

Iowa's Rank in United States Agriculture

First

- All Hogs and Pigs Inventory
- All Hogs and Pigs Value
- All Layers Inventory
- Animal Products Export Value (2017)
- Commercial Hog Slaughter
- Egg Production
- Pig Crop
- Pork Export Value (2017)
- Corn Export Value (2017)
- Corn for Grain Production
- Feeds and Other Grains Export Value (2017)
- Harvested Acreage of Principal Crops
- Off-Farm Grain Storage Capacity
- On-Farm Grain Storage Capacity
- Total Grain Storage Capacity

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Second

- Cash Receipts (2017)
- Farm Production Expenditures
- Principal Crops Total Value (2017)
- Commercial Red Meat Production
- Field and Miscellaneous Crops Value
- Soybean Export Value (2017)
- Soybean Production
- Total Value of Agricultural Exports (2017)

Third

- Cash Rent per Acre for Cropland
- Milk Goat Inventory
- Net Farm Income (2017)
- Number of Farms

Fourth

- Beef Export Value (2017)
- Cattle on Feed Inventory, January 1
- Steers 500 Lbs and over Inventory

Fifth

- Average Value of Cropland

Sixth

- Total Market Sheep & Lambs Inventory

Seventh

- All Cattle and Calves Value
- Number of USDA Certified Organic Farms (2017)
- Turkeys Raised

Eighth

- All Cattle and Calves Inventory
- Alfalfa Hay Production
- Cheese Production
- Oat Production

Ninth

- Corn for Silage Production
- Sheep Shorn

Tenth

- Beef Cows that have Calved Inventory
- Calf Crop
- Land in Farms
- All Sheep and Lambs Inventory
- Total Breeding Sheep & Lambs Inventory
- Total Lamb Crop
- Wool Production



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Cooperating with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship





TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY



Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Iowa Rank	U.S. Total
GENERAL FARM CHARACTERISTICS													
Number of farms, 2018	Farms	TX 247,000	MO 95,000	IA 86,000	OH 77,800	OK 77,300	KY 75,100	IL 72,000	TN 70,000	CA 69,400	MN 68,500	3	2,029,200
Land in farms, 2018	(000) acres	TX 127,000	MT 58,000	KS 45,800	NE 45,000	SD 43,200	NM 40,500	ND 39,300	OK 34,200	CO 31,800	IA 30,600	10	899,500
Average value of cropland, 2018	Dollars per acre	NJ 13,700	CA 12,170	DE 8,120	AZ 7,610	IA 7,290	IL and MD 7,280		FL 7,040	PA 6,890	OH 6,320	5	4,050
Cash receipts, total, 2017	Million dollars	CA 50,264	IA 26,605	TX 22,769	NE 21,315	MN 17,119	IL 15,932	KS 15,656	NC 11,481	WI 11,331	IN 10,580	2	371,431
Cash rent for cropland, 2018	Dollars per acre	CA 340	AZ 253	IA 231	IL 223	WA 203	IN 198	NE 195	MN 167	ID 160	OR 159	3	138
Net farm income, 2017	Million dollars	CA 17,859	TX 4,408	IA 3,403	NC 3,193	WA 3,164	NE and GA 2,673		FL 2,636	IL 2,061	MN 1,841	3	75,175
Farm production expenditures, 2017	Million dollars	CA 37,380	IA 26,400	TX 25,890	NE 22,575	KS 19,205	IL 16,760	MN 16,690	WI 11,555	NC 11,140	MO 10,480	2	359,800
CROPS													
Capacity of total grain storage, December 1, 2018	Million bushels	IA 3,600	IL 2,980	MN 2,350	NE 2,150	KS 1,530	IN 1,405	ND 1,390	SD 1,155	OH 1,005	MO 815	1	24,991
Capacity of on-farm grain storage, December 1, 2018	Million bushels	IA 2,100	MN 1,550	IL 1,480	NE 1,200	ND 915	IN 860	SD 730	MO and OH 540		KS 380	1	13,518
Capacity of commercial grain storage facilities, Dec. 1, 2018	Million bushels	IL and IA (Tied) 1,500		KS 1,150	NE 950	MN 800	TX 640	IN 545	ND 475	OH 465	SD 425	1	11,473
Total value, principal crops, 2017	Million dollars	CA 33,467	IA 14,244	IL 13,892	MN 10,069	NE 9,641	TX 7,352	ND 6,874	IN 6,845	WA 6,734	KS 6,619	2	187,867
Field and miscellaneous crops value, 2018	Million dollars	IL 14,902	IA 14,010	NE 10,353	MN 9,639	ND 7,418	IN 6,881	KS 6,872	SD 5,835	TX 5,673	OH 5,312	2	143,565
Harvested acreage, principal crops, 2018 ¹	(000) acres	IA 23,959	ND 23,642	IL 22,780	KS 22,726	NE 19,419	MN 19,223	SD 16,595	TX 15,169	MO 13,413	IN 11,990	1	300,566
Corn for grain production, 2018	(000) bushels	IA 2,508,800	IL 2,278,500	NE 1,787,520	MN 1,363,180	IN 982,800	SD 777,600	KS 645,000	OH 617,100	WI 545,240	MO 466,200	1	14,420,101
Oat production, 2018	(000) bushels	ND 8,610	SD 7,790	MN 6,195	WI 5,490	MI 3,150	TX 2,500	NY 2,322	IA 2,079	IL 2,075	OH 1,950	8	56,130
Soybeans for bean production, 2018	(000) bushels	IL 698,750	IA 564,870	MN 389,355	IN 346,320	NE 333,350	OH 288,840	MO 261,000	SD 256,680	ND 243,530	KS 204,450	2	4,543,883
All hay production, 2018 ²	(000) tons	TX 8,374	NE 6,985	SD 5,788	CA 5,682	MT 5,595	MO 5,408	OK 5,121	KY 5,088	ID 5,019	KS 4,760	16	123,600
Alfalfa hay production, 2018	(000) tons	ID 4,410	CA 4,278	MT 3,895	SD 3,763	NE 3,655	ND 2,499	CO 2,482	IA 2,294	AZ 2,158	KS 2,135	8	52,634

