

Iowa's Rank in United States Agriculture

First

- All Hogs and Pigs Inventory
- All Hogs and Pigs Value
- Commercial Hog Slaughter
- Pig Crop
- Pork Export Value
- Sows Farrowed
- Field and Miscellaneous Crop Value
- Corn for Grain Production
- Egg Production
- Harvested Acreage of Principal Crops
- Soybean Production
- Capacity of Commercial Grain Storage Facilities
- On-Farm Grain Storage Capacity
- Total Grain Storage Capacity

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Second

- Cash Receipts
- Cash Rent for Cropland per Acre
- Corn Export Value
- Farm Production Expenditures
- Feeds and Fodder Export Value
- Red Meat Production
- Soybean Export Value
- Total Value of Agricultural Exports

Third

- Milk Goat Inventory
- Net Farm Income (2014)
- Number of Farms
- Principal Crops Total Value (2014)

Fourth

- Average Value of Cropland
- Cattle on Feed Inventory, January 1
- Steers 500 Lbs and over Inventory

Fifth

- Oat Production

Sixth

- Number of USDA Certified Organic Farms

Seventh

- All Cattle and Calves Inventory
- Alfalfa Hay Production
- Heifers 500 Lbs and over Inventory

Eighth

- All Cattle & Calves Value
- Total Market Sheep & Lambs Inventory
- Turkeys Raised

Ninth

- Beef Cows that have Calved Inventory
- Cheese Production
- Sheep Shorn
- Total Lamb Crop

Tenth

- All Sheep and Lambs Inventory
- Calf Crop
- Land in Farms
- Wool Production



**USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service
Upper Midwest Regional Office**

210 Walnut St. Ste 833 • Des Moines IA 50309

Phone: 800-772-0825 • Fax: 855-271-9802

E-mail: nassrfourm@nass.usda.gov • www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship





TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY



Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Iowa Rank	U.S. Total
GENERAL FARM CHARACTERISTICS													
Number of farms, 2015	Farms	TX 242,000	MO 97,100	IA 87,500	OK 78,000	CA 77,500	KY 76,400	OH 74,400	IL and MN 73,600		WI 68,900	3	2,067,000
Land in farms, 2015	(000) acres	TX 130,000	MT 59,700	KS 46,000	NE 45,200	SD 43,300	NM 43,200	ND 39,200	OK 34,200	CO 31,700	IA 30,500	10	912,000
Average value of cropland January 1, 2015	Dollars per acre	NJ 13,500	CA 10,690	AZ 8,320	IA 8,200	DE 7,950	IL 7,650	IN 7,000	FL 6,560	MD 6,470	PA 5,900	4	4,130
Cash receipts, total, 2014	Million dollars	CA 54,015	IA 30,647	TX 24,763	NE 24,656	IL 19,582	MN 18,801	KS 16,570	IN 13,007	NC 12,995	WI 12,771	2	421,505
Cash rent for cropland 2015	Dollars per acre	CA 329	IA 250	IL 228	AZ 215	WA 208	NE 206	IN 197	MN 181	ID 158	OH 150	2	144
Net farm income, 2014	Million dollars	CA 15,634	NE 6,070	IA 5,143	TX 4,257	NC 3,918	MO 3,462	MN 2,941	IN 2,893	OK 2,798	IL 2,759	3	90,535
Farm production expenditures, 2014	Million dollars	CA 40,843	IA 30,756	TX 26,897	NE 21,217	MN 18,768	IL 18,464	KS 16,472	WI 12,062	NC 11,050	IN 10,910	2	390,326
CROPS													
Capacity of total grain storage, December 1, 2015	Million bushels	IA 3,500	IL 2,940	MN 2,250	NE 2,109	KS 1,430	IN 1,376	ND 1,304	SD 1,104	OH 965	TX 800	1	24,212
Capacity of on-farm grain storage, December 1, 2015	Million bushels	IA 2,000	MN 1,500	IL 1,470	NE 1,180	ND 880	IN 850	SD 710	OH 540	MO 530	KS 380	1	13,235
Capacity of commercial grain storage facilities, Dec. 1, 2015	Million bushels	IA 1,500	IL 1,470	KS 1,050	NE 929	MN 750	TX 640	IN 526	OH 425	ND 424	SD 394	1	10,977
Total value, principal crops, 2014	Million dollars	CA 33,115	IL 14,983	IA 14,259	NE 10,174	MN 9,079	IN 7,696	ND 6,953	SD 6,513	KS 6,503	TX 6,404	3	192,937
Field and miscellaneous crops value, 2015	Million dollars	IA 14,015	IL 12,663	MN 9,873	NE 9,776	ND 6,689	KS 6,478	SD 6,049	IN 5,952	TX 5,548	OH 4,531	1	135,712
Harvested acreage, principal crops, 2015 ¹	(000) acres	IA 24,422	ND 23,308	KS 22,557	IL 22,388	MN 19,701	NE 19,175	TX 18,194	SD 17,253	IN 11,895	MO 11,751	1	304,532
Corn for grain production, 2015	(000) bushels	IA 2,505,600	IL 2,012,500	NE 1,692,750	MN 1,428,800	IN 822,000	SD 799,770	KS 580,160	OH 498,780	WI 492,000	MO 437,360	1	13,601,198
Oat production, 2015	(000) bushels	WI 14,040	SD 12,615	MN 12,480	ND 10,360	IA 4,161	PA 3,575	MI 3,350	NE 2,680	TX 2,640	KS 2,600	5	89,535
Soybeans for bean production, 2015	(000) bushels	IA 553,700	IL 544,320	MN 377,500	NE 305,660	IN 275,000	OH 237,000	SD 235,520	ND 185,900	MO 181,440	AR 155,330	1	3,929,160
All hay production, 2015 ²	(000) tons	TX 9,720	CA 6,777	SD 6,580	MO 6,398	NE 6,360	OK 5,914	KS 5,890	KY 5,689	ND 4,975	ID 4,860	15	134,388
Alfalfa hay production, 2015	(000) tons	CA 5,541	ID 4,200	SD 4,180	MT and NE 3,400		WI 3,360	IA 3,003	CO 2,870	ND 2,850	MN 2,835	7	58,974

