



Minnesota Ag News – Crop Production

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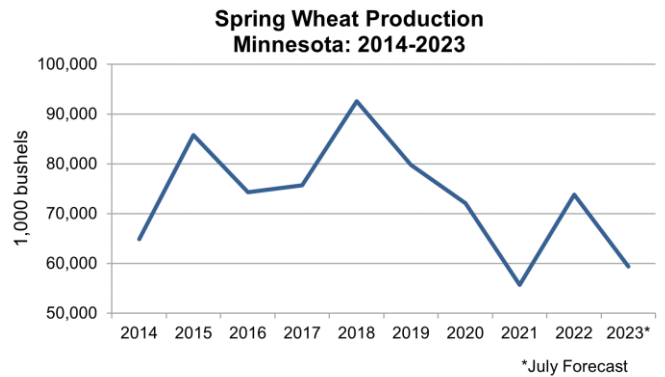
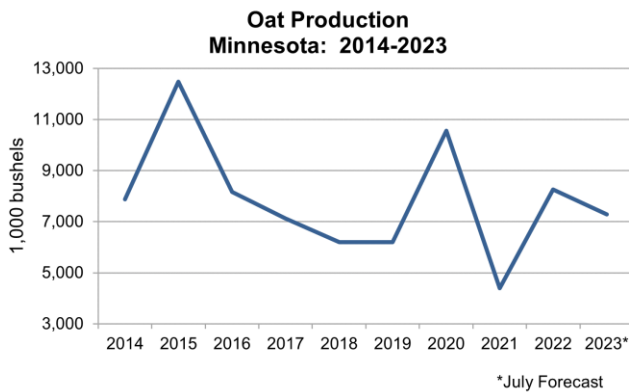
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Spring wheat production in Minnesota is forecast at 59.4 million bushels, 20 percent below last year's 73.8 million bushels according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Crop Production* report. Based on conditions as of July 1, the State's spring wheat yield is forecast at 54.0 bushels per acre, 7.0 bushels below last year. Minnesota spring wheat growers intend to harvest 1.10 million acres for grain, down 9 percent from 2022.

Oat production is forecast at 7.28 million bushels, down 12 percent from the 8.26 million bushels produced in 2022. The expected yield is 70.0 bushels per acre, up 11.0 bushels from 2022. Minnesota oat growers intend to harvest 104,000 acres for grain, down 36,000 acres from last year.

Barley production is forecast at 2.62 million bushels, down 34 percent from the 3.96 million bushels produced in 2022. The expected yield is 57.0 bushels per acre, down 15.0 bushels from 2022. Minnesota barley growers intend to harvest 46,000 acres for grain, down 9,000 acres from last year.

The forecasts in this report are based on July 1 conditions and do not reflect weather effects since that time. The next crop production forecasts, based on conditions as of August 1, will be released on August 11.



Area Harvested, Yield, and Production Summary – Minnesota and United States: 2022 and Forecasted July 1, 2023

Crop	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)			(1,000)	(1,000)
MINNESOTA						
Barley	55	46	72.0	57.0	3,960	2,622
Oats	140	104	59.0	70.0	8,260	7,280
Wheat, spring	1,210	1,100	61.0	54.0	73,810	59,400
UNITED STATES						
Barley	2,433	2,527	71.7	70.1	174,333	177,225
Oats	890	794	64.8	62.8	57,655	49,883
Wheat, spring	10,440	10,595	46.2	45.2	482,190	478,610

U.S. Corn Supply and Use ¹

CORN	2021-2022	2022-2023 (Est.)	2023-2024 Projections July
	(million bushels)	(million bushels)	(million bushels)
Beginning stocks	1,235	1,377	1,402
Production	15,074	13,730	15,320
Imports	24	25	25
Supply, total	16,333	15,132	16,747
Feed & residual	5,719	5,425	5,650
Food, seed & industrial ..	6,764	6,655	6,735
Ethanol & by-products ...	5,326	5,225	5,300
Domestic, total	12,483	12,080	12,385
Exports	2,472	1,650	2,100
Use, total	14,956	13,730	14,485
Ending stocks	1,377	1,402	2,262
Avg. farm price (\$/bu)	6.00	6.60	4.80

¹ Source: USDA OCE World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates Report
<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/index.htm>

U.S. Soybean Supply and Use ¹

SOYBEANS	2021-2022	2022-2023 (Est.)	2023-2024 Projections July
	(million bushels)	(million bushels)	(million bushels)
Beginning stocks	257	274	255
Production	4,465	4,276	4,300
Imports	16	25	20
Supply, total	4,738	4,576	4,575
Crushings	2,204	2,220	2,300
Exports	2,152	1,980	1,850
Seed	102	97	101
Residual	6	23	25
Use, total	4,464	4,320	4,276
Ending stocks	274	255	300
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) ...	13.30	14.20	12.40

¹ Source: USDA OCE World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates Report
<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/index.htm>

U.S. Wheat Supply and Use ¹

WHEAT	2021-2022	2022-2023 (Est.)	2023-2024 Projections July
	(million bushels)	(million bushels)	(million bushels)
Beginning stocks	845	698	580
Production	1,646	1,650	1,739
Imports	96	122	130
Supply, total	2,588	2,470	2,449
Food	972	975	977
Seed	58	70	65
Feed and residual	64	86	90
Domestic, total	1,093	1,131	1,132
Exports	796	759	725
Use, total	1,889	1,890	1,857
Ending stocks	698	580	592
Avg. farm price (\$/bu)	7.63	8.83	7.50

¹ Source: USDA OCE World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates Report
<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/index.htm>

United States Summary

Other spring wheat production for grain is forecast at 479 million bushels, down 1 percent from last year. Based on July 1 conditions, yields are expected to average 45.2 bushels per harvested acre, down 1.0 bushel from 2022. Area harvested for grain or seed is expected to total 10.6 million acres, unchanged from the *Acreage* report released on June 30, 2023, but 1 percent above 2022. Of the total production, 441 million bushels are Hard Red Spring wheat, down 1 percent from 2022.

Oat production is forecast at 49.9 million bushels, down 13 percent from 2022. Growers expect to harvest 794,000 acres for grain, unchanged from the previous forecast but down 11 percent from 2022. Based on conditions as of July 1, the United States yield is forecast at 62.8 bushels per acre, 2.0 bushels below the 2022 average yield.

Barley production is forecast at 177 million bushels, up 2 percent from 2022. Based on conditions as of July 1, the average yield for the United States is forecast at 70.1 bushels per acre, down 1.6 bushels from last year. Area harvested for grain or seed, at 2.53 million acres, is unchanged from the *Acreage* report released on June 30, 2023, but up 4 percent from 2022.

The complete report can be found on the USDA NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.