

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

Crop Progress and Condition



USDA, NASS, Kentucky Field Office

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Univ. of KY – Agr'l Weather Center U.S. Dept. of Commerce - NOAA Kentucky Department of Agriculture Cooperative Extension Service

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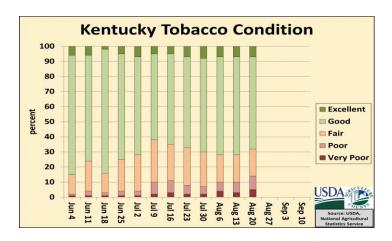
<u>Agricultural News:</u> Kentucky experienced below normal temperatures and rainfall over the past week. Precipitation for the week totaled 0.62 inches, 0.18 inches below normal. Temperatures averaged 72 degrees for the week, 4 degrees below normal. **Topsoil moisture** was rated 3 percent very short, 15 percent short, 74 percent adequate, and 8 percent surplus. **Subsoil moisture** was rated 3 percent very short, 15 percent adequate, and 7 percent surplus. Days suitable for fieldwork averaged 5.7 out of a possible seven.

Primary activities for this week included cutting hay along with topping and cutting tobacco. The state stayed fairly dry and cool through most of the week with temperatures rising abruptly over the weekend. With favorable conditions, farmers were able to push ahead in the fields. Ninety-five percent of corn is silking at this juncture. Corn in the milk stage is at 87 percent as 71 percent of the crop is doughing. Fifty-one percent of corn is in the dent stage with the crop 11 percent mature. Eighty-three percent of soybeans are blooming with 69 percent setting pods. Seventeen percent of soybeans are coloring at this time. The condition of both soybeans and corn remains mostly good with reasonably stable weather through the majority of the week. There are reports of disease in soybeans, but not widespread. Eighty-five percent of tobacco is blooming as overall condition is mostly good. Flood events from several weeks ago caused significant damage to some fields and introduced disease. Topping is 68 percent complete. Cutting has started for many with 14 percent of the crop harvested.

Pasture condition remains mostly good as cooler temperatures eased heat stress. Farmers continue to cut hay in hopes of having sufficient winter stocks.

SOIL MOISTURE for week ending 08/20/23

| | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus % | | |
|--------------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|--|--|
| | % | % | % | | | |
| Topsoil Subsoil | 3 3 | 15 15 | 74 75 | 8 7 | | |



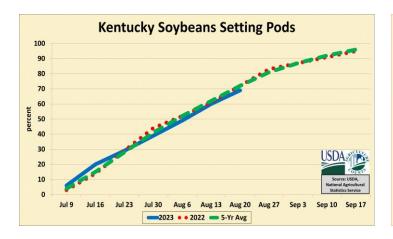
CROP PROGRESS for week ending 08/20/23

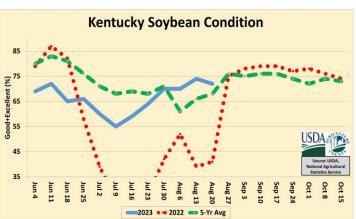
| Crop Stage | This Week | Last Week | Last Year | 5-Yr Avg |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | % | % | % | % |
| Corn Silking | 95 | 91 | 98 | 98 |
| Corn Milked | 87 | 78 | 88 | 88 |
| Corn Dough | 71 | 60 | 70 | 73 |
| Corn Dent | 51 | 38 | 52 | 53 |
| Corn Mature | 11 | -1 | 12 | 17 |
| Soybeans Blooming | 83 | 76 | 89 | 88 |
| Soybeans Setting Pods | 69 | 60 | 72 | 72 |
| Soybeans Coloring | 17 | 10 | 15 | 13 |
| Tobacco Blooming | 85 | 75 | 86 | 87 |
| Tobacco Topped | 68 | 55 | 64 | 70 |
| Tobacco Cut | 14 | 5 | 17 | 19 |

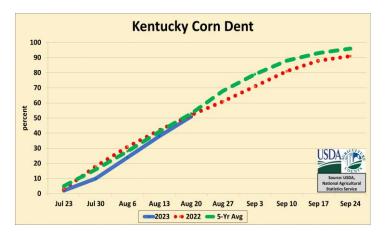
CROP CONDITIONS for week ending 08/20/23

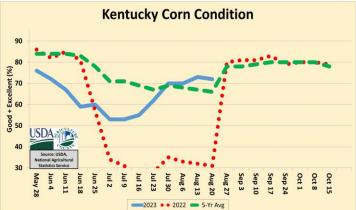
| Crop | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Exce- llent | |
|-------------|--------------|------|------|------|----------------|--|
| | % | % | % | % | % | |
| Corn | 1 | 4 | 23 | 55 | 17 | |
| Pasture | 4 | 7 | 23 | 56 | 10 | |
| Soybeans | 1 | 4 | 23 | 59 | 13 | |
| Tobacco Set | 5 | 9 | 18 | 61 | 7 | |

⁻¹ Represents not available.









