Michigan Agricultural Statistics

## 2013-2014



## Contents

Farm Economics ..... 1
National rankings ..... 1
Farm numbers and land in farms ..... 2
Farm income .....
Prices received, livestock ..... 8
Farm marketings ..... 9
Prices received, crops ..... 10
Production expenses ..... 11
Farm Labor ..... 11
Agricultural Exports ..... 12
Field Crops ..... 13
Weather summary ..... 13
Area and value ..... 13
Record highs and lows ..... 14
Barley ..... 15
Corn ..... 15
Dry edible beans ..... 18
Hay and haylage ..... 20
Maple syrup ..... 21
Mint ..... 21
Oats ..... 21
Potatoes ..... 22
Soybeans ..... 23
Sugarbeets ..... 26
Wheat ..... 26
Fruit ..... 29
Record highs and lows ..... 29
Fruit Acres, Production and Value ..... 29
Apples ..... 31
Blueberries ..... 31
Cherries, sweet ..... 32
Cherries, tart ..... 32
Grapes ..... 33
Strawberries ..... 34
Refrigerated warehouses ..... 34
Vegetables ..... 35
Record highs and lows ..... 35
Processing ..... 36
Fresh market ..... 37
Dual purpose ..... 38
U.S. Pickle stocks ..... 38
Horticulture ..... 39
Growers and growing area ..... 39
Floriculture crops ..... 40
Bedding plants ..... 41
Hanging baskets ..... 42
Potted flowering and annual bedding plants ..... 43
Herbaceous perennials ..... 45
Livestock, Dairy, \& Poultry ..... 46
Record highs and lows ..... 46
Cattle and calves ..... 46
Dairy ..... 48
Hogs and pigs ..... 51
Honey ..... 53
Mink ..... 53
Poultry ..... 54
Sheep ..... 55
Goats ..... 55
Trout ..... 57
County Estimates ..... 58
County rankings ..... 59
Corn ..... 60
Dry edible beans ..... 62
Oats ..... 63
Soybeans ..... 65
Sugarbeets ..... 67
Wheat ..... 68
Cash Rents ..... 70
Cattle ..... 72
Customer Service
Agriculture internet sites Appendix A 73
Internet and other services ..... Appendix B 74

## Charts and Graphs

Major Michigan Commodity Groups, 2013 .....  3
Top 20 Commodities in Gross Value, 2013 ..... 3
Corn for grain acres, 1938-2013 ..... 16
Corn yield, 1938-2013 ..... 16
Corn production, 1938-2013 ..... 16
Corn progress, 2009-2013 ..... 18
Soybean progress, 2009-2013 ..... 24
Soybean harvested acres, 1938-2013 ..... 25
Soybean yield, 1938-2013 ..... 25
Soybean production, 1938-2013 ..... 25
Wheat harvested acres, 1938-2013 ..... 27
Wheat yield, 1938-2013 ..... 27
Wheat production, 1938-2013 ..... 27
Selected Floriculture Crops, 2013 ..... 40
Michigan Livestock: Value of Production, 2013 ..... 47
Annual Milk per Cow, 1987-2013 ..... 48
December 1 Hog Inventory, 1938-2013 ..... 51
Agricultural Statistics Districts ..... 58


National Association of State Departments of Agriculture (NASDA) enumerators collect data for the USDA, NASS, Great Lakes Region. NASDA workers who gathered information for this publication were:

## West Central Michigan

Babs Burmeister, Supervisor, Shelby
Ken Couturier, Hamilton
Ed Kelly, Conklin
Dick Pranger, Rothbury

## South Central Michigan

Diane Clark, Supervisor, Lansing
Ron Feher Sr., Lansing
Diane Hutchins, Jackson
Vena Hutton, Haslett
Leah Kralik, Ithaca
Hugh Leach, Mason
Virginia Ludlow, Lansing
Mike McManus, Eaton Rapids
Linda Newcomb, Lansing
Peter Schmidt, Lowell

## Southwest Michigan

Cindra Mikel, Supervisor, Cassopolis
Nohemi Barajas, South Haven
Steve Lamberton, Niles
Bruce Landis, Homer
Joyce Landis, Homer
Bob Larsen, Coloma

## Southeast Michigan

Rachel Bakowski, Supervisor, Ottawa Lake
Susan Parisi, Ray
Ann Schoonover, Manitou Beach
Paula Scott, East Lansing
Leslie Sizemore, Pittsford
Tracey Straub, Saline

## Field Enumerators

## North Michigan and Upper Peninsula

Herb Hemmes, Supervisor, Harbor Springs
Jim Bishop, St. Ignace
Cathy Collins, Traverse City
Joanne Galloway, Pickford
Gordon McDonald, Munising
Wes Ruggles, Traverse City
Jackie Somerville, Bellaire
Kitty Venable, Luzerne
Central Michigan
Ken Kralik, Supervisor, Riverdale
Cynthia Alexander, Gladwin
Gerry Binger, Gladwin
Shirley Rasmussen-Huguelet, DeWitt
Sue Jurado, Stanton
Ron McDonald, Mt. Pleasant
Holly Phinney, St. Johns
East Central Michigan
Diane McPhee, Supervisor, Kinde
Deborah Day, Imlay City
Laura Skidmore, Oakland
Jim Sparks, Fenton

Jay V. Johnson - Regional Director
Kif Hurlbut - Deputy Regional Director
Ty Kalaus - Deputy Regional Director

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Joe Reilly, Administrator
USDA, NASS, Great Lakes Region
P.O. Box 30239

Lansing, Michigan 48909-7739

Telephone: (517) 324-5300
Fax: (855) 270-2709
Web: www.nass.usda.gov
E-mail: NASSRFOGLR@nass.usda.gov

Rank in U.S. agriculture by selected commodities, 2013

| Rank | Item | Unit | Quantity | Percent of U.S. | Leading state |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  | Thousands | Percent |  |
|  | Beans, dry, black | Cwt | 1,455 | 57.1 | Michigan |
|  | Beans, dry, cranberry | Cwt | 43 | 81.1 | Michigan |
|  | Beans, dry, small red | Cwt | 285 | 52.0 | Michigan |
|  | Begonias | Baskets | 771 | 37.8 | Michigan |
|  | Begonias | Flats | 813 | 20.6 | Michigan |
|  | Blueberries | Pounds | 114,000 | 21.4 | Michigan |
|  | Cucumbers for pickles | Tons | 162.4 | 34.3 | Michigan |
|  | Cherries, tart | Pounds | 218,700 | 74.3 | Michigan |
|  | Easter Lilies | Pots | 1,193 | 22.0 | Michigan |
|  | Geraniums, from seed | Pots | 8,994 | 51.8 | Michigan |
|  | Geraniums, vegetative cuttings | Baskets | 724 | 23.1 | Michigan |
|  | Grapes, Niagara | Tons | 32.9 | 42.4 | Michigan |
|  | Impatiens, other | Baskets | 675 | 30.9 | Michigan |
|  | Impatiens, other | Flats | 1,656 | 30.0 | Michigan |
|  | Petunias | Baskets | 1,374 | 27.9 | Michigan |
|  | Petunias | Flats | 1,478 | 21.8 | Michigan |
| 2 | Asparagus | Cwt | 206 | 27.0 | California |
|  | Beans, dry, all | Cwt | 3,270 | 13.4 | North Dakota |
|  | Beans dry, navy | Cwt | 1,256 | 36.9 | North Dakota |
|  | Carrots (fresh market) | Cwt | 435 | 1.9 | California |
|  | Celery | Cwt | 1,035 | 5.7 | California |
|  | Hostas | Pots | 1,379 | 15.6 | South Carolina |
|  | Impatiens, New Guinea | Pots | 3,057 | 18.1 | Florida |
|  | Marigolds | Flats | 723 | 18.8 | California |
|  | Other Flowering and Foliar | Baskets | 3,107 | 21.2 | North Carolina |
|  | Other herbaceous perennials | Pots | 14,347 | 10.4 | California |
|  | Pansies/Violas | Baskets | 262 | 23.6 | North Carolina |
|  | Petunias | Pots | 4,127 | 14.7 | Texas |
|  | Squash | Cwt | 1,220 | 19.5 | California |
|  | Vegetable type bedding plants | Pots | 5,088 | 12.3 | California |
| 3 |  | Pounds | $1,260,000$ | 12.1 |  |
|  | Beans, dry, light red kidney | Cwt | $127$ | 15.0 | Minnesota |
|  | Beans, snap (processing) | Tons | $77.1$ | 11.6 | Wisconsin |
|  | Chrysanthemums, hardy/garden | Pots | 5,922 | 12.2 | California |
|  | Geraniums, from vegetative cuttings | Pots | 3,722 | 10.7 | California |
| 4 | Alfalfa haylage and greenchop | Tons | 1,998 | 10.8 | Wisconsin |
|  | Cherries, sweet | Tons | 22.9 | 6.9 | Washington |
|  | Cucumbers (fresh market) | Cwt | 665 | 8.4 | Florida |
|  | Grapes, Concord | Tons | 52.0 | 11.4 | Washington |
|  | Peaches | Tons | 20.6 | 2.3 | California |
|  | Pumpkins | Cwt | 978 | 8.6 | Illinois |
|  | Sugarbeets | Tons | 4,009 | 12.2 | Minnesota |
|  | Tomatoes (processing) | Tons | 108.8 | 0.9 | California |
| 5 |  | Tons |  | 7.6 |  |
|  | Beans, dry, dark red kidney | Cwt | 20 | 2.3 | Minnesota |
|  | Grapes | Tons | 94.0 | 1.1 | California |
|  | Plums | Tons | 1.89 | 0.1 | California |
| 7 | Milk | Pounds | 9,164,000 | 4.6 | California |
|  | Maple Syrup | Gallons | 91 | 2.9 | Vermont |
| 8 | Egg Production | Eggs | 3,777,000 | 4.0 | Iowa |
|  | Potatoes | Cwt | 17,160 | 3.9 | Idaho |
| 12 | Corn for grain | Bushels | 348,750 | 2.5 | Iowa |
| 13 | Hogs, as of Dec. 1, 2013 | Head | 1,060 | 1.6 | Iowa |
|  | Soybeans | Bushels | 83,160 | 2.5 | Illinois |
|  | Wheat, winter | Bushels | 45,000 | 2.9 | Kansas |
| 18 | Cash receipts | Dollars | 9,519,435 | 2.1 | California |
| 25 | Hay, all, dry | Tons | 2,518 | 1.8 | Texas |
| 28 | Cattle, as of Jan. 1, 2014 | Head | 1,120 | 1.3 | Texas |

Number of farms and land in farms by economic sales class, 2009-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Year | Economic sales class |  |  |  |  | Total | Average size of farm |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 1,000- \\ & \$ 9,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000- \\ \$ 99,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 100,000- \\ & \$ 249,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 250,000- \\ & \$ 499,999 \end{aligned}$ | \$500,000+ |  |  |
|  | 1,000 farms | 1,000 farms | 1,000 farms | 1,000 farms | 1,000 farms | 1,000 farms |  |
| 2009 | 32.1 | 14.4 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 54.8 |  |
| 2010 | 32.2 | 14.4 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 54.9 |  |
| 2011 | 32.3 | 14.0 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 54.9 |  |
| 2012 | 27.0 | 15.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 52.2 |  |
|  | Million acres | Million acres | Million acres | Million acres | Million acres | Million acres | Acres |
| 2009 | 1.70 | 1.90 | 1.30 | 1.50 | 3.60 | 10.00 | 182 |
| 2010 | 1.70 | 1.90 | 1.30 | 1.50 | 3.60 | 10.00 | 182 |
| 2011 | 1.65 | 1.80 | 1.35 | 1.50 | 3.70 | 10.00 | 182 |
| 2012 | 1.46 | 1.78 | 1.02 | 1.16 | 4.53 | 9.95 | 181 |
| 2013 | 26.30 | 15.30 | 3.90 | 2.60 | 2.10 | 52.00 | 183 |

${ }^{1}$ USDA estimates of farm number and land in farms are based on the definition "a farm is any establishment from which $\$ 1,000$ or more of agricultural products were sold or would normally be sold during the year."

Farm real estate: Values and cash rents, 2010-2014

| Year | Farm real estate average value per acre |  | Cropland |  |  |  | Pasture |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Average value per acre |  | Average cash rent per acre |  | Average value per acre |  |
|  | Dollars |  | Dollars |  | Dollars |  | Dollars |  |
| 2010 |  | 3,490 |  | 3,160 |  | 80 |  | 2,290 |
| 2011 |  | 3,600 |  | 3,370 |  | 90 |  | 2,340 |
| 2012 |  | 3,890 |  | 3,660 |  | 108 |  | 2,290 |
| 2013 |  | 4,300 |  | 4,120 |  | 118 |  | 2,420 |
| 2014 |  | 4,700 |  | 4,500 |  | 123 |  | 2,500 |

## Farm Income

Net farm income in 2013 was $\$ 2.15$ billion. That includes $\$ 142.4$ million of government payments. The total agriculture output was $\$ 9.92$ billion dollars, up 11.9 percent from 2012. Purchased inputs were $\$ 5.26$ billion in 2013, down 2.3 percent from the previous year.

Preliminary cash receipts from 2013 marketings of Michigan crops, livestock and livestock products totaled $\$ 8.70$ billion, up 3.9
percent from 2012. Michigan was ranked 18th nationally in total cash receipts.

Crop receipts, $\$ 5.40$ billion, were down 2.4 percent from 2012. Livestock cash receipts were up 16.3 percent from 2012 to $\$ 3.30$ billion.

Government payments, 2009-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Program | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Conservation programs | 43,590 | 61,278 | 58,709 | 61,475 | 52,098 |
| Direct payments | 79,012 | 80,974 | 78,994 | 78,198 | 71,160 |
| Counter-cyclical payments | -24 | -2 | -2 | 0 | 0 |
| Loan deficiency payments | 49 | -183 | 54 | 1 | -1 |
| Miscellaneous programs | 0 | -105 | -62 | -2 | 0 |
| Ad Hoc and emergency programs | 16,169 | 36,416 | 18,480 | 12,822 | 8,017 |
| Milk income loss payments | 40,828 | 2,496 | 18 | 22,896 | 11,367 |
| ACRE | 0 | 3,724 | 376 | -5 | -224 |
| Total | 179,624 | 184,598 | 156,567 | 175,384 | 142,418 |

[^0]


Value added to the economy by the Michigan agricultural sector 2009-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Item ${ }^{2}$ | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Million dollars | Million dollars | Million dollars | Million dollars | Million dollars |
| Value of crop production | 3,832.2 | 4,077.9 | 5,191.9 | 5,168.7 | 5,668.6 |
| Food grains | 177.9 | 208.9 | 311.0 | 338.2 | 284.6 |
| Feed crops | 1,007.6 | 1,335.7 | 1,933.0 | 2,148.1 | 1,755.9 |
| Oil crops | 777.8 | 916.7 | 948.8 | 1,245.9 | 1,131.2 |
| Fruits and tree nuts | 327.9 | 318.6 | 449.2 | 219.0 | 531.3 |
| Vegetables, potatoes, dry beans | 571.1 | 557.2 | 654.4 | 588.3 | 630.3 |
| All other crops | 866.4 | 948.1 | 978.7 | 991.7 | 1,062.8 |
| Home consumption | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 6.1 |
| Value of inventory adjustment ${ }^{3}$ | 102.3 | -208.7 | -84.9 | -366.6 | 266.4 |
| Value of livestock production | 1,953.3 | 2,391.1 | 2,896.1 | 2,878.9 | 3,349.0 |
| Meat animals | 522.2 | 700.8 | 850.9 | 829.8 | 943.6 |
| Dairy products | 1,064.0 | 1,412.0 | 1,774.3 | 1,694.4 | 1,872.9 |
| Poultry and eggs | 260.5 | 177.7 | 204.1 | 248.6 | 417.4 |
| Miscellaneous livestock | 58.3 | 62.8 | 66.2 | 69.2 | 70.7 |
| Home consumption | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 11.8 |
| Value of inventory adjustment ${ }^{3}$ | 38.2 | 28.4 | -8.0 | 31.4 | 32.6 |
| Revenues from services and forestry | 910.9 | 840.6 | 951.0 | 812.0 | 899.4 |
| Machine hire and custom work | 51.4 | 39.1 | 118.0 | 48.3 | 44.4 |
| Other farm income | 285.3 | 206.5 | 210.3 | 304.0 | 293.7 |
| Gross imputed rental value-farm dwellings | 560.2 | 580.5 | 608.3 | 444.8 | 546.2 |
| Value of agricultural sector production | 6,696.4 | 7,309.6 | 9,039.0 | 8,859.5 | 9,916.9 |
| less: Purchased inputs | 3,420.4 | 3,438.6 | 3,682.5 | 5,413.2 | 5,257.6 |
| Farm origin | 1,202.0 | 1,242.7 | 1,383.8 | 2,056.2 | 2,060.6 |
| Feed purchased | 665.3 | 693.0 | 702.0 | 1,127.2 | 1,122.8 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 51.8 | 60.2 | 72.2 | 164.8 | 155.4 |
| Seed purchased | 484.9 | 489.6 | 609.6 | 764.2 | 782.5 |
| Manufactured inputs | 1,169.0 | 1,137.7 | 1,269.5 | 1,614.7 | 1,624.3 |
| Fertilizers and lime | 522.3 | 560.9 | 556.1 | 769.9 | 735.7 |
| Pesticides | 265.2 | 222.6 | 265.2 | 318.9 | 364.4 |
| Petroleum fuel and oils | 290.1 | 274.8 | 347.6 | 401.8 | 415.2 |
| Electricity | 91.4 | 79.5 | 100.6 | 124.1 | 108.9 |
| Other intermediate expenses | 1,049.4 | 1,058.2 | 1,029.2 | 1,742.3 | 1,572.6 |
| Repair and maintenance of capital items | 373.9 | 344.8 | 346.8 | 466.7 | 496.8 |
| Machine hire and custom work | 98.0 | 107.9 | 66.9 | 52.9 | 49.7 |
| Marketing, storage, and transp. expenses | 149.6 | 146.5 | 125.6 | 194.7 | 183.8 |
| Contract labor | 19.7 | 32.9 | 49.1 | 162.4 | 23.7 |
| Miscellaneous expenses | 408.2 | 426.0 | 440.8 | 865.6 | 818.6 |
| plus: Net government transactions | -92.2 | -84.7 | -122.2 | -137.6 | -183.3 |
| plus: Direct Government payments | 179.6 | 184.6 | 156.6 | 175.4 | 142.4 |
| less: Motor vehicle reg. and licensing fees | 11.8 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 12.6 | 13.2 |
| less: Property taxes | 260.1 | 260.1 | 269.7 | 300.3 | 312.5 |
| Gross value added | 3,183.8 | 3,786.3 | 5,234.3 | 3,308.8 | 4,476.1 |
| less: Capital consumption | 873.0 | 892.0 | 935.5 | 695.5 | 780.5 |
| Net value added | 2,310.8 | 2,894.2 | 4,298.8 | 2,613.2 | 3,695.6 |
| less: Payments to stakeholders | 1,065.1 | 958.6 | 1,030.6 | 1,597.0 | 1,543.9 |
| Employee compensation (total hired labor) | 657.1 | 527.7 | 625.8 | 876.4 | 807.2 |
| Net rent received by nonoperator landlords | 96.0 | 133.0 | 122.8 | 313.9 | 316.7 |
| Real estate and nonreal estate interest | 283.2 | 298.0 | 282.0 | 406.8 | 420.0 |
| Net farm income | 1,245.7 | 1,935.6 | 3,268.3 | 1,016.2 | 2,151.6 |

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
${ }^{2}$ Value of agricultural sector production is the gross value of the commodities and services produced within a year. Net value-added is the sector's contribution to the National economy and is the sum of the income from production earned by all factors-of-production, regardless of ownership. Net farm income is the farm operator's share of income from the sector's production activities. The concept presented is consistent with that employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.
${ }^{3}$ A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales.

Cash receipts by commodity groups and selected commodities 2009-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Item | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Total cash receipts | 5,633,684 | 6,638,700 | 8,170,640 | 8,373,167 | 8,700,603 |
| Total livestock and products | 1,904,995 | 2,353,388 | 2,895,482 | 2,841,991 | 3,304,508 |
| Meat animals | 522,239 | 700,808 | 850,889 | 829,767 | 943,566 |
| Cattle and calves | 288,581 | 381,420 | 433,661 | 473,212 | 541,167 |
| Hogs | 229,505 | 319,388 | 417,228 | 356,555 | 402,399 |
| Dairy (milk) | 1,063,960 | 1,412,020 | 1,774,290 | 1,694,385 | 1,872,880 |
| Poultry and eggs | 260,460 | 177,748 | 204,140 | 248,650 | 417,373 |
| Miscellaneous livestock | 58,336 | 62,812 | 66,163 | 69,189 | 70,689 |
| Total crops | 3,728,689 | 4,285,313 | 5,275,158 | 5,531,175 | 5,396,095 |
| Food grains | 178,168 | 208,921 | 310,975 | 338,159 | 284,604 |
| Wheat | 175,445 | 207,353 | 309,166 | 335,354 | 279,894 |
| Feed crops | 1,022,398 | 1,335,695 | 1,932,980 | 2,148,082 | 1,755,855 |
| Corn | 929,310 | 1,256,579 | 1,863,814 | 2,048,401 | 1,631,465 |
| Oil crops | 821,607 | 916,745 | 948,851 | 1,245,910 | 1,131,220 |
| Vegetables | 571,052 | 557,241 | 654,435 | 588,279 | 630,293 |
| Fruits and nuts | 327,924 | 318,635 | 449,251 | 219,001 | 531,292 |
| All other crops | 807,540 | 948,077 | 978,665 | 991,744 | 1,062,831 |

[^1]Corn production costs and returns, excluding direct Government payments, 2012-2013

| Item | United States |  | Northern Crescent ${ }^{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 |
|  | Dollars per planted acre | Dollars per planted acre | Dollars per planted acre | Dollars per planted acre |
| Gross value of production | 802.55 | 723.56 | 882.22 | 677.85 |
| Operating costs |  |  |  |  |
| Seed | 92.04 | 97.59 | 84.79 | 90.05 |
| Fertilizer ${ }^{2}$ | 156.51 | 153.34 | 170.38 | 167.08 |
| Chemicals | 27.52 | 28.57 | 27.00 | 28.04 |
| Custom operations | 17.07 | 17.77 | 21.06 | 21.89 |
| Fuel, lube, and electricity | 30.63 | 32.65 | 28.73 | 29.60 |
| Repairs | 25.48 | 25.78 | 25.04 | 25.28 |
| Purchased irrigation water | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Interest on operating capital | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.16 |
| Total, operating costs | 349.59 | 355.98 | 357.24 | 362.10 |
| Allocated overhead |  |  |  |  |
| Hired labor | 3.02 | 3.12 | 3.76 | 3.87 |
| Opportunity cost of unpaid labor | 23.65 | 24.40 | 31.37 | 32.28 |
| Capital recovery of machinery and equipment | 94.05 | 96.86 | 82.33 | 84.68 |
| Opportunity cost of land (rental rate) | 154.94 | 167.74 | 101.31 | 110.23 |
| Taxes and insurance | 9.00 | 9.20 | 9.65 | 9.84 |
| General farm overhead | 19.32 | 19.54 | 25.33 | 25.57 |
| Total, allocated overhead | 303.98 | 320.86 | 253.75 | 266.47 |
| Total, costs listed | 653.57 | 676.84 | 610.99 | 628.57 |
| Value of production less total costs listed | 148.98 | 46.72 | 271.23 | 49.28 |
| Value of production less operating costs | 452.96 | 367.58 | 524.98 | 315.75 |
| Supporting information |  |  |  |  |
| Yield (bushels per planted acre) | 118 | 157 | 130 | 148 |
| Price (dollars per bushel at harvest) | 6.79 | 4.6 | 6.75 | 4.54 |
| Enterprise size (planted acres) ${ }^{3}$ | 280 | 280 | 146 | 146 |
| Production practices ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Irrigated (percent) | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Dryland (percent) | 89 | 89 | 100 | 100 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes NE Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan, NE Ohio, Central Maryland, most of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York, and New England.
${ }^{2}$ Includes soil conditioners and manure.
${ }^{3}$ Developed from survey base year, 2011.