¹Crops included are corn, sorghum, oats, barley, rye, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, potatoes, canola, proso millet, and sugarbeets. ²Includes wild hay.



TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY

Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	low Rank	U.S. Total
LIVESTOCK													
All hogs and pigs inventory, December 1, 2015	(000) head	IA 20,800	NC 8,800	MN 8,000	IL 5,050	IN 3,750	NE 3,300	MO 3,000	OH 2,490	OK 2,100	KS 1,940	1	68,389
Pig crop, 2015	(000) head	IA 21,714	NC 17,446	MN 12,571	IL 9,833	MO 8,084	OK 8,053	NE 7,612	IN 5,667	SD 3,803	OH 3,753	1	120,079
Commercial hog slaughter, 2015	(000) head	IA 31,102	IL 11,670	MN 10,678	MO 8,832	IN 8,540	NE 7,938	OK 5,641	PA 3,140	CA 2,326	OH 953	1	115,425
All sheep and lambs inventory, January 1, 2016	(000) head	TX 735	CA 575	CO 435	WY 355	UT 285	ID and SD 255		MT 230	OR 190	IA 175	10	5,320
Value of all cattle and calves on farms, January 1, 2016	Million dollars	TX 16,380	NE 9,353	KS 8,938	CA 7,592	OK 6,790	SD 6,281	MO 5,535	IA 5,491	WI 4,970	MT 4,293	8	129,719
Value of hogs on farms, ending inventory, December 1, 2015	Million dollars	IA 2,038	MN 875	NC 678	IL 500	IN 368	NE 330	MO 261	OH 259	OK 210	KS 168	1	6,567
Red meat production, dressed weight, 2015	Million pounds	NE 7,475	IA 6,969	KS 5,039	TX 4,083	IL 3,283	MN 2,594	NC 2,436	CO 2,131	MO 1,951	IN 1,828	2	48,432
Cheese production, 2015	Million pounds	WI 3,070,202	CA 2,435,632	ID 941,683	NY 801,436	NM 768,028	MN 679,467	PA 408,624	SD 278,343	IA 244,487	OH 211,382	9	11,838,425
All cattle and calves inventory, January 1, 2016	(000) head	TX 11,700	NE 6,450	KS 6,250	CA 5,200	OK 4,850	MO 4,100	IA and SD 3,950		WI 3,500	CO 2,700	7	91,988
Beef cows that have calved inventory, January 1, 2016	(000) head	TX 4,290	OK 1,953	MO 1,912	NE 1,852	SD 1,690	KS 1,488	MT 1,486	KY 1,021	IA 940	FL 915	9	30,331
Heifers 500 pounds and over inventory, January 1, 2016	(000) head	TX 2,220	KS 1,830	NE 1,790	CA 1,040	SD 995	OK 925	IA 920	WI 860	CO 765	MT 690	7	19,822
Steers 500 lbs and over inventory, January 1, 2016	(000) head	TX 2,550	NE 2,340	KS 2,010	IA 1,320	OK 970	CO 810	SD 790	CA 610	MN 520	MO 440	4	16,320
Calf crop, 2015	(000) head	TX 4,050	CA 1,990	OK 1,770	MO 1,760	SD and NE 1,660		MT 1,470	WI 1,390	KS 1,330	IA 1,060	10	34,302
Cattle and calves on feed inventory, January 1, 2016	(000) head	NE 2,520	TX 2,440	KS 2,230	IA 1,230	CO 910	CA 450	SD 435	MN 405	OK 280	WI 275	4	13,177
Milk goats inventory, January 1, 2016	head	WI 44,000	CA 39,000	IA 33,000	TX 22,000	PA 14,000	MN 13,500	NY 12,300	OR 12,200	MI 11,800	IN 11,500	3	375,000
Turkeys raised, 2015	(000) head	MN 40,000	NC 29,000	AR 27,000	IN 19,100	MO 18,000	VA 17,400	CA 11,100	IA 8,400	PA 7,100	MI 5,200	8	228,000
Egg production, 2015	Million eggs	IA 12,463	OH 9,316	IN 8,005	PA 7,751	TX 5,118	GA 4,832	MI 3,846	NC 3,661	CA 3,306	AR 3,277	1	96,437



