



MARSHALL COUNTY

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**CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS: NUMBER, ACRES, VALUE AND LAND USE, 1909 - 2017 ¹**

Year	Number of Farms	Land in Farms	Avg Size of Farm	Avg Value of Land & Bldgs per Acre	Land Use						
					Cropland			Other Pasture ²	Other Land	Woodland	
					Harvested	Not Harvested	Pasture ²			Pasture	Other
	<i>No.</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>
1909	2,877	199,890	70	21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1919	3,353	187,671	56	61	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1924	2,739	190,460	70	31	56,717	33,139	31,037	10,396	21,263	9,811	28,097
1929	2,417	170,216	70	27	51,897	28,471	28,613	8,158	21,798	6,834	24,445
1934	2,856	189,283	66	18	58,750	32,239	30,036	11,168	19,286	6,307	31,497
1939	2,182	173,108	79	29	53,198	29,586	40,167	NA	NA	NA	NA
1944	2,081	155,420	75	38	46,252	18,638	25,599	25,205	12,128	2,768	24,830
1949	1,981	151,623	77	60	45,043	24,242	28,643	9,915	11,710	9,089	22,981
1954	1,653	140,846	85	73	36,679	19,174	32,229	17,143	8,023	8,669	18,929
1959	1,319	112,067	85	103	27,860	17,535	26,743	6,363	8,386	7,106	18,074
1964	1,079	101,131	94	180	17,760	16,568	31,623	6,858	5,920	10,142	12,260
1969	917	91,257	100	236	14,036	12,350	28,217	NA	³ 14,655	NA	⁴ 21,999
1974	883	90,701	103	423	35,244	5,284	22,015	NA	³ 12,647	NA	⁴ 15,511
1978	794	92,225	116	801	46,187	4,437	16,397	3,119	4,133	5,481	12,471
1982	714	81,539	114	919	44,598	2,878	13,561	3,814	3,595	4,659	8,434
1987	578	74,001	128	875	29,172	11,195	12,087	3,788	4,534	4,891	8,334
1992	568	76,141	134	976	34,064	6,633	13,128	4,739	3,163	5,199	9,215
1997 ⁵	799	100,883	126	1,703	38,902	12,623	18,465	5,231	4,863	7,469	13,330
2002 ⁵	902	120,512	134	1,757	51,400	14,316	16,015	8,685	8,015	5,830	16,251
2007 ⁵	867	97,712	113	2,551	34,868	13,808	7,303	15,405	6,448	4,746	15,134
2012 ⁵	719	94,879	132	3,057	44,483	8,808	1,504	16,461	5,903	3,599	14,121
2017 ⁵	699	84,676	121	3,796	44,564	7,550	775	13,024	5,921	2,546	10,296

¹ Due to changes in the definition of a farm, Farm Numbers and Land in Farms are not always comparable from Census to Census.

² Due to changes in definition and wording of question, figures for Cropland Pasture and Other Pasture are not always comparable from Census to Census. ³ Includes Other Pasture. ⁴ Includes Woodland Pasture. ⁵ Beginning in 1997, data adjusted for coverage. (NA) Data Not Available. (-) Zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

**CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
NUMBER OF FARMS, BY SIZE GROUP, 1909 - 2017**

Year	Size of Farms (Acres)							All Farms
	1 - 9	10 - 49	50 - 179 50 - 174 ¹	180 - 499 175 - 499 ¹	500 - 999	1,000-1,999 1,000+ ²	2,000+	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>
1909	89	1,194	1,422	167	4	1	NA	2,877
1919	482	1,341	1,427	101	1	1	NA	3,353
1924	154	970	1,496	113	5	1	NA	2,739
1929	85	861	1,363	106	2	-	NA	2,417
1934	176	1,121	1,445	111	2	1	NA	2,856
1939	94	701	1,250	126	11	-	NA	2,182
1944	156	663	1,139	117	6	-	NA	2,081
1949	114	654	1,090	115	8	-	NA	1,981
1954	104	517	915	110	6	1	NA	1,653
1959	56	410	736	112	5	-	NA	1,319
1964	45	302	605	116	11	-	-	1,079
1969	32	255	525	91	9	5	-	917
1974	37	245	476	110	14	1	-	883
1978	46	194	402	136	13	3	-	794
1982	49	200	355	90	16	4	-	714
1987	44	155	283	76	14	5	1	578
1992	40	161	260	84	13	7	3	568
1997 ³	33	274	358	104	19	9	2	799
2002 ³	32	335	390	105	25	10	5	902
2007 ³	28	376	347	88	15	9	4	867
2012 ³	23	310	277	77	15	12	5	719
2017 ³	49	296	267	58	13	11	5	699