Soybean production costs and returns, excluding direct Government payments, 2012-2013

| Item | United States |  | Northern Crescent ${ }^{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 |
|  | Dollars per planted acre | Dollars per planted acre | Dollars per planted acre | Dollars per planted acre |
| Gross value of production | 596.82 | 540.08 | 633.15 | 547.68 |
| Operating costs |  |  |  |  |
| Seed | 55.32 | 59.34 | 59.21 | 62.34 |
| Fertilizer ${ }^{2}$ | 37.54 | 38.19 | 52.50 | 51.49 |
| Chemicals | 26.38 | 28.18 | 21.30 | 22.12 |
| Custom operations | 9.41 | 9.96 | 11.75 | 12.21 |
| Fuel, lube, and electricity | 21.24 | 21.57 | 17.51 | 17.33 |
| Repairs | 22.23 | 22.78 | 19.07 | 19.26 |
| Purchased irrigation water | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Interest on operating capital | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.08 |
| Total, operating costs | 172.29 | 180.16 | 181.46 | 184.83 |
| Allocated overhead |  |  |  |  |
| Hired labor | 2.81 | 3.05 | 1.63 | 1.68 |
| Opportunity cost of unpaid labor | 16.76 | 17.70 | 17.21 | 17.71 |
| Capital recovery of machinery and equipment | 81.16 | 84.63 | 68.86 | 70.83 |
| Opportunity cost of land (rental rate) | 137.55 | 153.97 | 111.67 | 121.50 |
| Taxes and insurance | 9.58 | 9.97 | 10.01 | 10.21 |
| General farm overhead | 17.44 | 17.96 | 22.17 | 22.39 |
| Total, allocated overhead | 265.30 | 287.28 | 231.55 | 244.32 |
| Total, costs listed | 437.59 | 467.44 | 413.01 | 429.15 |
| Value of production less total costs listed | 159.23 | 72.64 | 220.14 | 118.53 |
| Value of production less operating costs | 424.53 | 359.92 | 451.69 | 362.85 |
| Supporting information |  |  |  |  |
| Yield (bushels per planted acre) | 42 | 43 | 45 | 42 |
| Price (dollars per bushel at harvest) | 14.21 | 12.56 | 14.07 | 13.04 |
| Enterprise size (planted acres) ${ }^{3}$ | 273 | 273 | 136 | 136 |
| Production practices ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Irrigated (percent) | 10 | 10 | 3 | 3 |
| Dryland (percent) | 90 | 90 | 97 | 97 |

[^2]Milk and milk cow replacement prices received by farmers, 2013-2014

| Month | Milk cows per head ${ }^{1}$ |  | All milk wholesale per cwt |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dollars |  | Dollars |  |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |
| January |  | 1,600 |  | 20.50 |
| February |  |  |  | 19.90 |
| March |  |  |  | 19.70 |
| April |  |  |  | 19.80 |
| May |  |  |  | 20.00 |
| June |  |  |  | 20.20 |
| July |  |  |  | 19.90 |
| August |  |  |  | 20.40 |
| September |  |  |  | 20.60 |
| October |  | 1,600 |  | 21.00 |
| November |  |  |  | 21.70 |
| December |  |  |  | 22.10 |
| 2014 |  |  |  | 24.10 |
| January |  | 1,650 |  | 23.50 |
| February |  |  |  | 24.90 |
| March |  |  |  | 25.20 |
| April |  | 1,800 |  | 25.40 |
| May |  |  |  | 24.50 |
| June |  |  |  | 23.30 |
| July |  | 1,950 |  | 23.60 |
| August |  |  |  | 24.40 |
| September |  |  |  | 26.20 |
| October |  | 2,100 |  | 24.30 |
| November |  |  |  | 23.60 |
| December |  |  |  | 20.50 |

[^3]Dry edible beans: Percent of sales by month, 2008-2013

| Month | $2008-09$ | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| Sept. | 25 | 27 | 23 | 13 | 18 |
| Oct. | 38 | 29 | 18 | 58 | 35 |
| Nov. | 6 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 8 |
| Dec. | 3 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 7 |
| January | 4 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| February | 4 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 3 |
| March | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| April | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| May | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| June | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| July | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| August | 13 | 11 | 19 | 4 | 13 |

Hay: Percent of sales by month, 2008-2013

| Month | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| June | 14 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 18 |
| July | 16 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 19 |
| August | 13 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 14 |
| Sept. | 11 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 6 |
| Oct. | 10 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Nov. | 5 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Dec. | 5 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 8 |
| January | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 4 |
| February | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 5 |
| March | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 5 |
| April | 5 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 4 |
| May | 4 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 4 |

Soybeans: Percent of sales by month, 2008-2013

| Month | $2008-09$ | $2009-10$ | $2010-11$ | 2011-12 | 2012-13 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| Sept. | 6 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 7 |
| Oct. | 34 | 33 | 41 | 34 | 40 |
| Nov. | 9 | 24 | 8 | 14 | 11 |
| Dec. | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 |
| January | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| February | 5 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 6 |
| March | 7 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
| April | 10 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| May | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| June | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| July | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| August | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

Corn: Percent of sales by month, 2008-2013

| Month | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| Oct. | 9 | 5 | 21 | 10 | 14 |
| Nov. | 16 | 16 | 11 | 22 | 20 |
| Dec. | 10 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 7 |
| January | 10 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 10 |
| February | 7 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 7 |
| March | 8 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| April | 7 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 4 |
| May | 9 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| June | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 9 |
| July | 5 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| August | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Sept. | 6 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 4 |

Oats: Percent of sales by month, 2008-2013

| Month | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| July | 2 | 2 | 26 | 6 | 22 |
| August | 53 | 47 | 52 | 52 | 25 |
| Sept. | 8 | 26 | 4 | 13 | 2 |
| Oct. | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| Nov. | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Dec. | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| January | 5 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 5 |
| February | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| March | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| April | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| May | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| June | 11 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 27 |

Wheat: Percent of sales by month, 2008-2013

| Month | $2008-09$ | $2009-10$ | $2010-11$ | $2011-12$ | 2012-13 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| July | 47 | 31 | 69 | 52 | 73 |
| August | 26 | 27 | 15 | 23 | 10 |
| Sept. | 5 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Oct. | 1 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Nov. | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Dec. | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| January | 3 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| February | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| March | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| April | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| May | 4 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 |
| June | 2 | 3 |  | 2 | 1 |

Crops: Marketing year average prices received by farmers, 2009-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Marketing <br> year | Corn <br> per bushel | Winter <br> wheat <br> per bushel | Oats <br> per bushel | Soybeans <br> per bushel | Dry <br> beans <br> per cwt | Fall <br> potatoes <br> per cwt | All <br> hay <br> per ton | Alfalfa <br> hay <br> per ton |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| 2009 | 3.53 | 4.25 | 2.21 | 9.54 | 33.50 | 10.50 | 119.00 | 127.00 |
| 2010 | 5.56 | 5.72 | 2.45 | 11.10 | 31.60 | 11.00 | 99.50 | 108.00 |
| 2011 | 6.14 | 6.71 | 3.58 | 12.10 | 45.60 | 11.60 | 110.00 | 121.00 |
| 2012 | 6.69 | 7.91 | 4.02 | 14.00 | 39.90 | 11.60 | 173.00 | 178.00 |
| 2013 | 4.05 | 6.70 | 3.60 | 12.50 | 42.50 | 12.10 | 175.00 | 186.00 |

${ }^{1}$ Marketing year average prices received by farmers are based on monthly prices weighted by monthly marketings during specific periods. Prices do not include allowance for CCC loans outstanding, purchases by the government, or deficiency payments.

Crops: Monthly prices received by farmers, 2012-2013 marketing years

| 2012-2013 <br> Marketing years | Corn per bushel | Winter wheat per bushel | Oats per bushel | Soybeans per bushel | Dry beans per cwt | Fall potatoes per cwt | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { hay } \\ \text { per ton } \end{gathered}$ | Alfalfa hay per ton |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June |  |  |  |  |  |  | 105.00 | 110.00 |
| July |  | 7.86 | 4.23 |  |  |  | 137.00 | 140.00 |
| August |  | 8.44 | 4.12 |  |  |  | 164.00 | 175.00 |
| September |  | 8.37 |  | 13.60 | 40.70 | 9.90 | 165.00 | 175.00 |
| October | 6.81 | 8.29 | 4.05 | 14.00 | 39.00 | 10.10 | 197.00 | 200.00 |
| November | 6.71 | 8.28 |  | 13.80 | 38.10 | 11.50 | 237.00 | 240.00 |
| December | 6.93 | 7.80 | 4.14 | 14.10 | 39.30 | 11.70 | 215.00 | 220.00 |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6.81 | 7.74 | 4.32 | 13.50 | 40.60 | 12.00 | 221.00 | 230.00 |
| February | 6.92 | 7.51 |  | 13.60 |  | 12.30 | 226.00 | 235.00 |
| March | 6.98 | 7.18 |  | 14.20 | 41.40 | 13.00 | 241.00 | 245.00 |
| April | 6.58 | 7.29 |  | 13.80 | 42.30 | 13.70 | 245.00 | 250.00 |
| May | 6.65 | 6.95 | 4.38 | 14.50 | 44.10 | 13.40 | 238.00 | 250.00 |
| June | 6.79 | 6.85 |  | 15.00 | 46.40 |  |  |  |
| July | 6.65 |  |  | 15.00 | 44.70 |  |  |  |
| August | 6.04 |  |  | 14.40 |  | 10.20 |  |  |
| September | 5.37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June |  |  |  |  |  |  | 204.00 | 210.00 |
| July |  | 6.99 |  |  |  |  | 161.00 | 175.00 |
| August |  | 6.43 | 3.51 |  |  |  | 165.00 | 180.00 |
| September |  | 6.51 | 3.28 | 13.00 | 42.70 | 10.90 | 168.00 | 180.00 |
| October | 4.46 | 6.76 | 3.25 | 12.40 | 42.40 | 10.90 | 168.00 | 185.00 |
| November | 4.10 | 6.56 |  | 12.50 | 42.40 | 11.80 | 181.00 | 200.00 |
| December | 4.03 | 6.37 | 2.82 | 13.00 | 42.70 | 11.90 | 161.00 | 180.00 |
| 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4.13 | 6.58 | 3.49 | 12.80 | 45.10 | 12.20 | 149.00 | 175.00 |
| February | 4.25 | 6.00 | 3.84 | 13.30 | 46.20 | 12.40 | 155.00 | 175.00 |
| March | 4.47 | 6.60 | 4.74 | 13.80 |  | 12.90 | 149.00 | 170.00 |
| April | 4.68 | 6.18 | 4.26 | 14.50 | 49.50 | 13.10 | 134.00 | 150.00 |
| May | 4.64 | 6.93 | 3.45 | 14.50 | 53.20 | 13.20 | 155.00 | 170.00 |
| June | 4.39 | 6.59 | 3.54 | 14.40 | 48.90 |  | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |  |
| July | 3.93 |  |  | 13.00 | 58.50 |  |  |  |
| August | 3.55 |  |  | 12.40 |  |  |  |  |
| September | 3.55 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Prices paid by farmers, 2010-2014 ${ }^{1}$

| Item | Unit | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| Dairy feed, $16 \%$ protein ${ }^{2}$ | Ton | 265 | 400 | 413 | 440 | 454 |
| Hog concentrate, $38-42 \%$ protein ${ }^{2}$ | Ton | 405 | 549 | 563 | 673 | 688 |
| Soybean meal, $44 \%$ protein ${ }^{2}$ | Cwt | 20.4 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 27.8 | 29.1 |
| Gasoline, unleaded, bulk ${ }^{2}$ | Gallon | 2.844 | 3.562 | 3.804 | 3.669 | 3.537 |
| Diesel fuel ${ }^{2}$ | Gallon | 2.565 | 3.537 | 3.657 | 3.575 | 3.506 |
| Tractor, 110-129 hp ${ }^{3}$ | Each | 78,000 | 80,400 | 81,400 | 84,000 | 85,800 |
| Tractor, 200-280 hp, 4-wd ${ }^{3}$ | Each | 198,000 | 216,000 | 217,000 | 226,000 | 233,000 |
| Planter, row crop, 8 -row ${ }^{3}$ | Each | 42,900 | 43,100 | 47,800 | 49,600 | 50,400 |
| Grain drill, press, 23-25 openers ${ }^{3}$ | Each | 36,600 | 38,700 | 40,500 | 41,400 | 44,300 |
| Combine, self-prop. w/ grain head, large cap. ${ }^{3}$ | Each | 257,000 | 275,000 | 295,000 | 305,000 | 315,000 |
| Ammonium nitrate ${ }^{4}$ | Ton | 416 | 460 | 485 | 509 | 517 |
| Muriate of potash $60-62 \% \mathrm{~K}_{2} \mathrm{O}^{4}$ | Ton | 501 | 594 | 641 | 581 | 589 |
| Superphosphate, 44-46\% $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}{ }^{4}$ | Ton | 465 | 536 | 582 | 636 | 563 |
| Anhydrous ammonia ${ }^{4}$ | Ton | 520 | 776 | 812 | 877 | 888 |
| Atrazine, 4\#/gallon ${ }^{3}$ | Gallon | 18.9 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 18.4 |
| Roundup, 4\#/gallon EC ${ }^{3}$ | Gallon | 22.8 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 18.7 |
| Harness, Surpass, 6.4-7\#/gallon EC ${ }^{3}$ | Gallon | 70.3 | 69.6 | 70.8 | 74.5 | 78.4 |
| 2,4-D, 3.8\#/gallon ${ }^{3}$ | Gallon | 18 | 18 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.9 |
| Captan, $50 \%$ WP ${ }^{3}$ | Pound | 7.18 | 7.55 | 7.84 | 7.92 | 8.14 |
| Ziram, 76\% WP ${ }^{3}$ | Pound | 4.07 | 4.38 | 4.44 | 4.52 | 4.67 |
| Guthion, 50\% WP ${ }^{3}$ | Pound | 13.5 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 15.7 |
| Imidan, Prolate, 50\% WP ${ }^{3}$ | Pound | 10.2 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.86 |

$\mathrm{EC}=$ Emulsifiable concentrate. WP=Wettable powder.
${ }^{1}$ Regional and U.S. data only.
${ }^{2}$ Lake States region: Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.
${ }^{3}$ United States.
${ }^{4}$ North Central region: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

## Farm Labor

Hired farm workers: Annual average wage rates, 2009-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Year | All hired <br> workers | Field <br> workers | Field and <br> livestock workers |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dollars per hour | Dollars per hour | Dollars per hour |
| 2009 |  | 11.22 |  |
| 2010 |  | 11.37 | 10.82 |

[^4]
## Agricultural Exports

Michigan ranked eighteenth in agricultural exports for the calendar year 2012. The table below shows the value of agricultural exports by commodity group. The data are calculated annually by commodity based on each State's share of the U.S. agricultural production. The
top five commodity groups accounted for approximately 47 percent of the State's agricultural exports. The total value of agricultural exports produced in Michigan in 2012 was estimated at $\$ 3.24$ billion.

Michigan agricultural exports: Calendar year $2012{ }^{12}$

| Commodity | Value | Percent of total | Rank in U.S. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Million dollars | Percent | Number |
| Soybeans | 668.7 | 20.6 | 13 |
| Corn | 251.4 | 7.7 | 11 |
| Dairy products | 231.9 | 7.1 | 8 |
| Sugar | 200.9 | 6.2 | 5 |
| Vegetables (fresh and processed) | 186.6 | 5.8 | 8 |
| Wheat | 168.9 | 5.2 | 13 |
| Feeds \& fodder | 158.1 | 4.9 | 13 |
| Fruit (fresh and processed) | 139.3 | 4.3 | 6 |
| Grain products | 137.4 | 4.2 | 14 |
| Soybean meal | 133.3 | 4.1 | 13 |
| Pork | 101.6 | 3.1 | 12 |
| Vegetable oils | 101.4 | 3.1 | 14 |
| Beef and veal | 38.9 | 1.2 | 28 |
| Seeds (planting) | 35.4 | 1.1 | 8 |
| Hides and skins | 19.6 | 0.6 | 28 |
| Other | 671.5 | 20.7 | 8 |
| Total | 3,245 | 100 | 18 |

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-export-data.
${ }^{2}$ Based on location of farm where commodity is produced.

Michigan agricultural exports: Top 10 destinations, 2012-2013 ${ }^{12}$

| Country | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dollars | Dollars |
| Canada | 275,201,196 | 335,984,601 |
| Mexico | 36,417,789 | 31,554,845 |
| Japan | 22,833,576 | 27,150,747 |
| Indonesia | 23,564,435 | 20,434,978 |
| Italy | 5,298,933 | 4,604,174 |
| South Korea | 790,796 | 3,428,078 |
| China | 3,099,736 | 3,278,300 |
| Hong Kong | 864,443 | 2,221,028 |
| Malaysia | 12,500,423 | 2,114,277 |
| South Africa | 716,500 | 1,810,672 |
| Others | 10,831,288 | 15,071,649 |
| Total | 392,119,115 | 447,653,349 |

[^5]
## Field Crops

## Growing Season Weather Summary

Dr. Jeff Andresen, Michigan State University

Precipitation totals during the December through February period were generally above normal, which reduced or eliminated long term soil moisture deficits in most areas following the 2012's drought. By mid March, only southeastern sections of Lower Michigan were still categorized by the U.S. Drought Monitor as 'Abnormally Dry', while much of Lower and eastern Upper Michigan was classified by the Palmer Drought Index as 'Very' or 'Extremely' moist.

An upper air troughing pattern persisted across the Upper Midwest during late March and much of April, resulting in colder than normal temperatures over much of Michigan. On average, it was the coldest April in at least 10 years. A series of low pressure systems moved from southwest to northeast across the region during the period, bringing much above normal precipitation totals. Total precipitation from mid March through mid April ranged from less than 2.0 inches across some northern sections of the state to more than 6.0 inches with additional heavy rain and snow fell during the third week of April. Given the persistent colder than normal temperatures, the pace of spring fieldwork progress fell well behind normal. During the last week of April, the upper air troughing shifted south of the region, allowing a return of high pressure and an extended warm, dry spell across the state that persisted into mid May. The break finally allowed spring fieldwork and planting to progress in earnest, although delays continued across western sections of the state affected by earlier heavy rains in areas with heavier soils. Overall, cooler and wetter than normal weather early in the 2013 season led to waterlogged soils, extensive fieldwork delays and in some cases, flooding and the need for replanting.
The return of an upper air troughing pattern brought cooler than normal weather to much of Michigan once again during late June and early July. A drier than normal trend began across central and northern sections of the Lower Peninsula that would persist through much of the remainder of the growing season. The temporary establishment of a broad upper air ridge across central North America
led to heat wave conditions during the third week of July, but was followed again by a deep troughing feature that brought cooler than normal temperatures to the Great Lakes region during late July through late August. As of early August, seasonal rainfall totals were highly variable across the state, with some western and southern sections recording less than $75 \%$ of normal values (generally 7-8" or less) while portions of the Upper and eastern Lower Peninsulas observed more than 15 " ( $150 \%$ of normal or greater). The drier than normal weather in central sections resulted in crop moisture stress, especially on lighter soils.

The upper air troughing feature that led to abnormally cool, dry weather during late July and the first 3 weeks of August was replaced by a broad upper air ridge during the last week of the month which led to a period of hot, humid weather and locally heavy rains. As of early September, soil moisture levels vary widely across the state, ranging from much above normal in the east to unfavorably dry in the west.

Weather across the Great Lakes region during September was generally warmer and drier than normal. Precipitation totals for the month were generally less than normal. For many areas in the state, the relatively warm, dry weather was ideal for maturation, grain drydown, and early harvest of crops. During late September and early October a prolonged period of mild weather and mostly favorable harvest conditions prevailed. A large troughing feature developed again region during mid-October. The trough led to the passage of several Canadian-origin air masses resulting in a prolonged period of cool, unsettled weather including the first killing freeze of the season across some interior northern sections of the state and the first frozen precipitation of the season. The wet conditions, combined with the lack of an earlier hard freeze across central and southern sections of the state led to slow crop and grain drydown rates and in many areas to prolonged harvest delays.

Field crops: Acres harvested and value of production, 2009-2013

| Item | Unit | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Acres harvested | 1,000 acres | 6,311 | 6,483 | 6,566 | 6,692 | 6,433 |
| Value of production | 1,000 dollars | $2,823,460$ | $3,794,108$ | $4,425,163$ | $4,606,889$ | $3,860,603$ |

Grain storage capacity, December 1, 2009-2013

| Year | Off farm |  | On farm capacity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Facilities | Rated capacity |  |  |
|  | Number | Million bushels | Million bushels |  |
| 2009 | 203 | 165 |  | 270 |
| 2010 | 200 | 170 |  | 280 |
| 2011 | 201 | 190 |  | 290 |
| 2012 | 201 | 200 |  | 290 |
| 2013 | 206 | 210 |  | 290 |

Field crops: Record highs and lows

| Crop | Unit | Record high |  | Record low |  | Year estimates started |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Year | Quantity | Year |  |
| Barley |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 303 | 1932 | 8 | 2011 | 1866 |
| Yield per acre | Bushels | 68.0 | 1985 | 13.5 | 1933 |  |
| Production | 1,000 bu | 8,400 | 1918 | 384 | 2011 |  |
| Dry Edible beans |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 690 | 1930 | 130 | 2001 | 1909 |
| Yield per acre | Pounds | 2,100 | 1999 | 396 | 1916 |  |
| Production | $1,000 \mathrm{cwt}$ | 8,585 | 1963 | 780 | 2001 |  |
| Corn for grain |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 2,800 | 1981 | 480 | 1866 | 1866 |
| Yield per acre | Bushels | 155.0 | 2013 | 21.5 | 1917 |  |
| Production | 1,000 bu | 348,750 | 2013 | 15,120 | 1869 |  |
| Corn for silage |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 498 | 1971 | 210 | 2003 | 1919 |
| Yield per acre | Tons | 18.5 | 2010 | 4.7 | 1930 |  |
| Production | 1,000 tons | 5,950 | 2013 | 1,542 | 1930 |  |
| Hay, alfalfa |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 1,444 | 1950 | 74 | 1919 | 1919 |
| Yield per acre | Tons | 4.2 | 1993 | 1.1 | 1934 |  |
| Production | 1,000 tons | 5,040 | 1985,1986 | 118 | 1919 |  |
| Hay, all |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 2,947 | 1924 | 780 | 1866 | 1909 |
| Yield per acre | Tons | 3.8 | 1993 | 0.6 | 1895 |  |
| Production | 1,000 tons | 5,743 | 1986 | 1,014 | 1866 |  |
| Oats |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 1,658 | 1918 | 30 | 2011 | 1866 |
| Yield per acre | Bushels | 70.0 | 2003 | 18.5 | 1921 |  |
| Production | 1,000 bu | 69,388 | 1946 | 1,920 | 2011 |  |
| Potatoes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 374.0 | 1895 | 36.4 | 1975 | 1866 |
| Yield per acre | Cwt | 360.0 | 2009,2010,2013 | 26.0 | 1887,1916 |  |
| Production | 1,000 cwt | 23,256 | 1904 | 3,557 | 1876 |  |
| Soybeans |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 2,130 | 2001 | 1 | 1930 | 1924 |
| Yield per acre | Bushels | 46.0 | 2006 | 8.0 | 1927 |  |
| Production | 1,000 bu | 91,540 | 2006 | 10 | 1930 |  |
| Spearmint |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 8.7 | 1954 | 0.7 | 1935 | 1935 |
| Yield per acre | Pounds | 70.0 | 2011,2012,2013 | 20.0 | 1965 |  |
| Production | 1,000 lbs | 280 | 1948 | 27 | 1996 |  |
| Sugarbeets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 190 | 1999 | 48 | 1943,1953 | 1909 |
| Yield per acre | Tons | 29.0 | 2012 | 5.5 | 1916 |  |
| Production | 1,000 tons | 4,437 | 2012 | 298 | 1943 |  |
| Wheat, winter |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested acres | 1,000 acres | 1,515 | 1953 | 400 | 1987 | 1909 |
| Yield per acre | Bushels | 76.0 | 2012 | 10.5 | 1912 |  |
| Production | 1,000 bu | 51,000 | 2011 | 7,350 | 1912 |  |

## Barley

Michigan barley growers planted 10,000 acres in 2013, down 9 percent from 2012. Growers harvested 9,000 acres in 2013, unchanged from the previous year. Total production was 468,000 bushels, up 8 percent from 2012. The average yield was 52 bushels
per acre, up 4 bushels from 2012. The value of production was $\$ 2.22$ million, up from $\$ 2.16$ million in 2012.

Barley: Acres, yield, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price ${ }^{1}$ | Value of production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | Bushels | 1,000 bushels | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 13 | 11 | 51 | 561 | 2.80 | 1,571 |
| 2010 | 11 | 10 | 54 | 540 | 2.45 | 1,323 |
| 2011 | 10 | 6 | 48 | 288 | 3.50 | 1,008 |
| 2012 | 11 | 9 | 48 | 432 | 5.00 | 2,160 |
| 2013 | 10 | 9 | 52 | 468 | 4.75 | 2,223 |

${ }^{1}$ Marketing year average.

## Corn

There were 2.60 million acres planted to corn in 2013, down 50,000 acres from 2012. Grain corn production was 348.8 million bushels, up 10 percent from 2012; 2.25 million acres were harvested for grain. The record high yield of 155 bushels per acre was up 22 bushels per acre from the 2012 crop. Farmers harvested 340,000 acres of corn for silage; the average yield was 17.5 tons per acre.

Weather in April was cool and wet, so planting of corn in Michigan began about May 1, two weeks behind normal. Planting progress remained behind normal until mid-May. Favorable conditions prevailed thereafter, and planting was nearly complete by the end of May. Precipitation was adequate throughout the growing
season, and there was little or no heat stress. The crop was about 5 days behind the average stage of development as of September 1. The harvest of Michigan corn for grain began on schedule in midSeptember. It was about 75 percent complete mid-November, just slightly below average progress. It was virtually done by December 10. Yields were very good or excellent across all major corn-growing areas.
The 2013 corn crop was valued at $\$ 1.41$ billion, down 34 percent from 2012. Corn continued to be Michigan's number one crop in value of production. The top three counties in corn production in 2013 were Lenawee, Huron, and Sanilac.

Corn: Acres, yield, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price ${ }^{1}$ | Value of production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | Bushels | 1,000 bushels | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| All |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 2,350 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 2,400 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2011 | 2,500 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2012 | 2,700 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2013 | 2,600 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grain |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 |  | 2,090 | 148 | 309,320 | 3.53 | 1,091,900 |
| 2010 |  | 2,100 | 149 | 312,900 | 5.56 | 1,739,724 |
| 2011 |  | 2,190 | 153 | 335,070 | 6.14 | 2,057,330 |
| 2012 |  | 2,380 | 132 | 314,160 | 6.69 | 2,101,730 |
| 2013 |  | 2,250 | 155 | 348,750 | 4.05 | 1,412,438 |
|  | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | Tons | 1,000 tons |  |  |
| Silage |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 |  | 220 | 15.5 | 3,410 |  |  |
| 2010 |  | 290 | 18.5 | 5,365 |  |  |
| 2011 |  | 300 | 18.0 | 5,400 |  |  |
| 2012 |  | 300 | 15.5 | 4,650 |  |  |
| 2013 |  | 340 | 17.5 | 5,950 |  |  |

[^6]

Corn yield, 1938-2013


Year

Corn production, 1938-2013


Corn for grain: Stocks by quarter, 2009-2013

| Crop year | December 1 |  | March 1 |  | June 1 |  | September 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | On farm | Off farm | On farm | Off farm | On farm | Off farm | On farm | Off farm |
|  | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels |
| 2009 | 195,000 | 50,550 | 100,000 | 55,200 | 55,000 | 38,300 | 9,500 | 16,713 |
| 2010 | 175,000 | 74,091 | 79,000 | 62,089 | 41,000 | 41,550 | 11,000 | 14,400 |
| 2011 | 200,000 | 70,450 | 96,000 | 56,300 | 46,000 | 42,300 | 13,000 | 11,866 |
| 2012 | 155,000 | 81,776 | 78,000 | 62,728 | 34,000 | 39,398 | 8,400 | 9,240 |
| 2013 | 195,000 | 96,334 | 105,000 | 81,306 | 43,000 | 53,674 | 15,000 | 21,121 |

Corn: Percentage of acreage planted, 2009-2013

| Year | Month and day |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | April |  | May |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline 10 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 20 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 30 |  |
| 2009 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 56 | 89 | 99 |
| 2010 | 13 | 47 | 76 | 83 | 93 | 100 |
| 2011 | 0 | 4 | 17 | 52 | 69 | 92 |
| 2012 | 10 | 30 | 56 | 87 | 98 | 100 |
| 2013 | 0 | 1 | 24 | 80 | 92 | 98 |
| 5-year-average | 5 | 17 | 38 | 72 | 88 | 98 |

Corn: Percentage of acreage silked, 2009-2013

| Year | Month and day |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July |  |  |  | August |  |
|  | 1 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 10 | 20 |
| 2009 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 37 | 74 | 94 |
| 2010 | 10 | 28 | 70 | 91 | 98 | 100 |
| 2011 | 0 | 1 | 27 | 68 | 93 | 98 |
| 2012 | 2 | 18 | 65 | 90 | 99 | 100 |
| 2013 | 0 | 5 | 38 | 80 | 94 | 99 |
| 5-year-average | 2 | 11 | 41 | 73 | 92 | 98 |

Corn: Percentage of acreage dent stage, 2009-2013

| Year | Month and day |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | August |  |  | September |  |  | October |
|  | 10 | 20 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 30 |  |
| 2009 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 32 | 64 | 84 | 93 |
| 2010 | 13 | 46 | 76 | 91 | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| 2011 | 0 | 11 | 26 | 59 | 81 | 93 | 98 |
| 2012 | 9 | 28 | 52 | 77 | 91 | 99 | 100 |
| 2013 | 0 | 8 | 25 | 57 | 80 | 92 | 97 |
| 5-year-average | 4 | 19 | 38 | 63 | 83 | 94 | 98 |

Corn: Percentage of acreage harvested for grain, 2009-2013

| Year | Month and day |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September |  |  | October |  |  | November |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ \hline 10 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 10 | 20 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 30 |  |
| 2009 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 21 | 53 | 77 | 88 |
| 2010 | 3 | 14 | 25 | 45 | 66 | 82 | 96 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
| 2011 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 17 | 32 | 63 | 83 | 94 | 100 |
| 2012 | 2 | 8 | 17 | 29 | 46 | 62 | 82 | 94 | 99 | 100 |
| 2013 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 38 | 62 | 75 | 87 | 100 |
| 5-year-average | 1 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 31 | 45 | 65 | 81 | 91 | 98 |

## Corn progress <br> Five-year average, 2009-2013



## Dry Edible Beans

Michigan dry beans were planted a bit later than normal due to wet conditions this spring that prevented equipment from getting onto fields. The majority of the crop was planted by the end of June. By June 10th, 15 percent of dry beans were planted, in contrast to 57 percent in 2012 and to the five-year average of 42 percent. Planting was completed by July 1. Dry beans generally were in good condition throughout the growing season, although some experienced moisture
damage due to excessive rainfall. Harvest began the third week of September and was nearly complete by October 27.
The 2013 total dry bean production was 3.27 million hundredweight (cwt), 13.4 percent of U.S. production. Michigan ranked second in dry bean production for 2013. The value of production was 139.0 million dollars, down 1 percent from 2012.