IOWA: CROP & LIVESTOCK RECORD HIGHS AND LOWS



Item	Unit	Record High		Record Low		Year Estimates Started
		Quantity	Year ¹	Quantity	Year ¹	
ALL CORN						
Planted	Acres	14,400,000	1981	9,051,000	1940	1926
Harvested	Acres	14,330,000	1981	1,810,000	1867	1866
CORN FOR GRAIN²						
Harvested	Acres	13,900,000	2007	5,701,000	1934	1919
Yield	Bushels	192.0	2015	20.0	1936	1919
Production	Bushels	2,505,600,000	2015	148,900,000	1936	1919
CORN FOR SILAGE						
Harvested	Acres	970,000	1976	134,000	1942	1919
Yield	Tons	24.0	2015	3.5	1936	1919
Production	Tons	12,125,000	1976	1,407,000	1942	1919
ALL WHEAT						
Planted	Acres	1,442,000	1919	15,000	2010	1919
Harvested	Acres	3,420,000	1874	10,000	2010	1866
Yield	Bushels	66.0	2006	6.0	1881	1866
Production	Bushels	40,430,000	1873	460,000	2010	1866
OATS						
Planted	Acres	6,619,000	1950	120,000	2011	1929
Harvested	Acres	6,520,000	1950	50,000	2011	1866
Yield	Bushels	83.0	2003	13.0	1934	1866
Production	Bushels	273,870,000	1948	3,200,000	2011	1866
SOYBEANS						
Planted	Acres	11,000,000	2001	18,000	1925	1924
Harvested	Acres	10,920,000	2001	7,000	1925	1924
Yield	Bushels	56.5	2015	11.5	1934	1924
Production	Bushels	553,700,000	2015	98,000	1925	1924
HAY						
Acres Harvested	Acres	4,869,000	1909	1,120,000	2012	1909
Yield	Tons	3.90	2004	0.79	1911	1909
Production	Tons	8,747,000	1979	2,780,000	2012	1909
CATTLE						
All cattle and calves	Head	7,800,000	1978	969,000	1867	1867
Beef cows	Head	1,928,000	1976	321,000	1929	1920
Milk cows	Head	1,610,000	1934	187,000	2005	1867
Calf crop	Head	2,230,000	1972	1,010,000	2010	1924
HOGS						
All hogs	Head	21,300,000	2014	2,500,000	1867	1866
All sows farrowed	Head	3,290,000	1979	1,639,000	1935	1924
Dec.-May farrowed	Head	2,454,000	1943	840,000	2004	1924
June-Nov. farrowed	Head	1,620,000	1981	312,000	1934	1924
Pig crop	Head	24,986,000	1992	9,638,000	1934	1924
SHEEP						
All sheep and lambs	Head	1,975,000	1942	155,000	2014	1920
Breeding sheep	Head	1,395,000	1942	110,000	2014	1920
Ewes - 1 year plus	Head	1,101,000	1942	90,000	2014	1920
Lambs born	Head	1,127,000	1942	135,000	2013	1924

¹ In case of a tie, the most recent year was used.

² Corn for grain estimates are available for years prior to 1919, however, the production for silage and other uses were converted to grain weight equivalent and included in the corn for grain estimates.