¹ Crops included are corn, sorghum, oats, barley, rye, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, potatoes, canola, proso millet, and sugarbeets. ² Includes wild hay.



TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY

Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Iowa Rank	U.S. Total
LIVESTOCK													
All hogs and pigs inventory, December 1, 2018	(000) head	IA 23,500	NC 9,100	MN 9,000	IL 5,350	IN 4,200	MO 3,600	NE 3,500	OH 2,550	OK 2,190	KS 2,040	1	74,915
Pig crop, 2018	(000) head	IA 25,034	NC 18,718	MN 13,597	IL 11,397	MO 10,047	OK 8,724	NE 8,520	SD 5,360	IN 5,129	OH 3,950	1	133,341
Commercial hog slaughter, 2018	(000) head	IA 35,034	IL 12,243	MN 11,847	MO 9,049	IN 8,574	NE 7,873	OK 5,622	PA 3,351	MI 2,439	CA 2,133	1	124,512
Value of hogs on farms, ending inventory, December 1, 2018	Million dollars	IA 2,237	MN 854	NC 828	IL 514	IN 407	MO 351	NE 347	OH 273	OK 264	KS 205	1	7,299
Commercial red meat production, dressed weight, 2018	Million pounds	NE 8,106	IA 7,701	KS 5,875	TX 4,655	IL 3,400	MN 2,819	NC 2,554	CO 2,236	MO 1,996	IN 1,812	2	53,417
All cattle and calves inventory, January 1, 2019	(000) head	TX 13,000	NE 6,800	KS 6,350	OK 5,300	CA 5,150	MO 4,250	SD 4,050	IA 3,950	WI 3,450	CO 2,850	8	94,760
Beef cows that have calved inventory, January 1, 2019	(000) head	TX 4,655	OK 2,150	MO 2,059	NE 1,941	SD 1,818	KS 1,529	MT 1,448	KY 1,017	ND 985	IA 950	10	31,766
Steers 500 lbs and over inventory, January 1, 2019	(000) head	TX 2,720	NE 2,380	KS 2,010	IA 1,360	OK 1,050	CO 830	SD 730	CA 600	MN 485	MO 385	4	16,633
Calf crop, 2018	(000) head	TX 4,750	OK 2,050	MO 1,940	SD 1,900	CA 1,860	NE 1,750	KS 1,500	MT 1,450	WI 1,420	IA 1,110	10	36,403
Cattle and calves on feed inventory, January 1, 2019	(000) head	NE and TX (Tied) 2,750		KS 2,430	IA 1,320	CO 1,050	CA 535	SD 425	MN 410	OK 330	AZ 300	4	14,371
Value of all cattle and calves on farms, January 1, 2019	Million dollars	TX 13,000	NE 8,228	KS 6,795	OK 5,353	CA 5,047	SD 5,022	IA 4,503	MO 4,123	MT 3,275	WI 3,174	7	97,545
Cheese production, 2018	Million pounds	WI 3,423	CA 2,543	ID 991	NM 896	NY 802	MN 741	PA 434	IA 296	SD 293	OH 239	8	13,025
All sheep and lambs inventory, January 1, 2019	(000) head	TX 750	CA 550	CO 420	WY 350	UT 290	SD 255	ID 220	MT 215	OR 175	IA 153	10	5,230
Lamb crop, 2018	(000) head	TX 365	WY 240	CA and UT (Tied) 235		SD 200	CO 185	MT 180	ID 160	OR 113	IA 110	10	3,235
Milk goats inventory, January 1, 2019	head	WI 72,000	CA 42,000	IA 32,000	TX 27,000	PA 15,000	MN and OR (Tied) 13,000		IN, MI, MO, NY, and OH (Tied) 12,000			3	430,000
Turkeys raised, 2018	(000) head	MN 42,000	NC 32,500	AR 31,500	IN 20,000	MO 19,000	VA 16,800	IA 11,900	CA 11,000	PA 7,000	OH 6,700	7	244,750
All layers inventory, December 1, 2018	(000) head	IA 58,188	IN 34,631	OH 32,967	PA 28,758	TX 22,747	GA 20,222	MI 16,149	CA 15,021	AR 14,690	NC 13,434	1	396,870
Egg production, 2018	Million eggs	IA 16,274	IN 9,659	OH 9,365	PA 8,423	TX 6,109	GA 4,871	MI 4,548	CA 4,295	NC 3,705	AR 3,535	1	109,192