Dry edible beans: Acres, yield, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price ${ }^{1}$ | Value of production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | Pounds | 1,000 cwt | Dol/cwt | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 200 | 195 | 1,800 | 3,510 | 33.50 | 117,585 |
| 2010 | 236 | 235 | 1,800 | 4,230 | 31.60 | 133,668 |
| 2011 | 170 | 168 | 2,000 | 3,360 | 45.60 | 153,216 |
| 2012 | 200 | 197 | 1,790 | 3,526 | 39.90 | 140,687 |
| 2013 | 175 | 172 | 1,900 | 3,270 | 42.50 | 138,975 |

[^7]Dry edible beans: Acres, yield, and production, by class, 2009-2013

| Class and Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Acres | Acres | Pounds | 1,000 cwt |
| Black |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 102,000 | 99,100 | 1,790 | 1,770 |
| 2010 | 128,000 | 127,000 | 1,810 | 2,304 |
| 2011 | 80,000 | 79,000 | 2,030 | 1,602 |
| 2012 | 90,000 | 89,000 | 1,800 | 1,602 |
| 2013 | 78,500 | 76,500 | 1,900 | 1,455 |
| Cranberry |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 3,900 | 3,800 | 1,450 | 55 |
| 2010 | 3,800 | 3,800 | 1,500 | 57 |
| 2011 | 3,500 | 3,500 | 1,460 | 51 |
| 2012 | 3,400 | 3,400 | 1,500 | 51 |
| 2013 | 3,500 | 3,400 | 1,260 | 43 |
| Navy |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 52,000 | 51,100 | 1,910 | 976 |
| 2010 | 70,000 | 70,000 | 1,840 | 1,290 |
| 2011 | 50,000 | 49,500 | 2,100 | 1,040 |
| 2012 | 70,000 | 69,000 | 1,850 | 1,277 |
| 2013 | 60,000 | 59,600 | 2,110 | 1,256 |
| Pinto |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 4,000 | 3,900 | 1,620 | 63 |
| 2010 | 4,100 | 4,100 | 1,900 | 78 |
| 2011 | 3,100 | 3,000 | 1,730 | 52 |
| 2012 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 1,600 | 30 |
| 2013 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 1,840 | 40 |
| Red kidney, dark |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 1,160 | 22 |
| 2010 | 2,900 | 2,900 | 1,100 | 32 |
| 2011 | 2,800 | 2,700 | 1,000 | 27 |
| 2012 | 2,800 | 2,700 | 1,300 | 35 |
| 2013 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 890 | 20 |
| Red kidney, light |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 9,100 | 9,000 | 1,540 | 139 |
| 2010 | 9,000 | 9,000 | 1,700 | 153 |
| 2011 | 7,000 | 7,000 | 1,960 | 137 |
| 2012 | 6,700 | 6,600 | 2,000 | 132 |
| 2013 | 7,900 | 7,800 | 1,620 | 127 |
| Small, red |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 21,100 | 20,700 | 1,950 | 404 |
| 2010 | 9,300 | 9,300 | 1,860 | 173 |
| 2011 | 18,000 | 18,000 | 1,950 | 351 |
| 2012 | 19,500 | 19,300 | 1,700 | 328 |
| 2013 | 15,500 | 15,400 | 1,850 | 285 |
| Other |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 5,900 | 5,500 | 1,470 | 81 |
| 2010 | 8,900 | 8,900 | 1,600 | 143 |
| 2011 | 5,600 | 5,300 | 1,890 | 100 |
| 2012 | 5,600 | 5,100 | 1,400 | 71 |
| 2013 | 5,000 | 4,900 | 900 | 44 |

## Hay and Haylage

Michigan hay production was estimated at 2.46 million tons, up 33 percent from 2012. Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures accounted for 77 percent of all dry hay produced. All hay harvested acres were estimated at 940,000 acres, down 3 percent from 2012. The average all hay yield was 2.61 tons per acre, up from 1.91 the previous year. The first cutting began the end of May, and was completed by mid-

July. The second cutting began early July and went until the end of August. The third cutting ran from beginning of August to beginning of October. Average hay prices for the 2013 season increased by 1 percent from 2012. The value of the hay crop was $\$ 445$ million. There were 2.12 million tons of haylage produced on 295,000 acres. Production was up 45 percent from the previous year.

Hay, haylage, and greenchop: Acres, yield, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price ${ }^{1}$ | Value of production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | Tons | 1,000 tons | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| All dry hay |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 |  | 990 | 2.51 | 2,482 | 119.00 | 301,120 |
| 2010 |  | 1,000 | 2.73 | 2,730 | 99.50 | 277,830 |
| 2011 |  | 1,000 | 2.75 | 2,750 | 110.00 | 314,900 |
| 2012 |  | 970 | 1.88 | 1,820 | 173.00 | 316,148 |
| 2013 |  | 940 | 2.61 | 2,457 | 175.00 | 444,522 |
| Alfalfa hay |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 |  | 700 | 2.80 | 1,960 | 127.00 | 248,920 |
| 2010 |  | 700 | 3.00 | 2,100 | 108.00 | 226,800 |
| 2011 |  | 700 | 3.20 | 2,240 | 121.00 | 271,040 |
| 2012 |  | 660 | 2.10 | 1,386 | 178.00 | 246,708 |
| 2013 |  | 610 | 3.10 | 1,891 | 186.00 | 351,726 |
| Alfalfa |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| seedings |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 90 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 110 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2011 | 90 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2012 | 95 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2013 | 95 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other hay |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 |  | 290 | 1.80 | 522 | 100.00 | 52,200 |
| 2010 |  | 300 | 2.10 | 630 | 81.00 | 51,030 |
| 2011 |  | 300 | 1.70 | 510 | 86.00 | 43,860 |
| 2012 |  | 310 | 1.40 | 434 | 160.00 | 69,440 |
| 2013 |  | 330 | 1.90 | 627 | 148.00 | 92,796 |
| All haylage and greenchop |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 |  | 315 | 5.08 | 1,601 |  |  |
| 2010 |  | 330 | 7.29 | 2,405 |  |  |
| 2011 |  | 270 | 6.90 | 1,863 |  |  |
| 2012 |  | 250 | 6.26 | 1,566 |  |  |
| 2013 |  | 295 | 7.70 | 2,123 |  |  |
| Alfalfa haylage and greenchop |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 |  | 290 | 5.20 | 1,508 |  |  |
| 2010 |  | 310 | 7.50 | 2,325 |  |  |
| 2011 |  | 250 | 7.10 | 1,775 |  |  |
| 2012 |  | 220 | 6.60 | 1,452 |  |  |
| 2013 |  | 270 | 7.40 | 1,998 |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ Marketing year average.
Hay: Stocks on farms, 2010-2014

| Year | May 1 |  | December 1 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 tons | 1,000 tons |  |
| 2010 |  | 330 |  |
| 2011 |  | 420 |  |
| 2012 |  | 360 | 2,000 |
| 2013 |  | 140 | 1,500 |
| 2014 |  | 270 | 835 |

${ }^{1}$ Published in January 2015.

## Maple Syrup

Michigan maple syrup production was estimated at 91,000 gallons for the 2014 season, a 38.5 percent decrease from the previous year. The 2014 maple syrup season was a relatively short one. The season was delayed due to cold and freezing conditions which are unfavorable for sap flow. The season lasted 24 days in 2014, compared to 32 days in 2013 and 18 days in 2012. Total taps in

Michigan were 430,000 - down 60,000 taps from 2013. Syrup yield per tap in 2014 was 0.212 gallon per tap. Michigan producers sold 48 percent of syrup produced in 2013 as retail, 23 percent as wholesale, and 29 percent as bulk. The value of production in 2013 was $\$ 7.22$ million, more than doubling 2012's $\$ 3.35$ million.

| Maple syrup: Taps, yield, production, price, and value, 2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Taps | Yield per tap | Production | Price per gallon | Value of production |
|  | 1,000 | Gallons | 1,000 gallons | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2010 | 490 | 0.167 | 82 | 45.00 | 3,690 |
| 2011 | 495 | 0.248 | 123 | 43.80 | 5,387 |
| 2012 | 435 | 0.159 | 69 | 51.60 | 3,560 |
| 2013 | 490 | 0.302 | 148 | 48.80 | 7,222 |
| 2014 | 430 | 0.212 | 91 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |

${ }^{1}$ Published in June 2015.

## Mint

Mint: Acres, yield, production, and value, 2009-2013

${ }^{1}$ Marketing year average.

## Oats

Michigan growers planted 50,000 acres of oats in 2013, the same acreage as the previous year. 35,000 acres were harvested; the yield was 62 bushels per acre. The 2013 oat production was 2.17 million bushels, a 3.33 percent increase from 2012 production. The value of production for oats was $\$ 7.812$ million, a 7.46 percent decrease from 2012

Oats planting commenced in Mid-April, half complete by early May, and completed by Mid-June. Oats had all emerged by Mid-June. Oats harvest began late July and was complete by early September.

The Northeast, Upper Peninsula, South Central, East Central, and Central districts ranked first, second, third, fourth, and fifth, respectively in oats production in 2013.

Oats: Acres, yield, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price ${ }^{1}$ | Value of production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | Bushels | 1,000 bushels | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 70 | 55 | 63 | 3,465 | 2.21 | 7,658 |
| 2010 | 75 | 60 | 68 | 4,080 | 2.45 | 9,996 |
| 2011 | 40 | 25 | 64 | 1,600 | 3.58 | 5,728 |
| 2012 | 50 | 35 | 60 | 2,100 | 4.02 | 8,442 |
| 2013 | 50 | 35 | 62 | 2,170 | 3.60 | 7,812 |

[^8]
## Potatoes

Michigan's 2013 potato production was 17.2 million hundredweight, up 8 percent from 2012. There were 46,000 planted acres, down 1 percent from the previous year. The average yield was

370 cwt. per acre, up 6 percent from 2012. The value of 2013 production was $\$ 207.6$ million dollars, up 12 percent from 2012. December 1, 2013, stocks estimates were suspended.

Fall potatoes: Acres, yield, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price ${ }^{1}$ | Value of production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | Cwt | 1,000 cwt | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 45.0 | 43.5 | 360 | 15,660 | 10.50 | 164,430 |
| 2010 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 360 | 15,660 | 11.00 | 170,694 |
| 2011 | 45.0 | 44.0 | 345 | 15,180 | 11.60 | 176,088 |
| 2012 | 47.0 | 46.0 | 350 | 16,100 | 11.60 | 186,760 |
| 2013 | 44.5 | 44.0 | 360 | 15,840 | 12.10 | 207,636 |

${ }^{1}$ Marketing year average.
Fall potatoes: Stocks by type as percent of total stocks, December 1, 2009-2013

| Type | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percent |  | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| White |  | 89 |  | 90 |  |
| Russet |  |  |  | 88 |  |
| Red |  | 9 |  | 11 | 86 |

${ }^{1}$ Suspended due to sequestration.

Fall potatoes: Production and disposition, 2009-2013

| Crop year | Production | Total used for seed | Farm Disposition |  | Sold |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Seed, feed, and home use | Shrinkage and loss |  |
|  | 1,000 cwt | 1,000 cwt | 1,000 cwt | 1,000 cwt | 1,000 cwt |
| 2009 | 15,660 | 1,060 | 215 | 1,675 | 13,770 |
| 2010 | 15,660 | 1,089 | 210 | 1,180 | 14,270 |
| 2011 | 15,180 | 1,168 | 260 | 1,420 | 13,500 |
| 2012 | 16,100 | 1,068 | 273 | 764 | 15,063 |
| 2013 | 15,840 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |

${ }^{1}$ Published in September 2014.

Fall potatoes: Stocks, 2009-2013

| Crop year | December 1 | February 1 | April 1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1,000 \mathrm{cwt}$ |  | $1,000 \mathrm{cwt}$ |  |
| 2009 |  | 9,000 |  | 5,300 |
| 2010 |  | 9,300 | 5,900 |  |
| 2011 |  | 8,600 |  | 5,700 |
| 2012 |  | 9,500 |  | 1,700 |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ Estimate suspended due to sequestration.

## Soybeans

Michigan soybean production totaled 85.4 million bushels in 2013, virtually unchanged from 2012. The yield was 44.5 bushels per acre in 2013, up 1.5 bushel per acre from the previous year. Planted acres decreased by 70,000 acres from last year's total to 1.93 million acres. Harvested acres decreased accordingly to 1.92 million. The marketing year average price was $\$ 12.90$ per bushel down $\$ 1.10$ from
2012. Soybean planting did not begin in earnest until mid-May in many parts of the state and was not completed until mid-June in the northern part of the Lower Peninsula. Harvest was not completed until late November in these areas. Lenawee, Sanilac, and Saginaw were the three top counties in soybean production. Lenawee County had the highest yield, 52 bushels per acre.

Soybeans: Acres, yield, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price $^{1}$ | Value of <br> production |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | Bushels | 1,000 bushels | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 2,000 | 1,990 |  | 40.0 | 79,600 | 9.54 |
| 2010 | 2,050 | 2,040 |  | 43.5 | 88,740 | 11.10 |
| 2011 | 1,950 | 1,940 |  | 44.5 | 86,330 | 959,384 |
| 2012 | 2,000 | 1,990 |  | 43.0 | 85,570 | 12.10 |
| 2013 | 1,930 |  | 44.5 | 85,440 | $1,044,593$ |  |

${ }^{1}$ Marketing year average.
Soybeans: Stocks by quarter, 2009-2013

| Crop year | December 1 |  | March 1 |  | June 1 |  | September 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | On farm | Off farm | On farm | Off farm | On farm | Off farm | On farm | Off farm |
|  | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels |
| 2009 | 27,000 | 25,400 | 13,000 | 13,600 | 3,800 | 7,170 | 1,500 | 3,092 |
| 2010 | 22,000 | 32,051 | 11,000 | 22,651 | 5,200 | 11,650 | 1,400 | 4,200 |
| 2011 | 31,000 | 34,300 | 16,500 | 25,000 | 5,100 | 16,000 | 900 | 2,957 |
| 2012 | 25,000 | 28,591 | 11,000 | 13,494 | 6,200 | 6,090 | 300 | 1,703 |
| 2013 | 20,000 | 25,315 | 5,000 | 12,516 | 1,900 | 5,293 | 750 | 1,389 |

Soybeans: Percentage of acreage planted, 2009-2013

| Year | Month and day |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | April | May |  |  | June |  |  |
|  | 30 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 30 |
| 2009 | 0 | 5 | 27 | 59 | 86 | 97 | 99 |
| 2010 | 14 | 35 | 44 | 73 | 89 | 96 | 100 |
| 2011 | 1 | 6 | 21 | 34 | 73 | 96 | 99 |
| 2012 | 10 | 25 | 62 | 87 | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| 2013 | 0 | 9 | 51 | 73 | 91 | 100 | 100 |
| 5 -year-average | 5 | 16 | 41 | 65 | 88 | 98 | 100 |

Soybeans: Percentage of acreage setting pods, 2009-2013

| Year | Month and day |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July |  |  | August |  |  |
|  | 10 | 20 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 30 |
| 2009 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 36 | 70 | 95 |
| 2010 | 9 | 22 | 46 | 76 | 94 | 100 |
| 2011 | 0 | 9 | 18 | 56 | 88 | 98 |
| 2012 | 3 | 20 | 47 | 87 | 95 | 100 |
| 2013 | 4 | 13 | 41 | 63 | 84 | 95 |
| 5-year-average | 3 | 13 | 33 | 63 | 86 | 98 |

Soybeans: Percentage of acreage shedding leaves, 2009-2013

| Year | Month and day |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | August | September |  |  | October |  |
|  | 30 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 10 | 20 |
| 2009 | 0 | 2 | 23 | 64 | 91 | 99 |
| 2010 | 3 | 31 | 69 | 92 | 97 | 100 |
| 2011 | 0 | 5 | 28 | 60 | 89 | 99 |
| 2012 | 4 | 24 | 58 | 91 | 99 | 100 |
| 2013 | 0 | 6 | 40 | 75 | 88 | 100 |
| 5-year-average | 1 | 14 | 44 | 76 | 93 | 100 |

Soybeans: Percentage of acreage harvested, 2009-2013

| Year | Month and day |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September |  | October |  |  | November |  |  |
|  | 20 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 30 |
| 2009 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 35 | 57 | 83 | 96 | 99 |
| 2010 | 7 | 27 | 66 | 87 | 96 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2011 | 0 | 1 | 27 | 58 | 77 | 93 | 98 | 100 |
| 2012 | 4 | 24 | 55 | 76 | 89 | 97 | 100 | 100 |
| 2013 | 3 | 15 | 40 | 66 | 82 | 94 | 97 | 100 |
| 5-year-average | 3 | 14 | 39 | 64 | 80 | 93 | 98 | 100 |

## Soybean progress

Five-year average, 2009-2013



Soybean yield, 1938-2013


Soybean production, 1938-2013


## Sugarbeets

There were 154,000 acres planted to sugarbeets in 2013, unchanged from the previous year. The yield was 26.2 tons per acre, down 2.8 tons from the previous year. Sugarbeet production in 2013 totaled 4.01 million tons, down almost 10 percent from 2012. Michigan ranked fourth in sugarbeet production, accounting of 12.2 of the U.S. output.

Sugarbeet planting began much later than the five-year average during 2013 due to the cool, wet spring. Planting was complete at the
end of May. Sugarbeet seedlings had difficulties getting established, as ponding caused spotty drown out. Some of these areas were replanted while others were not. Sugarbeet condition generally improved with warmer temperatures in July, and rainfall in August helped add weight to the crop. Harvest began in mid-September, with harvest pace slightly behind schedule due to hard and dry ground. Lower moisture levels in the sugarbeet growing areas of the State slowed yield gains and contributed to harvest loss.

Sugarbeets: Acres, yield, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price ${ }^{1}$ | Value of production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | Tons | 1,000 tons | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 138 | 136 | 24.4 | 3,318 | 60.80 | 201,734 |
| 2010 | 147 | 147 | 26.0 | 3,822 | 71.30 | 272,509 |
| 2011 | 153 | 153 | 24.0 | 3,672 | 87.70 | 322,034 |
| 2012 | 154 | 153 | 29.0 | 4,437 | 72.40 | 321,239 |
| 2013 | 154 | 153 | 26.2 | 4,009 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |

${ }^{1}$ Marketing year average.
${ }^{2}$ Published in February 2015.

## Wheat

Michigan's winter wheat crop was 44.2 million bushels in 2013. Planted acres increased to 620,000 acres from 560,000 the previous year. Harvested acreage was up 10 percent from 2012 to 590,000 acres. The average yield, 75 bushels per acre, was down one bushel
from the 2012 year. The value of the crop was $\$ 296.9$ million. Huron, Sanilac, and Lenawee were the top three counties in wheat production.

Wheat: Acres, yield, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price $^{1}$ | Value of <br> production |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1,000 acres |  | 1,000 acres | Bushels | 1,000 bushels | Dollars |
| 2009 |  | 630 |  | 580 |  | 68 |

${ }^{1}$ Marketing year average.
Wheat: Stocks by quarter, 2009-2013

| Crop year | September 1 |  | December 1 |  | March 1 |  | June 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | On <br> farm | Off farm | On <br> farm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Off } \\ & \text { farm } \end{aligned}$ | On <br> farm | Off <br> farm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { On } \\ & \text { farm } \end{aligned}$ | Off <br> farm |
|  | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels | 1,000 bushels |
| 2009 | 5,800 | 34,800 | 3,200 | 30,100 | 1,500 | 24,440 | 800 | 19,420 |
| 2010 | 3,100 | 39,970 | 1,300 | 35,767 | 800 | 29,870 | 700 | 20,480 |
| 2011 | 5,500 | 47,850 | 3,200 | 41,200 | 2,500 | 33,900 | 400 | 24,450 |
| 2012 | 2,600 | 46,182 | 1,700 | 41,213 | 1,000 | 32,826 | 600 | 22,410 |
| 2013 | 4,900 | 42,436 | 2,100 | 35,653 | 1,500 | 26,943 | 420 | 14,850 |



Wheat harvested acres, 1938-2013

## Wheat yield, 1938-2013



## Wheat production, 1938-2013



Commercial fertilizer consumption: 2008-2012 ${ }^{1}$

| Item | Year ending June 30 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|  | Short tons | Short tons | Short tons | Short tons | Short tons |
| Primary plant nutrients |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total N | 241,823 | 193,784 | 197,487 | 220,893 | 219,315 |
| N in multi-nutrients | 44,373 | 42,960 | 47,575 | 45,116 | 46,585 |
| Total $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ | 74,767 | 52,628 | 61,478 | 55,144 | 60,015 |
| $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ in multi-nutrients | 74,219 | 51,403 | 61,251 | 55,012 | 59,010 |
| Total $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 173,104 | 112,820 | 123,136 | 119,301 | 124,558 |
| $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ in multi-nurtrients | 24,902 | 26,037 | 41,448 | 31,193 | 31,443 |
| Total plant nutrients | 489,694 | 359,232 | 382,101 | 395,337 | 403,888 |
| Average analysis | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.5 | 37.8 | 38.3 |
| Total nutrients in multi-nutrients | 143,494 | 120,400 | 150,274 | 131,321 | 137,038 |
| Selected single-nutrient materials |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ammonium thiosulfate | 4,481 | 2,421 | 4,003 | 3,780 | 4,905 |
| Anhydrous ammonia | 38,983 | 28,078 | 32,054 | 29,847 | 20,730 |
| Nitrogen solutions | 302,401 | 250,297 | 277,535 | 292,265 | 305,886 |
| Urea | 137,423 | 93,397 | 75,089 | 93,879 | 89,500 |
| Ammonium sulfate | 35,860 | 25,863 | 31,007 | 46,145 | 64,793 |
| Concentrated superphosphate | 945 | 1,323 | 476 | 260 | 1,183 |
| Potassium chloride | 235,815 | 136,370 | 127,049 | 137,516 | 143,695 |
| Multiple-nutrient fertilizers |  |  |  |  |  |
| N-P-K | 198,596 | 133,333 | 166,552 | 139,609 | 122,147 |
| N-P | 131,150 | 90,873 | 102,126 | 105,275 | 106,687 |
| $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{K}$ | 60,093 | 56,138 | 74,207 | 93,538 | 112,131 |
| P-K | 592 | 3,291 | 3,300 | 7,575 | 3,133 |
| Leading multiple-nutrient grades |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10-34-0 | 44,409 | 22,181 | 30,699 | 31,057 | 32,396 |
| 11-52-0 | 42,688 | 21,927 | 22,647 | 20,409 | 24,852 |
| 12-40-0 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 3,844 | 4,607 | 9,786 | 13,166 |
| 18-46-0 | 25,550 | 15,401 | 13,940 | 12,895 | 11,898 |
| 10-0-11 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 8,568 |
| Fertilizer consumption by classes |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dry bulk single-nutrient | 429,052 | 288,748 | 269,277 | 341,633 | 350,031 |
| Dry bagged single-nutrient | 20,665 | 14,421 | 11,375 | 20,890 | 15,800 |
| Fluid single-nutrient | 358,642 | 287,842 | 317,128 | 338,503 | 345,583 |
| Dry bulk multiple-nutrient | 134,348 | 139,855 | 185,986 | 152,928 | 167,354 |
| Dry bagged multiple-nutrient | 155,401 | 85,689 | 67,968 | 101,443 | 85,734 |
| Fluid multiple-nutrient | 100,681 | 58,091 | 92,231 | 91,626 | 91,010 |
| Organics, secondary and micronutrients | 150,999 | 244,014 | 76,304 | 161,347 | 240,660 |
| Total | 1,349,788 | 1,118,661 | 1,020,269 | 1,208,370 | 1,296,172 |

[^9]
## Fruit

Michigan fruit crops were excellent, rebounding from the devastation of 2012. Apple production was a record high 1.26 billion pounds, compared with 115 million pounds in 2012. The preliminary farm level value of production was $\$ 245.8$ million. Tart cherry production was 219 million pounds, compared with 12 million pounds in 2012. The average yield was 7,810 pounds per acre. The preliminary farm level value was $\$ 74.5$ million. Sweet cherry production was 22,900 tons, up from 4,250 tons produced in 2012. The average yield was 3.47 tons per acre. The preliminary farm level value was $\$ 21.0$ million.

Cultivated blueberry production was a record high 114 million pounds, approximately 21 percent of the U.S. total. Growers
harvested 19,000 acres in 2013. The farm level value was $\$ 121.2$ million. Strawberry production was 4.4 million pounds on 750 harvested acres. The farm level value was $\$ 7.1$ million.

Grape production was 94,000 tons. The farm level value was $\$ 36.6$ million. There were 52,000 tons of Concords and 32,900 tons of Niagara grapes processed. Peach production was 41.2 million pounds, up from 4.0 million pounds in 2012. There were 3,300 bearing acres, and the farm level value was $\$ 14.0$ million. Pear production was 5,350 tons on 700 acres. The farm level value was $\$ 1.8$ million. Plum production was 1,890 tons on 500 acres. The farm level value was $\$ 964,000$.

