



# Iowa Ag News – Crop Production



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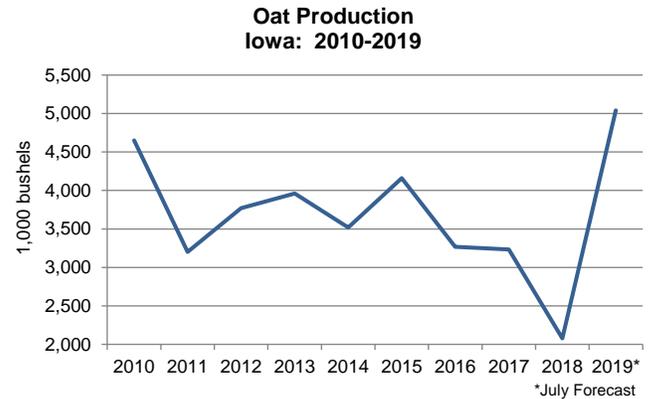
**In Cooperation with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship**

July 11, 2019

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**Oat** production in Iowa is forecast at 5.04 million bushels, up 142 percent from the 2.08 million bushels produced in 2018 according to the latest USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - *Crop Production* report. Iowa oat growers intend to harvest 80,000 acres for grain, up 47,000 acres from last year. The expected yield is 63 bushels per acre, unchanged from 2018.

The forecasts in this report are based on July 1 conditions and do not reflect weather effects since that time. The next crop production forecasts, based on conditions as of August 1, will be released on August 12.



## Oats Area Harvested, Yield, and Production Summary –Selected States and United States: 2018 and Forecasted July 1, 2019

Crop	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2018 (1,000 acres)	2019 (1,000 acres)	2018 (bushels)	2019 (bushels)	2018 (1,000 bushels)	2019 (1,000 bushels)
Illinois .....	25	20	83.0	66.0	2,075	1,320
<b>Iowa</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>2,079</b>	<b>5,040</b>
Michigan .....	50	35	63.0	67.0	3,150	2,345
Minnesota .....	105	110	59.0	75.0	6,195	8,250
North Dakota .....	105	110	82.0	78.0	8,610	8,580
South Dakota .....	95	85	82.0	93.0	7,790	7,905
Wisconsin .....	90	130	61.0	62.0	5,490	8,060
United States .....	865	909	64.9	67.8	56,130	61,628

## U.S. Corn Supply and Use <sup>1</sup>

CORN	2017-2018	2018-2019 (Est.)	2019-2020 Projections July
	<i>(million bushels)</i>	<i>(million bushels)</i>	<i>(million bushels)</i>
Beginning stocks	2,293	2,140	2,340
Production	14,609	14,420	13,875
Imports	36	35	50
<b>Supply, total</b>	<b>16,939</b>	<b>16,595</b>	<b>16,265</b>
Feed & residual	5,304	5,275	5,175
Food, seed & industrial	7,057	6,880	6,930
<b>Domestic, total</b>	<b>12,361</b>	<b>12,155</b>	<b>12,105</b>
Exports	2,438	2,100	2,150
<b>Use, total</b>	<b>14,798</b>	<b>14,255</b>	<b>14,255</b>
<b>Ending stocks</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>2,010</b>
Avg. Farm price (\$/bu)	3.36	3.60	3.70

<sup>1</sup> Source: USDA OCE World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates Report  
<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/index.htm>

## U.S. Soybean Supply and Use <sup>1</sup>

SOYBEANS	2017-2018	2018-2019 (Est.)	2019-2020 Projections July
	<i>(million bushels)</i>	<i>(million bushels)</i>	<i>(million bushels)</i>
Beginning stocks	302	438	1,050
Production	4,412	4,544	3,845
Imports	22	17	20
<b>Supply, total</b>	<b>4,735</b>	<b>4,999</b>	<b>4,915</b>
Crushings	2,055	2,085	2,115
Exports	2,134	1,700	1,875
Seed	104	93	96
Residual	5	72	34
<b>Use, total</b>	<b>4,297</b>	<b>3,949</b>	<b>4,120</b>
<b>Ending stocks</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>795</b>
Avg. Farm price (\$/bu)	9.33	8.50	8.40

<sup>1</sup> Source: USDA OCE World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates Report  
<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/index.htm>

## United States Summary

Oats production is forecast at 61.6 million bushels, up 15 percent from 2018 for comparable States. Growers expect to harvest 909,000 acres for grain or seed, unchanged from the *Acreage* report released on June 28, 2019, but up 10 percent from 2018 for comparable States. Based on conditions as of July 1, the average yield for the United States is forecast at 67.8 bushels per acre, up 2.5 bushels from 2018 for comparable States.