Kentucky Climate Summary For the Period August 14, 2023 to August 20, 2023

Below Normal Temperatures and Rainfall:

The period started and ended on opposite ends of the spectrum, both in terms of temperatures and precipitation. The state averaged 0.62 inches for the week, the brunt of which fell on Monday as the state saw a couple rounds of showers and storms ahead of a cold front. Outside of some light, isolated showers or sprinkles midweek, dry conditions were the norm for the rest of the period. Following the passage of the aforementioned cold front, Kentucky received an early taste of fall weather through the workweek as highs only rose into the 70s over multiple days and humidity ran low. That all changed abruptly over the weekend, especially on Sunday, as a heat dome started expanding over the area. Highs rose into the upper 80s to low 90s for just about everyone. Combined with elevated humidity across Western KY, heat indices pushed well over the century mark.

Temperatures for the period averaged 72 degrees across the state which was 4 degrees cooler than normal and 4 degrees cooler than the previous period. High temperatures averaged from 83 in the West to 81 in the East. Departure from normal high temperatures ranged from 5 degrees cooler than normal in the West to 4 degrees cooler than normal in the East. Low temperatures averaged from 62 degrees in the West to 62 degrees in the East. Departure from normal low temperature ranged from 5 degrees cooler than normal in the West to 2 degrees cooler than normal in the East. The extreme high temperature for the period was 94 degrees at POPLAR BLUFF ASOS and the extreme low was 51 degrees at OWINGSVILLE 4S.

Precipitation (liq. equ.) for the period totaled 0.62 inches statewide which was 0.18 inches below normal and 78% of normal. Precipitation totals by climate division, West 0.97 inches, Central 0.61 inches, Bluegrass 0.56 inches and East 0.33 inches, which was 0.22, -0.23, -0.18 and -0.53 inches respectively from normal. By station, precipitation totals ranged from a low of 0.08 inches at VANCEBURG 6W to a high of 1.98 inches at HENDERSON 5E.