Fruit: Record highs and lows

| Crop and Unit | Record high |  | Record low |  | Year estimates started |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Year | Quantity | Year |  |
| Apples........................................Million pounds | 1,260 | 2013 | 53 | 1945 | 1889 |
| Blueberries...................................Million pounds | 114 | 2013 | 12 | 1977 | 1977 |
| Cherries, sweet............................................Tons | 37,500 | 1978 | 500 | 1945 | 1925 |
| Cherries, tart ................................Million pounds | 380 | 1964 | 12 | 2012 | 1925 |
| Grapes.......................................................Tons | 102,700 | 2005 | 4,200 | 1889 | 1889 |
| Peaches .......................................Million pounds | 255 | 1945,1946 | 4.0 | 2012 | 1889 |
| Pears..........................................................Tons | 48,600 | 1964 | 40 | 2012 | 1889 |
| Plums ........................................................Tons | 25,000 | 1971 | 65 | 2012 | 1919 |
| Strawberries ....................................... 1,000 cwt | 451 | 1940 | 29 | 2010 | 1928 |

Fruit: Acres harvested and value of production, 2009-2013

| Item | Unit | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Acres harvested | 1,000 acres | 109 | 107 | 106 | 107 | 110 |
| Value of production | 1,000 dollars | 329,074 | 308,290 | 438,405 | 207,439 | 522,925 |

Fruit: Acres, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Fruit and Year | Bearing acres | Yield | Production |  | Price | Value of production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Utilized |  |  |
|  | Acres | Pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Dollars per pound | 1,000 dollars |
| Apples |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 37,000 | 30,800 | 1,140 | 985 | 0.130 | 127,888 |
| 2010 | 35,000 | 16,300 | 570 | 570 | 0.181 | 103,375 |
| 2011 | 34,500 | 28,400 | 980 | 975 | 0.207 | 201,650 |
| 2012 | 35,000 | 3,290 | 115 | 115 | 0.352 | 40,475 |
| 2013 | 36,500 | 34,500 | 1,260 | 1,250 | 0.197 | 245,810 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 18,500 | 5,350 | 99 | 99 | 1.030 | 101,850 |
| 2010 | 18,600 | 5,860 | 109 | 109 | 1.230 | 134,300 |
| 2011 | 19,200 | 3,750 | 72 | 72 | 1.650 | 118,700 |
| 2012 | 19,000 | 4,850 | 87 | 87 | 1.410 | 122,700 |
| 2013 | 19,000 | 6,000 | 114 | 114 | 1.060 | 121,200 |
| Cherries, tart |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 26,000 | 10,200 | 266 | 242 | 0.157 | 37,981 |
| 2010 | 26,200 | 5,150 | 135 | 129 | 0.212 | 27,260 |
| 2011 | 26,700 | 5,900 | 158 | 157 | 0.301 | 47,210 |
| 2012 | 27,300 | 425 | 12 | 12 | 1.110 | 12,880 |
| 2013 | 28,000 | 7,810 | 219 | 216 | 0.345 | 74,515 |
| Peaches |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 4,300 | 8,000 | 34.4 | 33.4 | 0.362 | 12,075 |
| 2010 | 4,000 | 7,000 | 28.0 | 27.7 | 0.460 | 12,731 |
| 2011 | 3,700 | 9,000 | 33.3 | 32.8 | 0.366 | 11,995 |
| 2012 | 3,500 | 1,140 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 0.665 | 2,624 |
| 2013 | 3,300 | 12,500 | 41.2 | 39.6 | 0.353 | 13,972 |
|  | Acres | Tons | Tons | Tons | Dollars per ton | 1,000 dollars |
| Cherries, sweet |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 7,000 | 4.10 | 28,700 | 28,600 | 478 | 13,666 |
| 2010 | 6,700 | 2.25 | 15,100 | 14,400 | 678 | 9,765 |
| 2011 | 6,500 | 2.86 | 18,600 | 18,600 | 970 | 18,042 |
| 2012 | 6,500 | 0.65 | 4,250 | 4,250 | 1,440 | 6,133 |
| 2013 | 6,600 | 3.47 | 22,900 | 21,800 | 964 | 21,012 |
| Grapes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 14,100 | 6.84 | 96,500 | 78,400 | 341 | 26,712 |
| 2010 | 14,000 | 2.57 | 36,000 | 36,000 | 430 | 15,497 |
| 2011 | 14,000 | 6.74 | 94,400 | 93,400 | 364 | 33,957 |
| 2012 | 13,900 | 2.75 | 38,200 | 38,200 | 464 | 17,738 |
| 2013 | 14,700 | 6.39 | 94,000 | 94,000 | 389 | 36,552 |
| Pears |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 800 | 5.25 | 4,200 | 4,200 | 343 | 1,441 |
| 2010 | 800 | 1.13 | 900 | 900 | 348 | 313 |
| 2011 | 700 | 6.29 | 4,400 | 4,400 | 275 | 1,209 |
| 2012 | 700 | 0.06 | 40 | 40 | 625 | 25 |
| 2013 | 700 | 7.64 | 5,350 | 5,180 | 348 | 1,805 |
| Plums |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 600 | 4.83 | 2,900 | 2,000 | 530 | 1,060 |
| 2010 | 550 | 3.64 | 2,000 | 1,500 | 640 | 960 |
| 2011 | 500 | 3.20 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 700 | 1,120 |
| 2012 | 500 | 0.13 | 65 | 65 | 585 | 38 |
| 2013 | 500 | 3.78 | 1,890 | 1,890 | 510 | 964 |

[^10]Apples: Utilization and price, 2009-2013

| Year | Fresh market |  | Processing |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Price per lb | Quantity | Price per lb | Quantity | Price per lb |
|  | Million pounds | Dollars | Million pounds | Dollars | Million pounds | Dollars |
| 2009 | 400 | 0.215 | 595 | 0.074 | 985 | 0.130 |
| 2010 | 210 | 0.300 | 360 | 0.112 | 570 | 0.181 |
| 2011 | 350 | 0.350 | 625 | 0.126 | 975 | 0.207 |
| 2012 | 45 | 0.480 | 70 | 0.270 | 115 | 0.352 |
| 2013 | 480 | 0.345 | 770 | 0.104 | 1,250 | 0.197 |

Apples, processing: Utilization and price, 2009-2013

| Year | Canned |  | Frozen and fresh slices |  | Juice and cider |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Price per lb | Quantity | Price per lb | Quantity | Price per lb |
|  | Million pounds | Dollars | Million pounds | Dollars | Million pounds | Dollars |
| 2009 | 210 | 0.070 | 200 | 0.096 | 175 | 0.052 |
| 2010 | 160 | 0.120 | 115 | 0.115 | 80 | 0.090 |
| 2011 | 245 | 0.130 | 235 | 0.141 | 135 | 0.095 |
| 2012 | 25 | 0.275 | 30 | 0.312 | 15 | 0.175 |
| 2013 | 290 | 0.110 | 293 | 0.122 | 185 | 0.065 |

Blueberries: Utilization and price, 2009-2013

| Year | Production |  | Fresh market |  | Processed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Utilized | Quantity | Price per pound | Quantity | Price per pound |
|  | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Dollars | Million pounds | Dollars |
| 2009 | 99 | 99 | 49 | 1.650 | 50 | 0.420 |
| 2010 | 109 | 109 | 49 | 1.700 | 60 | 0.850 |
| 2011 | 72 | 72 | 34 | 2.150 | 38 | 1.200 |
| 2012 | 87 | 87 | 33 | 2.000 | 54 | 1.050 |
| 2013 | 114 | 114 | 48 | 1.700 | 66 | 0.600 |

Cherries, sweet: Production and utilization, 2009-2013

| Year | Total production | Utilized production |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Fresh |  | Canned |  | Brined |  | Other ${ }^{1}$ |  |
|  |  | Quantity | Price per ton | Quantity | Price per ton | Quantity | Price per ton | Quantity | Price per ton |
|  | Tons | Tons | Dollars | Tons | Dollars | Tons | Dollars | Tons | Dollars |
| 2009 | 28,700 | 800 | 2,390 | 1,250 | 590 | 17,750 | 410 | 8,800 | 425 |
| 2010 | 15,100 | 1,100 | 2,290 | 450 | 660 | 8,500 | 490 | 4,350 | 640 |
| 2011 | 18,600 | 2,200 | 2,410 | 1,800 | 1,000 | 9,150 | 600 | 5,450 | 1,000 |
| 2012 | 4,250 | 120 | 4,280 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 1,350 | 1,050 | 2,780 | 1,510 |
| 2013 | 22,900 | 1,200 | 2,290 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 13,100 | 730 | 7,500 | 1,160 |

${ }^{1}$ Frozen, juice, etc.
${ }^{2}$ Included in other.

Cherries, tart: Utilization, 2009-2013

| Year | Production |  | Fresh market | Processed |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Utilized |  | Canned |  | Frozen |  | Other ${ }^{1}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Quantity | Price per pound | Quantity | Price per pound | Quantity | Price per pound |
|  | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Milion pounds | Dollars | Million pounds | Dollars | Milion pounds | Dollars |
| 2009 | 266 | 242 | 0.5 | 43.0 | 0.120 | 175 | 0.170 | 23.5 | 0.110 |
| 2010 | 135 | 129 | 0.2 | 29.0 | 0.210 | 87 | 0.215 | 12.5 | 0.180 |
| 2011 | 158 | 157 | 0.2 | 34.0 | 0.340 | 101 | 0.295 | 21.5 | 0.261 |
| 2012 | 12 | 12 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 1.160 | 8 | 1.080 | 0.5 | 1.040 |
| 2013 | 219 | 216 | 0.3 | 36.3 | 0.360 | 118 | 0.341 | 10.6 | 0.310 |

${ }^{1}$ Juice, wine, and dried.

Cherries, tart: Production by region, 2009-2013

| Region | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds |
| Northwest | 186.5 | 66.0 | 92.5 | 2.6 | 126.7 |
| West Central | 63.0 | 57.0 | 48.0 | 7.8 | 62.4 |
| Southwest and other | 16.5 | 12.0 | 17.0 | 1.2 | 29.6 |
| Michigan | 266.0 | 135.0 | 157.5 | 11.6 | 218.7 |

Cherries, tart, frozen: Stocks in cold storage, 2010-2013

| Month | East North Central region ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | 48 States total ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 |
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| July | 134,888 | 87,152 | 16,670 | 83,133 | 161,826 | 96,444 | 59,120 | 114,938 |
| August | 122,269 | 86,189 | 14,435 | 113,816 | 150,298 | 124,645 | 51,815 | 150,224 |
| September | 108,622 | 76,941 | 14,056 | 104,879 | 136,233 | 108,842 | 50,514 | 139,064 |
| October | 99,997 | 67,829 | 14,946 | 95,972 | 128,236 | 98,395 | 49,966 | 128,171 |
| November | 92,176 | 62,002 | 21,617 | 86,756 | 118,223 | 90,339 | 56,135 | 114,676 |
| December | 85,817 | 56,549 | 18,688 | 86,134 | 110,166 | 83,622 | 51,161 | 112,101 |
| January | 77,950 | 47,930 | 18,604 | 78,114 | 97,223 | 73,371 | 44,651 | 99,639 |
| February | 70,482 | 41,829 | 16,400 | 72,678 | 87,153 | 65,185 | 38,315 | 91,631 |
| March | 59,155 | 35,781 | 14,446 | 67,145 | 71,167 | 54,211 | 33,746 | 82,926 |
| April | 51,223 | 28,252 | 11,790 | 57,246 | 62,380 | 44,684 | 26,644 | 71,746 |
| May | 43,512 | 17,628 | 9,066 | 47,865 | 50,776 | 32,532 | 19,127 | 58,869 |
| June | 34,711 | 15,119 | 6,874 | 40,328 | 40,803 | 26,924 | 14,227 | 50,181 |

[^11]Grapes: Processed utilization and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Concord | Niagara | Other | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Utilized production | Price per ton | Value |
|  | Tons | Tons | Tons | Tons | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 45,400 | 27,500 | 4,200 | 77,100 | 306 | 23,592 |
| 2010 | 18,100 | 13,000 | 3,800 | 34,900 | 368 | 12,857 |
| 2011 | 55,100 | 31,000 | 6,200 | 92,300 | 339 | 31,317 |
| 2012 | 21,000 | 10,800 | 5,950 | 37,750 | 441 | 16,635 |
| 2013 | 52,000 | 32,900 | 8,000 | 92,900 | 364 | 33,857 |

Grapes: Processed for wine by category, 2009-2013

| Year | Hybrids |  | Vinifera |  | Other |  | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Price per ton | Quantity | Price per ton | Quantity | Price per ton | Quantity | Price per ton | Value of production |
|  | Tons | Dollars | Tons | Dollars | Tons | Dollars | Tons | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 1,930 | 575 | 2,330 | 1,365 | 40 | 350 | 4,300 | 1,000 | 4,300 |
| 2010 | 1,690 | 600 | 2,060 | 1,525 | 50 | 500 | 3,800 | 1,100 | 4,180 |
| 2011 | 2,200 | 605 | 3,800 | 1,580 | 800 | 255 | 6,800 | 1,110 | 7,548 |
| 2012 | 1,980 | 700 | 3,820 | 1,610 | 1,150 | 305 | 6,950 | 1,135 | 7,888 |
| 2013 | 3,200 | 685 | 4,200 | 1,635 | 200 | 310 | 7,600 | 1,200 | 9,120 |

Strawberries: Acres, production and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Total | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price <br> per cwt | Value of <br> production |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Acres | Acres |  | $C w t$ | $1,000 \mathrm{cwt}$ | Dollars |

Strawberries: Utilization and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Fresh Market |  |  | Processing |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production | Price per cwt | Value of production | Production | Price per cwt | Value of production |
|  | 1,000 cwt | Dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 cwt | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 43 | 150 | 6,450 | 3 | 55.00 | 165 |
| 2010 | 27 | 147 | 3,969 | 2 | 60.00 | 120 |
| 2011 | 29 | 152 | 4,408 | 2 | 57.00 | 114 |
| 2012 | 32 | 149 | 4,768 | 1 | 58.00 | 58 |
| 2013 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(D) Not published due to confidentiality.

Refrigerated warehouses: Number and capacity, October 1, $2013{ }^{1}$

|  | Type | Number | Usable <br> freezer <br> space | Usable <br> cooler <br> space |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,000 cuft | $1,000 \mathrm{cuft}$ |  |
| Public |  | 21 | 55,693 |  |
| Private and Semi-Private |  | 17 | 14,273 | 3,561 |
| Total |  | 38 | 69,966 | 6,096 |

${ }^{1}$ Conducted biennially.

## Vegetables

Michigan growers produced 8.02 million hundredweight (cwt) of fresh market vegetables in 2013, an increase of 2 percent from 2012. This included the fresh market and dual purpose vegetable crops. Harvested acreage was 49,400 . The value of fresh market vegetables, at the farm gate level, was $\$ 187.3$ million, up 8 percent from 2012. Fresh market vegetables include snap beans, cabbage, carrots, sweet corn, cucumbers, onions, and tomatoes. Dual purpose vegetables include asparagus, celery, bell peppers, pumpkins, and squash. Growers produced 348,300 tons of processing vegetables in 2013, virtually unchanged from 2012. Harvested acreage was 49,000 acres. Farm gate value of production totaled $\$ 69.5$ million. Nationally, Michigan ranked fifth for processing vegetable value of production. Processing vegetables includes cucumbers for pickles, snap beans, and tomatoes, carrots for processing were confided to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Asparagus production for fresh and processed markets totaled 206 thousand cwt, up 8 percent from 2012. Cucumbers for pickles totaled 162,400 tons, up 5 percent from last year. Michigan is the number one state in the production of cucumbers for pickles. Fresh market cucumbers totaled 665 thousand cwt, accounting for 8 percent of the U.S. total. Production of snap beans for fresh market totaled 125 thousand cwt, up 2 percent from last year. Snap beans for processing totaled 77,100 tons, up 8 percent from last year. Fresh market cabbage production totaled 690 thousand cwt, down 1 percent from 2012. Production for carrots for fresh market totaled 435 thousand cwt, the second highest in the U.S. Celery production for fresh and processing markets was 1,035 thousand cwt, down 8 percent from last year. Sweet corn for fresh market totaled 900 thousand cwt, down 5 percent from 2012. Onion production for fresh markets totaled 810 thousand cwt, 26 percent above 2012. Bell pepper production for fresh and processed markets totaled 375 thousand cwt, down 4 percent from last year. Pumpkin production for fresh and processed markets totaled 978 thousand cwt, up 5 percent from 2012. Squash production for fresh and processed markets totaled 1,220 thousand cwt, down 16 percent from 2012. Tomatoes for fresh market totaled 576 thousand cwt, up 44 percent from 2012. Tomatoes for processing totaled 108,800 tons, down 13 percent from 2012.

Vegetables: Record highs and lows

| Crop | Unit | Record high |  | Record low |  | Yearestimates started |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Year | Quantity | Year |  |
| Asparagus |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested | 1,000 acres | 23.0 | 1989 | 1.0 | 1928 | 1928 |
| Yield | Cwt | 31 | 1947 | 9 | 1981 |  |
| Production | 1,000 cwt | 317 | 2003 | 17 | 1928 |  |
| Beans, snap (processing) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested | 1,000 acres | 27.0 | 1999 | 0.8 | 1921 | 1918 |
| Yield | Tons | 4.33 | 2013 | 0.60 | 1947 |  |
| Production | Tons | 100,970 | 1999 | 600 | 1921 |  |
| Carrots (fresh market) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested | 1,000 acres | 7.7 | 1994 | 0.5 | 1929 | 1929 |
| Yield | Cwt | 398 | 1995 | 155 | 1957 |  |
| Production | $1,000 \mathrm{cwt}$ | 2,610 | 1995 | 132 | 1936 |  |
| Celery |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested | 1,000 acres | 7.2 | 1941 | 1.6 | 2005 | 1928 |
| Yield | Cwt | 575 | 2005,2013 | 174 | 1935 |  |
| Production | 1,000 cwt | 1,915 | 1941 | 576 | 1966 |  |
| Corn, sweet (fresh market) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested | 1,000 acres | 15.2 | 1961 | 8.0 | 2005 | 1949 |
| Yield | Cwt | 110 | 2006,2009 | 42 | 1949 |  |
| Production | 1,000 cwt | 1,020 | 1994 | 525 | 1949 |  |
| Cucumbers (processing) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested | 1,000 acres | 46.3 | 1949 | 9.3 | 1932 | 1918 |
| Yield | Tons | 6.7 | 1987 | 0.6 | 1924 |  |
| Production | Tons | 198,400 | 2010 | 8,900 | 1932 |  |
| Onions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested | 1,000 acres | 12.7 | 1935 | 2.7 | 2013 | 1928 |
| Yield | Cwt | 350 | 1960,2009 | 120 | 1935 |  |
| Production | 1,000 cwt | 2,833 | 1948 | 644 | 2012 |  |
| Tomatoes (fresh market) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested | 1,000 acres | 9.4 | 1943 | 1.8 | 2001 | 1928 |
| Yield | Cwt | 300 | 2009 | 60 | 1959 |  |
| Production | 1,000 cwt | 797 | 1943 | 204 | 1988 |  |
| Tomatoes (processing) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harvested | 1,000 acres | 9.7 | 1982 | 1.0 | 1921 | 1918 |
| Yield | Tons | 39.0 | 2009 | 2.7 | 1943 |  |
| Production | Tons | 205,000 | 1982 | 5,000 | 1921 |  |

Vegetables: Acres harvested and value of production, 2009-2013

| Item | Unit | 2009 | $2010^{1}$ | $2011^{1}$ | $2012^{1}$ | $2013^{1}$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Acres harvested | 1,000 acres | 107 | 105 | 105 | 102 | 98 |
| Value of production | 1,000 dollars | 249,476 | 252,148 | 251,544 | 257,165 | 256,759 |

${ }^{1}$ Processing carrots excluded to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Principal vegetables, fresh market: Acres, production, and value, 2009-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Production | Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Acres |  | Acres | $1,000 \mathrm{cwt}$ |  |
| 2009 |  | 57,500 |  | 54,500 |  |
| 2010 |  | 57,800 | 5,500 |  | 55,400 |
| 2011 |  | 5,900 | 54,400 |  | 1,000 dollars |
| 2012 |  | 53,100 |  | 81,900 | 8,430 |
| 2013 |  |  | 49,400 | 8,45 | 17,540 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes dual purpose vegetables.

Principal vegetables, processing: Acres, production, and value, 2009-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Production | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Acres | Acres | Tons | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 53,500 | 52,400 | 386,280 | 77,936 |
| $2010^{2}$ | 50,300 | 49,300 | 372,810 | 75,288 |
| $2011{ }^{2}$ | 51,800 | 50,700 | 334,520 | 71,201 |
| $2012{ }^{2}$ | 51,300 | 50,000 | 348,680 | 68,123 |
| $2013{ }^{2}$ | 50,300 | 49,000 | 348,300 | 69,470 |

${ }^{1}$ Excludes dual purpose vegetables.
${ }^{2}$ Processing carrots excluded to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Vegetables, processing: Acres, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Item and Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price per ton | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Acres | Acres | Tons | Tons | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Cucumbers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 33,000 | 32,500 | 5.80 | 188,500 | 260.00 | 49,010 |
| 2010 | 32,000 | 31,000 | 6.40 | 198,400 | 250.00 | 49,600 |
| 2011 | 32,400 | 31,600 | 5.60 | 176,960 | 255.00 | 45,125 |
| 2012 | 29,700 | 28,700 | 5.40 | 154,980 | 240.00 | 37,195 |
| 2013 | 29,000 | 28,000 | 5.80 | 162,400 | 230.00 | 37,352 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 17,000 | 16,500 | 3.95 | 65,180 | 220.00 | 14,340 |
| 2010 | 14,800 | 14,800 | 3.98 | 58,910 | 240.00 | 14,138 |
| 2011 | 15,900 | 15,600 | 3.37 | 52,560 | 280.00 | 14,736 |
| 2012 | 18,000 | 17,800 | 4.00 | 71,200 | 235.00 | 16,718 |
| 2013 | 18,000 | 17,800 | 4.33 | 77,100 | 240.00 | 18,518 |
| Tomatoes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 3,500 | 3,400 | 39.00 | 132,600 | 110.00 | 14,586 |
| 2010 | 3,500 | 3,500 | 33.00 | 115,500 | 100.00 | 11,550 |
| 2011 | 3,500 | 3,500 | 30.00 | 105,000 | 108.00 | 11,340 |
| 2012 | 3,600 | 3,500 | 35.00 | 122,500 | 116.00 | 14,210 |
| 2013 | 3,300 | 3,200 | 34.00 | 108,800 | 125.00 | 13,600 |

Vegetables, fresh market: Acres, production, and value, 2009-2013

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Item } \\ \text { and year } \end{gathered}$ | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price per cwt | Value ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Acres | Acres | Cwt | 1,000 cwt | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Beans, snap |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 3,200 | 3,100 | 50 | 155 | 40.00 | 6,200 |
| 2010 | 3,300 | 3,200 | 45 | 144 | 50.00 | 7,200 |
| 2011 | 3,000 | 2,900 | 55 | 160 | 55.00 | 8,800 |
| 2012 | 2,800 | 2,600 | 47 | 122 | 55.00 | 6,710 |
| 2013 | 2,800 | 2,600 | 48 | 125 | 57.00 | 7,125 |
| Cabbage |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 2,700 | 2,600 | 260 | 676 | 15.00 | 10,140 |
| 2010 | 3,100 | 3,000 | 280 | 840 | 13.00 | 10,920 |
| 2011 | 3,400 | 3,300 | 230 | 759 | 16.00 | 12,144 |
| 2012 | 3,000 | 2,800 | 250 | 700 | 17.00 | 11,900 |
| 2013 | 3,100 | 3,000 | 230 | 690 | 16.00 | 11,040 |
| Carrots |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 2,400 | 2,200 | 270 | 594 | 21.30 | 12,652 |
| 2010 | 2,100 | 1,900 | 250 | 475 | 23.00 | 10,925 |
| 2011 | 1,900 | 1,800 | 260 | 468 | 16.30 | 7,628 |
| 2012 | 1,600 | 1,500 | 280 | 420 | 16.60 | 6,972 |
| 2013 | 1,700 | 1,500 | 290 | 435 | 16.60 | 7,221 |
| Corn, sweet |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 9,700 | 9,100 | 110 | 1,001 | 23.60 | 23,624 |
| 2010 | 10,000 | 9,400 | 100 | 940 | 24.70 | 23,218 |
| 2011 | 10,200 | 9,500 | 94 | 893 | 23.00 | 20,539 |
| 2012 | 10,100 | 9,100 | 104 | 946 | 25.60 | 24,218 |
| 2013 | 10,000 | 9,000 | 100 | 900 | 26.00 | 23,400 |
| Cucumbers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 4,400 | 4,300 | 225 | 968 | 19.20 | 18,586 |
| 2010 | 4,300 | 4,300 | 210 | 903 | 22.70 | 20,498 |
| 2011 | 4,500 | 4,400 | 190 | 836 | 23.00 | 19,228 |
| 2012 | 4,700 | 4,500 | 170 | 765 | 23.50 | 17,978 |
| 2013 | 3,600 | 3,500 | 190 | 665 | 21.00 | 13,965 |
| Onions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 4,000 | 3,800 | 350 | 1,330 | 13.50 | 14,310 |
| 2010 | 4,200 | 4,000 | 220 | 880 | 14.80 | 10,419 |
| 2011 | 3,900 | 3,400 | 240 | 816 | 14.80 | 9,664 |
| 2012 | 3,000 | 2,800 | 230 | 644 | 13.00 | 7,748 |
| 2013 | 2,800 | 2,700 | 300 | 810 | 15.90 | 11,082 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 2,100 | 2,000 | 300 | 600 | 35.00 | 21,000 |
| 2010 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 200 | 440 | 54.00 | 23,760 |
| 2011 | 2,500 | 2,400 | 220 | 528 | 40.00 | 21,120 |
| 2012 | 2,700 | 2,600 | 200 | 520 | 40.00 | 20,800 |
| 2013 | 2,500 | 2,400 | 240 | 576 | 55.00 | 31,680 |

[^12]Vegetables, dual purpose: Acres, production, and value, 2009-2013

| Item and year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Price per cwt | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Acres | Acres | Cwt | 1,000 cwt | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Asparagus |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 11,200 | 10,700 | 22 | 235 | 70.40 | 16,553 |
| 2010 | 10,700 | 10,500 | 16 | 168 | 83.00 | 13,948 |
| 2011 | 10,400 | 9,800 | 22 | 216 | 80.20 | 17,322 |
| 2012 | 10,300 | 9,100 | 21 | 191 | 90.40 | 17,274 |
| 2013 | 10,300 | 9,000 | 23 | 206 | 90.50 | 18,640 |
| Celery |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 555 | 1,055 | 14.10 | 14,898 |
| 2010 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 525 | 1,000 | 17.90 | 17,880 |
| 2011 | 2,000 | 1,800 | 490 | 882 | 14.70 | 12,958 |
| 2012 | 2,100 | 2,000 | 565 | 1,130 | 19.80 | 22,380 |
| 2013 | 1,900 | 1,800 | 575 | 1,035 | 19.70 | 20,359 |
| Peppers, bell |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 1,700 | 1,600 | 240 | 384 | 30.00 | 11,520 |
| 2010 | 1,700 | 1,600 | 230 | 368 | 33.00 | 12,144 |
| 2011 | 1,600 | 1,500 | 270 | 405 | 36.00 | 14,580 |
| 2012 | 1,700 | 1,600 | 260 | 416 | 38.00 | 15,808 |
| 2013 | 1,600 | 1,500 | 250 | 375 | 37.00 | 13,875 |
| Pumpkins |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 7,400 | 6,700 | 110 | 737 | 14.00 | 10,318 |
| 2010 | 7,400 | 6,800 | 140 | 952 | 14.50 | 13,804 |
| 2011 | 7,200 | 6,800 | 145 | 986 | 17.00 | 16,762 |
| 2012 | 6,800 | 6,300 | 150 | 945 | 14.00 | 13,230 |
| 2013 | 6,600 | 6,300 | 155 | 978 | 11.50 | 11,212 |
| Squash |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 6,700 | 6,500 | 210 | 1,365 | 8.60 | 11,739 |
| 2010 | 6,700 | 6,600 | 200 | 1,320 | 9.20 | 12,144 |
| 2011 | 6,900 | 6,800 | 220 | 1,496 | 13.10 | 19,598 |
| 2012 | 7,100 | 7,000 | 240 | 1,680 | 14.30 | 24,024 |
| 2013 | 6,200 | 6,100 | 200 | 1,220 | 14.50 | 17,690 |

U.S. Pickle stocks in tanks, barrels, and fresh pack, December 1, 2009-2013

| Year | From current year crop |  |  | From previous year crop | Total stocks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Salt stock including dill | Fresh pack | Refrigerated | Salt stock including dill |  |
|  | Tons | Tons | Tons | Tons | Tons |
| 2009 | 133,895 | 25,490 | 2,230 | 27,910 | 189,525 |
| 2010 | 137,800 | 34,225 | 2,000 | 9,440 | 183,465 |
| 2011 | 182,863 | 65,191 | 2,250 | 9,211 | 259,515 |
| 2012 | 206,561 | 44,877 | 17,033 | 6,532 | 275,003 |
| 2013 | 165,055 | 41,000 | 375 | 6,390 | 212,820 |

## Horticulture

Michigan kept steady in third place in national ranking in value of wholesale sales of floriculture products in 2013, behind California and Florida. Reports from Michigan's 599 commercial growers (with $\$ 10 \mathrm{~K}$ or more in gross sales) showed an estimated wholesale value of $\$ 406.2$ million for all surveyed floriculture crops, up $\$ 27.2$ million from last year. This estimate includes summarized sales data as reported by growers with $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ or more in sales, plus a calculated wholesale value of sales for operations with sales from $\$ 10,000$ to \$99,999.

