>) morning. The state's western one-third picked up measurable totals on the order of few tenths to near an inch. Low temperatures were in the mid 50s to mid 60s with departures of up to 10 degrees below normal at some stations.

Weekly precipitation totals ranged from no accumulation at stations in northern Iowa to 3.22 inches in Oakland (Pottawattamie County). The statewide weekly average precipitation was 0.62 inch while the normal is 0.94 inch. Multiple stations in eastern Iowa reported the week's high temperature of 94 degrees on the 26<sup>th</sup>, on average 10 degrees above normal. Webster City (Hamilton County) reported the week's low temperature of 51 degrees on the 1<sup>st</sup>, 10 degrees below normal.

**Average Temperature (°F): Departure from 1981-2010 Normals**  
July 27, 2020 to August 02, 2020



**Accumulated Precipitation (in)**  
July 27, 2020 to August 02, 2020