KENTUCKY TEMPERATURES AND RAIN FALL FOR WEEK ENDING SUNDAY, 08/20/23 7 P.M.^

| • | | | Rainfall | | Deviation From | | Air Temperatures | | | | Growing Degree Days | | |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| County | Weather Station | Last Week | Since Apr 1 | Last Four Wks. | Norm. Since Apr 1* | Norm. Last 4 Wks.* | High | Low | Wkly. Avg. | Dev. From Norm.* | Last Week | Since Apr 1 | Dev. Since Apr 1 |
| | | Inches | Inches | Inches | Inches | Inches | Degrees F | Degrees F | Degrees F | Degrees F | Degrees F | Degrees F | Degrees F |
| Western KY | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 |
| Caldwell | Princeton(M) | 0.71 | 24.49 | 8.62 | 3.17 | 5.07 | 90 | 58 | 71 | -5 | 153 | 2721 | -287 |
| Christian | Hopkinsville(M) | 0.39 | 20.59 | 6.02 | -1.58 | 2.01 | 90 | 61 | 72 | -5 | 158 | 2749 | -270 |
| Daviess | Owensboro(AP) | 1.64 | 15.70 | 3.26 | -4.00 | 0.51 | 91 | 60 | 73 | -3 | 164 | 2896 | -16 |
| Fulton | Hickman(M) | 0.30 | 29.01 | 15.39 | 8.06 | 12.27 | 92 | 59 | 73 | -4 | 163 | 2977 | -155 |
| Marshall | Benton(M) | 1.14 | 20.23 | 6.37 | -3.67 | 2.61 | 91 | 60 | 72 | -5 | 160 | 2835 | -258 |
| McCracken | Paducah(AP) | 1.13 | 25.23 | 6.97 | 4.28 | 3.85 | 93 | 60 | 74 | -3 | 171 | 3129 | -3 |
| McLean | Calhoun(M) | 1.13 | 21.45 | 3.82 | -0.58 | 0.88 | 90 | 56 | 71 | -7 | 148 | 2657 | -540 |
| Todd | Elkton(M) | 0.48 | 20.90 | 6.90 | -1.27 | 2.89 | 90 | 57 | 71 | -6 | 153 | 2712 | -307 |
| Union | Morganfield(M) | 1.27 | 16.84 | 4.62 | -2.86 | 1.87 | 92 | 58 | 72 | -4 | 160 | 2839 | -73 |
| Central KY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren | Glasgow(M) | 0.38 | 19.43 | 4.06 | -3.29 | 0.22 | 89 | 58 | 71 | -5 | 153 | 2612 | -232 |
| Breckinridge | Hardinsburg(M) | 1.37 | 18.69 | 3.68 | -3.67 | 0.63 | 89 | 57 | 70 | -6 | 146 | 2577 | -230 |
| Clinton | Albany(M) | 0.43 | 19.24 | 4.04 | -4.14 | 0.03 | 89 | 55 | 71 | -2 | 152 | 2478 | -47 |
| Hardin | Elizabethtown(M) | 0.99 | 20.28 | 4.25 | -2.08 | 1.20 | 89 | 55 | 70 | -6 | 146 | 2551 | -256 |
| Hart | Munfordville(M) | 0.31 | 21.25 | 4.23 | -1.02 | 0.64 | 88 | 57 | 72 | -6 | 155 | 2591 | -603 |
| Jefferson | Louisville(AP) | 0.65 | 17.67 | 2.69 | -3.16 | -0.93 | 92 | 62 | 75 | -3 | 178 | 3071 | -77 |
| Taylor | Campbellsville(M) | 0.20 | 16.03 | 2.81 | -6.00 | -0.71 | 91 | 54 | 71 | -3 | 151 | 2496 | -254 |
| Warren | Bowling_Green(AP) | 0.22 | 17.42 | 4.22 | -3.65 | 0.81 | 92 | 59 | 76 | -2 | 185 | 3037 | -77 |
| Bluegrass | Bluegrass | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boone | Cinci./NKY(AP) | 0.21 | 17.89 | 5.65 | -2.20 | 2.34 | 91 | 57 | 72 | -2 | 151 | 2511 | -49 |
| Boyle | Danville(M) | 0.65 | 15.34 | 2.71 | -7.05 | -0.87 | 88 | 53 | 70 | -3 | 145 | 2435 | -211 |
| Fayette | Lexington(AP) | 0.47 | 18.22 | 1.97 | -4.27 | -1.91 | 93 | 56 | 73 | -2 | 164 | 2767 | 52 |
| Franklin | Frankfort(M) | 0.68 | 17.54 | 1.95 | -3.26 | -1.32 | 90 | 52 | 70 | -5 | 145 | 2401 | -371 |
| Madison | Richmond(M) | 0.62 | 18.49 | 3.84 | -3.90 | 0.26 | 90 | 53 | 70 | -3 | 145 | 2374 | -272 |
| Mason | Maysville(M) | 1.03 | 16.05 | 4.72 | -5.34 | 1.08 | 88 | 54 | 70 | -4 | 141 | 2329 | -174 |
| Eastern KY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Breathitt | Jackson(AP) | 0.35 | 20.08 | 4.43 | -2.95 | 0.15 | 89 | 59 | 73 | -1 | 159 | 2644 | -70 |
| Harlan | Harlan(M) | 0.37 | 18.57 | 4.34 | -4.35 | -0.21 | 83 | 53 | 64 | -10 | 101 | 1454 | -1163 |
| Lawrence | Louisa(M) | 0.07 | 14.38 | 1.74 | -6.30 | -2.00 | 93 | 53 | 73 | -1 | 161 | 2538 | 14 |
| Pike | Pikeville(M) | 0.34 | 19.84 | 4.57 | -0.84 | 0.83 | 82 | 56 | 67 | -7 | 122 | 2049 | -475 |
| Pulaski | Somerset(M) | 0.48 | 16.51 | 3.84 | -5.88 | 0.26 | 88 | 51 | 70 | -3 | 140 | 2366 | -280 |
| Rowan | Morehead(M) | 0.66 | 17.53 | 2.28 | -5.71 | -1.82 | 91 | 52 | 71 | -2 | 147 | 2292 | -173 |

Climate narrative and data table provided by Matthew Dixon, Senior Meteorologist, University of Kentucky Agricultural Weather Center: (859) 218-4363.

[:] Data Courtesy: (M) - Kentucky Mesonet Station: http://www.kymesonet.org/

⁽AP) - Airport, Federal Aviation Administration Surface Weather Observation Station (ASOS/AWOS)

^{*:} Deviations based on closest available station with climate normals: http://weather.uky.edu/climate_normals.php