The leading crop category breakdowns for Michigan operations with more than $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}$ in sales were: First -- annual bedding/garden plants with $\$ 216.0$ million in sales; second -- propagative materials with $\$ 75.2$ million in sales; third -- herbaceous perennial plants with $\$ 59.4$ million in sales; fourth -- potted flowering plants with $\$ 33.4$ million in sales.

Michigan leads the nation in value of sales for twelve floriculture crops: Impatiens flats (other) with 1.7 million flats sold, valued at $\$ 10.6$ million; begonias flats with 813,000 flats sold, valued at $\$ 6.3$ million; geraniums flats (seeds) with 207,000 flats sold, valued at $\$ 1.1$ million; petunias flats with 1.5 million flats sold, valued at $\$ 12.3$ million; begonias hanging baskets with 771,000 baskets sold, valued at $\$ 5.0$ million; geranium hanging baskets (cuttings) with 724,000
baskets sold, valued at $\$ 5.1$ million; impatiens hanging baskets (other) with 675,000 sold, valued at $\$ 3.3$ million; marigolds hanging baskets with 54,000 sold, valued at $\$ 195,000$; petunias hanging baskets with 1.4 million baskets sold, valued at $\$ 7.7$ million; potted easter lilies with 1.2 million pots sold, valued at $\$ 4.9$ million; potted geraniums (seeds) with 9.0 million pots sold, valued at $\$ 7.1$ million; potted petunias with 4.1 million pots sold, valued at $\$ 9.1$ million.

Total covered area for all operations in the state was 48.5 million square feet. This includes both rigid and film plastic greenhouses, glass greenhouses, shade, and temporary cover. Only California and Florida had more total cover.

The 2013 wholesale value of floriculture crops is up 7 percent from the 2012 valuation. The total crop value at wholesale for the 15 -State program for all growers with $\$ 10,000$ or more in sales is estimated at $\$ 4.40$ billion for 2013 , a $1 \%$ increase over 2012's $\$ 4.36$ billion. California continues to lead sales with wholesale crops valued at $\$ 1.14$ billion, up $3 \%$ from 2012. Florida weighs in second with wholesale sales of $\$ 887$ million, down $1 \%$ from 2012. These two States alone account for 46 percent of the 15 -State total value. Michigan, Texas, and North Carolina follow to round out the top 5 states by wholesale sales. These five states account for $67 \%$ of wholesale sales in 2013.

Floriculture crops: Number of growers by gross value of sales, 2009-2013

| Year | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 10,000- \\ & \$ 19,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20,000- \\ & \$ 39,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 40,000- \\ & \$ 49,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 50,000- \\ & \$ 99,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 100,000- \\ & \$ 499,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500,000 \\ \text { or more } \end{gathered}$ | Total growers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number |
| 2009 | 103 | 96 | 42 | 116 | 199 | 128 | 684 |
| 2010 | 60 | 83 | 38 | 125 | 178 | 137 | 621 |
| 2011 | 47 | 79 | 38 | 123 | 174 | 123 | 584 |
| 2012 | 66 | 83 | 35 | 111 | 190 | 121 | 606 |
| 2013 | 76 | 83 | 37 | 110 | 167 | 126 | 599 |

Floriculture crops: Growing area by type of cover, 2009-2013

| Year | Glass <br> greenhouses | Fiberglass <br> and other <br> rigid <br> greenhouses | Plastic <br> film <br> greenhouses | Total <br> greenhouse <br> cover | Shade and <br> temporary <br> cover | Total <br> covered <br> area | Open <br> ground |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1,000 square feet | 1,000 square feet | 1,000 square feet | 1,000 square feet | 1,000 square feet | 1,000 square feet | Acres |
| 2009 | 3,738 | 5,246 | 40,082 | 49,066 | 1,155 | 50,221 | 5,233 |
| 2010 | 4,551 | 4,994 | 38,252 | 47,697 | 513 | 48,210 | 3,248 |
| 2011 | 4,345 | 4,896 | 38,732 | 47,973 | 732 | 48,705 | 3,616 |
| 2012 | 4,640 | 4,101 | 39,202 | 47,943 | 634 | 48,577 | 3,324 |
| 2013 | 4,991 | 3,775 | 38,970 | 47,736 | 727 | 48,463 | 3,065 |

Floriculture crops: Wholesale value of sales by category, 2009-2013

| Year | Total cut flowers | Total potted flowering plants | Total <br> foliage for indoor or patio use | Total bedding/ garden plants | Total wholesale value of reported crops | Expanded wholesale value of reported crops ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 9,021 | 30,920 | 8,702 | 248,217 | 380,171 | 394,145 |
| 2010 | 9,540 | 32,137 | 7,812 | 265,936 | 394,618 | 408,133 |
| 2011 | 5,741 | 27,138 | ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 260,626 | 361,486 | 376,135 |
| 2012 | 5,017 | 25,482 | 1,915 | 255,483 | 366,407 | 379,020 |
| 2013 | 4,790 | 33,426 | 4,804 | 275,439 | 393,650 | 406,248 |

${ }^{1}$ Wholesale value of sales as reported by growers with $\$ 100,000$ or more in sales of floriculture crops plus a calculated wholesale value of sales for growers with sales below $\$ 100,000$. The value of sales for growers below the $\$ 100,000$ level was estimated by multiplying the number of growers in each size group by the midpoint of each dollar range.
${ }^{2}$ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.


Bedding plants: Producers, quantity sold, price, and value, 2009-2013

| Item | Producers | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Quantity } \\ & \text { sold } \end{aligned}$ | Percent of sales at wholesale | Wholesale price | Value of sales at wholesale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | 1,000 flats | Percent | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Begonias |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 219 | 891 | 84 | 7.53 | 6,709 |
| 2010 | 199 | 828 | 86 | 7.54 | 6,243 |
| 2011 | 191 | 804 | 85 | 7.44 | 5,982 |
| 2012 | 199 | 768 | 83 | 8.27 | 6,351 |
| 2013 | 184 | 813 | 82 | 7.78 | 6,325 |
| Geraniums from cuttings |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 17 | 60 | 43 | 16.93 | 1,016 |
| 2010 | 14 | 43 | 78 | 15.48 | 666 |
| 2011 | 12 | 41 | 83 | 16.07 | 659 |
| 2012 | 14 | 30 | 79 | 19.97 | 599 |
| 2013 | 14 | 30 | 78 | 19.66 | 590 |
| Geraniums from seed |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 32 | 52 | 65 | 11.38 | 592 |
| 2010 | 25 | 174 | 88 | 10.02 | 1,743 |
| 2011 | 24 | 52 | 48 | 11.51 | 599 |
| 2012 | 26 | 56 | 76 | 10.34 | 579 |
| 2013 | 19 | 207 | 96 | 5.54 | 1,147 |
| Impatiens |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 221 | 1,936 | 86 | 7.40 | 14,326 |
| 2010 | 207 | 2,079 | 86 | 7.07 | 14,699 |
| 2011 | 195 | 2,011 | 86 | 7.02 | 14,117 |
| 2012 | 197 | 1,567 | 84 | 8.07 | 12,646 |
| 2013 | 168 | 1,656 | 91 | 6.42 | 10,632 |
| Marigolds |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 220 | 810 | 88 | 7.59 | 6,148 |
| 2010 | 206 | 740 | 89 | 7.43 | 5,498 |
| 2011 | 194 | 723 | 87 | 7.20 | 5,206 |
| 2012 | 204 | 568 | 84 | 8.20 | 4,658 |
| 2013 | 184 | 723 | 89 | 6.46 | 4,671 |
| New Guinea Impatiens |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 31 | 53 | 83 | 7.50 | 398 |
| 2010 | 23 | 44 | 80 | 7.23 | 318 |
| 2011 | 25 | 41 | 78 | 7.03 | 288 |
| 2012 | 21 | 30 | 76 | 6.85 | 206 |
| 2013 | 23 | 41 | 78 | 6.90 | 283 |
| Pansies/Violas |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 201 | 587 | 90 | 7.16 | 4,203 |
| 2010 | 186 | 652 | 92 | 6.80 | 4,434 |
| 2011 | 176 | 630 | 92 | 7.18 | 4,523 |
| 2012 | 185 | 635 | 92 | 7.44 | 4,724 |
| 2013 | 171 | 500 | 91 | 8.14 | 4,070 |
| Petunias |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 233 | 1,537 | 86 | 7.82 | 12,019 |
| 2010 | 224 | 1,724 | 90 | 8.34 | 14,378 |
| 2011 | 210 | 1,454 | 88 | 7.81 | 11,356 |
| 2012 | 210 | 1,248 | 87 | 8.85 | 11,045 |
| 2013 | 191 | 1,478 | 89 | 8.29 | 12,253 |
| Other flowering and foliar |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 210 | 2,482 | 86 | 7.68 | 19,062 |
| 2010 | 205 | 3,001 | 87 | 7.42 | 22,267 |
| 2011 | 201 | 3,270 | 88 | 7.52 | 24,590 |
| 2012 | 208 | 2,525 | 87 | 8.64 | 21,816 |
| 2013 | 191 | 3,741 | 92 | 6.87 | 25,701 |
| Vegetables ${ }^{1}$ ( ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 143 | 844 | 86 | 7.78 | 6,556 |
| 2010 | 166 | 971 | 85 | 7.82 | 7,593 |
| 2011 | 153 | 764 | 81 | 9.19 | 7,021 |
| 2012 | 160 | 755 | 82 | 9.43 | 7,120 |
| 2013 | 142 | 560 | 77 | 8.25 | 4,620 |

${ }^{1}$ Does not include vegetable transplants grown for commercial use.

Hanging baskets: Producers, quantity sold, price, and value, 2009-2013

| Item | Producers | Quantity sold | Percent of sales at wholesale | Wholesale price | Value of sales at wholesale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | 1,000 baskets | Percent | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Begonias |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 166 | 357 | 87 | 5.93 | 2,117 |
| 2010 | 158 | 388 | 89 | 6.38 | 2,475 |
| 2011 | 150 | 502 | 89 | 7.34 | 3,685 |
| 2012 | 170 | 528 | 78 | 6.03 | 3,184 |
| 2013 | 159 | 771 | 85 | 6.5 | 5,012 |
| Geraniums from cuttings |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 202 | 598 | 80 | 7.45 | 4,455 |
| 2010 | 195 | 811 | 86 | 6.93 | 5,620 |
| 2011 | 190 | 802 | 84 | 7.07 | 5,670 |
| 2012 | 201 | 659 | 76 | 7.46 | 4,916 |
| 2013 | 195 | 724 | 79 | 6.99 | 5,061 |
| Geraniums from seed |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 34 | 79 | 93 | 7.13 | 563 |
| 2010 | 21 | 43 | 95 | 6.48 | 279 |
| 2011 | 21 | 36 | 95 | 6.63 | 239 |
| 2012 | 22 | 82 | 97 | 6.86 | 563 |
| 2013 | 22 | 53 | 94 | 5.77 | 306 |
| Impatiens |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 176 | 514 | 86 | 5.44 | 2,796 |
| 2010 | 174 | 537 | 90 | 5.48 | 2,943 |
| 2011 | 168 | 505 | 86 | 5.89 | 2,974 |
| 2012 | 180 | 620 | 89 | 5.05 | 3,131 |
| 2013 | 150 | 675 | 93 | 4.92 | 3,321 |
| Marigolds |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 9 | 24 | 98 | 3.9 | 94 |
| 2010 | 13 | 20 | 97 | 3.9 | 78 |
| 2011 | 14 | 22 | 96 | 4.27 | 94 |
| 2012 | 21 | 38 | 94 | 4.39 | 167 |
| 2013 | 19 | 54 | 96 | 3.62 | 195 |
| New Guinea Impatiens |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 200 | 455 | 88 | 7.04 | 3,203 |
| 2010 | 181 | 491 | 88 | 6.77 | 3,324 |
| 2011 | 169 | 483 | 87 | 6.55 | 3,164 |
| 2012 | 178 | 390 | 83 | 7.24 | 2,824 |
| 2013 | 163 | 421 | 88 | 6.71 | 2,825 |
| Pansies/Violas |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 43 | 371 | 98 | 4.86 | 1,803 |
| 2010 | 40 | 80 | 94 | 5.56 | 445 |
| 2011 | 45 | 96 | 90 | 5.61 | 539 |
| 2012 | 52 | 220 | 99 | 5.07 | 1,115 |
| 2013 | 47 | 262 | 97 | 4.24 | 1,111 |
| Petunias |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 197 | 826 | 86 | 5.73 | 4,733 |
| 2010 | 194 | 1,194 | 91 | 5.67 | 6,770 |
| 2011 | 185 | 1,176 | 89 | 6.1 | 7,174 |
| 2012 | 192 | 1,171 | 88 | 5.69 | 6,499 |
| 2013 | 177 | 1,374 | 85 | 5.37 | 7,708 |
| Other flowering |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 187 | 1,700 | 87 | 7.52 | 12,784 |
| 2010 | 194 | 2,471 | 86 | 7.2 | 17,791 |
| 2011 | 183 | 2,213 | 86 | 7.72 | 17,084 |
| 2012 | 175 | 2,449 | 89 | 6.53 | 15,992 |
| 2013 | 169 | 3,107 | 91 | 6.8 | 21,128 |
| Foliage |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 47 | 768 | 97 | 5.66 | 4,347 |
| 2010 | 55 | 765 | 93 | 5.66 | 4,330 |
| 2011 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |
| 2012 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |
| 2013 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |

[^13]Potted flowering and annual bedding plants: Producers, quantity sold, price, and value, 2009-2013

| Item | Producers | Quantity sold |  |  | Percent of sales at wholesale | Wholesale price |  | Value of sales at wholesale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Less than 5 inch pots | 5 inch pots or larger | Total |  | Less than 5 inch pots | 5 inch pots or larger |  |
|  | Number | 1,000 pots | 1,000 pots | 1,000 pots | Percent | Dollars | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Azaleas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 11 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | 35 | 35 | 94 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | 6.74 | 236 |
| 2010 | 8 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | 13 | 13 | 84 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | 10.49 | 136 |
| 2011 | 9 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | 13 | 13 | 81 | (1) | 10.79 | 140 |
| 2012 | 9 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | 34 | 34 | 94 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | 6.54 | 222 |
| 2013 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |
| Begonias |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 107 | 561 | 156 | 717 | 88 | 1.57 | 3.10 | 1,364 |
| 2010 | 100 | 810 | 237 | 1,047 | 90 | 1.44 | 2.73 | 1,813 |
| 2011 | 109 | 551 | 166 | 717 | 82 | 1.46 | 3.27 | 1,347 |
| 2012 | 120 | 898 | 175 | 1,073 | 84 | 1.45 | 2.75 | 1,783 |
| 2013 | 108 | 1,397 | 239 | 1,636 | 89 | 1.43 | 5.18 | 3,236 |
| Chrysanthemums, florist |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 14 | 13 | 38 | 51 | 81 | 1.58 | 4.83 | 204 |
| 2010 | 10 | 7 | 19 | 26 | 96 | 1.81 | 5.86 | 124 |
| 2011 | 13 | 8 | 22 | 30 | 86 | 1.65 | 5.69 | 138 |
| 2012 | 19 | 33 | 301 | 334 | 96 | 1.70 | 4.69 | 1,468 |
| 2013 | 18 | 29 | 487 | 516 | 96 | 1.72 | 4.84 | 2,407 |
| Chrysanthemums, hardy garden |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 135 | 343 | 4,582 | 4,925 | 93 | 1.11 | 2.61 | 12,340 |
| 2010 | 135 | 1,338 | 4,890 | 6,228 | 95 | 1.20 | 2.75 | 15,053 |
| 2011 | 136 | 1,109 | 4,719 | 5,828 | 94 | 1.08 | 2.90 | 14,883 |
| 2012 | 130 | 985 | 4,495 | 5,480 | 94 | 0.92 | 2.78 | 13,402 |
| 2013 | 114 | 1,525 | 4,397 | 5,922 | 95 | 0.98 | 2.86 | 14,070 |
| Easter Lilies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 33 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | 1,541 | 1,541 | 98 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | 3.77 | 5,816 |
| 2010 | 25 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | 1,601 | 1,601 | 99 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | 3.78 | 6,053 |
| 2011 | 27 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | 1,021 | 1,021 | 98 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | 4.34 | 4,429 |
| 2012 | 22 | 37 | 1,136 | 1,173 | 98 | 3.48 | 4.28 | 4,991 |
| 2013 | 26 | 37 | 1,156 | 1,193 | 98 | 3.51 | 4.13 | 4,904 |
| Geraniums from cuttings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2009$ | 211 | 2,340 | 1,069 | 3,409 | 64 | 1.97 | 3.73 | 8,597 |
| 2010 | 213 | 2,269 | 1,590 | 3,859 | 72 | 1.93 | 3.39 | 9,769 |
| 2011 | 194 | 2,087 | 1,245 | 3,332 | 69 | 1.97 | 3.95 | 9,029 |
| 2012 | 205 | 2,078 | 1,327 | 3,405 | 70 | 1.93 | 3.92 | 9,212 |
| 2013 | 188 | 2,418 | 1,304 | 3,722 | 76 | 1.72 | 4.42 | 9,923 |
| Geraniums from seed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 93 | 16,630 | 65 | 16,695 | 98 | 0.81 | 4.06 | 13,734 |
| 2010 | 90 | 11,573 | 224 | 11,797 | 98 | 0.93 | 4.81 | 11,840 |
| 2011 | 91 | 17,262 | 55 | 17,317 | 93 | 0.88 | 3.01 | 15,356 |
| 2012 | 89 | 8,923 | 34 | 8,957 | 98 | 0.77 | 6.90 | 7,105 |
| 2013 | 76 | 8,975 | 19 | 8,994 | 98 | 0.78 | 5.17 | 7,099 |
| Impatiens |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 72 | 570 | 220 | 790 | 92 | 1.18 | 1.94 | 1,099 |
| 2010 | 71 | 672 | 199 | 871 | 94 | 1.34 | 3.35 | 1,567 |
| 2011 | 74 | 577 | 197 | 774 | 90 | 1.29 | 3.57 | 1,448 |
| 2012 | 76 | 653 | 189 | 842 | 94 | 1.24 | 2.79 | 1,337 |
| 2013 | 67 | 656 | 212 | 868 | 97 | 1.01 | 2.82 | 1,260 |
| Marigolds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 28 | 204 | 98 | 302 | 98 | 0.74 | 1.72 | 320 |
| 2010 | 25 | 145 | 66 | 211 | 99 | 0.86 | 1.80 | 244 |
| 2011 | 23 | 106 | 122 | 228 | 99 | 0.86 | 2.44 | 389 |
| 2012 | 28 | 63 | 125 | 188 | 95 | 0.83 | 2.76 | 397 |
| 2013 | 24 | 228 | 95 | 323 | 97 | 0.70 | 1.31 | 284 |
| New Guinea Impatiens |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 181 | 2,837 | 517 | 3,354 | 93 | 1.26 | 2.71 | 4,976 |
| 2010 | 168 | 1,924 | 565 | 2,489 | 92 | 1.22 | 2.19 | 3,585 |
| 2011 | 157 | 2,005 | 261 | 2,266 | 93 | 1.36 | 3.34 | 3,599 |
| 2012 | 175 | 2,491 | 343 | 2,834 | 94 | 1.18 | 2.81 | 3,903 |
| 2013 | 158 | 2,706 | 351 | 3,057 | 94 | 1.24 | 3.86 | 4,710 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.
--continued

Potted flowering and annual bedding plants: Producers, quantity sold, price, and value, 2009-2013 (continued)

| Item | Producers | Quantity sold |  |  | Percent of sales at wholesale | Wholesale price |  | Value of sales at wholesale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Less than 5 inch pots | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { inch } \\ & \text { pots or } \\ & \text { larger } \end{aligned}$ | Total |  | Less than 5 inch pots | 5 inch pots or larger |  |
|  | Number | 1,000 pots | 1,000 pots | 1,000 pots | Percent | Dollars | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Pansies/Violas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 56 | 1,035 | 534 | 1,569 | 94 | 0.61 | 2.14 | 1,774 |
| 2010 | 54 | 1,302 | 520 | 1,822 | 99 | 0.85 | 2.34 | 2,324 |
| 2011 | 56 | 1,274 | 366 | 1,640 | 98 | 0.86 | 2.70 | 2,084 |
| 2012 | 53 | 1,646 | 547 | 2,193 | 98 | 0.74 | 2.59 | 2,635 |
| 2013 | 52 | 1,879 | 588 | 2,467 | 99 | 0.78 | 2.41 | 2,883 |
| Petunias |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 115 | 2,327 | 803 | 3,130 | 90 | 1.31 | 2.84 | 5,329 |
| 2010 | 113 | 2,599 | 1,486 | 4,085 | 94 | 1.42 | 2.13 | 6,856 |
| 2011 | 114 | 2,223 | 1,169 | 3,392 | 92 | 1.70 | 2.06 | 6,187 |
| 2012 | 109 | 2,306 | 2,180 | 4,486 | 93 | 1.68 | 2.19 | 8,648 |
| 2013 | 108 | 2,609 | 1,518 | 4,127 | 93 | 1.27 | 3.84 | 9,143 |
| Poinsettias |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 64 | 593 | 2,108 | 2,701 | 91 | 1.88 | 4.55 | 10,706 |
| 2010 | 56 | 567 | 1,748 | 2,315 | 94 | 1.98 | 4.50 | 8,989 |
| 2011 | 56 | 515 | 1,662 | 2,177 | 95 | 2.00 | 4.52 | 8,542 |
| 2012 | 53 | 520 | 1,688 | 2,208 | 93 | 1.97 | 4.42 | 8,485 |
| 2013 | 55 | 642 | 1,814 | 2,456 | 93 | 1.76 | 4.77 | 9,783 |
| Flowering bulbs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 28 | 367 | 1,343 | 1,710 | 99 | 1.77 | 3.85 | 5,820 |
| 2010 | 32 | 4,101 | 2,386 | 6,487 | 100 | 0.82 | 3.40 | 11,475 |
| 2011 | 33 | 2,549 | 1,974 | 4,523 | 100 | 0.89 | 3.47 | 9,118 |
| 2012 | 28 | 436 | 1,366 | 1,802 | 99 | 1.73 | 3.38 | 5,371 |
| 2013 | 29 | 446 | 1,613 | 2,059 | 99 | 1.72 | 3.47 | 6,364 |
| Other flowering plants |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 70 | 872 | 1,143 | 2,015 | 92 | 1.87 | 4.24 | 6,477 |
| 2010 | 36 | 763 | 526 | 1,289 | 90 | 1.33 | 3.84 | 3,035 |
| 2011 | 40 | 367 | 385 | 752 | 76 | 1.47 | 4.74 | 2,364 |
| 2012 | 45 | 772 | 422 | 1,194 | 88 | 1.46 | 4.58 | 3,060 |
| 2013 | 44 | 966 | 691 | 1,657 | 90 | 2.07 | 6.99 | 6,830 |
| Other flowering and foliar type bedding plants |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 172 | 10,915 | 3,924 | 14,839 | 88 | 1.50 | 3.75 | 31,088 |
| 2010 | 154 | 16,705 | 5,607 | 22,312 | 91 | 1.37 | 3.42 | 42,062 |
| 2011 | 154 | 17,013 | 3,616 | 20,629 | 87 | 1.31 | 4.25 | 37,655 |
| 2012 | 156 | 21,675 | 7,789 | 29,464 | 92 | 1.17 | 3.32 | 51,219 |
| 2013 | 147 | 19,732 | 6,851 | 26,583 | 93 | 1.35 | 3.59 | 51,233 |
| ${\text { Vegetable type }{ }^{2} \text { ( }}^{\text {2 }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 99 | 3,330 | 1,688 | 5,018 | 88 | 0.87 | 2.56 | 7,218 |
| 2010 | 116 | 6,264 | 1,494 | 7,758 | 93 | 0.92 | 2.87 | 10,051 |
| 2011 | 122 | 6,120 | 500 | 6,620 | 92 | 1.42 | 5.57 | 11,475 |
| 2012 | 121 | 4,070 | 1,139 | 5,209 | 90 | 1.10 | 3.80 | 8,805 |
| 2013 | 114 | 4,453 | 635 | 5,088 | 91 | 1.32 | 5.38 | 9,294 |

[^14]Herbaceous perennials: Producers, quantity sold, price, and value, 2009-2013

| Item | Producers | Quantity sold |  |  |  | Percent of sales at wholesale | Wholesale price |  |  | Value of All sales at wholesale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Less than 1 gallon | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { to } 2 \\ & \text { gallon } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 2 gallon and larger | Total |  | Less than 1 gallon | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { to } 2 \\ & \text { gallon } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 2 gallon and larger |  |
|  | Number | 1,000 pots | 1,000 pots | 1,000 pots | 1,000 pots | Percent | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Hosta |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 111 | 1,212 | 1,005 | 45 | 2,262 | 95 | 1.9 | 3.67 | 8.55 | 6,376 |
| 2010 | 103 | 690 | 489 | 56 | 1,235 | 92 | 1.61 | 3.76 | 7.85 | 3,389 |
| 2011 | 102 | 1,002 | 437 | 34 | 1,473 | 94 | 1.88 | 3.6 | 10.65 | 3,819 |
| 2012 | 107 | 1,070 | 604 | 27 | 1,701 | 93 | 1.8 | 3.67 | 11.61 | 4,456 |
| 2013 | 95 | 857 | 476 | 46 | 1,379 | 92 | 1.97 | 3.63 | 10.09 | 3,880 |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 143 | 8,894 | 8,094 | 639 | 17,627 | 93 | 1.72 | 3.82 | 6.57 | 50,415 |
| 2010 | 124 | 6,158 | 6,025 | 1,133 | 13,316 | 87 | 1.7 | 3.76 | 5.91 | 39,819 |
| 2011 | 120 | 5,902 | 5,638 | 150 | 11,690 | 87 | 2.18 | 4.32 | 7.79 | 38,391 |
| 2012 | 130 | 6,179 | 5,680 | 126 | 11,985 | 87 | 1.85 | 3.9 | 6.85 | 34,446 |
| 2013 | 123 | 7,942 | 6,253 | 152 | 14,347 | 91 | 1.99 | 3.92 | 7.56 | 41,465 |

## Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry

Livestock: Record highs and lows

| Livestock | Unit | Record high |  | Record low |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Year } \\ \text { estimates } \\ \text { started } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Year | Quantity | Year |  |
| Cattle and calves | 1,000 head | 2,036 | 1944 | 538 | 1867 | 1867 |
| Cattle on feed | 1,000 head | 210 | 2004 | 57 | 1931 | 1930 |
| Chickens, all ${ }^{1}$ | 1,000 birds | 16,215 | 2013 | 6,190 | 1997 | 1924 |
| Cows, beef | 1,000 head | 239 | 1977 | 24 | 1925,1933 | 1920 |
| Cows, milk | 1,000 head | 1,080 | 1945 | 225 | 1867 | 1867 |
| Eggs ${ }^{2}$ | Million eggs | 3,777 | 2013 | 1,104 | 1929 | 1924 |
| Hogs and pigs ${ }^{1}$ | 1,000 head | 1,397 | 1943 | 512 | 1934 | 1867 |
| Honey | 1,000 pounds | 11,780 | 1939 | 3,960 | 2006,2009 | 1921 |
| Milk | Million pounds | 9,164 | 2013 | 3,941 | 1927 | 1924 |
| Sheep | 1,000 head | 3,100 | 1867 | 62 | 1999 | 1867 |
| Wool | 1,000 pounds | 8,424 | 1934 | 380 | 2009,2010 | 1934 |

${ }^{1}$ December 1.
${ }^{2}$ December 1 previous year to November 30.