IOWA: CROP & LIVESTOCK RECORD HIGHS AND LOWS



Item	Unit	Record High		Record Low		Year Estimates Started
		Quantity	Year ¹	Quantity	Year ¹	
ALL CORN						
Planted	Acres	14,400,000	1981	9,051,000	1940	1926
Harvested	Acres	14,330,000	1981	1,810,000	1867	1866
CORN FOR GRAIN²						
Harvested	Acres	13,900,000	2007	5,701,000	1934	1919
Yield	Bushels	203.0	2016	20.0	1936	1919
Production	Bushels	2,740,500,000	2016	148,900,000	1936	1919
CORN FOR SILAGE						
Harvested	Acres	970,000	1976	134,000	1942	1919
Yield	Tons	24.0	2016	3.5	1936	1919
Production	Tons	12,125,000	1976	1,407,000	1942	1919
ALL WHEAT						
Planted	Acres	1,442,000	1919	15,000	2010	1919
Harvested	Acres	3,420,000	1874	6,000	2018	1866
Yield	Bushels	68.0	2017	6.0	1881	1866
Production	Bushels	40,430,000	1873	348,000	2018	1866
OATS						
Planted	Acres	6,619,000	1950	115,000	2017	1929
Harvested	Acres	6,520,000	1950	33,000	2018	1866
Yield	Bushels	83.0	2003	13.0	1934	1866
Production	Bushels	273,870,000	1948	2,079,000	2018	1866
SOYBEANS						
Planted	Acres	11,000,000	2001	18,000	1925	1924
Harvested	Acres	10,920,000	2001	7,000	1925	1924
Yield	Bushels	60.0	2016	11.5	1934	1924
Production	Bushels	566,580,000	2017	98,000	1925	1924
HAY						
Acres Harvested	Acres	4,869,000	1909	910,000	2016	1909
Yield	Tons	3.90	2004	0.79	1911	1909
Production	Tons	8,747,000	1979	2,780,000	2012	1909
CATTLE						
All cattle and calves	Head	7,800,000	1978	969,000	1867	1867
Beef cows	Head	1,928,000	1976	321,000	1929	1920
Milk cows	Head	1,610,000	1934	187,000	2005	1867
Calf crop	Head	2,230,000	1972	1,010,000	2010	1924
HOGS						
All hogs	Head	23,700,000	2019	2,500,000	1867	1866
All sows farrowed	Head	3,290,000	1979	1,639,000	1935	1924
December-May farrowed	Head	2,454,000	1943	840,000	2004	1924
June-November farrowed	Head	1,620,000	1981	312,000	1934	1924
Pig crop	Head	25,034,000	2018	9,638,000	1934	1924
SHEEP						
All sheep and lambs	Head	1,975,000	1942	153,000	2019	1920
Breeding sheep	Head	1,395,000	1942	103,000	2019	1920
Ewes - 1 year plus	Head	1,101,000	1942	80,000	2019	1920
Lambs born	Head	1,127,000	1942	110,000	2018	1924

¹ In case of a tie, the most recent year was used.

² Corn for grain estimates are available for years prior to 1919, however, the production for silage and other uses were converted to grain weight equivalent and included in the corn for grain estimates.

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NASS estimates can be found on QuickStats at quickstats.nass.usda.gov.