¹ 1909-1929. ² 1909-1959. ³ Beginning in 1997, data adjusted for coverage. (NA) Data Not Available. (-) Zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
TOTAL & SPECIFIED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES, 1939 - 2017

Year	Total	Feed Purchased	Livestock and Poultry Purchased	Hired Labor	Petroleum Products and Utilities	Seed, Plants, Vines and Trees	Fertilizer, Lime, Soil Conditioners & Chemicals Purchased ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1939	NA	40,708	NA	38,774	15,714	NA	21,896
1944	NA	213,246	NA	53,053	NA	NA	NA
1949	NA	278,050	167,995	66,160	90,395	57,005	NA
1954	NA	309,732	NA	51,179	98,530	NA	189,645
1959	NA	293,885	135,625	70,960	143,225	29,250	NA
1964	NA	520,205	196,445	69,789	122,745	45,452	137,315
1969	2,085,000	508,517	333,577	124,689	165,643	46,542	179,668
1974	4,153,000	875,000	270,000	208,000	323,000	186,000	776,000
1978	NA	795,000	204,000	408,000	546,000	369,000	1,558,000
1982	NA	1,003,000	550,000	442,000	783,000	403,000	1,831,000
1987	6,171,000	805,000	281,000	392,000	567,000	383,000	1,138,000
1992	11,469,000	3,626,000	1,402,000	450,000	699,000	392,000	1,670,000
1997 ²	17,761,000	6,352,000	1,585,000	625,000	³ 783,000	595,000	⁴ 2,444,000
2002 ²	23,632,000	7,166,000	2,748,000	1,632,000	1,431,000	1,318,000	2,423,000
2007 ²	28,275,000	12,031,000	2,652,000	831,000	1,669,000	966,000	3,563,000
2012 ²	43,427,000	12,828,000	9,136,000	1,218,000	3,178,000	2,721,000	6,129,000
2017 ²	45,185,000	10,881,000	11,983,000	2,113,000	1,581,000	2,002,000	3,147,000

¹ Beginning in 1987, includes cost of custom applications. ² Beginning in 1997, data adjusted for coverage. ³ 1997 does not include utilities. ⁴ 1997 does not include lime or manure. (NA) Data Not Available. (D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms.

**CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD, 1969 - 2017**

Year	Total	Crops, including Nursery & Greenhouse ¹	Grains, Oilseeds	Tobacco	Hay and Other Crops	Livestock, Poultry and their Products ²	Poultry and Eggs	Milk and Other Dairy Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs and Pigs
	(Thousand Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)
1969	2,614	751	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,854	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	6,775	4,569	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,032	9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1978	8,965	6,050	4,939	664	114	2,914	6	143	1,532	1,163
1982	11,147	7,715	6,110	1,018	105	3,432	1	(D)	1,510	1,584
1987	6,790	3,628	2,682	634	201	3,162	(D)	(D)	1,454	1,636
1992	14,411	6,397	4,828	1,053	259	8,015	4,656	(D)	1,999	1,191
1997 ³	19,777	9,096	NA	896	NA	10,681	6,114	(D)	3,254	826
2002 ³	27,012	8,732	6,082	621	491	18,280	11,918	44	4,341	(D)
2007 ³	30,409	8,427	6,116	925	523	21,982	13,548	237	6,477	(D)
2012 ³	45,327	14,349	12,831	(D)	569	30,977	16,821	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017 ³	51,379	17,051	15,767	205	807	34,328	13,219	-	11,663	9,128

¹ Includes a value of crops not listed. ² Includes values of other livestock and livestock products not listed. ³ Beginning in 1997, data adjusted for coverage. (NA) Data Not Available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Zero. (D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms.

**CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
OCCUPATION AND AGE, 1969 - 2017 ¹**

Year	Operators by ²								Average Age
	Principal Occupation		Age Group						
	Farming	Other	Under 25 Years	25 to 34 Years	35 to 44 Years	45 to 54 Years	55 to 64 Years	65 and over	
<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	
1969	(NA)	(NA)	18	88	145	209	227	230	53.4
1974	287	594	23	111	175	174	234	164	51.1
1978	207	587	36	103	173	154	185	143	49.9
1982	199	515	28	95	157	156	157	121	49.5
1987	154	424	8	70	129	128	121	122	51.1
1992	159	409	9	60	105	154	119	121	52.1
1997 ¹	200	599	2	64	141	205	184	203	54.5
2002 ¹	390	512	4	35	151	207	236	269	56.9
2007 ¹	243	624	-	26	111	175	246	309	59.4
2012 ¹	200	519	1	23	54	164	199	278	60.7
2017 ¹	277	660	6	74	82	185	257	333	58.3

¹ Beginning in 1997, data adjusted for coverage. ² Counts may not be comparable from Census to Census due to changes in the report form. (-) Zero. (NA) Data Not Available.