## Cattle and Calves

The January 1, 2014, Michigan cattle herd was 1.12 million head, down 2 percent from a year earlier. The milk cow inventory, 381,000 head, was up 4,000 from the previous year; milk cow replacement heifers increased by 2,000 to 159,000 head. The beef cow inventory increased by 1,000 to 114,000 head; beef cow replacements numbered 29,000 head. The number of steers decreased 8,000 to

172,000 head. The 2013 calf crop was 390,000 head, equal to the previous year.

Cash receipts from cattle and calf marketings totaled $\$ 541.0$ million, up 14 percent from 2012. The liveweight marketed was 464.8 million pounds, 11 percent above the 2012 total. The top 5 counties in cattle and calves inventory on January 1, 2014, were Huron, Sanilac, Ionia, Clinton, and Allegan.

Cattle and calves: Number on farms by class, January 1, 2010-2014

| Class | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head |
| All cows that have calved | 450 | 460 | 480 | 490 | 500 |
| Beef cows | 96 | 99 | 109 | 113 | 119 |
| Milk cows | 354 | 361 | 371 | 377 | 381 |
| Heifers, 500 pounds and over | 235 | 225 | 230 | 234 | 240 |
| Beef cow replacement | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| Milk cow replacement | 158 | 148 | 158 | 157 | 164 |
| Other | 50 | 50 | 45 | 49 | 47 |
| Steers, 500 pounds and over | 200 | 190 | 173 | 180 | 175 |
| Bulls, 500 pounds and over | 15 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 15 |
| Calves, under 500 pounds | 200 | 200 | 210 | 220 | 200 |
| All cattle and calves | 1,100 | 1,090 | 1,110 | 1,140 | 1,130 |

Cattle and calves: Balance sheet, 2009-2013

| Year | All cattle and calves on hand January 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Calf } \\ & \text { crop } \end{aligned}$ | Inshipments | Marketings ${ }^{1}$ |  | Farm slaughter cattle and calves ${ }^{2}$ | Deaths |  | All cattle and calves on hand following January 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Cattle | Calves |  | Cattle | Calves |  |
|  | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head |
| 2009 | 1,070 | 375 | 61 | 296 | 37 | 4 | 28 | 46 | 1,100 |
| 2010 | 1,100 | 380 | 61 | 351 | 36 | 4 | 22 | 43 | 1,090 |
| 2011 | 1,090 | 385 | 58 | 318 | 38 | 3 | 23 | 46 | 1,110 |
| 2012 | 1,110 | 390 | 58 | 303 | 42 | 3 | 24 | 46 | 1,140 |
| 2013 | 1,140 | 390 | 60 | 334 | 47 | 3 | 25 | 46 | 1,130 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes custom slaughter and State outshipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the State.
${ }^{2}$ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.
Cattle and calves: Production and income, 2009-2013

| Year | Production ${ }^{1}$ | Marketings ${ }^{2}$ | Value of <br> production | Cash <br> receipts ${ }^{3}$ | Value of <br> home <br> consumption | Gross <br> income |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 417,234 | 415,600 | 284,066 | 288,582 | 8,749 | 297,331 |
| 2010 | 447,614 | 483,820 | 348,948 | 381,420 | 9,721 | 391,141 |
| 2011 | 425,512 | 437,325 | 418,199 | 433,661 | 12,721 | 446,382 |
| 2012 | 415,783 | 418,625 | 464,842 | 473,212 | 13,978 | 487,190 |
| 2013 | 445,127 | 478,500 | 510,600 | 541,167 | 16,607 | 557,774 |

[^15]

## Dairy

Milk production in Michigan during 2013 was 9,164 million pounds, up 1.9 percent from 2012. Michigan ranked seventh nationally in milk production in 2013, accounting for 4.6 percent of U.S. production. The annual average number of milk cows on farms during 2013 was 380,000 head, up 5,000 from 2012. Milk production per cow was 24,116 pounds in 2013, compared with 23,976 pounds
during 2012. The average butterfat content was 3.70 percent, up from 3.64 in 2012.

Milk prices during the year averaged $\$ 20.50$ per cwt., up $\$ 1.60$ from 2012. Cash receipts from milk sales totaled $\$ 1.87$ billion, up 10.5 percent from 2012. Milk continued as the top commodity for Michigan cash receipts in 2013.

Milk: Production, utilization, marketings, and value, 2009-2013

| Item | Unit | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total milk produced on farms | Million pounds | 7,968 | 8,333 | 8,478 | 8,991 | 9,164 |
| Milkfat produced | Million pounds | 289.2 | 299.2 | 310.3 | 327.3 | 339.1 |
| Milkfat | Percent | 3.63 | 3.59 | 3.66 | 3.64 | 3.70 |
| Utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk used where produced |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fed to calves | Million pounds | 26 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 26 |
| Used for milk, cream, and butter | Million pounds | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Milk marketed by producers | Million pounds | 7,940 | 8,306 | 8,449 | 8,965 | 9,136 |
| Average return per 100 pounds of milk | Dollars | 13.40 | 17.00 | 21.00 | 18.90 | 20.50 |
| Average return per pound milkfat | Dollars | 3.69 | 4.74 | 5.74 | 5.19 | 5.54 |
| Fluid grade | Percent | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Total cash receipts | 1,000 dollars | 1,063,960 | 1,412,020 | 1,774,290 | 1,694,385 | 1,872,880 |
| Value |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value of milk used where produced ${ }^{1}$ | 1,000 dollars | 3,752 | 4,590 | 6,090 | 4,914 | 5,740 |
| Total value of milk produced | 1,000 dollars | 1,067,712 | 1,416,610 | 1,780,380 | 1,699,299 | 1,878,620 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes value of milk fed to calves and milk used by farm households.

## Annual Milk per Cow, 1987-2013



Milk cows: Number by month, 2009-2013

| Month | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head |
| January | 354 | 354 | 363 | 373 | 378 |
| February | 354 | 355 | 364 | 375 | 378 |
| March | 355 | 357 | 364 | 375 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |
| April | 356 | 357 | 362 | 375 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |
| May | 357 | 359 | 364 | 375 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |
| June | 357 | 359 | 364 | 375 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |
| July | 356 | 359 | 366 | 376 | 381 |
| August | 355 | 359 | 366 | 376 | 381 |
| September | 355 | 359 | 367 | 374 | 381 |
| October | 355 | 360 | 369 | 374 | 380 |
| November | 354 | 360 | 369 | 375 | 380 |
| December | 354 | 361 | 370 | 377 | 380 |
| Annual | 355 | 358 | 366 | 375 | 380 |

${ }^{1}$ No estimate due to sequestration.

Milk production: Total by month, 2009-2013

| Month | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds |
| January | 660 | 680 | 711 | 752 | 779 |
| February | 602 | 627 | 652 | 716 | 711 |
| March | 673 | 710 | 723 | 776 | 794 |
| April | 664 | 703 | 708 | 763 | 765 |
| May | 698 | 741 | 743 | 776 | 798 |
| June | 675 | 718 | 713 | 748 | 770 |
| July | 692 | 725 | 712 | 746 | 766 |
| August | 678 | 702 | 710 | 758 | 781 |
| September | 651 | 677 | 686 | 722 | 739 |
| October | 660 | 689 | 710 | 742 | 760 |
| November | 639 | 662 | 688 | 729 | 733 |
| December | 676 | 699 | 722 | 763 | 768 |
| Annual | 7,968 | 8,333 | 8,478 | 8,991 | 9,164 |

Milk: Production per cow, by month, 2009-2013

| Month | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds |
| January | 1,865 | 1,920 | 1,960 | 2,015 | 2,060 |
| February | 1,700 | 1,765 | 1,790 | 1,910 | 1,880 |
| March | 1,895 | 1,990 | 1,985 | 2,070 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |
| April | 1,865 | 1,970 | 1,955 | 2,035 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |
| May | 1,955 | 2,065 | 2,040 | 2,070 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |
| June | 1,890 | 2,000 | 1,960 | 1,995 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |
| July | 1,945 | 2,020 | 1,945 | 1,985 | 2,010 |
| August | 1,910 | 1,955 | 1,940 | 2,015 | 2,050 |
| September | 1,835 | 1,885 | 1,870 | 1,930 | 1,940 |
| October | 1,860 | 1,915 | 1,925 | 1,985 | 2,000 |
| November | 1,805 | 1,840 | 1,865 | 1,945 | 1,930 |
| December | 1,910 | 1,935 | 1,950 | 2,025 | 2,020 |
| Annual | 22,445 | 23,277 | 23,164 | 23,976 | 24,116 |

${ }^{1}$ No estimate due to sequestration.

Dairy Products, by Region, 2009-2013

| Product | Region | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Milion pounds |
| Cheese, total ${ }^{1}$ | Central | 4,550.2 | 4,621.3 | 4,700.6 | 4,918.0 | 4,973.7 |
| Cheese, American type ${ }^{2}$ | Central | 1,984.8 | 2,005.6 | 1,987.2 | 2,104.7 | 2,106.7 |
| Cheese, Italian | Central | 1,672.7 | 1,711.3 | 1,835.6 | 1,868.0 | 1,902.9 |
| Butter | Central | 651.5 | 573.4 | 702.7 | 717.5 | 720.7 |
| Cottage cheese, lowfat | Central | 143.7 | 153.3 | 137.8 | 137.0 | 109.8 |
| Cottage cheese, creamed | Central | 167.7 | 167.8 | 153.0 | 152.3 | 128.5 |
| Cottage cheese curd | Central | 176.7 | 184.8 | 171.9 | 175.6 | 131.6 |
| Yogurt, plain and flavored | Central | 1,916.8 | 1,992.3 | 1,913.9 | 1,900.5 | 1,963.5 |
| Condensed skim milk, unsweetened, bulk | Central | 337.0 | 334.9 | 329.8 | 352.1 | 496.0 |
| Nonfat dry milk for human food | Central | 162.0 | 137.1 | 159.7 | 248.0 | 256.4 |
| Dry whey for human food | Central | 470.2 | 472.9 | 461.5 | 458.6 | 445.9 |
|  |  | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons |
| Ice cream, regular, hard | Central | 440,952 | 430,759 | 416,014 | 432,054 | 442,902 |
| Ice cream, lowfat, total | Central | 223,383 | 220,910 | 236,930 | 274,846 | 246,636 |
| Sherbet, hard | Central | 30,870 | 27,979 | 25,784 | 24,481 | 25,175 |
| Frozen yogurt mix | Central | 11,137 | 11,049 | 11,557 | 11,611 | 13,890 |
| Ice cream mix, regular | Central | 236,179 | 243,490 | 233,396 | 244,050 | 248,014 |
| Ice cream mix, lowfat | Central | 133,500 | 137,799 | 150,761 | 166,924 | 163,487 |
| Ice cream mix, lowfat | Michigan | 13,921 | 18,256 | 25,911 | 24,531 | 24,065 |
|  |  | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number |
| Number of Plants | United States | 1,203 | 1,250 | 1,278 | 1,281 | 1,272 |
| Number of Plants | Michigan | 39 | 41 | 55 | 57 | 53 |

[^16]
## Hogs and Pigs

The December 1, 2013, Michigan hog inventory was 1.06 million head, down 30 thousand from a year earlier. Breeding hogs were 10 percent of the total inventory while market hogs made up the remaining 90 percent. From December 2012 through November 2013, 202,000 sows farrowed; the litter rate was 10.19 pigs per litter.

The resulting Michigan 2013 pig crop was 2.106 million head, up slightly from the previous year. Hog production totaled 571 million pounds in 2013, up 4 percent from 2012. Cash receipts from hogs and pigs totaled $\$ 402.5$ million, up 13 percent from a year earlier.

Hogs and pigs: Inventory, 2010-2014

| Month and year | Market hogs and pigs |  |  |  |  | Breeding stock | Total hogs and pigs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Under 50 pounds | $50-119$ <br> pounds | $120-179$ <br> pounds | 180 lbs and over | Total market |  |  |
|  | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head |
| March 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 310 | 240 | 185 | 215 | 950 | 110 | 1,060 |
| 2011 | 300 | 220 | 210 | 190 | 920 | 110 | 1,030 |
| 2012 | 285 | 190 | 220 | 195 | 890 | 110 | 1,000 |
| 2013 | 290 | 215 | 225 | 220 | 950 | 110 | 1,060 |
| 2014 | 275 | 190 | 225 | 200 | 890 | 110 | 1,000 |
| June 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 300 | 260 | 200 | 200 | 960 | 110 | 1,070 |
| 2011 | 300 | 240 | 200 | 190 | 930 | 110 | 1,040 |
| 2012 | 280 | 210 | 205 | 215 | 910 | 110 | 1,020 |
| 2013 | 280 | 220 | 180 | 210 | 890 | 110 | 1,000 |
| 2014 | 270 | 210 | 200 | 200 | 880 | 110 | 990 |
| September 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 310 | 280 | 200 | 200 | 990 | 110 | 1,100 |
| 2011 | 300 | 260 | 215 | 215 | 990 | 110 | 1,100 |
| 2012 | 300 | 220 | 215 | 195 | 930 | 110 | 1,040 |
| 2013 | 295 | 230 | 190 | 225 | 940 | 110 | 1,050 |
| December 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 300 | 240 | 190 | 200 | 930 | 110 | 1,040 |
| 2011 | 300 | 200 | 220 | 220 | 940 | 110 | 1,050 |
| 2012 | 300 | 210 | 230 | 240 | 980 | 110 | 1,090 |
| 2013 | 305 | 210 | 200 | 235 | 950 | 110 | 1,060 |

December 1 Hog Inventory, 1938-2013


Year

Hogs and pigs: Sows farrowing and pig crop, 2009-2014

| Year | December-February ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | March-May |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sows farrowing | Pigs per litter | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Pig} \\ \text { crop } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Sows farrowing | Pigs per litter | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Pig} \\ \text { crop } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 1,000 head | head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | head | 1,000 head |
| 2010 | 54 | 9.80 | 529 | 53 | 9.70 | 514 |
| 2011 | 51 | 9.80 | 500 | 53 | 10.00 | 530 |
| 2012 | 49 | 9.90 | 485 | 50 | 10.10 | 505 |
| 2013 | 53 | 10.25 | 543 | 50 | 10.20 | 510 |
| 2014 | 49 | 9.20 | 451 | 52 | 8.90 | 463 |
|  | June-August |  |  | September-November |  |  |
| 2009 | 56 | 9.60 | 538 | 56 | 9.80 | 549 |
| 2010 | 52 | 9.90 | 515 | 52 | 9.90 | 515 |
| 2011 | 52 | 10.00 | 520 | 51 | 10.00 | 510 |
| 2012 | 52 | 10.10 | 525 | 53 | 10.20 | 541 |
| 2013 | 50 | 10.10 | 505 | 49 | 10.15 | 497 |

${ }^{1}$ December of previous year.
Hogs and pigs: Balance sheet, 2009-2013

| Year | Beginning inventory | Dec-Nov pig crop | Inshipments | Marketings ${ }^{1}$ | Farm <br> slaughter ${ }^{2}$ | Deaths | Number on hand December 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head |
| 2009 | 1,030 | 2,102 | 205 | 2,185 | 4 | 68 | 1,080 |
| 2010 | 1,080 | 2,073 | 237 | 2,269 | 3 | 78 | 1,040 |
| 2011 | 1,040 | 2,060 | 264 | 2,242 | 2 | 70 | 1,050 |
| 2012 | 1,050 | 2,056 | 248 | 2,201 | 2 | 61 | 1,090 |
| 2013 | 1,090 | 2,106 | 250 | 2,300 | 2 | 74 | 1,060 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes custom slaughter and state outshipments, but excludes sales within Michigan.
${ }^{2}$ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.
Hogs and pigs: Production and income, 2009-2013

| Year | Production ${ }^{1}$ | Marketings $^{2}$ | Value of <br> production | Cash <br> receipts ${ }^{3}$ | Value of <br> home <br> consumption | Gross <br> income |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| 2009 | 600,484 | 605,260 | 221,066 | 227,359 | 396 | 227,755 |
| 2010 | 619,869 | 629,620 | 307,177 | 319,388 | 401 | 319,789 |
| 2011 | 615,658 | 621,210 | 403,124 | 417,228 | 462 | 417,890 |
| 2012 | 548,754 | 547,316 | 349,236 | 356,555 | 799 | 357,354 |
| 2013 | 571,196 | 574,745 | 384,506 | 395,702 | 715 | 403,114 |

[^17]
## Honey

Michigan honey production for 2013 totaled 4.68 million pounds, down 12.5 percent from 2012. This estimate included honey from producers with 5 or more colonies. Yields from Michigan's 85,000 colonies producing honey averaged 55 pounds in 2013, compared with 57 pounds the previous year.

Michigan honey price average $\$ 2.13$ per pound, up 10 cents per pound from 2012. The value of production was $\$ 9.96$ million, up 18 percent from 2012. Honey stocks were 0.98 million pounds, down 36 percent from 2012.

Honey: Production and value, 2009-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Year | Honey <br> producing <br> colonies | Yield per <br> colony | Production | Price per <br> pound | Value of <br> production | Stocks <br> Dec $15{ }^{2}$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Thousands | Pounds | 1,000 pounds | Cents | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 pounds |
| 2009 |  | 66 |  | 60 | 3,960 | 155 |
| 2010 |  | 71 |  | 58 | 4,118 | 6,138 |
| 2011 | 74 |  | 64 | 4,736 | 6,877 | 1,505 |
| 2012 |  | 73 |  | 57 | 181 | 1,524 |
| 2013 |  |  | 55 | 4,675 | 203 | 8,572 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes only producers with 5 or more colonies.
${ }^{2}$ Stocks held by producers.

## Mink

Mink: Farms, pelts produced and females bred to produce kits, 2010-2014

| Year | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number |
| Pelts produced | 40,500 | 43,200 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 56,500 | ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |
| Females bred to produce kits | 11,100 | 11,750 | 13,400 | ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 17,500 |

${ }^{1}$ Published in July 2015.
${ }^{2}$ No estimate due to sequestration.

## Poultry

The value of production in Michigan from eggs during 2013 was $\$ 268.5$ million, up 12 percent from a year earlier. Egg production
totaled 3.78 billion eggs, up 5 percent from 2012. The average number of layers in 2013 was 12.8 million, up 3 percent from 2012.

Chickens: Layers on hand, December 1, 2009-2013

| Class | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1,000 birds | 1,000 birds | 1,000 birds | 1,000 birds | 1,000 birds |
| Total layers | 10,884 | 10,932 | 11,499 | 12,899 | 13,132 |
| Pullets not of laying age | 2,152 | 2,653 | 2,709 | 2,806 | 3,080 |
| Other chickens | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 16 |
| All chickens (excluding broilers) | 13,038 | 13,587 | 14,208 | 15,708 | 16,215 |

All eggs: Production and value, 2009-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Year | Eggs <br> produced | Value of <br> production |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Million | 1,000 dollars |  |
| 2009 |  |  |  |
| 2010 |  | 2,909 |  |
| 2011 |  | 3,055 |  |
| 2012 |  | 3,609 | 156,701 |
| 2013 |  | 3,777 | 170,763 |

${ }^{1}$ December 1 previous year through November 30.
All egg production, by month, 2009-2013

| Month | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Million eggs | Million eggs | Million eggs | Million eggs | Million eggs |
| December | 258 | 264 | 296 | 323 | 321 |
| January | 246 | 254 | 258 | 298 | 321 |
| February | 223 | 233 | 240 | 278 | 290 |
| March | 248 | 264 | 274 | 300 | 330 |
| April | 232 | 259 | 270 | 299 | 315 |
| May | 239 | 255 | 267 | 314 | 312 |
| June | 234 | 235 | 254 | 301 | 302 |
| July | 245 | 257 | 269 | 311 | 317 |
| August | 256 | 264 | 259 | 305 | 323 |
| September | 245 | 255 | 250 | 291 | 313 |
| October | 249 | 263 | 271 | 307 | 319 |
| November | 246 | 258 | 273 | 309 | 312 |
| Total ${ }^{1}$ | 2,909 | 3,055 | 3,149 | 3,609 | 3,777 |

${ }^{1}$ Sum of months may not add to total due to rounding.

All layers: Average number on hand during the month, 2009-2013

| Month | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 birds | 1,000 birds | 1,000 birds | 1,000 birds | 1,000 birds |
| December | 10,732 | 10,769 | 11,653 | 12,709 | 12,884 |
| January | 10,031 | 10,725 | 10,707 | 11,740 | 12,683 |
| February | 10,060 | 10,825 | 10,798 | 11,877 | 12,862 |
| March | 10,300 | 10,773 | 10,922 | 12,258 | 12,989 |
| April | 10,280 | 10,716 | 10,996 | 12,644 | 12,949 |
| May | 10,287 | 10,632 | 10,852 | 12,641 | 12,746 |
| June | 10,202 | 10,621 | 10,787 | 12,431 | 12,703 |
| July | 9,906 | 10,599 | 10,675 | 12,423 | 12,821 |
| August | 10,195 | 10,629 | 10,573 | 12,581 | 12,962 |
| September | 10,522 | 10,574 | 10,811 | 12,566 | 12,751 |
| October | 10,708 | 10,406 | 11,231 | 12,613 | 12,687 |
| November | 10,828 | 10,650 | 11,470 | 12,872 | 13,029 |
| Annual ${ }^{1}$ | 10,277 | 10,657 | 10,883 | 12,358 | 12,824 |

${ }^{1}$ December 1 previous year through November 30.

## Sheep and Goats

All sheep and lamb inventory in Michigan on January 1, 2014, was estimated at 81,000 head, down 1,000 head from the previous year. The breeding sheep inventory was 59,000 head; market sheep and lambs totaled 22,000 head. The 2013 Michigan lamb crop was 65,000 head, up 1,000 from 2012. Sheep shorn in 2013 totaled 65,000 head, down 1,000 from 2012. The weight per fleece was 6.2 pounds, and
wool production was 400,000 pounds. Wool production was valued at $\$ 340,000$.

There were 10,500 milk goats on January 1, 2014, down 500 from a year earlier. The number of goats in the meat and other category rose to 19,500 head from 15,000 head on January 1, 2013.

Sheep and lambs: Number on farms by class, January 1, 2010-2014

| Class | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 Head | 1,000 Head | 1,000 Head | 1,000 Head | 1,000 Head |
| Breeding sheep 1 year and older |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ewes | 46 | 44 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Rams | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Replacement lambs | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Total market sheep and lambs | 19 | 16 | 21 | 23 | 22 |
| All sheep and lambs | 80 | 74 | 79 | 82 | 81 |

Sheep and lambs: Lamb crop, 2009-2013

| Year | Breeding <br> ewes ${ }^{1}$ | Lambs per <br> 100 ewes ${ }^{1}$ | Lamb <br> crop |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1,000 Head | Number | 1,000 Head |
| 2009 | 47 | 138 | 65 |
| 2010 | 46 | 130 | 65 |
| 2011 | 44 | 145 | 60 |
| 2012 | 43 | 151 | 64 |
| 2013 | 43 | 147 | 65 |

${ }^{1}$ Ewes 1 year and older January 1.

Sheep and lambs: Wool production and value, 2009-2013

| Year | Sheep <br> shorn | Weight <br> per <br> fleece | Production | Price <br> per <br> pound | Value <br> of <br> production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,000 Head | Pounds | Cents | 1,000 Dollars |  |
| 2009 |  | 62 |  | 6.1 |  |
| 2010 |  | 63 |  | 6.0 | 380 |
| 2011 |  | 66 |  | 6.2 | 480 |
| 2012 |  | 65 |  | 5.9 | 390 |
| 2013 |  |  |  | 400 | 53 |

Goats: Number by class, January 1, 2010-2014

| Year | Milk |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Head | Meat and other |  |
| 2010 |  | Head |  |
| 2011 | 10,900 | 16,000 |  |
| 2012 | 10,900 | 14,500 |  |
| 2013 | 12,000 | 18,000 |  |
| 2014 | 11,000 | 15,000 |  |

## Trout

The value of all trout sold and distributed in Michigan was $\$ 1,634,000$ in 2013. This is down 12 percent from 2012. There were

145,000 fish sold, down 85,000 from the previous year. The average price was $\$ 3.70$ per pound, up 44 cents from a year earlier.

Trout: Sales, 12 inches or longer, 2009-2013

| Year | Number of fish sold | Live weight | Sales |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Average per pound |
|  | 1,000 | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 dollars | Dollars |
| 2009 | 300 | 340 | 751 | 2.21 |
| 2010 | 260 | 283 | 594 | 2.10 |
| 2011 | 220 | 214 | 599 | 2.80 |
| 2012 | 230 | 251 | 818 | 3.26 |
| 2013 | 145 | 167 | 618 | 3.70 |

Trout: Value of Fish Sold, Distributed \& Lost, 2009-2013

| Year | Total Value <br> of <br> Fish Sold | Total Value <br> of | Number Lost | Trout Lost, Intended for Sale |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Distributed Fish |  |  |  |

## Agricultural Statistics Districts

The State is divided into nine Agricultural Statistics Districts to make data comparison easier. An Agricultural Statistics District is a contiguous group of counties having relatively similar agricultural characteristics. Each district has within it more homogeneous agriculture than the State as a whole. They are numbered from north to south and west to east.


Principal counties for field crops, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Rank | Corn for grain | Dry beans | Hay $^{2}$ | Oats | Soybeans | Sugarbeets | Wheat |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Saginaw | Huron | Sanilac | Presque Isle | Lenawee | Huron | Huron |
| 2 | Sanilac | Tuscola | Osceola | Isabella | Sanilac | Sanilac | Sanilac |
| 3 | Gratiot | Sanilac | Chippewa | Delta | Saginaw | Tuscola | Lenawee |
| 4 | Huron | Montcalm | Isabella | Alpena | Eaton | Saginaw | Tuscola |
| 5 | Tuscola | Arenac | Lapeer | Huron | Calhoun | Bay | Monroe |

${ }^{1}$ Based on total production.
${ }^{2}$ Based on 2012 Census of Agriculture

Principal counties for livestock ${ }^{1}$

| Rank | January 1, 2014 <br> Cattle and Calves | Hogs and pigs ${ }^{2}$ | January 1, 2014 <br> Milk cows |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Huron | Allegan | Huron |
| 2 | Sanilac | Cass | Clinton |
| 3 | Clinton | Ionia | Sanilac |
| 4 | Allegan | Mecosta | Gratiot |
| 5 | Gratiot | Gratiot | Allegan |

${ }^{1}$ Based on number of head.
${ }^{2}$ Based on 2012 Census of Agriculture

Principal counties for fruits and vegetables, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Rank | Apples | Blueberries | Grapes | Tart Cherries | Asparagus | Cucumbers | Snap beans |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Kent | Van Buren | Berrien | Oceana | Oceana | Saginaw | St. Joseph |
| 2 | Oceana | Ottawa | Van Buren | Leelanau | Mason | Bay | Cass |
| 3 | Ottawa | Allegan | Leelanau | Antrim | Van Buren | Gratiot | Kalamazoo |
| 4 | Berrien | Muskegon | Grand Traverse | Grand Traverse | Mecosta | Allegan | Branch |
| 5 | Van Buren | Berrien | Cass | Mason | Berrien | Tuscola | Mason |

[^18]Corn: Acreage, yield, and production, by county, 2012-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| County and district | 2012 |  |  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu |
| Delta | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Dickinson | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Menominee | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Other counties | 27,000 | 17,000 | 106.9 | 1,818 |  |  |  |  |
| Upper Peninsula | 27,000 | 17,000 | 106.9 | 1,818 |  |  |  |  |
| Antrim | 4,800 | 3,500 | 92.0 | 322 | 4,400 | 2,200 | 100.0 | 220 |
| Benzie |  |  |  |  | 1,300 | 1,000 | 105.0 | 105 |
| Charlevoix | 3,100 | 2,400 | 110.0 | 264 | 3,100 | 2,600 | 132.7 | 345 |
| Emmet | 1,300 | 600 | 116.5 | 70 |  |  |  |  |
| Grand Traverse | 8,700 | 7,800 | 69.5 | 542 | 9,000 | 6,900 | 89.9 | 620 |
| Kalkaska |  |  |  |  | 1,100 | 1,000 | 104.0 | 104 |
| Leelanau | 2,800 | 2,100 | 48.3 | 101 | 2,700 | 2,200 | 97.7 | 215 |
| Manistee | 3,600 | 3,200 | 83.4 | 267 |  |  |  |  |
| Missaukee | 22,200 | 6,200 | 129.2 | 801 |  |  |  |  |
| Wexford | 6,200 | 4,600 | 75.0 | 345 | 6,600 | 4,400 | 54.5 | 240 |
| Other counties | 2,300 | 1,600 | 46.7 | 75 | 27,800 | 9,700 | 127.9 | 1,241 |
| Northwest | 55,000 | 32,000 | 87.1 | 2,787 | 56,000 | 30,000 | 103.0 | 3,090 |
| Alcona | 4,000 | 3,100 | 85.8 | 266 |  |  |  |  |
| Alpena | 7,800 | 5,800 | 106.9 | 620 |  |  |  |  |
| Iosco | 7,000 | 5,500 | 132.7 | 730 |  |  |  |  |
| Montmorency | 2,000 | 1,700 | 111.0 | 189 |  |  |  |  |
| Ogemaw | 14,100 | 10,500 | 122.5 | 1,286 |  |  |  |  |
| Otsego | 2,500 | 2,300 | 86.1 | 198 |  |  |  |  |
| Presque Isle | 6,800 | 5,800 | 137.6 | 798 |  |  |  |  |
| Other counties | 2,800 | 1,300 | 85.6 | 111 |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 47,000 | 36,000 | 116.6 | 4,198 |  |  |  |  |
| Lake | 2,200 | 1,700 | 122.9 | 209 | 2,300 | 1,700 | 100.0 | 170 |
| Mason | 17,300 | 15,000 | 137.0 | 2,055 | 16,200 | 13,000 | 126.2 | 1,640 |
| Muskegon | 19,500 | 13,400 | 115.2 | 1,544 | 17,000 | 12,000 | 128.3 | 1,540 |
| Newaygo | 32,000 | 21,300 | 135.8 | 2,892 | 28,000 | 17,800 | 115.7 | 2,060 |
| Oceana | 20,000 | 16,600 | 124.9 | 2,074 | 18,500 | 15,500 | 130.3 | 2,020 |
| Other counties | 2,300 | 1,600 | 46.7 | 75 | 27,800 | 9,700 | 127.9 | 1,241 |
| West Central | 91,000 | 68,000 | 129.0 | 8,774 | 82,000 | 60,000 | 123.8 | 7,430 |
| Clare | 6,600 | 4,600 | 128.0 | 589 |  |  |  |  |
| Gladwin | 9,700 | 8,800 | 150.8 | 1,327 | 8,900 | 8,200 | 123.2 | 1,010 |
| Gratiot | 101,000 | 88,000 | 171.8 | 15,122 | 98,000 | 81,000 | 146.9 | 11,900 |
| Isabella | 47,000 | 40,700 | 155.3 | 6,322 | 48,000 | 42,000 | 145.2 | 6,100 |
| Mecosta | 27,100 | 23,500 | 145.8 | 3,427 | 27,000 | 23,000 | 133.9 | 3,080 |
| Midland | 27,500 | 26,800 | 163.1 | 4,370 | 27,000 | 25,500 | 151.0 | 3,850 |
| Montcalm | 72,000 | 64,700 | 141.4 | 9,146 | 70,000 | 61,000 | 143.1 | 8,730 |
| Osceola | 14,100 | 8,900 | 134.9 | 1,201 |  |  |  |  |
| Other counties |  |  |  |  | 21,100 | 14,300 | 117.5 | 1,680 |
| Central | 305,000 | 266,000 | 156.0 | 41,504 | 300,000 | 255,000 | 142.5 | 36,350 |
| Arenac | 19,000 | 17,000 | 146.2 | 2,486 | 18,000 | 15,500 | 127.7 | 1,980 |
| Bay | 58,000 | 57,000 | 161.2 | 9,189 | 60,000 | 57,500 | 145.6 | 8,370 |
| Huron | 129,000 | 101,000 | 144.6 | 14,603 | 123,000 | 96,000 | 172.4 | 16,550 |
| Saginaw | 105,000 | 102,000 | 155.8 | 15,894 | 103,000 | 97,000 | 147.4 | 14,300 |
| Sanilac | 117,000 | 97,000 | 158.7 | 15,397 | 116,000 | 90,000 | 172.2 | 15,500 |
| Tuscola | 92,000 | 88,000 | 160.3 | 14,106 | 90,000 | 84,000 | 157.1 | 13,200 |
| East Central | 520,000 | 462,000 | 155.1 | 71,675 | 510,000 | 440,000 | 158.9 | 69,900 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.
--continued

Corn: Acreage, yield, and production, by county, 2012-2013 ${ }^{1}$ (continued)

| County and district | 2012 |  |  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu |
| Allegan | 84,000 | 67,000 | 119.1 | 7,978 | 78,000 | 60,000 | 156.7 | 9,400 |
| Berrien | 53,000 | 51,000 | 143.3 | 7,307 | 49,000 | 48,000 | 151.5 | 7,270 |
| Cass | 85,000 | 83,500 | 138.4 | 11,553 | 80,000 | 79,000 | 160.8 | 12,700 |
| Kalamazoo | 62,000 | 58,000 | 138.2 | 8,018 | 61,000 | 52,000 | 178.8 | 9,300 |
| Kent | 46,000 | 38,000 | 129.9 | 4,936 | 45,000 | 38,000 | 154.2 | 5,860 |
| Ottawa | 55,000 | 40,000 | 111.2 | 4,447 | 47,000 | 32,000 | 145.9 | 4,670 |
| Van Buren | 55,000 | 52,500 | 133.7 | 7,021 | 50,000 | 46,000 | 156.5 | 7,200 |
| Southwest | 440,000 | 390,000 | 131.4 | 51,260 | 410,000 | 355,000 | 158.9 | 56,400 |
| Barry | 48,000 | 37,500 | 121.0 | 4,537 | 48,000 | 40,000 | 165.0 | 6,600 |
| Branch | 91,000 | 87,000 | 112.8 | 9,812 | 90,000 | 85,000 | 164.1 | 13,950 |
| Calhoun | 84,000 | 78,500 | 87.1 | 6,837 | 85,000 | 78,000 | 155.8 | 12,150 |
| Clinton | 82,000 | 64,500 | 149.0 | 9,611 | 76,000 | 56,000 | 140.2 | 7,850 |
| Eaton | 69,000 | 67,500 | 124.2 | 8,382 | 63,000 | 60,000 | 170.8 | 10,250 |
| Hillsdale | 72,000 | 65,000 | 112.5 | 7,315 | 73,000 | 67,000 | 168.7 | 11,300 |
| Ingham | 61,000 | 57,000 | 120.5 | 6,868 | 56,000 | 52,000 | 161.5 | 8,400 |
| Ionia | 91,000 | 76,000 | 140.5 | 10,677 | 85,000 | 69,000 | 163.0 | 11,250 |
| Jackson | 59,000 | 55,000 | 78.7 | 4,330 | 62,000 | 55,000 | 156.4 | 8,600 |
| St Joseph | 102,000 | 97,000 | 139.7 | 13,549 | 99,000 | 93,000 | 157.0 | 14,600 |
| Shiawassee | 66,000 | 61,000 | 139.2 | 8,493 | 63,000 | 55,000 | 155.5 | 8,550 |
| South Central | 825,000 | 746,000 | 121.2 | 90,411 | 800,000 | 710,000 | 159.9 | 113,500 |
| Genesee | 34,000 | 32,400 | 134.5 | 4,357 | 32,000 | 30,500 | 141.3 | 4,310 |
| Lapeer | 42,000 | 38,500 | 150.3 | 5,786 | 39,000 | 34,500 | 150.7 | 5,200 |
| Lenawee | 113,000 | 102,000 | 100.3 | 10,230 | 110,000 | 97,500 | 181.5 | 17,700 |
| Livingston | 24,000 | 22,500 | 126.3 | 2,841 | 22,000 | 20,500 | 153.2 | 3,140 |
| Macomb | 15,000 | 13,000 | 166.5 | 2,164 | 13,500 | 12,000 | 152.5 | 1,830 |
| Monroe | 71,000 | 69,000 | 101.6 | 7,008 | 66,000 | 62,500 | 152.8 | 9,550 |
| Oakland | 3,500 | 3,300 | 120.6 | 398 | 3,200 | 3,000 | 153.3 | 460 |
| St Clair | 37,000 | 35,500 | 154.8 | 5,495 | 37,000 | 33,000 | 151.5 | 5,000 |
| Washtenaw | 48,000 | 44,500 | 73.3 | 3,262 | 45,000 | 39,500 | 155.7 | 6,150 |
| Wayne | 2,500 | 2,300 | 83.5 | 192 | 2,300 | 2,000 | 130.0 | 260 |
| Southeast | 390,000 | 363,000 | 115.0 | 41,733 | 370,000 | 335,000 | 160.0 | 53,600 |
| Other districts |  |  |  |  | 72,000 | 45,000 | 119.6 | 5,380 |
| Michigan | 2,700,000 | 2,380,000 | 132.0 | 314,160 | 2,600,000 | 2,230,000 | 155.0 | 345,650 |

[^19]Dry edible beans, all: Acreage, yield, and production, by county, 2012-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| County and district | 2012 |  |  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  | Acres | Acres | Pounds | 1,000 cwt | Acres | Acres | Pounds | 1,000 cwt |
| Alpena | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,100 | 2,070 | 1,060 | 22,000 |
| Other counties | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,600 | 4,530 | 1,370 | 62,100 |
| Northeast | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 6,700 | 6,600 | 1,270 | 84,100 |
| Gladwin | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,800 | 1,800 | 1,810 | 32,600 |
| Gratiot | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3,800 | 3,740 | 1,390 | 51,900 |
| Midland | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,600 | 2,570 | 1,710 | 43,900 |
| Montcalm | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 7,000 | 6,950 | 1,700 | 118,000 |
| Other counties | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,400 | 4,340 | 1,670 | 72,600 |
| Central | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 19,600 | 19,400 | 1,640 | 319,000 |
| Arenac | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,000 | 3,650 | 1,420 | 52,000 |
| Bay | 20,000 | 19,800 | 1,570 | 311,000 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Huron | 71,500 | 70,800 | 1,850 | 1,312,000 | 62,200 | 61,600 | 2,060 | 1,269,000 |
| Sanilac | 24,000 | 23,300 | 1,870 | 436,000 | 21,200 | 20,800 | 2,080 | 433,000 |
| Tuscola | 37,000 | 36,800 | 1,770 | 652,000 | 30,200 | 29,700 | 1,960 | 582,000 |
| Other counties | 11,500 | 11,300 | 1,760 | 199,000 | 22,400 | 22,350 | 1,780 | 398,000 |
| East Central | 164,000 | 162,000 | 1,800 | 2,910,000 | 140,000 | 138,100 | 1,980 | 2,734,000 |
| Southwest | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,200 | 2,150 | 2,030 | 43,700 |
| South Central | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,600 | 2,150 | 1,590 | 34,100 |
| Lapeer | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,000 | 990 | 1,750 | 17,300 |
| Other counties | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,000 | 960 | 1,760 | 16,900 |
| Southeast | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,000 | 1,950 | 1,750 | 34,200 |
| Other districts | 36,000 | 35,000 | 1,760 | 616,000 | 1,900 | 1,650 | 1,270 | 20,900 |
| Michigan | 200,000 | 197,000 | 1,790 | 3,526,000 | 175,000 | 172,000 | 1,900 | 3,270,000 |

[^20]Oats: Acreage, yield, and production, by county, 2012-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| County and district | 2012 |  |  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu | Acres | Acres | Bushels | $1,000 \mathrm{Bu}$ |
| Baraga | 600 | 500 | 70.0 | 35.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Chippewa | 900 | 700 | 50.0 | 35.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Delta | 1,300 | 1,200 | 71.7 | 86.0 | 1,300 | 850 | 63.3 | 53.8 |
| Houghton | 700 | 600 | 43.3 | 26.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Mackinac | 600 | 600 | 58.3 | 35.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Marquette |  |  |  |  | 500 | 430 | 81.2 | 34.9 |
| Menominee | 1,300 | 1,200 | 55.0 | 66.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Other counties | 2,600 | 2,200 | 62.3 | 137.0 | 4,700 | 3,120 | 61.0 | 190.3 |
| Upper Peninsula | 8,000 | 7,000 | 60.0 | 420.0 | 6,500 | 4,400 | 63.4 | 279.0 |
| Antrim | 500 | 400 | 50.0 | 20.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Grand Traverse | 1,200 | 1,100 | 54.5 | 60.0 | 1,100 | 880 | 44.9 | 39.5 |
| Leelanau | 500 | 400 | 55.0 | 22.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Wexford | 500 | 400 | 52.5 | 21.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Other counties | 2,300 | 1,700 | 51.2 | 87.0 | 3,400 | 2,520 | 51.8 | 130.5 |
| Northwest | 5,000 | 4,000 | 52.5 | 210.0 | 4,500 | 3,400 | 50.0 | 170.0 |
| Alcona | 500 | 400 | 67.5 | 27.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Alpena | 1,500 | 1,300 | 61.5 | 80.0 | 1,200 | 910 | 52.1 | 47.4 |
| Iosco | 700 | 600 | 80.0 | 48.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Ogemaw | 1,600 | 1,100 | 66.4 | 73.0 | 1,200 | 550 | 55.5 | 30.5 |
| Presque Isle | 1,900 | 1,800 | 60.6 | 109.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Other counties | 1,300 | 800 | 53.8 | 43.0 | 4,800 | 3,540 | 59.1 | 209.1 |
| Northeast | 7,500 | 6,000 | 63.3 | 380.0 | 7,200 | 5,000 | 57.4 | 287.0 |
| Mason | 600 | 500 | 56.0 | 28.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Muskegon | 500 | 400 | 55.0 | 22.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Newaygo | 600 | 400 | 47.5 | 19.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Other counties | 800 | 700 | 44.3 | 31.0 |  |  |  |  |
| West Central | 2,500 | 2,000 | 50.0 | 100.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Clare | 500 | 500 | 64.0 | 32.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Isabella | 1,300 | 1,100 | 80.0 | 88.0 | 1,000 | 800 | 51.6 | 41.3 |
| Mecosta | 1,400 | 1,300 | 48.5 | 63.0 | 1,400 | 910 | 34.6 | 31.5 |
| Montcalm |  |  |  |  | 8,900 | 1,360 | 51.9 | 70.6 |
| Osceola | 1,000 | 800 | 50.0 | 40.0 | 700 | 500 | 69.0 | 34.5 |
| Other counties | 7,300 | 2,300 | 55.2 | 127.0 | 1,300 | 830 | 67.6 | 56.1 |
| Central | 11,500 | 6,000 | 58.3 | 350.0 | 13,300 | 4,400 | 53.2 | 234.0 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.
--continued

Oats: Acreage, yield, and production, by county, 2012-2013 ${ }^{1}$ (continued)

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { County } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { district } \end{aligned}$ | 2012 |  |  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  | Acres | Acres | Bushels | $1,000 \mathrm{Bu}$ | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu |
| Bay |  |  |  |  | 500 | 400 | 61.5 | 24.6 |
| Huron | 900 | 800 | 95.0 | 76.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Sanilac | 1,300 | 1,000 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 1,700 | 1,140 | 91.2 | 104.0 |
| Tuscola |  |  |  |  | 500 | 340 | 71.8 | 24.4 |
| Other counties | 1,800 | 1,200 | 78.3 | 94.0 | 1,700 | 1,320 | 84.1 | 111.0 |
| East Central | 4,000 | 3,000 | 76.7 | 230.0 | 4,400 | 3,200 | 82.5 | 264.0 |
| Allegan | 600 | 200 | 55.0 | 11.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Kent | 500 | 500 | 56.0 | 28.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Ottawa | 500 | 200 | 50.0 | 10.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Other counties | 1,400 | 600 | 51.7 | 31.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Southwest | 3,000 | 1,500 | 53.3 | 80.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Hillsdale | 500 | 300 | 46.7 | 14.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Ionia | 700 | 600 | 63.3 | 38.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Jackson | 500 | 400 | 47.5 | 19.0 | 600 | 420 | 58.1 | 24.4 |
| Shiawassee | 700 | 600 | 68.3 | 41.0 | 800 | 540 | 70.6 | 38.1 |
| Other counties | 3,100 | 1,200 | 60.8 | 73.0 | 4,200 | 2,940 | 69.6 | 204.5 |
| South Central | 5,500 | 3,100 | 59.7 | 185.0 | 5,600 | 3,900 | 68.5 | 267.0 |
| Lapeer | 600 | 500 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 500 | 230 | 64.3 | 14.8 |
| St Clair | 600 | 400 | 67.5 | 27.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Washtenaw | 600 | 500 | 52.0 | 26.0 | 900 | 640 | 73.4 | 47.0 |
| Other counties | 1,200 | 1,000 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 1,600 | 1,130 | 62.1 | 70.2 |
| Southeast | 3,000 | 2,400 | 60.4 | 145.0 | 3,000 | 2,000 | 66.0 | 132.0 |
| Michigan | 50,000 | 35,000 | 60.0 | 2,100.0 | 50,000 | 30,000 | 62.0 | 1,860.0 |

[^21]Soybeans: Acreage, yield, and production, by county, 2012-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| County and district | 2012 |  |  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu |
| Alpena | 7,700 | 7,600 | 34.3 | 261,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Iosco | 2,700 | 2,700 | 43.3 | 117,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Ogemaw | 2,400 | 2,400 | 47.9 | 115,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Otsego | 600 | 500 | 25.0 | 12,500 |  |  |  |  |
| Presque Isle | 7,300 | 7,200 | 33.6 | 242,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Mason | 5,100 | 5,000 | 46.2 | 231,000 | 4,900 | 4,800 | 38.8 | 186,000 |
| Muskegon | 7,200 | 7,100 | 40.4 | 287,000 | 6,700 | 6,600 | 39.2 | 259,000 |
| Newaygo | 5,800 | 5,800 | 41.9 | 243,000 | 5,000 | 4,850 | 39.6 | 192,000 |
| Clare | 3,900 | 3,800 | 48.7 | 185,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Gladwin | 7,700 | 7,600 | 53.2 | 404,000 | 6,600 | 6,350 | 39.1 | 248,000 |
| Gratiot | 78,000 | 77,700 | 53.3 | 4,140,000 | 78,300 | 77,100 | 41.6 | 3,210,000 |
| Isabella | 51,000 | 50,900 | 56.9 | 2,896,000 | 46,600 | 46,400 | 41.0 | 1,901,000 |
| Mecosta | 4,100 | 4,000 | 32.8 | 131,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Midland | 21,000 | 20,900 | 52.8 | 1,104,000 | 23,800 | 23,700 | 40.2 | 953,000 |
| Montcalm | 23,000 | 22,900 | 43.3 | 992,000 | 22,900 | 22,700 | 34.7 | 788,000 |
| Osceola | 1,300 | 1,200 | 40.0 | 48,000 | 1,900 | 1,850 | 36.2 | 67,000 |
| Arenac | 16,000 | 15,900 | 50.9 | 810,000 | 17,500 | 17,300 | 36.7 | 635,000 |
| Bay | 41,000 | 40,900 | 50.6 | 2,070,000 | 42,500 | 42,200 | 42.9 | 1,812,000 |
| Huron | 51,000 | 50,900 | 50.5 | 2,570,000 | 55,500 | 55,000 | 47.5 | 2,612,000 |
| Saginaw | 100,000 | 99,800 | 50.8 | 5,070,000 | 100,500 | 100,300 | 43.7 | 4,381,000 |
| Sanilac | 125,000 | 124,800 | 47.0 | 5,870,000 | 120,000 | 119,000 | 45.7 | 5,442,000 |
| Tuscola | 67,000 | 66,700 | 51.7 | 3,450,000 | 69,000 | 68,700 | 44.1 | 3,028,000 |
| Allegan | 41,000 | 40,700 | 39.3 | 1,600,000 | 36,500 | 36,400 | 43.3 | 1,577,000 |
| Berrien | 41,000 | 40,700 | 45.7 | 1,860,000 | 39,000 | 38,900 | 41.3 | 1,606,000 |
| Cass | 40,000 | 39,900 | 43.4 | 1,730,000 | 40,300 | 40,200 | 41.8 | 1,681,000 |
| Kalamazoo | 29,000 | 28,600 | 36.7 | 1,050,000 | 25,400 | 25,400 | 50.3 | 1,277,000 |
| Kent | 25,000 | 24,900 | 43.8 | 1,090,000 | 21,700 | 21,600 | 43.3 | 935,000 |
| Ottawa | 24,000 | 23,800 | 37.6 | 895,000 | 21,700 | 21,700 | 38.9 | 844,000 |
| Van Buren | 20,000 | 19,900 | 38.9 | 775,000 | 20,400 | 20,300 | 41.2 | 836,000 |
| Barry | 30,000 | 29,700 | 41.2 | 1,225,000 | 28,500 | 28,400 | 50.0 | 1,421,000 |
| Branch | 70,000 | 69,800 | 41.8 | 2,920,000 | 68,700 | 68,700 | 45.5 | 3,123,000 |
| Calhoun | 76,000 | 75,200 | 32.0 | 2,410,000 | 71,900 | 71,900 | 49.2 | 3,534,000 |
| Clinton | 69,000 | 68,900 | 47.3 | 3,260,000 | 63,800 | 63,800 | 41.5 | 2,650,000 |
| Eaton | 72,000 | 71,800 | 40.5 | 2,910,000 | 73,500 | 73,100 | 48.7 | 3,559,000 |
| Hillsdale | 79,000 | 78,800 | 39.8 | 3,140,000 | 74,400 | 74,400 | 47.4 | 3,524,000 |
| Ingham | 53,000 | 52,800 | 39.2 | 2,070,000 | 51,600 | 51,500 | 48.2 | 2,480,000 |
| Ionia | 56,000 | 55,800 | 50.5 | 2,820,000 | 60,500 | 60,300 | 47.3 | 2,851,000 |
| Jackson | 46,000 | 45,700 | 29.1 | 1,330,000 | 40,200 | 40,200 | 46.1 | 1,852,000 |
| St Joseph | 46,000 | 45,800 | 45.2 | 2,070,000 | 45,500 | 45,300 | 45.8 | 2,077,000 |
| Shiawassee | 83,000 | 82,700 | 45.3 | 3,745,000 | 78,400 | 78,400 | 42.9 | 3,361,000 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.
--continued

Soybeans: Acreage, yield, and production, by county, 2012-2013 ${ }^{1}$ (continued)

| County and district | 2012 |  |  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu |
| Genesee | 41,000 | 40,900 | 42.5 | 1,740,000 | 45,000 | 44,900 | 41.1 | 1,847,000 |
| Lapeer | 47,000 | 46,900 | 43.5 | 2,040,000 | 39,200 | 39,100 | 41.3 | 1,616,000 |
| Lenawee | 120,000 | 119,900 | 34.2 | 4,100,000 | 109,000 | 108,900 | 51.6 | 5,624,000 |
| Livingston | 18,000 | 17,800 | 41.2 | 733,000 | 17,800 | 17,800 | 44.7 | 796,000 |
| Macomb | 26,000 | 25,900 | 43.6 | 1,130,000 | 21,500 | 20,600 | 40.3 | 830,000 |
| Monroe | 76,000 | 75,300 | 35.3 | 2,655,000 | 72,000 | 71,900 | 48.2 | 3,469,000 |
| Oakland | 3,000 | 3,000 | 36.7 | 110,000 | 4,000 | 3,900 | 46.2 | 180,000 |
| St Clair | 70,000 | 69,800 | 44.2 | 3,086,000 | 60,800 | 60,400 | 41.2 | 2,490,000 |
| Washtenaw | 48,000 | 47,600 | 23.4 | 1,114,000 | 45,700 | 45,600 | 47.4 | 2,163,000 |
| Wayne | 4,000 | 3,900 | 23.6 | 92,000 | 4,000 | 3,900 | 40.8 | 159,000 |
| Southeast | 453,000 | 451,000 | 37.3 | 16,800,000 | 419,000 | 417,000 | 46.0 | 19,174,000 |
| Other districts | 9,000 | 8,300 | 36.1 | 300,000 | 34,800 | 33,400 | 27.8 | 929,000 |
| Michigan | 2,000,000 | 1,990,000 | 43.0 | 85,570,000 | 1,930,000 | 1,920,000 | 44.5 | 85,440,000 |

[^22]Sugarbeets: Acreage, yield, and production, by county, 2012-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| County and district | 2012 |  |  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  | Acres | Acres | Tons | 1,000 Tons | Acres | Acres | Tons | 1,000 Tons |
| Other counties | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 500 | 500 | 21.8 | 10.9 |
| Northeast | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 500 | 500 | 21.8 | 10.9 |
| Gladwin | 700 | 700 | 23.9 | 16.7 | 700 | 700 | 18.4 | 12.9 |
| Gratiot | 9,100 | 9,000 | 27.8 | 250.0 | 9,800 | 9,800 | 21.1 | 207.0 |
| Isabella | 700 | 700 | 24.3 | 17.0 | 900 | 900 | 24.7 | 22.2 |
| Midland | 3,300 | 3,200 | 27.7 | 88.7 | 2,900 | 2,800 | 21.8 | 61.1 |
| Montcalm | 700 | 700 | 29.4 | 20.6 | 800 | 700 | 25.9 | 18.1 |
| Other counties | - | - | - | - | 200 | 100 | 7.0 | 0.7 |
| Central | 14,500 | 14,300 | 27.5 | 393.0 | 15,300 | 15,000 | 21.5 | 322.0 |
| Arenac | 3,200 | 3,200 | 26.6 | 85.0 | 2,900 | 2,700 | 20.0 | 54.0 |
| Bay | 14,000 | 13,800 | 28.4 | 392.0 | 14,100 | 14,000 | 23.6 | 330.0 |
| Huron | 51,400 | 51,000 | 28.7 | 1,465.0 | 51,300 | 51,300 | 27.8 | 1,425.0 |
| Saginaw | 16,300 | 16,100 | 30.2 | 487.0 | 15,400 | 15,300 | 24.7 | 378.0 |
| Sanilac | 28,400 | 28,400 | 29.5 | 837.0 | 28,000 | 27,900 | 29.6 | 825.0 |
| Tuscola | 19,700 | 19,700 | 30.8 | 606.0 | 20,300 | 20,300 | 25.7 | 522.0 |
| East Central | 133,000 | 132,200 | 29.3 | 3,872.0 | 132,000 | 131,500 | 26.9 | 3,534.0 |
| Shiawassee | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,700 | 1,600 | 24.3 | 38.9 |
| Other counties | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,300 | 1,300 | 21.4 | 27.8 |
| South Central | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3,000 | 2,900 | 23.0 | 66.7 |
| Genesee | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 300 | 300 | 17.0 | 5.1 |
| Lapeer | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,400 | 1,400 | 25.7 | 36.0 |
| St Clair | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,500 | 1,400 | 24.5 | 34.3 |
| Other counties | 2,800 | 2,800 | 27.1 | 76.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Southeast | 2,800 | 2,800 | 27.1 | 76.0 | 3,200 | 3,100 | 24.3 | 75.4 |
| Other districts | 3,700 | 3,700 | 25.9 | 96.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Michigan | 154,000 | 153,000 | 29.0 | 4,437.0 | 154,000 | 153,000 | 26.2 | 4,009.0 |

[^23]Wheat: Acreage, yield, and production, by county, 2012-2013 ${ }^{1}$

| County and district | 2012 |  |  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu |
| Other counties | 2,000 | 1,800 | 41.7 | 75.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Upper Peninsula | 2,000 | 1,800 | 41.7 | 75.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Antrim | 1,000 | 900 | 61.4 | 55.3 |  |  |  |  |
| Grand Traverse | 1,500 | 1,400 | 47.1 | 66.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Kalkaska | 1,100 | 1,000 | 71.7 | 71.7 |  |  |  |  |
| Missaukee | 600 | 500 | 64.0 | 32.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Other counties | 1,500 | 1,100 | 36.4 | 40.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Northwest | 5,700 | 4,900 | 54.1 | 265.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Alcona | 700 | 600 | 67.5 | 40.5 |  |  |  |  |
| Alpena | 4,200 | 4,000 | 69.3 | 277.0 | 4,300 | 3,900 | 44.4 | 173.0 |
| Iosco | 1,300 | 1,200 | 68.3 | 82.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Ogemaw | 3,000 | 2,800 | 75.0 | 210.0 | 3,300 | 3,180 | 72.6 | 231.0 |
| Otsego | 1,000 | 900 | 55.6 | 50.0 | 1,000 | 950 | 51.6 | 49.0 |
| Presque Isle | 3,900 | 3,800 | 65.8 | 250.0 | 5,200 | 5,000 | 50.4 | 252.0 |
| Other counties | 900 | 700 | 57.9 | 40.5 | 4,100 | 3,470 | 58.2 | 202.0 |
| Northeast | 15,000 | 14,000 | 67.9 | 950.0 | 17,900 | 16,500 | 55.0 | 907.0 |
| Mason | 4,100 | 3,840 | 64.6 | 248.0 | 4,400 | 4,200 | 64.3 | 270.0 |
| Newaygo | 2,700 | 2,530 | 60.5 | 153.0 | 2,300 | 1,700 | 55.0 | 93.5 |
| Oceana | 2,000 | 1,930 | 67.4 | 130.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Other counties | 1,800 | 1,400 | 55.7 | 78.0 | 5,200 | 2,800 | 67.7 | 189.5 |
| West Central | 10,600 | 9,700 | 62.8 | 609.0 | 11,900 | 8,700 | 63.6 | 553.0 |
| Clare | 2,300 | 2,300 | 41.3 | 95.0 | 1,800 | 1,750 | 56.0 | 98.0 |
| Gladwin | 2,000 | 1,960 | 78.6 | 154.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Gratiot | 22,600 | 22,300 | 92.0 | 2,052.0 | 23,200 | 21,300 | 77.7 | 1,656.0 |
| Isabella | 19,600 | 19,300 | 77.5 | 1,495.0 | 21,000 | 20,500 | 69.0 | 1,414.0 |
| Mecosta | 2,400 | 2,390 | 47.7 | 114.0 | 2,600 | 2,550 | 41.6 | 106.0 |
| Midland | 4,800 | 4,800 | 98.1 | 471.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Montcalm | 14,500 | 14,400 | 57.6 | 830.0 | 13,600 | 13,500 | 65.0 | 877.0 |
| Osceola | 800 | 750 | 57.3 | 43.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Other counties |  |  |  |  | 9,700 | 9,100 | 66.6 | 606.0 |
| Central | 69,000 | 68,200 | 77.0 | 5,254.0 | 71,900 | 68,700 | 69.2 | 4,757.0 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Wheat: Acreage, yield, and production, by county, 2012-2013 ${ }^{1}$ (continued)

| County <br> and district | 2012 |  |  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu | Acres | Acres | Bushels | 1,000 Bu |
| Arenac | 7,300 | 7,100 | 75.6 | 537.0 | 8,000 | 6,500 | 70.9 | 461.0 |
| Bay | 14,900 | 13,600 | 80.9 | 1,100.0 | 15,800 | 15,300 | 76.2 | 1,166.0 |
| Huron | 56,800 | 53,700 | 87.9 | 4,722.0 | 60,600 | 57,400 | 92.7 | 5,323.0 |
| Saginaw | 23,000 | 22,600 | 81.8 | 1,849.0 | 22,600 | 21,700 | 78.5 | 1,704.0 |
| Sanilac | 57,000 | 55,100 | 81.7 | 4,500.0 | 58,000 | 57,500 | 77.4 | 4,450.0 |
| Tuscola | 33,500 | 32,200 | 84.4 | 2,717.0 | 36,000 | 35,600 | 82.8 | 2,948.0 |
| East Central | 192,500 | 184,300 | 83.7 | 15,425.0 | 201,000 | 194,000 | 82.7 | 16,052.0 |
| Allegan | 6,500 | 6,100 | 64.8 | 395.0 | 6,800 | 6,700 | 68.5 | 459.0 |
| Berrien | 2,200 | 2,000 | 62.5 | 125.0 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 63.2 | 139.0 |
| Cass | 2,800 | 2,600 | 50.0 | 130.0 | 3,200 | 2,900 | 53.4 | 155.0 |
| Kent | 5,300 | 5,100 | 79.4 | 405.0 | 6,300 | 6,100 | 68.9 | 420.0 |
| Ottawa | 4,400 | 4,000 | 60.0 | 240.0 | 5,400 | 5,300 | 67.5 | 358.0 |
| Other counties | 6,800 | 5,200 | 77.9 | 405.0 | 6,500 | 4,300 | 57.7 | 248.0 |
| Southwest | 28,000 | 25,000 | 68.0 | 1,700.0 | 30,500 | 27,500 | 64.7 | 1,779.0 |
| Barry | 6,400 | 6,300 | 71.7 | 452.0 | 6,300 | 6,200 | 71.9 | 446.0 |
| Branch |  |  |  |  | 5,100 | 4,900 | 53.3 | 261.0 |
| Calhoun | 6,900 | 6,700 | 61.5 | 412.0 | 8,900 | 8,500 | 59.4 | 505.0 |
| Clinton | 23,000 | 22,700 | 79.5 | 1,805.0 | 23,000 | 22,100 | 82.6 | 1,826.0 |
| Eaton | 16,000 | 15,500 | 75.2 | 1,165.0 | 18,500 | 18,000 | 72.4 | 1,304.0 |
| Hillsdale | 11,200 | 10,800 | 69.3 | 748.0 | 15,900 | 15,400 | 73.9 | 1,138.0 |
| Ingham | 16,500 | 16,100 | 84.3 | 1,358.0 | 17,200 | 17,100 | 83.9 | 1,434.0 |
| Ionia | 12,000 | 11,700 | 75.2 | 880.0 | 15,000 | 14,000 | 78.9 | 1,105.0 |
| Jackson | 8,200 | 8,200 | 63.2 | 518.0 | 9,000 | 8,700 | 64.0 | 557.0 |
| St Joseph |  |  |  |  | 3,600 | 2,500 | 64.0 | 160.0 |
| Shiawassee | 28,800 | 28,100 | 72.0 | 2,023.0 | 27,500 | 26,100 | 70.2 | 1,833.0 |
| Other counties | 10,500 | 8,300 | 58.9 | 489.0 |  |  |  |  |
| South Central | 139,500 | 134,400 | 73.3 | 9,850.0 | 150,000 | 143,500 | 73.7 | 10,569.0 |
| Genesee | 7,500 | 7,400 | 66.2 | 490.0 | 8,100 | 7,800 | 64.6 | 504.0 |
| Lapeer | 9,400 | 9,100 | 73.8 | 672.0 | 9,100 | 9,000 | 68.9 | 620.0 |
| Lenawee | 30,700 | 28,900 | 70.9 | 2,050.0 | 41,200 | 40,700 | 86.1 | 3,505.0 |
| Livingston | 7,400 | 6,600 | 65.2 | 430.0 | 7,500 | 7,400 | 55.7 | 412.0 |
| Macomb | 2,800 | 2,700 | 61.1 | 165.0 | 2,900 | 2,800 | 70.7 | 198.0 |
| Monroe | 15,800 | 14,800 | 79.3 | 1,174.0 | 27,200 | 25,200 | 79.8 | 2,010.0 |
| St Clair | 10,800 | 10,400 | 66.3 | 690.0 | 13,100 | 12,700 | 73.8 | 937.0 |
| Washtenaw | 12,000 | 11,600 | 67.5 | 783.0 | 17,200 | 16,400 | 63.6 | 1,043.0 |
| Other counties | 1,300 | 1,200 | 65.0 | 78.0 | 1,700 | 1,500 | 62.7 | 94.0 |
| Southeast | 97,700 | 92,700 | 70.5 | 6,532.0 | 128,000 | 123,500 | 75.5 | 9,323.0 |
| Michigan | 560,000 | 535,000 | 76.0 | 40,660.0 | 620,000 | 590,000 | 75.0 | 44,250.0 |

[^24]Cropland and Pasture Cash Rents 2012-2013

| County and district | 2012 |  |  | 2013 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Non-irrigated | Irrigated | Pasture | Non-irrigated | Irrigated | Pasture |
|  | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre |
| Chippewa | 14.00 |  |  | 24.00 |  |  |
| Delta | 24.00 |  |  | 24.00 |  |  |
| Menominee | 17.50 |  |  | 24.50 |  |  |
| Other counties | 18.00 |  |  | 22.50 |  |  |
| Upper Peninsula | 18.50 |  |  | 23.50 |  |  |
| Antrim | 26.50 |  |  | 23.00 |  |  |
| Charlevoix | 20.00 |  |  | 20.50 |  |  |
| Emmet | 19.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grand Traverse | 32.50 |  |  | 37.50 |  |  |
| Leelanau | 55.50 |  |  | 61.50 |  |  |
| Manistee | 24.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Missaukee | 61.00 |  |  | 60.00 |  |  |
| Wexford | 32.50 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other counties | 22.00 |  |  | 35.00 |  |  |
| Northwest | 39.00 |  |  | 45.00 |  |  |
| Alcona | 23.00 |  |  | 17.00 |  |  |
| Alpena | 27.50 |  |  | 24.00 |  |  |
| Cheboygan | 27.00 |  |  | 26.00 |  |  |
| Iosco | 27.50 |  |  | 29.00 |  |  |
| Ogemaw | 32.50 |  |  | 34.50 |  |  |
| Otsego | 28.50 |  |  | 28.50 |  |  |
| Presque Isle | 28.00 |  |  | 31.00 |  |  |
| Other counties | 23.50 |  |  | 23.50 |  |  |
| Northeast | 28.00 |  |  | 27.00 |  |  |
| Mason | 50.50 |  |  | 55.00 |  |  |
| Muskegon | 74.00 | 113.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Newaygo |  | 152.00 |  | 67.00 |  |  |
| Oceana | 62.00 |  |  | 64.00 |  |  |
| Other counties | 68.00 | 111.00 |  | 83.50 |  |  |
| West Central | 62.00 | 128.00 |  | 66.50 |  |  |
| Clare | 38.00 |  |  | 58.50 |  |  |
| Gladwin | 61.50 |  |  | 86.00 |  |  |
| Gratiot | 131.00 |  |  | 131.00 |  |  |
| Isabella | 63.00 |  |  | 86.50 |  |  |
| Mecosta | 50.00 |  |  | 50.00 |  |  |
| Midland | 94.00 |  |  | 129.00 |  |  |
| Montcalm | 64.50 |  |  | 84.50 | 179.00 |  |
| Osceola | 35.50 |  |  | 43.50 |  |  |
| Central | 81.00 |  |  | 94.50 | 173.00 |  |

Cropland and Pasture Cash Rents 2012-2013

| County and district | 2012 |  |  | 2013 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Non-irrigated | Irrigated | Pasture | Non-irrigated | Irrigated | Pasture |
|  | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre |
| Arenac | 88.50 |  |  | 87.50 |  |  |
| Bay | 117.00 |  |  | 116.00 |  |  |
| Huron | 176.00 |  |  | 176.00 |  |  |
| Saginaw | 121.00 |  |  | 161.00 |  |  |
| Sanilac | 72.00 |  |  | 145.00 |  |  |
| Tuscola | 145.00 |  |  | 189.00 |  |  |
| East Central | 127.00 |  |  | 156.00 |  |  |
| Allegan | 140.00 |  | 29.00 | 120.00 | 260.00 |  |
| Berrien | 84.50 |  |  | 110.00 |  |  |
| Cass | 106.00 | 271.00 |  | 115.00 | 302.00 |  |
| Kalamazoo | 94.50 | 250.00 | 30.00 | 103.00 | 276.00 |  |
| Kent | 95.00 |  | 32.50 | 128.00 |  |  |
| Ottawa | 104.00 | 173.00 | 35.00 | 100.00 |  | 40.50 |
| Van Buren | 95.50 |  | 26.50 | 130.00 |  |  |
| Other counties |  | 216.00 | 32.00 |  | 205.00 | 31.00 |
| Southwest | 106.00 | 228.00 | 31.00 | 116.00 | 238.00 | 34.50 |
| Barry | 86.50 |  |  | 90.50 |  |  |
| Branch | 102.00 | 211.00 |  | 91.00 | 206.00 |  |
| Calhoun | 89.00 |  |  | 112.00 | 198.00 | 32.50 |
| Clinton | 122.00 |  |  | 116.00 | 246.00 |  |
| Eaton | 103.00 |  |  | 100.00 |  |  |
| Hillsdale | 105.00 |  |  | 109.00 | 163.00 |  |
| Ingham | 104.00 |  |  | 103.00 |  |  |
| Ionia | 127.00 | 168.00 |  | 131.00 | 213.00 |  |
| Jackson | 78.50 |  |  | 78.00 |  |  |
| St Joseph | 90.00 | 262.00 |  | 105.00 | 284.00 | 23.50 |
| Shiawassee | 89.00 |  |  | 91.50 |  | 25.00 |
| Other counties |  | 179.00 |  |  | 168.00 | 34.00 |
| South Central | 101.00 | 240.00 |  | 103.00 | 258.00 | 33.50 |
| Genesee | 69.50 |  |  | 79.00 |  |  |
| Lapeer | 63.00 |  |  | 67.50 |  |  |
| Lenawee | 146.00 | 245.00 |  | 152.00 |  |  |
| Livingston | 69.00 |  |  | 73.50 |  |  |
| Macomb | 65.00 | 100.00 |  | 65.00 | 110.00 |  |
| Monroe | 130.00 |  |  | 125.00 |  |  |
| St Clair | 54.00 |  |  | 61.50 |  |  |
| Washtenaw | 68.00 |  |  | 70.00 |  |  |
| Other counties | 65.50 | 154.00 |  | 66.50 | 174.00 |  |
| Southeast | 99.00 | 166.00 |  | 103.00 | 166.00 |  |
| Other Districts |  | 151.00 | 32.00 |  | 153.00 | 22.50 |
| Michigan | 100.00 | 210.00 | 25.00 | 110.00 | 220.00 | 26.00 |

[^25]Cattle: January 1, by county, 2013-2014

| County | All cattle and calves |  | Milk cows |  | County | All cattle and calves |  | Milk cows |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 |  | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 |
|  | Head | Head | Head | Head |  | Head | Head | Head | Head |
| Alcona | 5,700 | 5,400 | 1,600 | 1,500 | Manistee | 2,700 | 2,300 | (D) | (D) |
| Alger | 2,000 | 2,000 | 500 | 500 | Marquette | 2,400 | 2,100 | (D) | (D) |
| Allegan | 48,000 | 48,000 | 21,000 | 20,500 | Mason | 9,500 | 9,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Alpena | 10,500 | 10,000 | 3,500 | 3,400 | Mecosta | 15,000 | 15,000 | 4,800 | 5,000 |
| Antrim | 3,900 | 4,000 | (D) | (D) | Menominee | 21,000 | 20,000 | 7,500 | 7,400 |
| Arenac | 7,200 | 7,300 | 3,100 | 3,200 | Midland | 8,100 | 7,500 | (D) | (D) |
| Baraga | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | Missaukee | 30,000 | 30,500 | 14,500 | 14,700 |
| Barry | 28,500 | 29,000 | 14,400 | 14,600 | Monroe | 4,400 | 4,000 | 400 | 500 |
| Bay | 5,600 | 5,500 | 1,900 | 1,900 | Montcalm | 29,000 | 27,500 | 10,000 | 10,500 |
| Benzie | 1,600 | 1,400 |  |  | Montmorency | 3,000 | 2,700 | 600 | 600 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Muskegon | 16,200 | 16,000 | 6,600 | 6,500 |
| Berrien | 4,600 | 4,400 | 1,500 | 1,400 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Branch | 12,900 | 12,500 | 3,700 | 3,700 | Newaygo | 25,000 | 25,500 | 14,300 | 14,300 |
| Calhoun | 13,600 | 13,600 | 4,400 | 4,400 | Oakland | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Cass | 5,600 | 5,200 | 500 | 500 | Oceana | 7,700 | 8,000 | 2,900 | 3,000 |
| Charlevoix | 3,300 | 3,200 | 600 | 700 | Ogemaw | 15,700 | 16,000 | 6,200 | 6,300 |
| Cheboygan | 6,800 | 6,300 | 1,100 | 1,000 | Ontonagon | 2,400 | 2,100 | (D) | (D) |
| Chippewa | 7,400 | 7,000 | 1,100 | 1,100 | Osceola | 20,000 | 19,500 | 6,300 | 6,500 |
| Clare | 11,700 | 11,000 | 2,600 | 2,600 | Oscoda | 3,700 | 3,600 | 900 | 1,000 |
| Clinton | 48,000 | 50,000 | 25,000 | 26,000 | Otsego | 2,300 | 2,000 | (D) | (D) |
| Crawford |  | (D) |  |  | Ottawa | 45,000 | 43,000 | 13,200 | 13,300 |
| Delta | 8,600 | 8,300 | 1,900 | 1,900 | Presque Isle | 5,800 | 5,300 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Dickinson | 2,200 | 2,300 | 600 | 600 | Roscommon | (D) | (D) |  |  |
| Eaton | 9,200 | 9,700 | 1,900 | 2,000 | Saginaw | 10,000 | 9,700 | 2,700 | 2,700 |
| Emmet | 4,700 | 4,400 | 600 | 500 | Sanilac | 62,000 | 64,000 | 23,500 | 24,000 |
| Genesee | 7,300 | 6,900 | 1,600 | 1,400 | Schoolcraft | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Gladwin | 6,300 | 6,000 | 1,300 | 1,300 | Shiawassee | 17,000 | 17,200 | 5,400 | 5,500 |
| Gogebic | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | Tuscola | 19,000 | 20,000 | 5,200 | 5,500 |
| Grand Traverse | 3,600 | 3,300 | 200 | 200 | Van Buren | 11,300 | 11,500 | 5,500 | 5,500 |
| Gratiot | 45,000 | 46,000 | 14,400 | 14,800 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hillsdale | 25,000 | 24,000 | 9,200 | 9,000 | Washtenaw | 11,700 | 11,000 | 3,100 | 2,900 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Wayne | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Houghton | 1,200 | 1,300 | 400 | 400 | Wexford | 3,200 | 3,200 | 700 | 800 |
| Huron | 125,000 | 130,000 | 33,000 | 36,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ingham | 17,700 | 17,200 | 6,300 | 6,200 | Other counties | 4,600 | 4,600 | 7,100 | 7,100 |
| Ionia | 52,000 | 50,000 | 17,600 | 17,600 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iosco | 8,900 | 8,500 | 2,100 | 2,100 | Michigan | 1,140,000 | 1,130,000 | 377,000 | 381,000 |
| Iron | 1,300 | 1,200 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Isabella | 28,000 | 27,500 | 8,000 | 8,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jackson | 19,200 | 17,500 | 4,200 | 4,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kalamazoo | 11,400 | 11,700 | 5,300 | 5,400 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kalkaska | 1,200 | 1,000 | (D) | (D) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent | 34,000 | 32,000 | 10,000 | 9,500 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Keweenaw |  | (D) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lake | 1,900 | 2,000 | (D) | (D) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lapeer | 17,800 | 17,000 | 3,800 | 3,700 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leelanau | 2,800 | 2,500 | 400 | 300 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lenawee | 32,000 | 32,000 | 11,600 | 11,400 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Livingston | 9,600 | 9,300 | 2,400 | 2,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Luce | (D) | (D) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mackinac | 2,300 | 2,400 | 900 | 900 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Macomb | 4,000 | 4,000 | 800 | 700 |  |  |  |  |  |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms. County inventories for unpublished counties are included in 'other counties' total.

## State and Federal Agencies

AMS-Agricultural Marketing Service
APHIS-Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service
ERS-Economic Research Service
FSA-Farm Service Agency
MDARD-Michigan Department of Agriculture \& Rural Develop
MSU Extension
MSU AgBio Research
MSU College of Agriculture \& Natural Resources
NASS-National Agricultural Statistics Service
NRCS-Natural Resources Conservation Service
RD-Rural Development
USDA-United States Department of Agriculture
USDA, NASS, Michigan Field Office

Apples-Michigan Apple Committee
Asparagus-Michigan Asparagus Advisory Board
Blueberries-The Blueberry People
Cattle-Michigan Beef Industry Commission
Celery-Michigan Celery Promotion Co-operative, Inc.
Cherries-Cherry Industry Administrative Board (CIAB)
Cherries-Cherry Marketing Institute
Christmas Trees-Michigan Christmas Tree Association
Corn-Michigan Corn
Dairy-Michigan Milk Producers Association (MMPA)
Dairy-United Dairy Industry of MI
Dry Beans-Michigan Bean Commission
Dry Beans-Michigan Agri-Business Association (MABA)
Equine-Michigan Equine Partnership
Floriculture-Michigan Floral Association
Floriculture-Michigan Floriculture Growers Council
Grapes-Michigan Grape and Wine Industry Council
Horses-Michigan Horse Council
Nursery-Michigan Nursery \& Landscape Association (MNLA)
Peaches-Michigan Peach Sponsors
Pork-National Pork Producers Council (NPPC)
Potatoes-Michigan Potato Industry Commission
Soybeans-Michigan Soybean Promotion Committee (MSPC)
Turfgrass-Michigan Turfgrass Foundation (MTF)
Turkeys-Michigan Turkey Producers Co-op, Inc.
Comm

## Other Related Sites

American Farm Bureau Federation
GreenStone Farm Credit Services
Michigan Agri-Tourism Association
Michigan Food and Farming Systems-MIFFS
Michigan Market Maker
MSU Agricultural Weather Office
www.ams.usda.gov/AMSv1.0
www.aphis.usda.gov
www.ers.usda.gov
www.fsa.usda.gov
www.michigan.gov/mdard msue.anr.msu.edu www.agbioresearch.msu.edu www.canr.msu.edu www.nass.usda.gov www.nrcs.usda.gov www.rd.usda.gov www.usda.gov www.nass.usda.gov/mi
www.michiganapples.com www.asparagus.com www.blueberries.com www.mibeef.org www.michigancelery.com www.cherryboard.org www.choosecherries.com www.mcta.org www.micorn.org www.mimilk.com www.udim.org www.michiganbean.org www.miagbiz.org www.miequine.com www.michiganfloral.org www.mifgc.org www.michiganwines.com www.michiganhorsecouncil.com www.mnla.org www.michiganpeach.org www.nppc.org www.mipotato.com www.michigansoybean.org www.michiganturfgrass.org www.miturkey.com
www.fb.org
www.greenstonefcs.com www.michiganfarmfun.com www.miffs.org http://mi.marktemaker.uiuc.edu www.agweather.geo.msu.edu

## INTERNET ACCESS

Reports, data products, and services published by the USDA, NASS, Michigan Field Office, Michigan Department of Agriculture and Rural Development, and National Agricultural Statistics Service of the United States Department of Agriculture are available on the Worldwide Web. There is no charge for connecting to these Internet addresses:

## USDA, NASS, Michigan Field Office

From the NASS home page, www.nass.usda.gov, click on the Statistics by State dropdown to access the Michigan Internet page.
On the Michigan Internet page, you will find up-to-date data such as Crop-Weather releases, News releases, Agriculture Across Michigan, and county estimates.

## National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS)

NASS home page at: www.nass.usda.gov

You can access national releases, 2012 Census of Agriculture data, and home pages of NASS Field Offices including Michigan from this web site. Michigan Crop Weather and national releases by free e-mail subscription are available from this site.

## AUTOFAX ACCESS

NASS Fax service is available for some reports from your fax machine. Please call 202-720-2000, using the handset attached to your fax. Respond to the voice prompts.

## PRINTED REPORTS OR DATA PRODUCTS

CALL OUR TOLL-FREE ORDER DESK: 1-800-999-6779 (U.S. and Canada)
Other areas, please call 1-703-605-6220 FAX: 1-703-605-6900
(Visa, MasterCard, check, or money order acceptable for payment).

## ASSISTANCE

For assistance or questions regarding Michigan agriculture, call 1-800-453-7501. Further information about NASS or its products or services can be obtained by contacting the Agricultural Statistics HOTLINE at 1-800-727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. ET or e-mail: nass@ nass.usda.gov.

NASS
FACT FINDERS FOR AGRICULTURE

USDA, NASS, Great Lakes Region, Michigan Field Office P.O. Box 30239

Lansing, MI 48909-7739
in cooperation with the
Michigan Department of Agriculture
OFFICIAL BUSINESS



[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
    ${ }^{2}$ Includes Barley, Oats, Mint, Rye, and all other miscellaneous crops.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Includes NE Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan, NE Ohio, most of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York, Central Maryland, and New England.
    ${ }^{2}$ Includes soil conditioners and manure.
    ${ }^{3}$ Developed from survey base year, 2006.

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ Sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July, and October.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Lake States region (Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin).

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, www.ita.doc.gov.
    ${ }^{2}$ Based on location of exporting firm.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ Marketing year average.

[^7]:    ${ }^{1}$ Marketing year average.

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ Marketing year average.

[^9]:    ${ }^{1}$ Source: The Association of American Plant Food Control Officials.
    ${ }^{2}$ Grade not published.

[^10]:    ${ }^{1}$ Harvested acres.

[^11]:    ${ }^{1}$ Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.
    ${ }^{2}$ Excluding Alaska and Hawaii.

[^12]:    ${ }^{1}$ Value of sales for onions.

[^13]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

[^14]:    ${ }^{1}$ Pot sizes have been combined into category with greatest production to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
    ${ }^{2}$ Does not include vegetable transplants grown for commercial use.

[^15]:    ${ }^{1}$ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.
    ${ }^{2}$ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the State.
    ${ }^{3}$ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

[^16]:    ${ }^{1}$ Excluding cottage cheese.
    ${ }^{2}$ Includes Cheddar, Colby, and Jack.
    Central: AL, AR, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MI, MN, MO, MS, ND, OH, OK, SD, TN, TX, WI

[^17]:    ${ }^{1}$ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.
    ${ }^{2}$ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.
    ${ }^{3}$ Receipts from marketing and sales of farm slaughter. Includes allowance for higher average price of outshipments of feeder pigs.

[^18]:    ${ }^{1}$ Based on acres from 2012 Census of Agriculture.

[^19]:    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
    ${ }^{1}$ Counties not listed are not published due to insufficient data or to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

[^20]:    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms
    ${ }^{1}$ Counties not listed are not published due to insufficient data or to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

[^21]:    ${ }^{1}$ Counties not listed are not published due to insufficient data or to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

[^22]:    ${ }^{1}$ Counties not listed are not published due to insufficient data or to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

[^23]:    - Represents zero.
    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.
    ${ }^{1}$ Counties not listed are not published due to insufficient data or to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

[^24]:    ${ }^{1}$ Counties not listed are not published due to insufficient data or to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

[^25]:    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms. County rates for unpublished counties are included in 'other counties' or 'other district' total.

